

ANUARIO

ESTADÍSTICO

DE AMÉRICA LATINA

Y EL CARIBE



STATISTICAL

YEARBOOK

FOR LATIN AMERICA

AND THE CARIBBEAN

EDICIÓN 1997 EDITION

COMISION ECONOMICA PARA AMERICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE
ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

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ÍNDICE DE MATERIAS

CONTENTS

Notas explicativas

En los cuadros del presente *Anuario* se han empleado los siguientes signos:

El asterisco indica que se trata de cifras preliminares.

Tres puntos (...) indican que los datos faltan o no constan por separado.

La raya (-) indica que la cantidad es nula o despreciable.

El punto (.) se usa para separar los decimales.

El guión (-) puesto entre cifras que expresen años, por ejemplo 1971-1973, indica que se trata de todo el período considerado, ambos años inclusive.

La sigla n.e.p. significa no especificado (o incluido) en otra parte.

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Debido a que a veces se redondean las cifras, los datos parciales y los porcentajes presentados en los cuadros no siempre suman el total correspondiente.

La "T" inserta en una serie de datos indica un quiebre de dicha serie originado por cambios en el año base de las estimaciones, en su cobertura o en su metodología de elaboración.

Notes and explanation of symbols

The following symbols have been used in the tables in the *Yearbook*:

An asterisk indicates preliminary figures.

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

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A point (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, e.g., 1971-1973, indicates reference to the complete number of calendar years involved, including the beginning and end years.

The abbreviation n.e.s. indicates that the item in question is not elsewhere specified or included.

The abbreviation n.e.c. indicates that the item is not elsewhere classified or included.

Reference to "tons" mean metric tons, and to "dollars" United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Unless otherwise stated, reference to annual rates of growth or variation signify compound annual rates.

Individual figures and percentages in tables may not necessarily add up to the corresponding total, because of rounding.

A "T" inserted in a series of data indicates a break in that series owing to a change in the base year of the estimates, in their coverage or in the methodology with which they were elaborated.

| Índice de materias | Página | Contents | Page |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|
| Introducción | xxiii | <i>Introduction</i> | xxiii |
| Notas técnicas | xxv | <i>Technical notes</i> | xxv |
| Fuentes | lxxvii | <i>Sources</i> | lxxvii |

**PRIMERA PARTE: INDICADORES DEL DESARROLLO SOCIOECONÓMICO DE
AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE**

**PART ONE: INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA
AND THE CARIBBEAN**

DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR SOCIAL / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

| | | | |
|---|----|---|----|
| 1. Tasas de crecimiento de la población total .. | 3 | 1. <i>Total population growth rates</i> | 3 |
| 2. Estructura de la población total, por grupos de edades | 4 | 2. <i>Structure of the total population, by age groups</i> | 4 |
| 3. Relación de dependencia demográfica | 6 | 3. <i>Demographic dependency ratio</i> | 6 |
| 4. Tasas de crecimiento de la población en edad activa, por quinquenios | 8 | 4. <i>Growth rates of the population of active age, by five-year periods</i> | 8 |
| 5. Tasas de natalidad, por quinquenios | 9 | 5. <i>Natality rates, by five-year periods</i> | 9 |
| 6. Tasas de mortalidad, por quinquenios | 10 | 6. <i>Mortality rates, by five-year periods</i> | 10 |
| 7. Tasas globales de fecundidad, por quinquenios | 11 | 7. <i>Global fertility rates, by five-year periods</i> .. | 11 |
| 8. Esperanza de vida al nacer, por sexo | 12 | 8. <i>Life expectancy at birth, by sex</i> | 12 |
| 9. Porcentaje de población urbana | 14 | 9. <i>Percentage of urban population</i> | 14 |
| 10. Población en localidades de 20 000 y más y de 100 000 y más habitantes | 15 | 10. <i>Population in localities with 20 000 or more and 100 000 or more inhabitants</i> | 15 |
| 11. Población en el área metropolitana principal | 16 | 11. <i>Population of the main metropolitan area</i> .. | 16 |
| 12. Tasas de crecimiento de la población en el área metropolitana principal | 17 | 12. <i>Population growth rates of the main metropolitan area</i> | 17 |
| 13. Población en las dos áreas metropolitanas principales | 18 | 13. <i>Population of the two main metropolitan areas</i> | 18 |
| 14. Tasas de crecimiento de la población de las dos áreas metropolitanas principales | 19 | 14. <i>Population growth rates of the two main metropolitan areas</i> | 19 |
| 15. Tasas de participación en la actividad económica, por sexo | 20 | 15. <i>Participation rates in economic activity, by sex</i> | 20 |
| 16. Tasas de participación de la población urbana en la actividad económica, por sexo, 1986-1995 .. | 22 | 16. <i>Participation rates of urban population in economic activity, by sex, 1986-1995</i> | 22 |
| 17. Tasas de participación de la población urbana en la actividad económica, por sexo y grupos de edades, 1995 | 24 | 17. <i>Participation rates of urban population in economic activity, by sex and age groups, 1995</i> | 24 |
| 18. Estructura de la población económicamente activa total, por sector de actividad económica, 1970-1980-1990 | 26 | 18. <i>Structure of the economically active population, by sector of economic activity, 1970-1980-1990</i> | 26 |
| 19. Estructura de la población económicamente activa masculina, por sector de actividad económica, 1970-1980-1990 | 27 | 19. <i>Structure of the male economically active population, by sector of economic activity, 1970-1980-1990</i> | 27 |
| 20. Estructura de la población económicamente activa femenina, por sector de actividad económica, 1970-1980-1990 | 28 | 20. <i>Structure of the female economically active population, by sector of economic activity, 1970-1980-1990</i> | 28 |
| 21. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana total, por sector de actividad económica, 1995 | 29 | 21. <i>Structure of the total urban occupied population, by sector of economic activity, 1995</i> .. | 29 |
| 22. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana masculina, por sector de actividad económica, 1995 | 30 | 22. <i>Structure of the urban male occupied population, by sector of economic activity, 1995</i> .. | 30 |
| 23. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana femenina, por sector de actividad económica, 1995 | 31 | 23. <i>Structure of the urban female occupied population, by sector of economic activity, 1995</i> | 31 |
| 24. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana total, por grupos ocupacionales, 1995 | 32 | 24. <i>Structure of the total urban occupied population, by occupational groups, 1995</i> | 32 |
| 25. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana masculina, por grupos ocupacionales, 1995 .. | 33 | 25. <i>Structure of the urban male occupied population, by occupational groups, 1995</i> | 33 |

| | | | |
|--|----|---|----|
| 26. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana femenina, por grupos ocupacionales, 1995 | 34 | 26. <i>Structure of the urban female occupied population, by occupational groups, 1995.</i> | 34 |
| 27. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana total, por categoría ocupacional, 1995 | 35 | 27. <i>Structure of the total urban occupied population, by category of employment, 1995.</i> | 35 |
| 28. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana masculina, por categoría ocupacional, 1995 | 36 | 28. <i>Structure of the urban male occupied population, by category of employment, 1995.</i> | 36 |
| 29. Estructura de la población ocupada urbana femenina, por categoría ocupacional, 1995 | 37 | 29. <i>Structure of the urban female occupied population, by category of employment, 1995.</i> | 37 |
| 30. Promedio de ingreso de la población de 25 a 59 años de edad que trabaja más de 20 horas semanales, según años de estudio aprobados, en zonas urbanas y rurales | 38 | 30. <i>Average income of the population aged 25 to 59 years working more than 20 hours a week, by years of education completed, in urban and rural areas.</i> | 38 |
| 31. Tasas de desempleo abierto, urbano | 39 | 31. <i>Urban open unemployment rates</i> | 39 |
| 32. Tasas de desempleo abierto urbano, según sexo y nivel de instrucción, 1995. | 40 | 32. <i>Urban open unemployment rates, by sex and years of schooling, 1995.</i> | 40 |
| 33. Población analfabeta de 15 y más años de edad | 41 | 33. <i>Illiteracy in the population aged 15 years and over.</i> | 41 |
| 34. Población urbana analfabeta, por sexo y grupos de edad, 1995. | 42 | 34. <i>Illiteracy in the urban population, by sex and age groups, 1995</i> | 42 |
| 35. Tasas brutas de matrícula en el primer nivel de enseñanza | 43 | 35. <i>Gross enrolment rates in first-level education</i> | 43 |
| 36. Tasas netas de escolarización en educación primaria por edades, alrededor de 1990 | 44 | 36. <i>Net enrolment rates in primary education, by age, around 1990.</i> | 44 |
| 37. Tasas brutas de matrícula en el segundo nivel de enseñanza | 46 | 37. <i>Gross enrolment rates in second-level education.</i> | 46 |
| 38. Tasas brutas de matrícula en el tercer nivel de enseñanza | 47 | 38. <i>Gross enrolment rates in third-level education</i> | 47 |
| 39. Promedio de alumnos por maestro, en el primer nivel de enseñanza | 48 | 39. <i>Average number of students per teacher, in first-level education.</i> | 48 |
| 40. Promedio de alumnos por maestro, en el segundo nivel de enseñanza | 49 | 40. <i>Average number of students per teacher, in second-level education.</i> | 49 |
| 41. Asistencia escolar en áreas urbanas, por niveles de ingreso familiar y grupos de edad, según sexo, 1994 | 50 | 41. <i>School attendance in urban areas, by household income level and age groups, by sex, 1994.</i> | 50 |
| 42. Gasto público en educación | 51 | 42. <i>Public expenditure on education.</i> | 51 |
| 43. Tasas de mortalidad infantil, por quinquenios, por sexo | 52 | 43. <i>Infant mortality rates, by five-year periods, by sex.</i> | 52 |
| 44. Promedio de habitantes por médico | 54 | 44. <i>Average number of inhabitants per physician</i> | 54 |
| 45. Camas de hospital por cada mil habitantes | 55 | 45. <i>Hospital beds per thousand inhabitants</i> | 55 |
| 46. Indicadores seleccionados de salud | 56 | 46. <i>Selected health indicators.</i> | 56 |
| 47. Gasto público en salud | 58 | 47. <i>Public expenditure on health.</i> | 58 |
| 48. Hogares particulares según su tamaño | 59 | 48. <i>Private households, by size</i> | 59 |
| 49. Tipos de hogares urbanos, según sexo del jefe, alrededor de 1985 y 1995. | 60 | 49. <i>Types of urban households, by sex of head of household, around 1985 and 1995.</i> | 60 |
| 50. Tipos de hogares urbanos, según nivel de ingreso familiar, 1994 | 62 | 50. <i>Types of urban households, by household income level, 1994.</i> | 62 |
| 51. Distribución del ingreso de los hogares urbanos, por quintiles | 64 | 51. <i>Distribution of income in urban households, by quintiles</i> | 64 |
| 52. Hogares en situación de pobreza e indigencia, por zonas urbanas y rurales | 66 | 52. <i>Poor and indigent households, by urban and rural areas.</i> | 66 |
| 53. Unidades de vivienda particulares ocupadas, por tipo y disponibilidad de servicios | 68 | 53. <i>Occupied private dwelling units, by type of service available.</i> | 68 |
| 54. Crecimiento del consumo privado por habitante | 69 | 54. <i>Growth of per capita private consumption.</i> | 69 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

| | | | |
|---|----|--|----|
| 55. Crecimiento del producto interno bruto, a precios constantes de mercado. | 70 | 55. <i>Growth of gross domestic product, at constant market prices.</i> | 70 |
| 56. Crecimiento del producto interno bruto por habitante, a precios constantes de mercado | 71 | 56. <i>Growth of per capita gross domestic product, at constant market prices</i> | 71 |
| 57. Crecimiento del ingreso nacional bruto real disponible, a precios constantes de mercado | 72 | 57. <i>Growth of real gross national disposable income, at constant market prices.</i> | 72 |

| | | | |
|--|----|--|----|
| 58. Crecimiento del cuántum de las importaciones de bienes y servicios | 73 | 58. <i>Growth of quantum of imports of goods and services</i> | 73 |
| 59. Coeficientes de las importaciones de bienes y servicios | 74 | 59. <i>Coefficients of imports of goods and services</i> | 74 |
| 60. Crecimiento del cuántum de las exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 75 | 60. <i>Growth of quantum of exports of goods and services</i> | 75 |
| 61. Coeficientes de las exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 76 | 61. <i>Coefficients of exports of goods and services</i> | 76 |
| 62. Coeficientes de la formación bruta de capital fijo | 77 | 62. <i>Coefficients of gross fixed capital formation</i> | 77 |
| 63. Crecimiento de la agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca | 78 | 63. <i>Growth of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing</i> | 78 |
| 64. Participación de la agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca en la generación del producto .. | 79 | 64. <i>Share of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing in the generation of the product.</i> | 79 |
| 65. Superficie cosechada de los once principales productos | 80 | 65. <i>Eleven main products: area harvested</i> | 80 |
| 66. Crecimiento de la producción de alimentos .. | 81 | 66. <i>Growth of food production</i> | 81 |
| 67. Mecanización | 82 | 67. <i>Mechanization</i> | 82 |
| 68. Exportaciones agropecuarias | 83 | 68. <i>Agricultural exports</i> | 83 |
| 69. Crecimiento de la producción minera | 84 | 69. <i>Growth of mining production</i> | 84 |
| 70. Consumo de hidrocarburos por habitante ... | 86 | 70. <i>Per capita consumption of hydrocarbons ...</i> | 86 |
| 71. Crecimiento del consumo total de hidrocarburos | 87 | 71. <i>Growth of total consumption of hydrocarbons</i> | 87 |
| 72. Consumo de energía eléctrica por habitante . | 88 | 72. <i>Per capita consumption of electric energy .</i> | 88 |
| 73. Crecimiento del consumo total de energía eléctrica | 89 | 73. <i>Growth of total consumption of electric energy</i> | 89 |
| 74. Participación de la energía hidroeléctrica en la generación de electricidad | 90 | 74. <i>Share of hydroelectric power in generation of electricity</i> | 90 |
| 75. Crecimiento de la industria manufacturera .. | 91 | 75. <i>Growth of manufacturing</i> | 91 |
| 76. Participación de la industria manufacturera en la generación del producto | 92 | 76. <i>Share of manufacturing in the generation of the product</i> | 92 |
| 77. Crecimiento del producto manufacturero por habitante, a precios constantes de mercado .. | 93 | 77. <i>Growth of per capita manufacturing product, at constant market prices</i> | 93 |
| 78. Concentración industrial | 94 | 78. <i>Industrial concentration</i> | 94 |
| 79. Participación de las industrias metalmecánicas en la generación de la producción manufacturera | 98 | 79. <i>Share of manufacturing output produced by the metal manufactures and machinery industry</i> | 98 |

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 80. Variaciones en el índice de precios al consumidor | 100 | 80. <i>Variations in the consumer prices index. ...</i> | 100 |
|---|-----|---|-----|

IV. FORMACIÓN DE CAPITAL Y FINANCIAMIENTO / CAPITAL FORMATION AND FINANCING

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 81. Formación bruta de capital fijo en construcción | 104 | 81. <i>Gross fixed capital formation in construction</i> | 104 |
| 82. Formación bruta de capital fijo en maquinaria y equipo | 105 | 82. <i>Gross fixed capital formation in machinery and equipment</i> | 105 |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 83. Exportaciones de productos primarios | 106 | 83. <i>Exports of primary products</i> | 106 |
| 84. Exportaciones de productos manufacturados | 107 | 84. <i>Exports of manufactures</i> | 107 |
| 85. América Latina y el Caribe: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 108 | 85. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 108 |
| 86. Argentina: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 110 | 86. <i>Argentina: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 110 |
| 87. Barbados: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 112 | 87. <i>Barbados: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 112 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 88. Belice: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 114 | 88. <i>Belize: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 114 |
| 89. Bolivia: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 116 | 89. <i>Bolivia: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 116 |
| 90. Brasil: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 118 | 90. <i>Brazil: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 118 |
| 91. Chile: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 120 | 91. <i>Chile: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 120 |
| 92. Colombia: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 122 | 92. <i>Colombia: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 124 |
| 93. Costa Rica: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 124 | 93. <i>Costa Rica: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 124 |
| 94. Dominica: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 126 | 94. <i>Dominica: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 126 |
| 95. Ecuador: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 128 | 95. <i>Ecuador: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 128 |
| 96. El Salvador: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 130 | 96. <i>El Salvador: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 130 |
| 97. Guatemala: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 132 | 97. <i>Guatemala: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 132 |
| 98. Honduras: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 134 | 98. <i>Honduras: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 134 |
| 99. Jamaica: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 136 | 99. <i>Jamaica: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 136 |
| 100. México: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 138 | 100. <i>Mexico: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 138 |
| 101. Nicaragua: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 140 | 101. <i>Nicaragua: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 140 |
| 102. Panamá: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 142 | 102. <i>Panama: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 142 |
| 103. Paraguay: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 144 | 103. <i>Paraguay: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 144 |
| 104. Perú: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 146 | 104. <i>Peru: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 146 |
| 105. Trinidad y Tabago: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 148 | 105. <i>Trinidad and Tobago: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 148 |
| 106. Uruguay: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 150 | 106. <i>Uruguay: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 150 |
| 107. Venezuela: exportación de los diez productos principales según su participación porcentual en cada año | 152 | 107. <i>Venezuela: exports of the ten leading products by their percentage share each year</i> | 152 |
| 108. Exportaciones intrarregionales | 154 | 108. <i>Intra-regional exports</i> | 154 |
| 109. Importaciones intrarregionales | 155 | 109. <i>Intra-regional imports</i> | 155 |
| 110. Ingresos por transportes | 156 | 110. <i>Income from transport</i> | 156 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 111. Gastos en transportes | 157 | 111. <i>Expenditure on transport</i> | 157 |
| 112. Ingresos por concepto de viajes | 158 | 112. <i>Travel incomes</i> | 158 |
| 113. Gastos por concepto de viajes | 159 | 113. <i>Travel expenses.</i> | 159 |

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 114. Balance en cuenta corriente con respecto a las exportaciones | 160 | 114. <i>Balance on current account with respect to exports</i> | 160 |
| 115. Balance en cuenta corriente con respecto a las importaciones | 161 | 115. <i>Balance on current account with respect to imports</i> | 161 |
| 116. Contribución del financiamiento externo neto a la inversión interna bruta | 162 | 116. <i>Contribution of net external financing to gross domestic investment.</i> | 162 |
| 117. Coeficientes de financiamiento externo neto | 163 | 117. <i>Coefficients of net external financing</i> | 163 |
| 118. Remesas por pagos de utilidades e intereses | 164 | 118. <i>Remittances for payments of profits and interest.</i> | 164 |
| 119. Variaciones de las reservas internacionales. | 165 | 119. <i>Annual changes in international reserves.</i> | 165 |

SEGUNDA PARTE: SERIES ESTADÍSTICAS DE AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE

PART TWO: STATISTICAL SERIES FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

I. POBLACION / *POPULATION*

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 120. Población total | 169 | 120. <i>Total population</i> | 169 |
| 121. Proyecciones de la población total | 170 | 121. <i>Projections of total population.</i> | 170 |
| 122. Población estimada, por grupos de edades, 1997 | 172 | 122. <i>Estimated population, by age groups, 1997.</i> | 172 |
| 123. Población masculina estimada, por grupos de edades, 1997 | 174 | 123. <i>Estimated male population, by age groups, 1997.</i> | 174 |
| 124. Población femenina estimada, por grupos de edades, 1997 | 176 | 124. <i>Estimated female population, by age groups, 1997.</i> | 176 |
| 125. Población en hogares particulares, por tamaño del hogar | 178 | 125. <i>Population in private households, by size of household</i> | 178 |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / *NATIONAL ACCOUNTS*

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 126. América Latina y el Caribe: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios constantes de mercado | 180 | 126. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at constant market prices.</i> | 180 |
| 127. América Latina y el Caribe: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales, a precios constantes | 182 | 127. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: relations among main national accounts aggregates, at constant prices</i> | 182 |
| 128. Producto interno bruto total, a precios constantes de mercado | 184 | 128. <i>Total gross domestic product, at constant market prices.</i> | 184 |
| 129. Producto interno bruto por habitante, a precios constantes de mercado | 186 | 129. <i>Per capita gross domestic product, at constant market prices.</i> | 186 |
| 130. Producto interno bruto de la agricultura, a precios constantes de mercado. | 188 | 130. <i>Gross domestic product of agriculture, at constant market prices.</i> | 188 |
| 131. Producto interno bruto de las actividades industriales, a precios constantes de mercado | 190 | 131. <i>Gross domestic product of industrial activities, at constant market prices.</i> | 190 |
| 132. Producto interno bruto de servicios básicos, a precios constantes de mercado | 192 | 132. <i>Gross domestic product of basic services, at constant market prices</i> | 192 |
| 133. Producto interno bruto de otros servicios, a precios constantes de mercado | 194 | 133. <i>Gross domestic product of other services, at constant market prices.</i> | 194 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 134. Consumo total, a precios constantes de mercado | 196 | 134. <i>Total consumption, at constant market prices.</i> | 196 |
| 135. Formación bruta de capital fijo, a precios constantes de mercado. | 198 | 135. <i>Gross fixed capital formation, at constant market prices.</i> | 198 |
| 136. Formación bruta de capital fijo en construcción, a precios constantes de mercado. | 200 | 136. <i>Gross fixed capital formation in construction, at constant market prices</i> | 200 |
| 137. Formación bruta de capital fijo en maquinaria y equipo, a precios constantes de mercado | 202 | 137. <i>Gross fixed capital formation in machinery and equipment, at constant market prices.</i> | 202 |
| 138. Ingreso nacional bruto real disponible, a precios constantes de mercado | 204 | 138. <i>Real gross national disposable income, at constant market prices.</i> | 204 |
| 139. Efecto de la relación de precios del intercambio | 206 | 139. <i>Effect of the terms of trade</i> | 206 |
| 140. Rentas pagadas al resto del mundo | 208 | 140. <i>Income paid to the rest of de world.</i> | 208 |
| 141. Antigua y Barbuda: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 210 | 141. <i>Antigua and Barbuda: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost.</i> | 210 |
| 142. Argentina: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 212 | 142. <i>Argentina: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 212 |
| 143. Argentina: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 214 | 143. <i>Argentina: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 214 |
| 144. Bahamas: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 216 | 144. <i>Bahamas: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 216 |
| 145. Bahamas: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 218 | 145. <i>Bahamas: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 218 |
| 146. Bahamas: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general. | 220 | 146. <i>Bahamas: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 220 |
| 147. Barbados: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 222 | 147. <i>Barbados: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 222 |
| 148. Barbados: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 224 | 148. <i>Barbados: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 224 |
| 149. Belice: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 226 | 149. <i>Belize: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 226 |
| 150. Belice: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales. | 228 | 150. <i>Belize: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 228 |
| 151. Belice: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 230 | 151. <i>Belize: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 230 |
| 152. Bolivia: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 232 | 152. <i>Bolivia: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 232 |
| 153. Bolivia: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 234 | 153. <i>Bolivia: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 234 |
| 154. Brasil: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 236 | 154. <i>Brazil: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 236 |
| 155. Brasil: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales. | 238 | 155. <i>Brazil: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 238 |
| 156. Brasil: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 240 | 156. <i>Brazil: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 240 |
| 157. Brasil: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 242 | 157. <i>Brazil: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 242 |
| 158. Chile: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 244 | 158. <i>Chile: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 244 |
| 159. Chile: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales. | 246 | 159. <i>Chile: relations among main national ccounts aggregates</i> | 246 |
| 160. Chile: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 248 | 160. <i>Chile: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 248 |
| 161. Colombia: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 250 | 161. <i>Colombia: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 250 |
| 162. Colombia: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 252 | 162. <i>Colombia: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 252 |
| 163. Colombia: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 254 | 163. <i>Colombia: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 254 |
| 164. Colombia: ingresos y gastos de los hogares, incluidas las empresas no financieras no constituidas en sociedad | 256 | 164. <i>Colombia: income and outlay of households, including private unincorporated non-financial enterprises.</i> | 256 |
| 165. Colombia: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 258 | 165. <i>Colombia: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 258 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 166. Costa Rica: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 260 | 166. <i>Costa Rica: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 260 |
| 167. Costa Rica: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 262 | 167. <i>Costa Rica: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 262 |
| 168. Costa Rica: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 264 | 168. <i>Costa Rica: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 264 |
| 169. Costa Rica: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 266 | 169. <i>Costa Rica: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 266 |
| 170. Cuba: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 268 | 170. <i>Cuba: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 268 |
| 171. Cuba: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 270 | 171. <i>Cuba: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices</i> | 270 |
| 172. Dominica: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 272 | 172. <i>Dominica: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 272 |
| 173. Dominica: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 274 | 173. <i>Dominica: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 274 |
| 174. Dominica: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores. | 276 | 174. <i>Dominica: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 276 |
| 175. Ecuador: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 278 | 175. <i>Ecuador: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 278 |
| 176. Ecuador: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 280 | 176. <i>Ecuador: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 280 |
| 177. Ecuador: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 282 | 177. <i>Ecuador: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 282 |
| 178. Ecuador: ingresos y gastos de los hogares, incluidas las empresas no financieras no constituidas en sociedad | 284 | 178. <i>Ecuador: income and outlay of household, including private unincorporated non-financial enterprises.</i> | 284 |
| 179. Ecuador: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 286 | 179. <i>Ecuador: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 286 |
| 180. El Salvador: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 288 | 180. <i>El Salvador: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 288 |
| 181. El Salvador: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 290 | 181. <i>El Salvador: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 290 |
| 182. El Salvador: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 292 | 182. <i>El Salvador: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 292 |
| 183. Granada: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 294 | 183. <i>Grenada: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 294 |
| 184. Granada: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 296 | 184. <i>Grenada: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 296 |
| 185. Guatemala: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 298 | 185. <i>Guatemala: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 298 |
| 186. Guatemala: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 300 | 186. <i>Guatemala: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 300 |
| 187. Guatemala: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 302 | 187. <i>Guatemala: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 302 |
| 188. Guyana: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto a precios de mercado | 304 | 188. <i>Guyana: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 304 |
| 189. Guyana: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 306 | 189. <i>Guyana: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 306 |
| 190. Guyana: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 308 | 190. <i>Guyana: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 308 |
| 191. Haití: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 310 | 191. <i>Haiti: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 310 |
| 192. Haití: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 312 | 192. <i>Haiti: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 312 |
| 193. Haití: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 314 | 193. <i>Haiti: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices</i> | 314 |
| 194. Honduras: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 316 | 194. <i>Honduras: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 316 |
| 195. Honduras: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 318 | 195. <i>Honduras: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 318 |
| 196. Honduras: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 320 | 196. <i>Honduras: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 318 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 197. Jamaica: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 322 | 197. <i>Jamaica: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 322 |
| 198. Jamaica: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 324 | 198. <i>Jamaica: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 324 |
| 199. Jamaica: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 326 | 199. <i>Jamaica: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 326 |
| 200. México: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 328 | 200. <i>Mexico: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 328 |
| 201. México: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 330 | 201. <i>Mexico: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 330 |
| 202. México: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 332 | 202. <i>Mexico: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 332 |
| 203. Nicaragua: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 334 | 203. <i>Nicaragua: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 334 |
| 204. Nicaragua: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 336 | 204. <i>Nicaragua: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 336 |
| 205. Panamá: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 338 | 205. <i>Panama: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 338 |
| 206. Panamá: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 340 | 206. <i>Panama: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 340 |
| 207. Panamá: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 342 | 207. <i>Panama: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 342 |
| 208. Panamá: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 344 | 208. <i>Panama: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 344 |
| 209. Paraguay: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 346 | 209. <i>Paraguay: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 346 |
| 210. Paraguay: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 348 | 210. <i>Paraguay: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 348 |
| 211. Paraguay: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 350 | 211. <i>Paraguay: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 350 |
| 212. Paraguay: ingresos y gastos de los hogares, incluidas las empresas no financieras no constituidas en sociedad | 352 | 212. <i>Paraguay: income and outlay of households, including private unincorporated non-financial enterprises.</i> | 352 |
| 213. Paraguay: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 354 | 213. <i>Paraguay: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 354 |
| 214. Perú: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 356 | 214. <i>Peru: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 356 |
| 215. Perú: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales. | 358 | 215. <i>Peru: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 358 |
| 216. Perú: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 360 | 216. <i>Peru: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices</i> | 360 |
| 217. Perú: ingresos y gastos de los hogares, incluidas las empresas no financieras no constituidas en sociedad | 362 | 217. <i>Peru: income and outlay of households, including private unincorporated non-financial enterprises.</i> | 362 |
| 218. Perú: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 364 | 218. <i>Peru: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 364 |
| 219. República Dominicana: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 366 | 219. <i>Dominican Republic: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 366 |
| 220. República Dominicana: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 368 | 220. <i>Dominican Republic: relations among main national accounts aggregates.</i> | 368 |
| 221. República Dominicana: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 370 | 221. <i>Dominican Republic: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 370 |
| 222. Saint-Kitts y Nevis: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado. | 372 | 222. <i>Sain-Kitts and Nevis: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 372 |
| 223. Saint-Kitts y Nevis: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores | 374 | 223. <i>Saint-Kitts and Nevis: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost.</i> | 374 |
| 224. Santa Lucía: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 376 | 224. <i>Santa Lucia: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices</i> | 376 |
| 225. Santa Lucía: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al costo de factores. | 378 | 225. <i>Saint Lucia: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 378 |
| 226. San Vicente y las Granadinas: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 380 | 226. <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 380 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 227. San Vicente y las Granadinas: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 382 | 227. <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 382 |
| 228. San Vicente y las Granadinas: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a costo de factores | 384 | 228. <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost.</i> | 384 |
| 229. Suriname: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 386 | 229. <i>Suriname: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 386 |
| 230. Suriname: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 386 | 230. <i>Suriname: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 386 |
| 231. Suriname: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a costo de factores | 388 | 231. <i>Suriname: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at factor cost</i> | 388 |
| 232. Trinidad y Tabago: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 390 | 232. <i>Trinidad and Tobago: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 390 |
| 233. Trinidad y Tabago: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 392 | 233. <i>Trinidad and Tobago: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 392 |
| 234. Trinidad y Tabago: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 394 | 234. <i>Trinidad and Tobago: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices.</i> | 394 |
| 235. Trinidad y Tabago: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 396 | 235. <i>Trinidad and Tobago: income and outlay of the general government.</i> | 396 |
| 236. Uruguay: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 398 | 236. <i>Uruguay: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 398 |
| 237. Uruguay: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 400 | 237. <i>Uruguay: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 400 |
| 238. Uruguay: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 402 | 238. <i>Uruguay: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices</i> | 402 |
| 239. Uruguay: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 404 | 239. <i>Uruguay: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 404 |
| 240. Venezuela: producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto, a precios de mercado | 406 | 240. <i>Venezuela: gross domestic product by type of expenditure, at market prices.</i> | 406 |
| 241. Venezuela: relaciones entre principales agregados de cuentas nacionales | 408 | 241. <i>Venezuela: relations among main national accounts aggregates</i> | 408 |
| 242. Venezuela: producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, a precios de mercado | 410 | 242. <i>Venezuela: gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, at market prices</i> | 410 |
| 243. Venezuela: ingresos y gastos de los hogares, incluidas las empresas no financieras no constituidas en sociedad | 412 | 243. <i>Venezuela: income and outlay of households, including private unincorporated non-financial enterprises.</i> | 412 |
| 244. Venezuela: ingresos y gastos del gobierno general | 414 | 244. <i>Venezuela: income and outlay of the general government</i> | 414 |

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS/ DOMESTIC PRICES

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 245. Precios implícitos en el producto interno bruto, a precios de mercado | 416 | 245. <i>Implicit prices of gross domestic product, at market prices.</i> | 416 |
| 246. Índices anuales del nivel general de precios mayoristas | 418 | 246. <i>General annual wholesale price indexes.</i> | 418 |
| 247. Índices anuales de precios al consumidor | 420 | 247. <i>Annual consumer price indexes.</i> | 420 |

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS/ BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 248. América Latina y el Caribe | 424 | 248. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean.</i> | 424 |
| 249. Argentina | 426 | 249. <i>Argentina.</i> | 426 |
| 250. Bahamas. | 428 | 250. <i>Bahamas.</i> | 428 |
| 251. Barbados | 430 | 251. <i>Barbados.</i> | 430 |
| 252. Bolivia | 432 | 252. <i>Bolivia.</i> | 432 |
| 253. Brasil | 434 | 253. <i>Brazil.</i> | 434 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| 254. Chile..... | 436 | 254. Chile..... | 436 |
| 255. Colombia..... | 438 | 255. Colombia..... | 438 |
| 256. Costa Rica..... | 440 | 256. Costa Rica..... | 440 |
| 257. Ecuador..... | 442 | 257. Ecuador..... | 442 |
| 258. El Salvador..... | 444 | 258. El Salvador..... | 444 |
| 259. Granada..... | 446 | 259. Grenada..... | 446 |
| 260. Guatemala..... | 448 | 260. Guatemala..... | 448 |
| 261. Guyana..... | 450 | 261. Guyana..... | 450 |
| 262. Haití..... | 452 | 262. Haiti..... | 452 |
| 263. Honduras..... | 454 | 263. Honduras..... | 454 |
| 264. Jamaica..... | 456 | 264. Jamaica..... | 456 |
| 265. México..... | 458 | 265. Mexico..... | 458 |
| 266. Nicaragua..... | 460 | 266. Nicaragua..... | 460 |
| 267. Panamá..... | 462 | 267. Panama..... | 462 |
| 268. Paraguay..... | 464 | 268. Paraguay..... | 464 |
| 269. Perú..... | 466 | 269. Peru..... | 466 |
| 270. República Dominicana..... | 468 | 270. Dominican Republic..... | 468 |
| 271. Suriname..... | 470 | 271. Suriname..... | 470 |
| 272. Trinidad y Tabago..... | 472 | 272. Trinidad and Tobago..... | 472 |
| 273. Uruguay..... | 474 | 273. Uruguay..... | 474 |
| 274. Venezuela..... | 476 | 274. Venezuela..... | 476 |

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 275. Intereses pagados y devengados..... | 478 | 275. Interest paid and outstanding..... | 478 |
| 276. Utilidades pagadas..... | 480 | 276. Profits paid..... | 480 |
| 277. Transferencia neta de recursos..... | 482 | 277. Net transfer of resources..... | 482 |
| 278. Inversión directa neta..... | 484 | 278. Net direct investment..... | 484 |
| 279. Reservas internacionales (existencias)..... | 486 | 279. International reserves (stocks)..... | 486 |

VI. ENDEUDAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 280. Deuda externa total desembolsada..... | 494 | 280. Total disbursed external debt..... | 494 |
|--|-----|---|-----|

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 281. Índices de cuántum de las exportaciones de bienes..... | 496 | 281. Indexes of volume of exports of goods..... | 496 |
| 282. Índices del valor unitario de las exportaciones FOB de bienes..... | 498 | 282. Indexes of unit value of exports FOB of goods..... | 496 |
| 283. Índices de la relación de precios FOB/FOB del intercambio de bienes..... | 500 | 283. Indexes of terms of trade FOB/FOB for goods..... | 500 |
| 284. Índices de cuántum de las importaciones FOB de bienes..... | 502 | 284. Indexes of volume of imports FOB of goods..... | 502 |
| 285. Índices de valor unitario de las importaciones FOB de bienes..... | 504 | 285. Indexes of unit value of imports FOB goods..... | 504 |
| 286. Índices del poder de compra de las exportaciones de bienes..... | 506 | 286. Indexes of purchasing power of exports of goods..... | 506 |
| 287. Valor de las exportaciones FOB de bienes..... | 508 | 287. Value of exports FOB of goods..... | 508 |
| 288. Exportaciones totales FOB por grupos de productos..... | 512 | 288. Total exports FOB by product groups..... | 512 |
| 289. Valor de las importaciones FOB de bienes..... | 516 | 289. Value of imports FOB of goods..... | 516 |
| 290. Importaciones de bienes por grandes categorías económicas..... | 520 | 290. Imports of goods by broad economic categories..... | 520 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 291. Exportaciones de bienes según sectores de actividad económica | 530 | 291. <i>Exports of goods by sector of economic activity.</i> | 530 |
| 292. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1980 | 542 | 292. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1980.</i> | 542 |
| 293. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1985 | 546 | 293. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1985.</i> | 546 |
| 294. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1988 | 550 | 294. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1988.</i> | 550 |
| 295. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1989 | 554 | 295. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1989.</i> | 554 |
| 296. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1990 | 558 | 296. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1990.</i> | 558 |
| 297. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1991 | 562 | 297. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1991.</i> | 562 |
| 298. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1992 | 566 | 298. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1992.</i> | 566 |
| 299. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1993 | 570 | 299. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1993.</i> | 570 |
| 300. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1994 | 574 | 300. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1994.</i> | 574 |
| 301. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1995 | 578 | 301. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1995.</i> | 578 |
| 302. Comercio intrarregional de bienes totales, 1996 | 582 | 302. <i>Total intra-regional trade in goods, 1996.</i> | 582 |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCION DE BIENES / *NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS*

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 303. Índice de volumen físico de la producción agropecuaria | 586 | 303. <i>Quantum indexes of agricultural production</i> | 586 |
| 304. Índice de volumen físico de cultivos agrícolas | 588 | 304. <i>Quantum indexes of agricultural crops.</i> | 588 |
| 305. Índices de volumen físico de la producción pecuaria | 590 | 305. <i>Quantum indexes of livestock production</i> | 590 |
| 306. Índices de volumen físico de la producción de alimentos | 592 | 306. <i>Quantum indexes of food production</i> | 592 |
| 307. Índices de volumen físico de la producción de alimentos por habitante | 594 | 307. <i>Quantum indexes of per capita food production</i> | 594 |
| 308. Superficie agropecuaria | 596 | 308. <i>Agricultural area.</i> | 596 |
| 309. Superficie cosechada de algodón | 606 | 309. <i>Seed cotton, area harvested.</i> | 606 |
| 310. Superficie cosechada de arroz | 608 | 310. <i>Rice, area harvested</i> | 608 |
| 311. Superficie cosechada de café | 610 | 311. <i>Coffee, area harvested.</i> | 610 |
| 312. Superficie cosechada de caña de azúcar | 612 | 312. <i>Sugar cane, area harvested.</i> | 612 |
| 313. Superficie cosechada de frijoles secos | 614 | 313. <i>Dried beans, area harvested.</i> | 614 |
| 314. Superficie cosechada de semilla de girasol | 614 | 314. <i>Seed sunflower, area harvested.</i> | 614 |
| 315. Superficie cosechada de maíz | 616 | 315. <i>Maize, area harvested.</i> | 616 |
| 316. Superficie cosechada de mandioca | 618 | 316. <i>Cassava, area harvested.</i> | 618 |
| 317. Superficie cosechada de soja | 620 | 317. <i>Soya beans, area harvested.</i> | 620 |
| 318. Superficie cosechada de sorgo | 622 | 318. <i>Sorghum, area harvested.</i> | 622 |
| 319. Superficie cosechada de trigo | 624 | 319. <i>Wheat, area harvested.</i> | 624 |
| 320. Producción de algodón sin desmotar | 626 | 320. <i>Seed cotton production</i> | 626 |
| 321. Producción de arroz | 628 | 321. <i>Rice production.</i> | 628 |
| 322. Producción de banano y plátano | 630 | 322. <i>Production of bananas and plantains.</i> | 630 |
| 323. Producción de café verde | 632 | 323. <i>Production of green coffee</i> | 632 |
| 324. Producción de caña de azúcar | 634 | 324. <i>Sugar cane production.</i> | 634 |
| 325. Producción de frijoles secos | 636 | 325. <i>Production of dried beans.</i> | 636 |
| 326. Producción de girasol | 636 | 326. <i>Production of sunflower.</i> | 636 |
| 327. Producción de maíz | 638 | 327. <i>Maize production.</i> | 638 |
| 328. Producción de mandioca | 640 | 328. <i>Cassava production.</i> | 640 |
| 329. Producción de soja | 642 | 329. <i>Production of soya beans</i> | 642 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 330. Producción de sorgo | 644 | 330. <i>Sorghum production</i> | 644 |
| 331. Producción de trigo | 646 | 331. <i>Wheat production</i> | 646 |
| 332. Consumo total de fertilizantes | 648 | 332. <i>Total consumption of fertilizers</i> | 648 |
| 333. Parque de tractores | 650 | 333. <i>Number of tractors</i> | 650 |
| 334. Índice de volumen físico de la producción minera | 652 | 334. <i>Quantum indexes of mining production</i> | 652 |
| 335. Producción de bauxita | 656 | 335. <i>Bauxite production</i> | 656 |
| 336. Producción de carbón | 656 | 336. <i>Coal production</i> | 656 |
| 337. Producción de cobre | 658 | 337. <i>Copper production</i> | 658 |
| 338. Producción de estaño | 658 | 338. <i>Tin production</i> | 658 |
| 339. Producción de hierro | 660 | 339. <i>Iron production</i> | 660 |
| 340. Producción de petróleo | 660 | 340. <i>Petroleum production</i> | 660 |
| 341. Producción de zinc | 662 | 341. <i>Zinc production</i> | 662 |
| 342. Producción de neumáticos | 662 | 342. <i>Production of tyres</i> | 662 |
| 343. Producción de pasta de papel | 664 | 343. <i>Paper pulp production</i> | 664 |
| 344. Producción de papel de periódico | 664 | 344. <i>Newsprint production</i> | 664 |
| 345. Producción de soda cáustica | 666 | 345. <i>Caustic soda production</i> | 666 |
| 346. Producción de televisores | 666 | 346. <i>Production of television receivers</i> | 666 |
| 347. Producción de cemento | 668 | 347. <i>Cement production</i> | 668 |
| 348. Producción de gasolina | 670 | 348. <i>Gasoline production</i> | 670 |
| 349. Producción de automotores para pasajeros .. | 672 | 349. <i>Production of passenger motor vehicles</i> | 672 |
| 350. Producción de automotores comerciales | 672 | 350. <i>Production of commercial vehicles</i> | 672 |
| 351. Producción de fertilizantes | 674 | 351. <i>Production of fertilizers</i> | 674 |
| 352. Producción de alambros | 674 | 352. <i>Production of wire rod</i> | 674 |
| 353. Producción de arrabio | 676 | 353. <i>Production of pig iron</i> | 674 |
| 354. Producción de acero | 676 | 354. <i>Steel production</i> | 676 |
| 355. Producción de laminados planos | 678 | 355. <i>Production of flat rolled products</i> | 678 |
| 356. Producción de laminados no planos | 678 | 356. <i>Production of non-flat rolled products</i> | 678 |
| 357. Producción de energía eléctrica | 680 | 357. <i>Production of electricity</i> | 680 |
| 358. Producción de energía eléctrica por tipos de central | 682 | 358. <i>Production of electricity by type of plant</i> | 682 |
| 359. Potencia instalada | 684 | 359. <i>Installed capacity</i> | 684 |
| 360. Estimación del potencial hidroeléctrico económicamente aprovechable | 686 | 360. <i>Estimates of economically exploitable hydro- electric potential</i> | 686 |

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 361. Longitud de la red de carreteras | 687 | 361. <i>Total length of the road network</i> | 687 |
| 362. Longitud de la red ferroviaria | 688 | 362. <i>Total length of the railway network</i> | 688 |
| 363. Tráfico ferroviario | 690 | 363. <i>Railway traffic</i> | 690 |
| 364. Marina mercante, 1995 | 692 | 364. <i>Merchant fleets, 1995</i> | 692 |
| 365. Tráfico aéreo | 694 | 365. <i>Air traffic</i> | 694 |

X. EMPLEO / EMPLOYMENT

| | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| 366. Población económicamente activa | 702 | 366. <i>Economically active population</i> | 702 |
| 367. Población económicamente activa, por sexo y sector de actividad económica, 1970 | 703 | 367. <i>Economically active population, by sex and sector of economic activity, 1970</i> | 703 |
| 368. Población económicamente activa, por sexo y sector de actividad económica, 1980 | 704 | 368. <i>Economically active population, by sex and sector of economic activity, 1980</i> | 704 |
| 369. Población económicamente activa, por sexo y sector de actividad económica, 1990 | 705 | 369. <i>Economically active population, by sex and sector of economic activity, 1990</i> | 705 |

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

| | | | |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| 370. Matrícula en la enseñanza de primer nivel .. | 706 | 370. <i>Enrolment in first-level education</i> | 706 |
| 371. Matrícula en la enseñanza de segundo nivel . | 708 | 371. <i>Enrolment in second-level education</i> | 708 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 372. Matrícula en la enseñanza de tercer nivel . . . | 710 | 372. <i>Enrolment in third-level education</i> | 710 |
| 373. Maestros en la enseñanza de primer nivel . . . | 712 | 373. <i>Teachers in first-level education</i> | 712 |
| 374. Maestros en la enseñanza de segundo nivel . . | 714 | 374. <i>Teachers in second-level education</i> | 714 |
| 375. Camas de hospital | 716 | 375. <i>Hospital beds</i> | 716 |
| 376. Médicos | 718 | 376. <i>Physicians</i> | 718 |
| 377. Unidades de vivienda ocupadas, según tipo de tenencia, en zonas urbana y rural | 720 | 377. <i>Occupied dwelling units, by type of occupation, in urban and rural areas</i> | 720 |
| 378. Unidades de vivienda ocupadas, según tipo y disponibilidad de servicios en zonas urbana y rural | 722 | 378. <i>Occupied dwelling units, by type of services available, in urban and rural areas</i> | 722 |

ANEXO / ANNEX

| | | | |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| 1. América Latina y el Caribe: evolución del producto interno bruto total | 728 | 1. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: growth of total gross domestic product</i> | 728 |
| 2. América Latina y el Caribe: evolución del producto interno bruto por habitante | 730 | 2. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: growth of per capita gross domestic product</i> | 730 |
| 3. América Latina y el Caribe: desempleo urbano | 732 | 3. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: urban unemployment</i> | 732 |
| 4. América Latina y el Caribe: variaciones en el índice de precios al consumidor | 733 | 4. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: variations in consumer price index</i> | 733 |
| 5. América Latina y el Caribe: Índices de las exportaciones de bienes, fob | 734 | 5. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: Indexes of exports of goods, FOB</i> | 734 |
| 6. América Latina y el Caribe: Índices de las importaciones de bienes, fob | 736 | 6. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: Indexes of imports of goods, FOB</i> | 736 |
| 7. América Latina y el Caribe: relación de precios del intercambio de bienes fob/fob | 738 | 7. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: terms of trade (goods) FOB/FOB</i> | 738 |
| 8. América Latina y el Caribe: poder de compra de las exportaciones de bienes | 740 | 8. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: purchasing power of exports of goods</i> | 740 |
| 9. América Latina y el Caribe: balance de pagos | 742 | 9. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: balance of payments</i> | 742 |
| 10. América Latina y el Caribe: Inversión extranjera directa neta | 748 | 10. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: net foreign direct investment</i> | 748 |
| 11. América Latina y el Caribe: transferencia neta de recursos | 749 | 11. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: net resources transfers</i> | 749 |
| 12. América Latina y el Caribe: deuda externa total desembolsada | 750 | 12. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: total disbursed external debt</i> | 750 |
| 13. América Latina y el Caribe: relación entre los intereses totales devengados y las exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 752 | 13. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: ratio of total accrued interest to exports of goods and services</i> | 752 |
| 14. América Latina y el Caribe: relación entre la deuda externa total desembolsada y las exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 753 | 14. <i>Latin America and the Caribbean: total disbursed external debt as a percentage of exports of goods and services</i> | 753 |

INTRODUCCIÓN

INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCCIÓN / INTRODUCTION

La edición 1997 del *Anuario estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe* contiene una selección actualizada a comienzos de diciembre de las principales series estadísticas disponibles sobre la evolución económica y social de los países de la región. Representa un sistemático esfuerzo de la División de Estadística y Proyecciones de la CEPAL, orientado a homogeneizar las cifras y a hacerlas internacionalmente comparables.

Con relación a la edición 1996, no se han introducido modificaciones en la estructura; en cambio el contenido de los capítulos sobre Desarrollo Social y Bienestar y Condiciones Sociales registran diferencias importantes ya que se han rediseñado, reubicado y reemplazado algunos de los cuadros que los conforman. En la presentación de las balanzas de pagos se mantiene la presentación de las orientaciones para su versión analítica extraídas de la quinta edición del Manual de balanza de pagos, publicada por el Fondo Monetario Internacional en 1993.

Cabe destacar una vez más, los esfuerzos realizados para que la presente edición esté a disposición de los usuarios en forma oportuna.

La primera parte comprende indicadores socioeconómicos derivados (tasas de crecimiento, proporciones o coeficientes), que representan una visión resumida de cada área de interés y que constituyen antecedentes para que la información pueda ser utilizada en análisis especializados. En este conjunto de indicadores se han incluido los que se emplean en las evaluaciones regionales periódicas del proceso de desarrollo de América Latina y el Caribe que realiza la Secretaría de la CEPAL.

En la segunda parte figuran las series históricas en números absolutos, lo que permite su posible utilización para una gran variedad de propósitos. En la mayoría de los cuadros estadísticos aparecen cifras referidas a un mismo tema, ordenadas de manera que se facilite la comparación entre países y entre éstos y los totales o promedios regionales. Al respecto, sólo los cuadros de balanza de pagos y cuentas

The 1997 edition of the *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean* contains a selection, updated to the end of December, of the main statistical series available on economic and social trends in the countries of the region. It represents a systematic effort of the ECLAC Statistics and Projections Division to harmonize the figures and make them internationally comparable.

This year's edition does not differ a great deal from the 1996 edition in terms of its structure, but does exhibit major differences with respect to the contents of the chapters on social development and welfare and on social conditions, in which some of the tables have been redesigned, moved or changed altogether. The tables on the balance of payments continue to be based on the approach to its analysis taken by the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual* (International Monetary Fund, 1993).

It should be noted that an effort is again being made to ensure that this edition will be made available to users promptly.

Part One consists of derived social and economic indicators (growth rates, ratios or coefficients) which provide an overview of each area of interest, along with the background material needed to make the information suitable for use in specialized analyses. This group of indicators include those used in the periodic regional appraisals of the development process of Latin America and the Caribbean conducted by the ECLAC secretariat.

Part Two provides historical series in absolute figures which can be used for a large variety of purposes. The majority of the statistical tables provide figures on a single topic, organized in such a way as to facilitate comparisons among countries as well as between individual countries and regional totals or averages. The tables on the balance of payments and national accounts are the only

nacionales son una excepción, ya que han sido elaborados por países.

Aunque en la actualidad 33 países latinoamericanos y del Caribe son miembros de la Comisión, los cuadros en que se presentan totales regionales por lo general corresponden a la suma de datos referentes a 25 países. En este sentido, cabe señalar que las estadísticas de los países del Caribe son menos completas, razón por la cual la cobertura regional varía según el área temática que se aborda. Al respecto, se siguen haciendo esfuerzos por superar esta situación y se espera contar en el mediano plazo con información completa, al menos sobre los grandes esquemas estadísticos macroeconómicos, como las cuentas nacionales, la balanza de pagos y el comercio exterior.

En la mayoría de los cuadros, los países aparecen en orden alfabético, excluyéndose aquellos sobre los que se carece de datos o en los que las cantidades son nulas o mínimas.

Los indicadores de la primera parte del *Anuario* corresponden, en general, a los años 1980 y 1985, y al período comprendido entre 1990 y 1996. Cuando los datos no están suficientemente actualizados, se presenta el último año disponible para cada país. Algunos de los indicadores basados en información censal se consignan sólo en torno a los años en que se han efectuado los censos respectivos. Las series estadísticas de la segunda parte, tanto las de origen nacional o estimaciones regionales, presentan datos de los años 1980 y 1985, y el período comprendido entre 1988 y 1996.

Dada la excelente receptividad de los usuarios, así como el buen grado de aproximación alcanzado en versiones anteriores, se continúan publicando estimaciones preliminares del año de edición del *Anuario* (en este caso 1997). Se trata de un esfuerzo realizado en el último bimestre de cada año para informar a la comunidad internacional sobre de la evolución macroeconómica de los países de la región en el período que se examina. Al respecto, cabe formular la siguiente precisión: debido a las diferentes fechas de cierre, en ciertos casos las cifras históricas de los últimos años de los cuadros del *Anuario* pueden acusar pequeñas diferencias con las del *Balance preliminar de la economía de América Latina y el Caribe, 1997*, ello por el distinto momento en que se obtuvo la información contenida en cada una de dichas publicaciones.

excepciones en this respect, since they have been prepared on a country-by-country basis.

Although there are currently 33 Latin American and Caribbean member countries of the Commission, the tables giving regional totals generally correspond to the sum of data on 25 countries. In this connection, it should be noted that the statistics of the Caribbean countries are less complete, which is why the regional coverage varies according to the subject area addressed. Efforts continue to be made to overcome this situation and it is hoped that in the medium term complete information will become available, at least on the major macroeconomic items such as national accounts, the balance of payments and foreign trade.

In most of the tables, the countries appear in alphabetical order; those for which there are no data or for which the amounts are zero or negligible are not included.

In Part One of the *Yearbook*, most of the indicators correspond to the years 1980 and 1985 and to the period 1990-1996. In cases where the data have not been updated, the most recent figures available for each country are given. Some of the indicators that are based on census data are given only for the years when censuses were conducted. The country and regional series included in Part Two cover 1980, 1985 and 1988-1996.

In view of users' favourable response, as well as the degree of accuracy achieved in previous versions, preliminary estimates for the year of issue of the *Yearbook* (in this case, 1997) are once again given. These estimates are the result of an effort made during the last two months of each year to inform the international community about the macroeconomic trends observed in the countries of the region during the period. In this connection, it is important to note that due to the difference in closing dates, in certain cases the historical figures given for recent years in the tables of the *Yearbook* may differ slightly from those of the *Preliminary Overview of the Economy of Latin America and the Caribbean, 1997*.

NOTAS TÉCNICAS / TECHNICAL NOTES

INDICADORES DEL DESARROLLO ECONÓMICO Y SOCIAL: CONCEPTO Y CRITERIOS DE SELECCIÓN

INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT: CONCEPT AND SELECTION CRITERIA

Antecedentes

La CEPAL comenzó a elaborar sistemáticamente, a contar de 1973, un conjunto de indicadores del desarrollo económico y social en América Latina y el Caribe que pudieran servir de base a las evaluaciones regionales de la Estrategia Internacional de Desarrollo dispuestas por la resolución 2626 (XXV) de la Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas. Se seleccionó un primer conjunto de indicadores en *América Latina y la Estrategia Internacional de Desarrollo: primera evaluación regional* (E/CN.12/947/Add.2), documento que sirvió de apoyo a la Evaluación de Quito en 1973. La elaboración sistemática de indicadores destinados a suministrar una base cuantitativa a los análisis de las evaluaciones regionales cristalizó en *El desarrollo latinoamericano y la coyuntura económica internacional* (E/CEPAL/981/Add.3), en el que se apoyó la Evaluación de Chaguaramas en 1975. Este conjunto de indicadores fue ulteriormente publicado en *Indicadores del desarrollo económico y social en América Latina* (Cuaderno estadístico de la CEPAL, N° 2). El *Anuario Estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe* ha ido incorporando a su contenido la mayor parte de aquellos indicadores además de algunos otros que son el fruto de una mayor disponibilidad de datos estadísticos o que han demostrado ser pertinentes para apreciar mejor determinados aspectos del desarrollo.

El concepto de indicador

En términos generales, se denomina indicador a una observación empírica que sintetiza aspectos de un fenómeno que resultan importantes para uno o más propósitos analíticos y prácticos. Si bien el término indicador puede aludir a cualquier característica observable de un fenómeno, suele

Background

In 1973, ECLAC began to prepare systematically a set of indicators of economic and social development in Latin America which could be used as a basis for the regional appraisals of the International Development Strategy provided for by United Nations General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV). An initial set of indicators was employed in *Latin America and the International Development Strategy: First Regional Appraisal* (E/CN.12/947/Add.2), which furnished supporting documentation for the Quito Appraisal in 1973. The systematic preparation of indicators to serve as a quantitative analytical base for the regional appraisals found its full expression in *Latin American Development and the International Economic Situation* (E/CEPAL/981/Add.3), which provided the background material for the Chaguaramas Appraisal in 1975. This set of indicators was subsequently published in *Indicadores del desarrollo económico y social en América Latina* (Cuaderno Estadístico de la CEPAL, No. 2). The *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean* includes most of these indicators, as well as some others whose preparation has been made possible by the greater availability of statistical data or which have proved to be useful for a better appreciation of specific aspects of development.

The concept of indicators

Broadly speaking, an indicator is an empirical observation which synthesizes aspects of a phenomenon which are of importance for one or more analytical or practical purposes. Although the term "indicator" may refer to any observable characteristic of a phenomenon, it is usually

aplicarse a aquellas que son susceptibles de expresión numérica.

En la medida en que los datos sobre una variedad de fenómenos se van combinando en conceptos agregativos, se obtienen indicadores sintéticos del proceso de desarrollo económico, como son el producto, los números índices de los agregados de la actividad económica, o la esperanza de vida al nacer. Desde otra perspectiva, parece también necesario disponer de indicadores analíticos, que se obtienen al acotar el universo de estudio y precisar la definición, de manera que se expliciten los propósitos específicos de cada indicador.

Los indicadores pueden ser expresados en los términos absolutos en que se realiza la medición, o derivados mediante un proceso de cálculo que relacione dicha medición con otras magnitudes (tasas de variación, participaciones, relaciones). La expresión en términos relativos suele estar asociada a la especificidad de los usos a que se destina cada indicador, aunque también contribuye a facilitar la comparación entre países. En cambio, los indicadores en números absolutos pueden servir a una multiplicidad de propósitos, y además ser utilizados posteriormente para construir indicadores específicos aplicables a distintas áreas de interés. Por esta razón, y en concordancia con el uso corriente, en la parte I del *Anuario* sólo se han incluido indicadores derivados, destinándose la parte II a las mediciones o series estadísticas en números absolutos.

Crterios utilizados en la seleccin de indicadores

En esta edicin del *Anuario* se incluyen tanto indicadores del desarrollo econmico como indicadores sociales. Por medio de las evaluaciones del desarrollo regional que ya se mencionaron, se ha ido decantando un conjunto adecuado de indicadores de los aspectos econmicos del desarrollo. Por otra parte, los esfuerzos internacionales por elaborar un sistema coherente de indicadores sociales¹ constituyen el marco conceptual dentro del cual se inscribe la elaboracin de indicadores sociales para la regin latinoamericana.

¹ Naciones Unidas, *Hacia un sistema de estadsticas sociales y demogrficas*, Estudios de mtodos, serie F, N° 18, Nueva York, 1975, y Naciones Unidas, *Social Indicators: Preliminary Guidelines and Illustrative Series*, Statistical Papers, series M, N° 63, Nueva York, 1978.

applied to those which may be expressed numerically.

When data on a variety of phenomena are combined to form aggregate concepts, synthetic indicators of the economic development process are obtained, such as the product, index numbers for economic aggregates or life expectancy at birth. From another standpoint, there also seems to be a need for analytical indicators, which are obtained by limiting the universe under consideration and defining it more precisely so as to focus on the specific aims of each indicator.

Indicators may be expressed in the absolute terms in which the measurement is made or may be derived through a process of calculation which relates that measurement to others (rates of change, shares, ratios). The use of indicators expressed in relative terms is usually associated with the specific purposes for which each indicator is intended, although it also makes comparisons between countries easier. On the other hand, indicators in absolute figures may serve a variety of purposes and may also subsequently be used to construct specific indicators which are applicable to different areas of interest. Therefore, in accordance with current practice, Part One of the *Yearbook* includes only derived indicators, while Part Two presents the measurements or statistical series in absolute numbers.

Criteria used in the selection of indicators

This issue of the *Yearbook* includes indicators of economic development as well as social indicators. In the course of the above-mentioned appraisals of regional development, a suitable set of indicators of the economic aspects of development has gradually been formed. International efforts to prepare a coherent system of social indicators¹ provide the conceptual framework for the preparation of social indicators for the Latin American region.

¹ United Nations, *Towards a System of Social and Demographic Statistics*, Studies in Methods, series F, No. 18, New York, 1975, and United Nations, *Social Indicators: Preliminary Guidelines and Illustrative Series*, Statistical Papers, series M, No. 63, New York, 1978.

Los indicadores incluidos en el *Anuario* se han seleccionado atendiendo básicamente a su pertinencia, a la posibilidad de comparar a través de ellos la situación de los países, a la conveniencia de mantener un buen equilibrio entre la información referente a distintos sectores o áreas de interés y al propósito de evitar duplicaciones y superposiciones en los datos presentados.

El criterio de pertinencia se tradujo en una definición inicial de las áreas sociales y económicas más estrechamente asociadas al proceso de desarrollo de los países de la región y una posterior selección de aquellos indicadores de mayor interés sustantivo dentro de cada área.

El criterio de comparabilidad tuvo en cuenta la disponibilidad de los datos básicos, su homogeneidad conceptual, así como su cobertura social y espacial. Se tendió a favorecer la inclusión de indicadores disponibles o que pudieran ser calculados para todos o la mayoría de los países de la región. Asimismo, se prefirieron indicadores en cuya construcción se pudieran utilizar aquellas series estadísticas nacionales que tienen suficiente homogeneidad en cuanto a contenido conceptual, limitación de las categorías sociales a que se refieren los datos y cobertura espacial.

El criterio de equilibrio entre sectores se tradujo en la tendencia a equiparar el número de indicadores en cada área de interés, respetándose, sin embargo, la complejidad de los fenómenos característicos de cada una de ellas.

Finalmente, se procuró evitar duplicaciones y superposiciones en la información provista por los distintos indicadores dentro de cada área.

Los indicadores seleccionados han sido agrupados en seis grandes áreas: *Desarrollo social y bienestar*, que contiene indicadores de población y características demográficas, de empleo y estructura ocupacional, de niveles de vida, consumo, nutrición y distribución del ingreso, así como de salud, educación, seguridad social y vivienda; *Crecimiento económico*, que incluye indicadores referentes a los agregados económicos globales y a los principales sectores productivos; *Precios internos*; *Formación de capital y financiamiento*, que incluye indicadores sobre la inversión, el ahorro y los recursos financieros públicos; *Comercio exterior*; y *Financiamiento externo*.

En su gran mayoría, los indicadores incluidos en la parte I se derivan de las series estadísticas que se incluyen en la parte II, y están sujetos, por lo tanto, a las mismas limitaciones que éstas. Por la misma

The indicators included in the *Yearbook* have been chosen primarily on grounds of relevance, the possibility of using them to compare the situations in the various countries, the desirability of achieving a balanced coverage of different sectors or areas of interest, and the goal of avoiding duplication and overlapping of data.

The criterion of relevance led to an initial identification of the social and economic areas most closely linked with the development process of the countries of the region, followed by a selection of the indicators of greatest substantive interest in each area.

The criterion of comparability took into account the availability of basic data, their conceptual homogeneity, and their social and spatial coverage. There was a tendency to give preference to indicators which either were already available or could be calculated for all or most of the countries of the region. Preference was also given to indicators which could be constructed using those national statistical series having a satisfactory level of homogeneity as regards their conceptual content, the definition of the social categories covered by the data, and spatial coverage.

The criterion of balanced coverage of the sectors led to a tendency to have a similar number of indicators in each area of interest, while, however, ensuring that due regard was given to the complexity of the phenomena involved in each case.

Finally, an attempt was made to avoid duplication and overlapping in the information provided by the different indicators within each area.

The chosen indicators have been grouped into six major areas: *Social development and welfare*, which contains indicators of population and demographic variables, employment and the occupational structure, standards of living, consumption, nutrition and income distribution as well as health, education, social security and housing; *Economic growth*, which includes indicators referring to global economic aggregates and the main sectors of production; *Domestic prices*; *Capital formation and financing*, which includes indicators on investment, saving and public financial resources; *External trade*; and *External financing*.

For the most part, the indicators contained in Part One are derived from the statistical series included in Part Two and are therefore subject to the same limitations as the latter. For this reason,

razón, se aplican a estos indicadores derivados las observaciones que se formulan más adelante acerca de dichas series, en lo que atañe a conceptos, definiciones, cobertura, procedimientos de cálculo y fuentes utilizadas para su obtención.

La definición de cada indicador se deduce de su denominación y de las aclaraciones que figuran en el cuadro respectivo acerca de la forma en que se expresa. Así, por ejemplo, bajo el título "Formación bruta de capital fijo en construcción" se señala que éstos están expresados en un porcentaje del Producto Interno Bruto (PIB) a precios constantes de 1990.

Las tasas de crecimiento se basan en datos a precios constantes. Las tasas anuales de variación para períodos mayores de un año han sido calculadas en forma geométrica, a contar de los años extremos del período.

En el caso de algunos indicadores se han omitido los valores regionales, ya sea porque no se dispone de ponderaciones adecuadas, o porque la información básica es parcial o no estrictamente comparable entre los países, o bien porque las informaciones para cada país corresponden a diferentes períodos de referencia.

Los cuadros contienen anotaciones que especifican si los valores correspondientes a un país tienen o no la cobertura o el período a que se refiere la definición del indicador, y cuáles son las diferencias respectivas.

the observations made below in reference to the series in Part Two concerning concepts, definitions, coverage, methods of calculation and the sources used to obtain them also apply to these derived indicators.

The definition of each indicator may be deduced from the title and the notes which appear in the corresponding table concerning the form in which it is presented. Thus, for example, under the title "Gross fixed capital formation in construction" it is noted that these coefficients are expressed as percentages of the gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices.

Growth rates are based on data at constant prices. Annual rates of variation for periods of more than one year have been calculated geometrically on the basis of data for the initial and final years of the period.

In the case of some indicators, the regional values have been omitted either because adequate weightings are not available, because the basic information is partial or not strictly comparable among countries, or because the information on each country corresponds to different reference periods.

The tables contain notes that indicate whether or not the values shown for a country correspond to the coverage or the period to which the definition of the indicator refers and that specify the differences in question.

POBLACIÓN Y CARACTERÍSTICAS DEMOGRÁFICAS / POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Las series sobre población y los indicadores demográficos corresponden a las estimaciones que realiza el Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía (CELADE) y que publica periódicamente en su *Boletín demográfico*.

Tanto en esta parte como en las de educación, empleo, salud y vivienda, se incluyen cifras o indicadores que se han obtenido o elaborado sobre la base de los censos de población y vivienda. Si bien las recomendaciones internacionales indican que éstos deben realizarse en los años terminados en 0, los países no siempre están en condiciones de cumplir con esta recomendación; por este motivo, en algunos cuadros los títulos de las columnas que indican la

The population series and demographic indicators are estimates which have been prepared by the Latin American Demographic Centre (CELADE) and which are published periodically in its *Demographic Bulletin*.

This section, as well as the sections on education, employment, health and housing, contains figures or indicators obtained from or compiled on the basis of population and housing censuses. Although international recommendations indicate that such censuses should be carried out in the years ending in 0, the countries are not always able to comply with this recommendation; for that reason, the column headings showing the date to which the

fecha a que se refiere la información dice “alrededor de ...”. Para mayor facilidad del lector, se indica a continuación la fecha de levantamiento de los censos cuya información figura en el presente *Anuario*.

information refers include the word “around ...”. For the reader’s information, the dates of the censuses from which information was taken for this *Yearbook* are listed below.

Censos alrededor de:

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | IX-1970 | X-1980 | V-1991 |
| Barbados | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Bolivia | IX-1976 | - | VI-1992 |
| Brasil | IX-1970 | IX-1980 | IX-1991 |
| Colombia | X-1973 | X-1985 | X-1993 |
| Costa Rica | - | V-1973 | - |
| Cuba | IX-1970 | IX-1981 | - |
| Chile | IV-1970 | IV-1982 | IV-1992 |
| Ecuador | VI-1974 | XI-1982 | XI-1990 |
| El Salvador | VI-1971 | - | IX-1992 |
| Guatemala | IV-1973 | III-1981 | V-1994 |
| Guyana | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Haití | VIII-1971 | IX-1982 | - |
| Honduras | III-1974 | - | V-1988 |
| Jamaica | IV-1970 | VI-1982 | - |
| México | I-1970 | VI-1980 | III-1990 |
| Nicaragua | IV-1971 | - | IV-1995 |
| Panamá | V-1970 | V-1980 | V-1990 |
| Paraguay | VII-1972 | VII-1982 | VIII-1992 |
| Perú | VI-1972 | VII-1981 | VII-1993 |
| República Dominicana | I-1970 | I-1981 | IX-1993 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Uruguay | V-1975 | X-1985 | V-1996 |
| Venezuela | XI-1971 | X-1981 | X-1990 |

Census taken around:

| Country | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | IX-1970 | X-1980 | V-1991 |
| Barbados | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Bolivia | IX-1976 | - | VI-1992 |
| Brazil | IX-1970 | IX-1980 | IX-1991 |
| Colombia | X-1973 | X-1985 | X-1993 |
| Costa Rica | V-1973 | VI-1984 | - |
| Cuba | IX-1970 | IX-1981 | - |
| Chile | IV-1970 | IV-1982 | IV-1992 |
| Ecuador | VI-1974 | XI-1982 | XI-1990 |
| El Salvador | VI-1971 | - | IX-1992 |
| Guatemala | IV-1973 | III-1981 | V-1994 |
| Guyana | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Haiti | VIII-1971 | IX-1982 | - |
| Honduras | III-1974 | - | V-1988 |
| Jamaica | IV-1970 | VI-1982 | - |
| Mexico | I-1970 | VI-1980 | III-1990 |
| Nicaragua | IV-1971 | - | IV-1995 |
| Panama | V-1970 | V-1980 | V-1990 |
| Paraguay | VII-1972 | VII-1982 | VIII-1992 |
| Peru | VI-1972 | VII-1981 | VII-1993 |
| Dominican Republic | I-1970 | I-1981 | IX-1993 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | IV-1970 | V-1980 | - |
| Uruguay | V-1975 | X-1985 | V-1996 |
| Venezuela | XI-1971 | X-1981 | X-1990 |

En las proyecciones de población elaboradas por el CELADE se utilizó el método de componentes. Este método supone la proyección en forma separada de la fecundidad, la mortalidad y el saldo migratorio internacional por sexos y grupos quinquenales de edades para cada período quinquenal que abarca la proyección hasta el año 2050. Se estimó también una población inicial coherente con las estimaciones de fecundidad, mortalidad y migración internacional establecidas en el pasado, así como con las estructuras por sexos y edades de la población enumerada en los censos. Con estos elementos se proyectó la población por cohortes a fin de obtener la población para mediados de los años terminados en los dígitos 0 y 5, desagregada por sexos y grupos quinquenales de edades desde el año 1980 hasta el año 2050.

In the population projections prepared by CELADE, the component method was used. This method involves the preparation of separate projections of fertility, mortality and the international migratory balance by sex and five-year age group for each five-year period covered by the projection up to the year 2050. Also, an initial population estimate was prepared that was consistent with past estimates of fertility, mortality and international migration, as well as with the structures by sex and age of the population covered by the censuses. These elements were used to project the population by cohorts in order to obtain the population for the middle of the years ending in 0 and 5, broken down by sex and five-year age group, from 1980 until 2050.

Distribución espacial de la población. En este rubro se incluye un conjunto de indicadores que muestran la importancia relativa de la población en localidades de distinto tamaño y el crecimiento que éstas han experimentado en los últimos decenios. Dada la dificultad de comparar la información entre países, debido a la falta de uniformidad en las definiciones y a las diferencias en la forma de identificar las aglomeraciones urbanas, se presentan además los datos sobre distribución espacial desagregando la población según el tamaño de las localidades de residencia, de acuerdo con los últimos censos de población.

Natalidad. Se adoptó como medida la tasa bruta de natalidad, que se presenta por quinquenios y representa el número de nacidos vivos por cada mil habitantes. Esta se calcula dividiendo el promedio anual de los nacidos vivos en un quinquenio por la población media de ese quinquenio, y multiplicando el resultado por mil.

Mortalidad. La medida adoptada fue la tasa bruta de mortalidad, que representa el número de defunciones por cada mil habitantes. Las tasas quinquenales se calcularon dividiendo el promedio anual de defunciones en el quinquenio por la población media en ese quinquenio y multiplicando el resultado por mil.

Mortalidad infantil. Representa el número de niños que mueren antes de cumplir un año de edad, por cada mil niños que nacen vivos y se calcula dividiendo las defunciones de los menores de un año, en un año y zona determinados, por el número de nacidos vivos en el mismo año y zona, y multiplicando el resultado por mil. La limitación principal de este indicador es que generalmente las cifras se extraen de registros civiles que adolecen de omisiones, tanto de nacimientos como de defunciones, o que registran ambos hechos con diferentes grados de precisión. Para obviar estos problemas, se adoptaron las tasas de mortalidad infantil elaboradas por el CELADE las que se construyen sobre la base de las tablas de vida implícitas en las proyecciones de población, en las que se han corregido las anomalías derivadas de errores en el registro de los datos.

Fecundidad. Se midió a través de la tasa global de fecundidad, que corresponde al número de hijos por cada mujer perteneciente a una cohorte de mujeres en edad fértil que no está expuesta a riesgos de mortalidad hasta el término de la edad fértil. La tasa se calcula sumando las

Spatial distribution of the population. This includes a set of indicators showing the relative weight of the population in localities of different sizes and the growth they have experienced in recent decades. Given the difficulty of comparing the information for different countries due to the lack of uniformity in the definitions and to differences in the way urban agglomerations are identified, data on spatial distribution are also presented on the basis of a breakdown of the population according to the size of residential localities based on the latest population censuses.

Birth rate. This is the gross birth rate and is shown for five-year periods. The gross birth rate represents the number of live births per 1 000 inhabitants. It is calculated by dividing the average number of live births per year in a five-year period by the average population for that five-year period and multiplying the result by 1 000.

Mortality. The measurement used for this variable is the gross mortality rate, which represents the number of deaths per 1 000 inhabitants. The five-year rates were calculated by dividing the average number of deaths per year in a five-year period by the average population in that five-year period and multiplying the result by 1 000.

Infant mortality. This measurement represents the number of children per 1 000 live-born children who die before reaching their first birthday and is calculated by dividing the number of deaths of children aged less than one year in a given year and zone by the number of live births in that year and zone and multiplying the result by 1 000. The main limitation of this indicator is that the figures are generally obtained from registry office records which do not include some births and deaths or do not record births and deaths with the same degree of accuracy. To avoid these problems, the infant mortality rates prepared by CELADE were used. These rates are constructed from the life tables implicit in population projections in which the anomalies resulting from errors in the recording of data have been corrected.

Fertility. The measurement selected for this variable is the global fertility rate, which indicates the number of children per woman in a cohort of women of child-bearing age who are not exposed to mortality risks up to the end of their child-bearing years. The rate is calculated by

tasas de fecundidad media de cada grupo quinquenal de edades y multiplicando dicha suma por cinco.

Esperanza de vida al nacer. Se define como el número medio de años de vida que le restaría vivir a las personas que nacen, si estuvieran sometidas en el futuro a las mismas condiciones de mortalidad presentes, tal como lo indican los datos que abarcan un período reciente.

Población en hogares particulares por tamaño del hogar. Estos datos fueron extraídos de los censos nacionales de población y de las encuestas de hogares. En su lectura es conveniente tener presente las dificultades que en la práctica del levantamiento censal suele encontrar la identificación de los hogares dentro de las viviendas. Al hacer equivalentes los hogares con las unidades habitacionales se aumenta el tamaño medio de los hogares. La inclusión o no inclusión de los empleados domésticos en los hogares de los empleadores también influye en el tamaño medio y afecta la comparabilidad de estos datos.

adding the average fertility rates for each five-year age group and multiplying the result by five.

Life expectancy at birth. This is defined as the average number of years which newborn children could be expected to live if they remained subject in future to the prevailing mortality conditions as indicated by the data for a recent period.

Population in private households by size of household. These data were taken from national population censuses and household surveys. When using these data it is necessary to bear in mind the practical difficulties which usually arise during census-taking in identifying households within housing units. Equating households with housing units has the effect of increasing the average size of households. The inclusion or exclusion of domestic servants in the households of their employers also affects the average size, as well as the comparability of the data.

EMPLEO Y ESTRUCTURA OCUPACIONAL / EMPLOYMENT AND OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE

En esta sección se presentan datos provenientes de tres fuentes de información, que determinan las características específicas de los datos.

Proyecciones realizadas por el CELADE: Estas proyecciones permiten mostrar las tendencias de la PEA, los volúmenes de empleo y las tasas de participación en la actividad económica. Corresponden a las series revisadas por el CELADE a partir de 1980, mediante la aplicación de una nueva metodología² que permite aprovechar la información recopilada en los censos y encuestas de hogares disponibles.

Volumen de la PEA. Se han homogeneizado tanto los límites de edad como la definición de la PEA, y los datos se han centrado en los años terminados en 0.

This section provides data from three different sources, each of which imparts certain specific characteristics to the corresponding information.

Projections prepared by CELADE. These projections provide an indication of trends in the economically active population (EAP) as they relate to the working-age population, the size of the EAP itself and participation rates. The projections correspond to the series revised by CELADE from 1980 on based on the use of a new methodology² which permits the utilization of information compiled in censuses and household surveys.

Size of the EAP. Age limits and the definition of the EAP have been standardized, and the data have been aligned around the years ending in 0.

² Véase CELADE, Métodos para proyecciones demográficas (LC/DEM/CR/G.05), San José, 1984. Aplicaciones específicas para cada país se presentan en CELADE, *Boletín demográfico*, N° 57 (LC/DEM/G.158), Santiago de Chile, 1996.

² See CELADE, Métodos para proyecciones demográficas (LC/DEM/CR/G.05), San José, 1984. Specific applications for each country appear in CELADE, *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 57 (LC/DEM/G.158), Santiago, Chile, 1996.

Tasa de participación en la actividad económica. Se presentan las tasas clasificadas por sexo que corresponden a la relación entre la población económicamente activa de 10 años y más y la población de esa misma edad de cada sexo, multiplicada por 100. Para el cálculo de esas tasas se dividió la PEA homogeneizada y centrada por la población centrada independientemente.

Encuestas de hogares: Para la presente edición del Anuario se han utilizado las encuestas de hogares como principal fuente de información, para describir y caracterizar a la fuerza de trabajo. Como se sabe, esto impone ciertas restricciones debido a que no todos los países realizan encuestas periódicamente y en muchos casos la cobertura geográfica se limita a las áreas urbanas.

Sobre la base de esas encuestas, se presenta un conjunto de indicadores de empleo referidos exclusivamente a las áreas urbanas y calculados a partir de una PEA de 15 años y más. Esto se ha hecho con el objeto de homogeneizar la información, dado que las encuestas nacionales difieren en cuanto a cobertura geográfica y los límites mínimos de edad para la determinación de la PEA.

Las tasas de participación en la actividad económica en las áreas urbanas dejan en evidencia las tendencias del período 1986-1995 correspondientes a hombres y mujeres y clasificadas por grupos de edad en el caso de 1995, último año sobre el que se dispone de información incorporada al banco de datos de la CEPAL. Estas tasas de participación son tasas refinadas del total de la población y tasas específicas, por sexo y edad.

La ocupación por rama de actividad económica se tabula de acuerdo con las grandes divisiones de la *Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas*, Rev. 2, lo que permite distinguir nueve ramas. Se presenta la estructura porcentual de los ocupados por rama de actividad, en términos generales y por sexo.

La ocupación por categoría de empleo se clasificó en cuatro grupos homogéneos: empleadores, asalariados, trabajadores por cuenta propia y personal de servicio doméstico. Asimismo, se presenta la estructura porcentual de la población ocupada, clasificada en dichas categorías, en términos generales y por sexo.

xxxii

Participation in economic activity. Participation rates are given by sex. These rates represent the ratio between the EAP aged 10 or over and the male and female populations in that same age group, multiplied by 100. These rates were calculated by dividing the EAP (according to the standardized definition and age alignment as indicated) by the population after it was adjusted to conform to the age alignment in question on the basis of a separate calculation.

Household surveys. In this edition of the *Yearbook*, household surveys have been used as the main source of information for the description and characterization of the labour force. This approach suffers from certain limitations, of course, since not all the countries conduct such surveys on a regular basis and in many cases their geographic coverage is confined to urban areas.

Based on these surveys, a number of employment indicators are presented. These indicators refer exclusively to urban areas and have been calculated for an EAP aged 15 and over. This procedure has been used in the interests of comparability, since the countries' surveys differ in terms of their geographic coverage and the lower age limits used for defining the EAP.

The participation rates given for urban areas reflect the trends observed in 1986-1995 for men and women and, in the case of 1995 (the last year for which information has been incorporated into the ECLAC data bank), by age group. Refined participation rates for the total population and specific rates by sex and age are shown.

Employment by kind of economic activity has been tabulated on the basis of the nine major divisions of the *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Rev. 2. The occupational structure is given in percentages, by kind of activity for the total working population and disaggregated by sex.

Employment is disaggregated by occupational category on the basis of four standardized groups: employers, wage earners, own-account workers, and domestic staff. The distribution of the employed population among these categories is given in percentages for the total working population and by sex.

El empleo se clasifica de acuerdo con los principales grupos de ocupación de la Clasificación Internacional Uniforme de Ocupaciones de la OIT (1968). Esta clasificación se pudo aplicar en todos los países, con la excepción de Argentina, razón por la cual no se incluye a ese país en los cuadros sobre estructura porcentual de los ocupados por grupo ocupacional, tanto general como por sexo.

La tasa de desempleo abierto urbano se calcula como relación porcentual entre la población que no ha trabajado pero ha buscado empleo durante el período considerado y el total de la población activa. Hay que tener presente que las cifras corresponden a distintos períodos, debido a que el período de referencia utilizado con respecto al empleo en las encuestas nacionales varía de un país a otro. Se presentan las tasas correspondientes a 1995, clasificadas por sexo y nivel de instrucción.

Censos de población realizados en torno al 1990. Estos fueron los censos utilizados para calcular los indicadores de estructura de la población ocupada en general y por sexo, de acuerdo a las grandes ramas de actividad económica con el objeto de actualizar la información presentada en ediciones anterior del *Anuario*, que cubría hasta 1980. Cabe destacar que los datos de 1970 y 1980 corresponden a estimaciones de la OIT basada en los censos de población de esos años y en una edad mínima de incorporación al mundo laboral de 10 años. Los datos de 1990 se recopilaron directamente en censos realizados por los países en torno a ese año, en los que se considera como edad mínima la estipulada por cada uno de ellos. Por lo tanto, los indicadores de estructura de la población ocupada por rama de actividad de distintos años no son estrictamente comparables. La cobertura geográfica se limita a los países que han dado a conocer los resultados de los censos sobre características económicas de la población, que figuran en la base de datos del CELADE.

Employment is also broken down into the major occupational groups of the ILO *Standard International Classification of Occupations* (1968). It proved possible to apply this classification in all the countries except Argentina, and that country is therefore not included in any of the tables on the percentage breakdown of the employed population by occupational group.

The open unemployment rate for urban areas represents the number of persons who have sought employment but who have not worked during the relevant period, stated as a percentage of the total EAP. The reader should bear in mind that the figures do not all refer to the same time period, since the reference periods used for these purposes in national surveys vary from one country to the next. Rates for 1995 are shown, classified by sex and educational level.

Population censuses conducted around 1990. The results of these censuses were used to calculate the indicators for the distribution of the employed population among the major areas of economic activity (3), both for the total EAP and by sex. These calculations serve to update the information presented in previous editions of the *Yearbook*, which covered the period up to 1980. The figures for 1970 and 1980 are ILO estimates based on the population censuses for those years using a minimum labour-force entry age of 10 years. The figures for 1990 were compiled directly from the censuses conducted by the countries on or around that year and are based on the minimum entry ages used in the individual censuses. Consequently, the indicators for the distribution of the employed population by kind of activity for different years are not comparable in a strict sense. Their geographic coverage is limited to those countries that have published the results of their censuses on the economic characteristics of their populations and those covered in the CELADE database.

MAGNITUD DE LA POBREZA / POVERTY

Los porcentajes de hogares en situación de pobreza e indigencia que figuran en esta publicación fueron elaborados en la CEPAL sobre la base de información proporcionada por las encuestas de hogares.

The figures on the percentage of households classified as poor and as indigent which are given in this publication were calculated by ECLAC on the basis of information obtained from household surveys.

Las estimaciones sobre pobreza absoluta fueron realizadas por la CEPAL mediante el "método del ingreso", que se basa en el cálculo de las líneas de pobreza. Estas representan el monto de ingreso que permite a cada hogar satisfacer las necesidades básicas de todos sus miembros. La determinación de las líneas de pobreza de cada país y zona geográfica se basó en una estimación del costo de una canasta básica de alimentos que permite cubrir las necesidades nutricionales de la población y que considera sus hábitos de consumo, así como la disponibilidad efectiva de alimentos en el país y los precios relativos de los mismos. Al valor de esta canasta se sumó una estimación de los recursos requeridos por los hogares para satisfacer el conjunto de las necesidades básicas no alimentarias.

Las líneas de indigencia corresponden al costo de la canasta básica alimentaria, en tanto que los indigentes (o extremadamente pobres) son las personas que residen en hogares cuyos ingresos son tan bajos que aunque los destinaran íntegramente a comprar alimentos, no lograrían satisfacer adecuadamente las necesidades nutricionales de todos sus miembros.

Al calcular las líneas de indigencia, se tomaron en cuenta las diferencias de precios de los alimentos entre las áreas metropolitanas y las zonas urbanas y rurales. En general, las canastas básicas de alimentos de las zonas urbanas no metropolitanas y rurales se estimaron con precios 5 y 25% inferiores a los de las áreas metropolitanas, respectivamente.

El valor de las líneas de pobreza de las zonas urbanas se obtuvo duplicando el valor de las líneas de indigencia, en tanto que el de las zonas rurales se calculó incrementando en 75% el presupuesto básico destinado a alimentación. Los porcentajes de hogares y de población pobre e indigente se obtuvieron contrastando el valor de ambos presupuestos con el ingreso total per cápita de cada hogar. Los índices nacionales de pobreza e indigencia se calcularon como promedios ponderados de los respectivos índices de cada área geográfica, razón por la cual en ellos influyen tanto la incidencia de la pobreza en cada área como la importancia relativa de las mismas dentro de la población total de cada país.

The estimates of extreme poverty were prepared by ECLAC using the "income method", which is based on the calculation of poverty lines. These lines represent the level of income required by a household in order to meet the basic needs of all its members. The poverty lines for each country and geographical area were determined on the basis of the estimated cost of a basket of staple foods –taking into account eating habits and the actual availability of food in each country as well as relative prices– which meets the nutritional requirements of the population. The value of this basket was then added to the total estimated sum required by households to meet their basic non-food needs.

The indigence line denotes the cost of this basket of staple foods, and the indigent (or those living in extreme poverty) are defined as persons who reside in a household whose income is so low that even if the whole of that income were used to buy food, the household could not adequately cover the nutritional needs of all its members.

In calculating these lines, the differences among food prices in metropolitan areas, other urban zones and rural areas were taken into account. In most cases, estimates of the cost these baskets of staple foods in non-metropolitan urban zones and rural areas were based on price levels 5% and 25%, respectively, below those used in the case of metropolitan areas.

For urban areas, the poverty line was obtained by doubling the value of the indigence line, while for rural areas it was drawn at a point 75% above the level of the basis food budget. The percentages of households and persons classified as poor and as indigent were obtained by comparing the value of the two budgets against the total per capita income of each household. Country indexes of poverty and indigence were calculated as weighted averages of the corresponding indexes for each geographical area. These indexes are therefore influenced not only by the extent of poverty in each such area, but also by the relative size of its population in terms of the total national population.

SALUD / HEALTH

Dentro de esta sección, se considera la mortalidad infantil como un indicador importante de la eficiencia del funcionamiento de los sistemas nacionales de salud, y se presentan series e indicadores sobre los niveles de recursos humanos y materiales de este sector a los que potencialmente podría acceder la población.

Número de habitantes por médico. Con respecto a la información sobre el número de médicos, es necesario hacer presente que no existen métodos de recopilación uniformes, ni entre los países, ni dentro de un mismo país a través del tiempo. En algunos países, la información sólo se refiere a los médicos que trabajan para los ministerios de salud o en instituciones hospitalarias. En otros, en cambio, las cifras se obtienen de informes emitidos por los establecimientos hospitalarios. Debido a que estos profesionales trabajan en jornadas parciales en diferentes centros asistenciales, es posible que se los incluya más de una vez en la estadística final. Por estas razones, tanto la comparación entre países como la comparación entre distintos momentos en un mismo país de los valores de este indicador, debe hacerse con cautela, y debe ser complementada y controlada sobre la base del comportamiento de otros indicadores del acceso potencial de la población a los servicios de salud.

Camas de hospital. Se entiende por cama de hospital aquella instalada en una institución hospitalaria en la que hay personal y equipos necesarios como para que pueda ser utilizada regularmente durante las 24 horas del día por pacientes hospitalizados. La calidad de esta información depende de la estructura del sistema de prestación de servicios de salud. Cuando un organismo o ministerio tiene tuición sobre la mayoría de los hospitales, suele ser más fácil obtener datos completos y comparables; no así cuando esta responsabilidad está repartida entre muchas instituciones, ya sean públicas o privadas.

Gasto público en salud. Las cifras corresponden al porcentaje que representa el gasto en salud del gobierno central consolidado en el producto interno bruto a precios corrientes de mercado. En la comparación de las cifras, el lector deberá tener presente que éstas no incluyen los gastos en salud que no provienen del gobierno central.

Indicadores seleccionados de salud. Se trata de un conjunto de indicadores recopilados de publicaciones de organismos internacionales especializados.

This section considers infant mortality as an important indicator of the effectiveness of national health systems. It includes series and indicators on the levels of human and material resources in the health sector that are potentially available to the population.

Number of inhabitants per doctor. With regard to the information on the number of doctors, it should be noted that compilation methods are not uniform either from one country to another or within a single country over time. In some countries, the information covers only those doctors who work for the Ministry of Health or in hospitals. In others, the figures are obtained from reports issued by hospitals, and since doctors often work part-time in various medical centres, they may be counted more than once in the final statistics. For these reasons, caution must be exercised in comparing the values shown for this indicator, both between countries and at different times within the same country. Such comparisons should be supplemented by and checked against the trends of other indicators of the potential access of the population to health services.

Hospital beds. The term "hospital bed" is understood to mean a bed in an institution providing hospital care and having the staff and equipment needed to care for hospitalized patients 24 hours a day. The quality of this information depends on the structure of the health service system. When a particular body or ministry has authority over most of the hospitals, it is usually easier to obtain complete and comparable data than when this responsibility is shared by many institutions, whether public or private.

Public expenditure on health. The figures correspond to the consolidated central government's expenditure on health as a percentage of the gross domestic product at current market prices. In comparing the figures, the reader should bear in mind that they do not cover health expenditures by any entity other than the central government.

Selected health indicators. A number of different indicators have been compiled from the publications of specialized international agencies.

Mortalidad materna. Se define como el número de mujeres fallecidas anualmente por causas relacionadas con el embarazo y el parto, por cada 100 000 nacidos vivos.

Mortalidad de menores de cinco años por nivel de instrucción de la madre. Este indicador, calculado por el CELADE, corresponde a estimaciones de la probabilidad de muerte ante de los cinco años basadas en datos provenientes de estadísticas vitales, censos de población y encuestas por muestreo. En este caso se consideran deficiencias de las fuentes las derivadas de los métodos de estimación, y los valores adoptados a nivel nacional e internacional. Las estimaciones comparables entre países presentaron dificultades, debido a las características de las fuentes, y las diferencias de metodología y criterios de medición.

Subregistro de defunciones. Diferencia entre 100 y la tasa de registro, definida como la relación porcentual entre el número de defunciones registradas y el número de defunciones estimadas por métodos indirectos.

Partos atendidos por personal calificado. Relación porcentual entre partos atendidos por médicos, enfermeras, parteras y otro personal calificado de atención primaria, y parteras tradicionales capacitadas, y el total de nacimientos estimado por métodos indirectos.

Malnutrición infantil. Porcentaje de niños menores de cinco años con deficiencia nutricional o que presentan exceso de nutrientes dañinos para la salud y que afectan el potencial genético de crecimiento. Corresponde a la proporción de niños que pesa menos del 80% del peso estándar para su edad y se calcula utilizando la escala de malnutrición de Gómez.

Maternal mortality. This is defined as the number of women who die per year from pregnancy- or childbirth-related causes, per 100,000 live births.

Child mortality (under 5 years of age), by mother's educational level. This indicator is calculated by CELADE and estimates the probability of death occurring before five years of age on the basis of data drawn from vital statistics, population censuses and sampling surveys. The shortcomings of the estimation methods used by each such source are taken into account, as are the values in use at the national and international levels. The preparation of estimates that will be comparable across countries is difficult in this case due to the varying characteristics of the sources used and differences in the methodologies and measurement criteria applied.

Under-registration of deaths. This indicator is calculated by subtracting the registered rate from 100 and measures the number of registered deaths as a percentage of the total number of deaths as estimated by indirect means.

Births attended by specialized personnel. The number of births attended by doctors, nurses, midwives or personnel trained to administer primary healthcare or trained traditional midwives as a percentage of the total number of births as estimated by indirect means.

Child malnutrition. The percentage of children under five years of age suffering from nutritional deficiency or exhibiting an excessive level of nutrients that represent a health hazard and affect genetic growth potential. This indicator measures the percentage of children who weigh less than 80% of the standard weight for their age and is calculated using the Gómez scale of malnutrition.

EDUCACIÓN / EDUCATION

En esta sección se aportan datos sobre el nivel educativo de la población potencialmente disponible para el mercado de trabajo, sobre la capacidad del sistema educativo para incorporar a los segmentos de población en edad escolar, y sobre los recursos humanos y materiales invertidos en la educación.

Analfabetismo. Porcentaje de mayores de 15 años que declaran no saber leer ni escribir en los censos y encuestas. En esta edición del Anuario se incluyen dos cuadros sobre este indicador. En el primero se indican los niveles de

This section contains data on the educational level of the portion of the population potentially available for the labour market, on the capacity of the educational system to incorporate the school-age segment of the population, and on the human and material resources invested in education.

Illiteracy. The percentage of persons over 15 years of age who state, in response to census or survey questions, that they do not know how to read or write. This edition of the *Yearbook* includes two tables based on this indicator. The

analfabetismo del total de la población en el período 1970-1995, calculados sobre la base de datos provenientes de los censos demográficos y estimaciones de la UNESCO. En el segundo se indican los niveles de analfabetismo de la población urbana, clasificada por sexo y grupos de edad, en 1995; los datos provienen de tabulaciones especiales de las encuestas de hogares.

Matrícula en cada nivel de enseñanza. Para su medición se ha adoptado la tasa bruta de matrícula que representa la relación entre el total de matriculados en cada uno de los niveles de enseñanza –cualquiera sea la edad de los alumnos– y una población cuyos límites de edad se determinan según la duración legal de los estudios en cada uno de dichos niveles (excepto en el caso de la educación de tercer nivel para el cual se consideró el grupo de población de 20 a 24 años como denominador de la masa).

La comparación internacional de estos datos debe considerar que los países no guardan uniformidad con respecto a los programas y extensión de cada nivel.

Los cambios efectuados por los países en la extensión de cada nivel de enseñanza, que en general ha significado un aumento de los años de estudio en el primer nivel y una disminución de los del segundo, afectan la comparabilidad de la información a través del tiempo en ambos niveles de enseñanza, tanto en lo relativo a la matrícula como a los maestros.

Según la definición de la UNESCO, la enseñanza de segundo nivel es la que se imparte en las escuelas de enseñanza general, normal y vocacional. Mientras que el título obtenido en la primera permite el ingreso al tercer nivel, ello no es necesariamente así en el caso de las otras dos. La enseñanza de tercer nivel es aquella para cuya admisión se exige como condición mínima haber cursado con éxito el segundo nivel o estar en condiciones de demostrar la posesión de conocimientos equivalentes. La comparación de los datos de matrícula en el tercer nivel deberá considerar el posible efecto de las diferencias en la proporción de estudiantes de tiempo parcial, así como las variaciones entre los países en cuanto al tipo de instituciones educativas que se consideran de tercer nivel.

Al comparar los datos relativos a los recursos del servicio educativo también deben tenerse en cuenta las posibles diferencias en cuanto a la intensidad de la dedicación de los maestros a sus cursos, tal como se manifiesta por ejemplo en las horas promedio por jornada de

first gives the illiteracy rates for the entire population during the period 1970-1995 as calculated on the basis of population census data and UNESCO estimates. The second shows illiteracy rates for the urban population, by sex and age group, for 1995 using special tabulations of household survey data.

Enrolment at each level of education. The measurement used for this variable is the gross school enrolment rate, which is the ratio between the total number of pupils enrolled in each level of education –regardless of their age– and a population whose age limits are determined by the legally required duration of schooling at each of the levels (except in the case of third-level education, for which the number of people in the age group 20-24 years was used as the denominator).

In comparing these data internationally, it should be borne in mind that the countries vary with respect to the content and the length of each level.

Changes made by the countries in regard to the duration of studies in each level of education, which have generally involved increasing the years of schooling in the first level and decreasing those in the second, affect the comparability across time of the information on enrolment and teachers in both levels of education.

As defined by UNESCO, second-level education is the instruction provided in general education schools, teacher-training schools and vocational schools. A diploma awarded by a general education school makes it possible to enter the third level, but this is not necessarily true of the other two types of secondary schools. Third-level education is education for admission to which it is necessary, as a minimum condition, to have successfully completed the second level or to be able to demonstrate the possession of equivalent knowledge. When comparing data on enrolment in third-level education, account should be taken of the possible effect of differences in the proportion of part-time students and of variations among countries as to what types of institutions are considered to provide third-level education.

When comparing the data relating to the resources of the educational system, consideration must also be given to possible differences in teachers' course loads, as reflected, for example, in the average number of hours worked daily. This particularly affects

trabajo. Este fenómeno afecta particularmente la comparabilidad de los índices de alumnos por maestro en el segundo nivel.

Gasto público en educación. Se ha tomado como indicador el porcentaje del producto interno bruto, en monedas nacionales a precios corrientes del mercado, dedicado a la educación. Comprende, en general, todos los gastos destinados a la educación que efectúa el gobierno central consolidado.

the comparability of pupil-teacher ratios at the second level.

Public expenditure on education. The indicator used is the percentage of the gross domestic product, expressed in local currency at current market prices, allocated to education. It includes, in general, all expenditures on education by the consolidated central government.

VIVIENDA Y HOGARES / HOUSING AND HOUSEHOLDS

En esta sección se incluyen estadísticas e indicadores sobre características de las viviendas y de los hogares correspondientes.

Unidad de vivienda. El término designa el local de habitación o vivienda destinado a alojar un hogar particular, aunque en el momento de recoger los datos pueda haber estado ocupado por más de un hogar particular. También se incluyen locales que aun cuando no hayan sido originalmente concebidos como hogares particulares, de hecho están ocupados como tales.

Tipo de tenencia. Se refiere al tipo de convenio bajo el cual un hogar ocupa una vivienda, ya sea como dueño, inquilino, o de acuerdo con algún otro sistema.

Acceso a agua potable. La población que dispone de agua potable es aquella que puede acceder a agua no contaminada sin que ello demande el uso de una parte desproporcionadamente alta de su tiempo. En general para el sector urbano se suele establecer como criterio que la fuente de agua no esté a más de 200 metros de la vivienda del consumidor. Los problemas de definición operativa son mucho más complejos en el sector rural, lo que afecta la confiabilidad de los datos en ese sector. Los cuadros incluyen información sobre las viviendas y sobre la población que reside en ellas.

Sistemas de eliminación de excretas. Se incluyen datos sobre el número de viviendas conectadas a los sistemas de alcantarillado y sobre la población que, residiendo en ellas, tiene acceso por ese medio, a sistemas de recolección y eliminación (con o sin tratamiento) de excrementos humanos y de aguas servidas que son arrastrados por corrientes de agua.

This section includes contains statistics and indicators with housing and households.

Dwelling unit. This term refers to dwellings or living quarters intended to house one private household, even though at the time when the data were collected it may have been occupied by more than one private household. Also included are premises which, although not originally intended as private dwelling units, are in fact occupied as such.

Type of tenancy. Refers to the type of agreement under which a household occupies a dwelling, either as owner, tenant or under some other system.

Access to drinking water. The population having access to drinking water is that which can obtain unpolluted water without devoting a disproportionate amount of time to this task. Generally, the criterion for the urban sector is that the source of water should be no further than 200 metres from the user's dwelling. The problems of establishing an operative definition are much more complex in the rural sector, and this affects the reliability of the data for that sector. The tables include information on dwelling units and on the population residing in them.

Sewage disposal systems. Data are included on the number of dwellings connected to sewerage systems and on the population residing in such dwellings which thereby has access to systems for the collection and disposal (with or without treatment) of human waste and other sewage which is carried away by running water.

También se incluye una estimación de la población que reside en aquellas áreas urbanas en que existen redes públicas de instalaciones para la eliminación de excretas y aguas servidas.

Alumbrado. Se midió a través del número de viviendas y del tamaño de la población que reside en ellas, que cuentan con instalación de luz eléctrica.

Hogar. La definición de hogar comúnmente utilizada en las encuestas de hogares corresponde a “una persona o conjunto de personas emparentadas o no entre si, que residen habitualmente en la vivienda y se asocian para atender sus necesidades de alimento y de otros bienes y servicios esenciales”.

Clasificación de hogares. Utilizando la variable relación de parentesco, entre los miembros que integran un hogar en relación con la persona identificada como “jefe del hogar”, se construyeron tipos de hogares a los cuales se les estudió ciertas características especiales, como el sexo del jefe del hogar y su presencia en diferentes estratos de ingresos.

Los tipos de hogares definidos de acuerdo con la presencia o ausencia de determinados miembros del hogar son:

Hogar unipersonal, integrado por una sola persona.

Hogar nuclear biparental. Está integrado por el padre y la madre (pareja unida o casada legalmente) y uno o más hijos.

Hogar nuclear monoparental. Lo integran uno de los padres y uno o más hijos.

Hogar nuclear sin hijos. Está constituido por la pareja unida o casada legalmente sin hijos.

Hogar extenso o compuesto. Corresponde a cualquiera de los tipos definidos anteriormente, más la presencia de uno o más parientes o no parientes del jefe de hogar.

An estimate is also included of the population residing in urban areas where there are networks of public facilities for the disposal of human waste and other sewage.

Lighting. This was measured on the basis of the number of dwellings that have electric lighting and the size of the population living in them.

Household. For household survey purposes, the term “household” is usually defined as “a person or group of persons, whether related or not, who normally reside together in a housing unit and combine to provide themselves with food and other essential goods and services.”

Categorization of households. Based on the kinship relationship between the members of a household and the designated “head of household”, a number of categories of households were defined. Various characteristics of these different types of households, such as the sex of the head of household and the relevant income stratum, were then examined.

The following types of households were identified on the basis of their members:

Single-person household: A household composed of one person;

Two-parent nuclear household: A household composed of a father and mother (a free union or a legally married couple) and one or more children;

Single-parent nuclear household: A household composed of one parent and one or more children;

Childless nuclear household: A household composed of a couple, whether living in free union or legally married, with no children;

Extended or composite household: A household corresponding to any of the above categories which also includes one or more relatives or non-relatives of the head of household.

CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Los conceptos y clasificaciones que figuran en los cuadros sobre cuentas nacionales corresponden a la tercera revisión del Sistema

The headings and classifications used in the tables on national accounts correspond to the third revision of the United Nations System of

de Cuentas Nacionales de las Naciones Unidas (SCN, Rev. 3)³ y a la segunda revisión de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las actividades económicas (CIIU, Rev. 2).⁴

Para mantener el principio de comparabilidad internacional y teniendo en cuenta que las cuentas nacionales tienen distintos grados de desarrollo y uniformidad entre los países de la región, se han seleccionado las estimaciones de aquellos agregados de elaboración más generalizada en los cálculos nacionales que sean importantes desde el punto de vista de los indicadores económicos. Asimismo, el detalle de las respectivas clasificaciones se ha simplificado y limitado a las aperturas que permitan presentar los datos por países en la forma más homogénea posible y efectuar su agregación a fin de obtener las estimaciones correspondientes al conjunto de América Latina y el Caribe y facilitar el uso e interpretación de los datos a los usuarios.

Con tal propósito, la clasificación del producto por clase de actividad económica se presenta al nivel de las grandes divisiones de la CIIU, Rev. 2 (sectores económicos) sin efectuar la separación propuesta en el SCN, Rev. 3, por tipos de productores, que distingue entre industrias, productores de servicios gubernamentales, productores de servicios privados sin fines de lucro que se prestan a los hogares y servicios domésticos. Como excepción y por la importancia que revisten, se presentan por separado las actividades correspondientes a los servicios de vivienda, en la gran división 8, y a los servicios gubernamentales,⁵ en la gran división 9.

La base de valoración de las distintas estimaciones se indica en los respectivos cuadros, señalándose si están expresadas a precios de mercado o al costo de factores, a precios corrientes o a precios constantes. Cuando en un cuadro no figura la base de valoración, se

³ Naciones Unidas, *Un sistema de cuentas nacionales*, serie F, N° 2, Rev. 3, Nueva York, 1970. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: S.69.XVII.3.

⁴ Naciones Unidas, *Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las Actividades Económicas*, serie M, N° 4, Rev. 2, Nueva York, 1969. Publicación de las Naciones Unidas, N° de venta: S.68.XVII.8.

⁵ Cabe destacar que el conjunto de actividades incluidas en esta categoría de servicios gubernamentales equivale en la práctica a la categoría de productores de servicios gubernamentales del SCN, Rev. 3, ya que normalmente los servicios comunes prestados por el gobierno general se refieren a actividades comprendidas en la gran división 9 de la CIIU, Rev. 2.

National Accounts (SNA, Rev. 3)³ and to the second revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 2).⁴

In order to uphold the principle of international comparability, and bearing in mind that national accounts show varying degrees of development and uniformity in the countries of the region, the estimates selected for inclusion concern those aggregates most commonly used in the countries' national calculations which are of importance as economic indicators. The respective classifications have also been simplified and confined to those entries for which the data can be presented by countries on a uniform basis as possible and which their entries limited to those which permit data by country to be presented as homogeneously as possible and aggregated to obtain estimates for Latin America as a whole and facilitate the use and interpretation of the data by users.

To this end, the classification of the product by kind of economic activity is presented at the level of the major divisions of ISIC, Rev. 2 (economic sectors) without making the separation proposed in the SNA, Rev. 3, by type of producer, which distinguishes among industries, producers of government services, producers of non-profit services to households and domestic services. As exceptions, owing to their importance, the activities corresponding to household services in major division 8, and government services⁵ in major division 9 are presented separately.

The valuation basis of the different estimates is given in the respective tables, indicating whether they are expressed in market prices or at factor cost, in current prices or constant prices. When the valuation basis for a table is not shown, it is understood that the data

³ United Nations, *A system of National Accounts*, series F, No. 2, Rev. 3, New York, 1970. United Nations publication, Sales No. E.69.XVII.3.

⁴ United Nations, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, series M, No. 4, Rev. 2, New York, 1969. United Nations publication, Sales No. E.68.XVII.8.

⁵ It should be noted that the group of activities included in this category of government services is equivalent in practice to the category of producers of government services of the SNA, Rev. 3, since normally the community services provided by the general government relate to activities included in major division 9 of ISIC, Rev. 2.

entiende que las series de datos están medidas a precios de mercado, y si no se indica lo contrario, a precios corrientes.

Los valores a precios de mercado se diferencian de los valores al costo de factores por incluir los impuestos indirectos netos de subsidios. Los valores a precios corrientes indican que los flujos de bienes y servicios están valuados a los precios del año en que se realizaron las transacciones; los valores a precios constantes representan flujos de bienes y servicios que están valuados a los precios que ellos tenían en el año que se ha tomado como base.

Por otra parte, corresponde aclarar que las estimaciones de los componentes del gasto final están valoradas a precios de comprador, en tanto que las series de los valores agregados sectoriales están medidas a precios de productor. Los valores de comprador se refieren al valor de los bienes y servicios en el punto de entrega al comprador, es decir, una vez añadido al valor de productor los márgenes de distribución y de transporte. Los valores de productor corresponden al valor de los bienes en el establecimiento de los productores, y el valor agregado de cada actividad a precio de productor es igual al valor de la correspondiente producción bruta a precio de productor menos el valor a precio de comprador del respectivo consumo intermedio.

Cuando el valor agregado sectorial está expresado a precios de mercado, la suma de todas las actividades en valores de productor representa el total del producto interno bruto a valores de comprador.⁶ En consecuencia, para designar el producto total de la economía y agregados similares, las expresiones “a precios de mercado” y “a valores de comprador” son equivalentes y se usan indistintamente.

⁶ Para los países que aplican el SCN, Rev. 3, a la suma de los valores agregados sectoriales se añaden los derechos de importación incluido el impuesto al valor agregado neto, para los países que lo presentan por separado, y se resta la comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios para obtener el producto interno bruto total. Para los países que mantienen la anterior revisión del SCN, ambos conceptos están comprendidos en los valores agregados sectoriales.

series are measured at market prices, and unless otherwise indicated, at current prices.

The values at market prices differ from the values at factor cost in that they include net indirect taxes on subsidies. Values at current prices indicate that the flows of goods and services are valued at the prices for the year when the transactions were made; values at constant prices represent flows of goods and services which are valued at their prices in the year taken as the base year.

It should be clarified that the estimates of the components of final expenditure are valued at purchasers' prices, while the series of the sectoral added values are measured at producers' prices. Purchasers' values refer to the value of the goods and services at the point of delivery to the purchaser, i.e., after the addition to the producers' value of distribution and transport margins. Producers' values correspond to the value of the goods at the production site, and the added value of each activity at producers' prices is equal to the value of the corresponding gross output at producers' prices less the value at purchasers' prices of the respective intermediate consumption.

When the sectoral value added is expressed in market prices, the sum of all activities in producers' values equals the total gross domestic product at purchasers' values.⁶ For countries using the previous revision of the SNA, both items are included in the sectoral values added. Consequently, in reference to the total product of the economy and similar aggregates, the expressions “at market prices” and “at purchasers' values” are equivalent and are used interchangeably.

⁶ For countries applying SNA, Rev. 3, import duties (including the net value added tax in countries that record it separately) are added to the sum of the sectoral values added and the imputed commission of banking services is deducted to obtain the total gross domestic product. For countries using the previous revision of the SNA, both items are included in the sectoral values added.

Series regionales

En esta edición se incluyen datos nacionales y regionales que corresponden a estimaciones de las series del producto y del ingreso valuadas a precios constantes de 1990.

Por limitaciones en la disponibilidad de la información relativa a un tipo de cambio en 1990, no fue posible incluir a Cuba en los agregados. Dicho país inició en 1996 la difusión de sus estimaciones macroeconómicas siguiendo las orientaciones del sistema de cuentas nacionales recomendado por las Naciones Unidas. En sus presentaciones anteriores utilizó como marco conceptual los *Principios fundamentales del sistema de balances de la economía nacional*.

Las series a precios constantes de 1990 incluidas en esta publicación están referidas al origen del producto interno bruto por clase de actividad económica, al destino por componentes del gasto del producto y al ingreso bruto real. Estas estimaciones, calculadas a partir de los datos oficiales que los países proporcionan periódicamente a la CEPAL, fueron complementadas para los efectos del cálculo regional con información oficial que se solicitó expresamente a fin de que el cálculo realizado con base 1990 arrojara resultados lo más homogéneos posibles, y que al mismo tiempo, permitiera su agregación regional.

Los conceptos, clasificaciones, definiciones y categorías utilizados se ajustaron a las recomendaciones de las Naciones Unidas y a los manuales y orientaciones técnicas vigentes al momento de realizarse las estimaciones originales.⁷

Las estimaciones se efectuaron mediante cálculos sobre tres grupos interrelacionados de datos. El primero comprendió la estimación del producto por clase de actividad económica a precios de mercado. Para este conjunto de datos, en general, el procedimiento seguido consistió en transformar el producto interno bruto a precios constantes de cada país a los precios del nuevo año base extrapolando, a nivel de las grandes

⁷ Naciones Unidas y OCDE, *Instrucciones y definiciones para el cuestionario sobre cuentas nacionales* (revisión 1984); Naciones Unidas, *Manual de cuentas nacionales a precios constantes*, serie M, N° 64, Nueva York, 1979; *Un sistema de cuentas nacionales*, serie F, N° 2, Rev. 3, Nueva York, 1970; *Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las Actividades Económicas*, serie M, N° 4, Rev. 2, Nueva York, 1969.

Regional series

This edition presents estimates for the regional and country series on output and income at constant 1990 prices.

Due to a lack of sufficient information on Cuba's exchange rate in 1990, it was not possible to include this country in these aggregates. In 1996 Cuba began to publish its macroeconomic estimates in a format that corresponds to the System of National Accounts recommended by the United Nations (its accounts had previously been based on the *Basic principles of the system of balances of the national economy*).

The series at constant 1990 prices included in this publication refer to the origin of the gross domestic product by kind of economic activity, the final expenditure components of the GDP and real gross income. These estimates, which were calculated on the basis of the official data periodically furnished by the countries to ECLAC, were supplemented with official information expressly requested from them for use in the regional calculations so that the calculations made using 1990 as the base would yield the most homogeneous results possible and facilitate a regional aggregation.

The headings, classifications, definitions and categories used were adjusted to conform to the recommendations of the United Nations and the manuals and technical guidelines which were current at the time the estimates were originally prepared.⁷

The estimates were made by calculating three interrelated groups of data. The first set of data was used to estimate the product by kind of economic activity at market prices. The procedure generally followed in this case was to convert each country's gross domestic product at constant prices to the prices for the new base year by extrapolating, at the level of ISIC major divisions, the data for the base year using the

⁷ United Nations and OECD, *Instructions and Definitions for National Accounts Questionnaire* (revised 1984); United Nations, *Manual on National Accounts at Constant Prices*, series M, No. 64, New York, 1979; *A System of National Accounts*, series F, No. 2, Rev. 3, New York, 1970; *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, series M, No. 4, Rev. 2, New York, 1969.

divisiones de la CIU, el año base con los respectivos índices del producto real obtenidos de sus series oficiales, muchas de las cuales están referidas a una base diferente de la seleccionada para las estimaciones regionales. Las actividades referidas a Viviendas y Servicios gubernamentales se analizaron en forma independiente, siguiendo el criterio de las grandes divisiones. Los totales nacionales se obtuvieron por agregación de sus componentes, procedimiento que determina para cada país un desempeño del producto total diferente del observado a través de las series oficiales a precios constantes, cuando tienen un año base de comparación distinto.

El producto interno bruto total a precios constantes de mercado obtenido por el lado del origen constituyó el nivel distribuido por categorías de gasto según los distintos componentes de la demanda final y del comercio exterior. Este segundo grupo de datos, relacionado con el primero a través del producto global, se obtuvo manteniendo este total y calculando cada uno de los componentes del PIB a precios del nuevo año base 1990. El método aplicado fue diferente en cada grupo de categorías que se deseaba estimar. Es así como para la obtención de los gastos de consumo del gobierno general y de la formación bruta de capital fijo, el método consistió en extrapolar el año base 1990 con las series oficiales de cada uno de ellos, expresadas a precios constantes. Dado que en varias estimaciones nacionales la variación de existencias se obtuvo mediante procedimientos que no se adecuan plenamente a las recomendaciones internacionales y en otras se presenta incorporada dentro del consumo privado, en el cálculo regional se optó por dejar esta variable dentro del consumo privado, a fin de utilizar un criterio de presentación compatible con las características mencionadas.

Las exportaciones e importaciones de bienes y servicios corresponden a elaboraciones de la CEPAL mediante la deflación con los respectivos índices de valor unitario con base 1990, de las cifras de la balanza de pagos proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI). Finalmente, los gastos de consumo privado se obtuvieron por diferencia, según la siguiente ecuación:

$$C_p = [\text{PIB} + M(b \text{ y } s)] - [C_g + \text{FBK} + X(b \text{ y } s)]$$

corresponding real product indexes obtained from the country's official series, which in many cases use a different base year from that selected for the regional estimates. Activities relating to Dwellings and Government services were analysed separately based on the ISIC major divisions. The national totals were obtained by aggregating their components. This procedure yields a different result for a given country's total product than that shown in its official series at constant prices in those cases where the base year used is not the same.

The total GDP at constant market prices obtained from series by sectors of origin was the level which was categorized by type of expenditure according to the different components of final demand and external trade. This second group of data, which is related to the first set through the total product, was obtained by maintaining this total and calculating each of the components of GDP at the prices of the new base year (1990). The method used to do this varied according to the group of categories to be estimated. In order to obtain general government consumption expenditure and the national and total figures for gross fixed capital formation, the method used consisted of extrapolating the base year 1990 from the official series for each expressed in constant prices. Since national figures for "increase in stocks" have been estimated using procedures that do not fully conform to international recommendations, in the case of some countries, and, in others, are incorporated within private consumption, in the regional accounts this variable has been left as part of private consumption in the interests of maintaining a compatible format.

Exports and imports of goods and services were calculated by ECLAC using the respective indexes of unit value (base year 1990) to deflate the balance-of-payments figures provided by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Finally, private consumption expenditure was calculated by difference using the following equation:

$$C_p = [\text{GDP} + M(g \text{ \& } s)] - [C_g + \text{GCF} + X(g \text{ \& } s)]$$

Los índices de valor unitario utilizados en las estimaciones regionales proceden de las cuentas nacionales de aquellos países que aplicaban índices de base móvil en sus estimaciones; en cambio, para aquellos países que usaban índices de base fija, sus índices de valor unitario se estimaron con datos recopilados directamente por la CEPAL. Los índices de valor unitario calculados para las exportaciones y para las importaciones de servicios permiten, además, estimar, a precios constantes de 1990, los respectivos componentes de servicios de la cuenta corriente de las balanzas de pagos, es decir, los pagos de servicios factoriales, las donaciones privadas netas, el efecto de la relación de precios del intercambio y el saldo en cuenta corriente.

Dado que no fue posible contar con la información necesaria referente a varios países de la región, se podrá apreciar la menor cobertura de países en los totales regionales de las variables componentes del producto por tipo de gasto cuando se la compara con la correspondiente al producto por clase de actividad económica.

En la elaboración de series regionales de cuentas nacionales a precios constantes, se requiere de factores de conversión que expresen en una moneda común los valores estimados en la moneda de cada país, haciéndolos así comparables y permitiendo su agregación.

La mayoría de las publicaciones que contienen las series de cuentas nacionales de los distintos países expresadas en una moneda común suelen utilizar como factor de conversión el tipo de cambio medio con que se realizan sus transacciones de comercio exterior.

Esta práctica dista de contar con una aceptación generalizada. Las principales críticas dicen relación con su uso en la conversión a una moneda común de las variables de cuentas nacionales que miden resultados de actividades internas, tales como la producción, el consumo y la inversión. En efecto, se argumenta que el tipo de cambio se fija de forma de equilibrar el comercio exterior y el financiamiento externo, lo que puede llevar a fijar un tipo de cambio que no refleje necesariamente las relaciones entre productividad, disponibilidad de recursos y precios que caracterizan las situaciones de equilibrio contempladas en la teoría económica.

xliv

The unit value indexes used in preparing the regional estimates were taken from the national accounts of countries that use moving indexes for their estimates; for countries that used fixed-base indexes, unit value indexes were estimated using data compiled directly by ECLAC. The unit value indexes calculated for exports and for imports of services also made it possible to estimate, at constant 1990 prices, the respective services components of the balance-of-payments current account, i.e., factor service payments, net private donations, the terms-of-trade effect, and the balance on current account.

As the necessary information was not available for several countries of the region, the country coverage of the regional totals for the component variables of the product by type of expenditure is more limited than it is in the case of the product by kind of economic activity.

Preparation of regional series of national accounts at constant prices requires conversion factors that change the values estimated in the currency of each country into a common currency, so that they can be compared and combined into aggregates.

Most publications that contain series of national accounts from the various countries expressed in a common currency use as a conversion factor the average rate of exchange in which a country's foreign trade transactions were realized.

This method is no longer generally accepted. The chief criticisms relate to its use for converting national accounts variables that measure the results of internal activities, such as production, consumption and investment, to a common currency. The argument is that the exchange rate is set in order to balance foreign trade and external financing and hence will not necessarily reflect the relationship between productivity, resource availability and prices characteristic of the equilibrium situations contemplated by economic theory.

Esta crítica se hace más fuerte cuando se trata de países en que el comercio representa porcentajes reducidos del producto o está sometido a medidas de control directo, subsidios o proteccionismo. También cobra mayor intensidad cuando las corrientes financieras sufren grandes variaciones que son difíciles de vincular con la producción, el consumo o la inversión del año, o cuando se ven muy influidas por motivos especulativos.

Por el contrario, el tipo de cambio se acepta más como factor de conversión en aquellos países donde el comercio exterior representa porcentajes elevados del producto, la competitividad de los productos externos cumple un papel importante en las decisiones internas, existen convenios de integración que dan estabilidad a las transacciones, las estructuras de precios relativos se asemejan y no existen en grado significativo políticas de control, subsidio o proteccionismo externo.

En el caso concreto de América Latina en los años cincuenta y sesenta, los factores que hacen desventajoso el uso del tipo de cambio oficial para llevar adelante la comparabilidad de los niveles productivos del país o de consumo de la población primaron sobre aquellos que lo hacen recomendable.

Por este motivo, la CEPAL realizó grandes esfuerzos en los años sesenta y setenta por establecer y mantener al día un llamado *tipo de cambio de paridad*. Con este tipo de cambio se intentaba establecer un factor de conversión que igualara el valor de canastas de productos lo más representativas posible de la producción, el consumo y la inversión de los países. Para ello, la CEPAL realizó en los años sesenta una investigación que cubrió dos ciudades norteamericanas y veinte ciudades latinoamericanas. De esta forma, se calcularon un conjunto de tipos de cambio para el año 1960 que luego fueron actualizados para 1970 y que sirvieron de base para las publicaciones de series regionales a precios constantes que la CEPAL publicó hasta mediados de los años ochenta.

Para la base de 1980, se evaluó la posibilidad de realizar un ejercicio que actualizara o reemplazara los tipos de cambio de paridad usados en los años setenta. El mayor grado de complejidad alcanzado por las economías regionales y el elevado costo implícito

This criticism applies even more forcibly to countries in which foreign trade represents a small portion of output or is heavily controlled, subsidized or protected. It also carries great weight in situations where financial flows undergo sharp fluctuations that bear little relation to production, consumption or investment during the year or are strongly influenced by speculative motives.

On the other hand, the exchange rate is more acceptable as a conversion factor in the case of countries where foreign trade represents a large percentage of output, where competition from foreign products has a major influence on domestic decisions, where integration agreements result in a steady flow of transactions, where relative price structures are similar and where policies of control, subsidy and protectionism have minor impact.

Specifically, in the case of Latin America during the 1950s and 1960s, the reasons against using the official rate of exchange to compare countries' levels of production or consumption outweighed than the reasons in favour of the method.

ECLAC therefore made strenuous efforts in the 1960s and 1970s to elaborate and update what it called a "parity exchange rate" in an attempt to develop a conversion factor that would come as close as possible to the value of the product baskets most representative of the countries' patterns of production, consumption and investment. For the purpose, ECLAC did studies in the 1970s on two cities in the United States and twenty in Latin America. On that basis, it calculated a set of exchange rates for the year 1960, later updated to 1970, which served as the basis for the regional series at constant prices in ECLAC publications until the mid-1980s.

In changing to the base year 1980, the possibility was considered of updating or replacing the parity exchange rates used during the 1970s. However, the greater complexity of the region's economies and hence the high cost of a study that would satisfy the technical

que supuso realizar con la necesaria rigurosidad técnica un estudio de ese tipo, se transformaron en barreras infranqueables que impidieron su realización.

Dichas circunstancias, sumadas al hecho de que hacia 1980 los flujos de comercio exterior y de financiamiento externo representaban porcentajes del producto interno bruto mucho mayores a los registrados en los años setenta, y los tipos de cambio y los precios internacionales cumplían un papel mucho más importante que en décadas anteriores, determinaron que se optara por utilizar como factor de conversión para 1980 un tipo de cambio que se sustentara en los tipos de cambio que regían las relaciones externas.

No obstante, el proceso de endeudamiento externo, que alcanzó su cúspide en torno a 1980, determinó en muchos países que los tipos de cambios se alejaran de la que sería una condición de equilibrio signada por el comercio exterior y flujos más normales de financiamiento. Era, pues, necesario intentar corregir esos tipos de cambio para que reflejaran mejor esas condiciones de equilibrio, al menos en el mediano plazo. De hecho, al producirse en 1982 la crisis del endeudamiento externo, muchos tipos de cambio se alteraron abruptamente, como fruto de una profunda reversión de los flujos de financiamiento externo.

El procedimiento utilizado para corregir la mencionada distorsión consistió en examinar la evolución del tipo de cambio real durante el período 1970-1985, con el fin de identificar aquellos países en que éste se había distanciado significativamente del registro de 1970. Para estimar el tipo de cambio real se relacionó la evolución de los precios internos de cada país con el índice de precios de los Estados Unidos, utilizando en ambos casos los deflatores implícitos del producto.

En los países cuyo tipo de cambio real no se distanció significativamente del de 1970, se calculó el promedio del tipo de cambio real para el período 1979-1982. Con este índice, se corrigió el tipo de cambio de comercio exterior y financiamiento externo de 1980.⁸

⁸ En el caso de Bolivia el valor del tipo de cambio para 1982 contempló un promedio de los diferentes tipos de cambio con que se realizaron las transacciones de comercio exterior y financiamiento externo.

requirements for that purpose became insurmountable obstacles to such a project.

Accordingly, since by 1980 flows of external trade and financing had come to represent much higher percentages of gross domestic product than they had during the 1970s, so that exchange rates and international prices played a far more important role than they had in previous decades, the decision was made to take as the conversion factor for 1980 an exchange rate based on the exchange rates applied to external transactions.

However, the process of accumulating external indebtedness, which was reaching its peak around 1980, caused the exchange rates of many countries to diverge sharply from what they would have been in an equilibrium situation characterized by more normal external trade and financing flows. It was thus necessary to adjust these exchange rates better to reflect theoretical equilibrium conditions, at least in the medium term. When the external debt crisis came to a head in 1982, exchange rates in many countries did, in fact, shift abruptly as a result of a drastic reversal of external financing flows.

The procedure used to correct for the above-mentioned distortion was to examine trends in the real exchange rate during the period 1970-1985 in order to identify those countries in which this rate had changed significantly since 1970. In order to estimate the real exchange rate, domestic price trends in each country were compared with the price index in the United States, using the deflators implicit in output in both cases.

In countries where the real exchange rate had not changed significantly since 1970, the average real exchange rate was calculated for the period 1979-1982. This index was used to adjust the exchange rate used for foreign trade and external financing transactions in 1980.⁸

⁸ In the case of Bolivia the value of the exchange rate for 1982 was calculated on the basis of an average of the different exchange rates used to conduct foreign trade and external financing transactions.

Como resultado de este análisis, se estableció que en Argentina, Barbados, Haití, México, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay y Venezuela, el índice del tipo de cambio real excedía los rangos considerados aceptables.

Con respecto a los países mencionados, en los que la variable del tipo de cambio real en torno a 1980 era extremadamente acentuada, se utilizó un promedio que abarcaba un período más amplio.

Para 1990, a fin de evitar las posibles condicionantes de la elección del año base de los índices e indicadores usados, se aplicaron métodos estadísticos con el propósito de estimar una supuesta tendencia correcta del tipo de cambio a partir de la evolución de los precios internos respecto de los externos. Si bien los índices que permitieron calcular estas relaciones se referían a años base específicos (lo que supone una determinada estructura de sus respectivos sistemas de precios), con una regresión del tipo de cambio en función de la trayectoria de dichas relaciones se pudo encontrar una estimación del tipo de cambio para cada momento del período considerado. De esta manera se pudo determinar, al comparar dichas estimaciones con los tipos de cambio vigentes, si existían desviaciones importantes.

Como puede verificarse en el cuadro que se presenta a continuación, los resultados obtenidos mostraron que, en 22 de los 31 países analizados, las tasas de cambio estimadas presentaban desviaciones inferiores a 5.5% respecto de la tasa de cambio vigente y, entre ellos, la gran mayoría registraba desviaciones menores al 3.0%. Ante estos ligeros márgenes de variación, la CEPAL optó por respetar, en lugar de corregir, el tipo de cambio presentado por el país, si éste mostraba desviaciones iguales o inferiores a 5.5%. En consecuencia, se corrigieron los tipos de cambio para el año 1990 de Bolivia, Brasil, Ecuador, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, República Dominicana y Uruguay, y los de los demás países considerados en el estudio se mantuvieron sin cambios.

This analysis revealed that in Argentina, Barbados, Haiti, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela, the real exchange rate index exceeded the limits considered acceptable.

For the above-mentioned countries, in which the change in the real exchange rate around 1980 was very pronounced, an average covering a longer period was used.

In changing to 1990 as the base year for indices and indicators, in order to correct for any bias that might result, statistical methods were applied to estimate the hypothetically correct tendency of the exchange rate based on the ratio of the trend in domestic prices to the trend in external prices. Although the indices used to calculate these ratios were based on specific base years (presupposing a given structure in their respective price systems), by regression analysis of the exchange rate as a function of the path of the ratios it was possible to estimate the exchange rate for each point in time during the period considered and, by comparing the resulting estimates with the actual exchange rates, to determine whether there were any major deviations.

As may be seen from the following table, in 22 of the 31 countries analysed, the estimated exchange rate deviated by less than 5.5% from the actual exchange rate and in most of those cases the deviations were less than 3.0%. In view of these small variation margins, ECLAC decided not adjust but to use unchanged the exchange rate as reported by the country in all cases where the deviation was no greater than 5.5%. Therefore, the exchange rates reported for 1990 were adjusted for Bolivia, Brazil, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua and Uruguay and used without change for the rest of the countries analysed.

| País | Tipo de cambio estimado/ <i>Estimated exchange rate (I)</i> | Tipo de cambio oficial ^a / <i>Official exchange rate ^a (II)</i> | Desviación porcentual de (II)/(I) / <i>Percentage deviation from (II/I) (III)</i> | Tipo de cambio utilizado/ <i>Exchange rate used (IV)</i> | Country |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| Argentina | 0.4992 | 0.4876 | -2.33 | 0.4876 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| Bahamas | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.00 | 1.0000 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| Barbados | 2.0113 | 2.0113 | 0.00 | 2.0113 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| Belice | 2.0000 | 2.0000 | 0.00 | 2.0000 | <i>Belize</i> |
| Bolivia | 2.9531 | 3.1727 | 7.44 | 2.9531 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| Brasil | 75.0000 | 68.3000 | -8.93 | 75.0000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| Chile | 299.4292 | 305.0617 | 1.88 | 305.0617 | <i>Chile</i> |
| Colombia | 503.9228 | 502.2592 | -0.33 | 502.2592 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| Costa Rica | 91.4649 | 91.5793 | 0.13 | 91.5793 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| Dominica | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| Ecuador | 683.0300 | 767.7509 | 12.40 | 683.0300 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| El Salvador | 7.2174 | 7.6000 | 5.30 | 7.6000 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| Granada | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| Guatemala | 4.7291 | 4.4858 | -5.15 | 4.4858 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| Guyana | 44.6659 | 39.5000 | -11.57 | 44.6659 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| Haití | 6.9465 | 7.5000 | 7.97 | 7.5000 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| Honduras | 3.7444 | 4.2600 | 13.77 | 3.7444 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| Jamaica | 7.9175 | 7.1840 | -9.26 | 7.9175 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| México | 2.7450 | 2.8126 | 2.46 | 2.8126 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| Nicaragua | 0.1645 | 0.1409 | -14.34 | 0.1645 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| Panamá | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.00 | 1.0000 | <i>Panama</i> |
| Paraguay | 1197.6870 | 1229.8080 | 2.68 | 1229.8080 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| Perú | 0.1815 | 0.1879 | 3.54 | 0.1879 | <i>Peru</i> |
| República Dominicana | 9.3004 | 8.5250 | -8.34 | 9.3004 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| Santa Lucía | 2.7000 | 2.7000 | 0.00 | 2.7000 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4.1685 | 4.2500 | 1.95 | 4.2500 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Uruguay | 1079.2880 | 1171.0460 | 8.50 | 1079.2880 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| Venezuela | 49.0419 | 46.9005 | -4.37 | 46.9005 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Fondo Monetario Internacional, Estadísticas Financieras, series "rf".

^a *International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics, series "rf".*

Series por países

Como en versiones anteriores, el segundo grupo de cuadros de cuentas nacionales que se entrega en este *Anuario* contiene las estimaciones que los países miembros de la región pusieron a disposición de la CEPAL a la fecha de cierre de su publicación, y están referidas al producto interno bruto por tipo de gasto y por clase de actividad económica, a precios corrientes y a precios constantes, y sobre las transacciones de ingresos y gastos corrientes del gobierno general y de los hogares. En un cuadro resumen de cada país se presentan las relaciones entre los principales agregados de las cuentas nacionales a precios corrientes.

xlvi

Country series

As in previous editions, the second group of National Accounts tables provided in this Yearbook contains the estimates which the member countries of the region had made available to ECLAC by the closing date for its publication. These estimates refer to the gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity, at current prices and at constant prices, and to current incomes and outlays of the general government and of households. A summary table for each country gives the relations among the main national main national accounts aggregates at current prices.

La información actualizada se obtuvo gracias a la continua y valiosa cooperación de las oficinas de cuentas nacionales de los países y mayoritariamente a través de medios magnéticos, utilizándose un programa de computación de difundida aplicación en la región.

La presentación de los datos continúa efectuándose de manera uniforme y, a medida que la información disponible lo permite, se van adaptando las series de todos los países a las clasificaciones propuestas en SCN, Rev. 3, y en la CIU, Rev. 2.

Salvo en lo relativo a la forma de la presentación, las series de datos son las calculadas oficialmente por cada país. Se han mantenido los criterios propios de valoración, los distintos períodos base elegidos para las estimaciones a precios constantes y las diferencias conceptuales, de alcance o cobertura derivadas de la aplicación práctica de las recomendaciones internacionales y que se señalan en los respectivos cuadros.

En esta edición las series a precios constantes de Argentina continúan siendo las obtenidas en la revisión efectuada en septiembre de 1996. Dado que los datos entregados sobre la base de dicha revisión no incluyeron series a precios corrientes, las que aquí se presentan no son compatibles con las series a precios constantes. Brasil, presentó un conjunto de nuevos datos a precios corrientes y constantes elaborados a partir de las recomendaciones del Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales 1993⁹ (SCN 1993) que por razones de tiempo no pudieron incorporarse en esta edición. Dicho sistema ya está siendo aplicado por Bolivia y México en la preparación de sus estimaciones oficiales de Cuentas Nacionales. Honduras y Panamá por su parte, hicieron una revisión de sus fuentes y métodos de cálculos de sus cuentas nacionales correspondientes a los períodos 1978-1996 y 1980-1996, respectivamente.

Finalmente, todos aquellos cuadros publicados en más de una oportunidad en ediciones anteriores con datos que acusaban un atraso considerable –y para los que tampoco fue posible contar en esta oportunidad, con información actualizada– fueron retirados transitoriamente del Anuario, a la espera de que las gestiones que a tal efecto se están efectuando permitan reiniciar su publicación en el más breve plazo.

⁹ Naciones Unidas, Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales, 1993 (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.F/2/Rev.4).

The updated data were obtained thanks to the ongoing and valuable cooperation of the countries' national accounting offices, and were transmitted primarily through diskettes or tapes using software which is widely used in the region.

These data continue to be presented in a standard format and, as the available information permits, the series of all the countries are being adapted to conform to the classification proposed in the SNA, Rev. 3, and in ISIC, Rev. 2.

Except as regards the format in which they are presented, the data series are identical to the official series calculated by each country. The countries' own valuation criteria have been maintained, as have the different base periods chosen for the estimates at constant prices and the differences in concept, scope or coverage stemming from the way in which the international recommendations have been applied, as indicated in the respective tables.

As in the precedent edition, the series at constant prices for Argentina shown in this edition of the *Yearbook*, correspond to the revision carried out in September 1996. Since the available data based on that revision do not include series at current prices, those which are presented in the *Yearbook* are not compatible with the series at constant prices. Brazil has prepared a new series at current and constant prices in accordance with the recommendations made in the System of National Accounts for 1993 (SNA, 1993).⁹ Due to time constraints, however, this series could not be included in this edition of the *Yearbook*. Bolivia and Mexico have also begun to apply the SNA 1993 in the calculation of official estimates for their national accounts. In addition, Honduras and Panama have revised their sources and methods of calculating national accounts for the periods 1978-1996 and 1980-1996, respectively.

Lastly, all of the tables published on a semi-regular basis in earlier editions which contain information that has become outdated and for which updated information is not available, have been temporarily excluded from the *Yearbook* in the hope that the steps being taken to provide these data will permit them to be published again in the near future.

⁹ United Nations, *System of National Accounts*, 1993 (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.F/2/Rev.4).

PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

Índices de precios implícitos del producto interno bruto. Los índices implícitos del producto interno bruto que se presentan en esta edición han sido elaborados por la CEPAL con una metodología uniforme que se inscribe en el marco del programa de cambio de base de las series regionales de cuentas nacionales. Reemplazan a las series incluidas en ediciones anteriores cuyos índices, predominantemente de origen nacional, eran sometidos a diversas transformaciones para homogeneizar su presentación mediante procedimientos aritméticos. Por lo tanto, en algunos países las trayectorias de los índices de la presente edición pueden diferir en mayor o en menor grado de los publicados anteriormente.

Estos índices, que tienen como base el año 1990, se obtuvieron de la relación entre el producto interno bruto a precios corrientes de mercado en moneda nacional, cuyas cifras provienen de los países, y su equivalente a precios constantes de 1990 elaborado por la CEPAL. Los datos a precios constantes se estimaron siguiendo la metodología de cálculo descrita en las notas técnicas para ser aplicada a las series regionales de las cuentas nacionales.

Índices del nivel general de precios mayoristas por cada país. Estos varían considerablemente en cuanto a los bienes que comprenden y a la etapa de captación de los precios.

Índices de precios al consumidor. Representan en general el costo, relativo al período base, de una canasta típica de bienes y servicios efectivamente adquirida por un grupo representativo de consumidores. Con respecto a aquellos países que calcularon sus índices de precios al consumidor con una base distinta a la de 1990, se procedió a uniformar la base utilizando un procedimiento aritmético. Así, las series de un considerable número de países se elaboraron efectuando empalmes con índices de distinta base y, en algunos casos, fue inevitable vincular índices de diferente cobertura ya sea desde el punto de vista geográfico o según los estratos socioeconómicos investigados. En todo caso, la tendencia general de estos índices constituye una buena pauta para analizar la evolución de los precios al consumidor.

Price indexes implicit in the gross domestic product. The indexes implicit in the gross domestic product which are presented in this edition were prepared by ECLAC using a standard methodology in keeping with the programme of changing the base year for the regional series of national accounts. They replace the series used in previous editions whose indexes, primarily of national origin, were modified in various ways in order to standardize their presentation by means of arithmetical procedures. Consequently, for some countries the trend of the indexes given in this edition may differ to some degree from those previously published.

Those indexes, for which 1990 is the base year, were obtained by calculating the ratio between the gross domestic product at current market prices in local currency, the figures for which are provided by the respective countries, and its equivalent at constant 1990 prices as calculated by ECLAC. The data at constant prices were estimated using the method of calculation described in the technical notes concerning the regional series of national accounts.

Indexes of the general level of wholesale prices in each country. These vary considerably in terms of the goods covered and the point at which the prices are measured.

Consumer price indexes. Generally speaking, these represent the cost, relative to the base period, of a typical basket of goods and services actually acquired by a representative group of consumers. For those countries which calculated their consumer price indexes using a base year other than 1990, the base was standardized arithmetically. The series for a considerable number of countries were thus prepared by splicing indexes with different base years and, in some cases, it was necessary to link indexes having different geographical or socioeconomic coverages. Nonetheless, the general trend of these indexes constitutes a good frame of reference for analysing the evolution of consumer prices.

FINANCIAMIENTO Y ENDEUDAMIENTO EXTERNO / FINANCING AND EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS

En la presente versión se han incluido seis cuadros que contienen un conjunto de variables vinculadas al financiamiento externo. En general, a menos que se especifique otra cosa, las cifras de estos cuadros corresponden a las definiciones siguientes:

La deuda externa total: comprende el total de la deuda pública externa, la deuda privada garantizada por el sector público y la deuda privada de mediano, largo y corto plazo, más la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI).

La transferencia neta de recursos: equivale al ingreso neto de capitales (autónomos y no autónomos) más (+) errores y omisiones, menos (-) las utilidades e intereses netos, que incluyen tanto los intereses efectivamente pagados como los vencidos y no pagados.

Los intereses pagados y devengados: se refieren a los intereses de la deuda externa efectivamente pagados y a aquellos vencidos y no pagados.

Las utilidades pagadas: comprenden las remesas enviadas al exterior y las utilidades reinvertidas.

La inversión extranjera directa neta: incluye la inversión directa en el extranjero y la inversión directa en la economía declarante.

La tenencia de reservas internacionales: es un concepto que conviene explicitar, pues constituye una categoría especial de capital que trata de reflejar en forma aproximada la liquidez internacional de un país en un determinado momento. No existe una definición precisa acerca de los activos que desempeñan la función de "reserva". La identificación de los activos de reserva presenta dos interrogantes. La primera: además de los activos realmente propios, ¿qué otros recursos pueden considerarse a disposición de las autoridades centrales? La segunda: de los activos que se controlan, ¿cuáles se pueden usar si se presenta la necesidad? Estas interrogantes llevan a referirse al "control efectivo" y a la "disponibilidad de uso" de los activos. El control efectivo de éstos tiene incluso connotaciones políticas, pues en un sentido amplio puede decirse que, en virtud de su poder, el Estado podría no

This edition of the *Yearbook* includes six tables that contain a series of variables relating to external financing. In general, unless otherwise specified, the figures in these tables correspond to the following definitions:

Total external debt includes the total external public debt, private debt guaranteed by the public sector and medium-, long- and short-term private debt, plus debts owed to the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Net transfer of resources equals net (autonomous and non-autonomous) capital inflows, plus (+) errors and omissions, less (-) net profits and interest, which include both actual interest payments and interest due but not paid.

Interest paid and due refers to interest on the external debt that has actually been paid and interest due but not paid.

Profits paid include remittances to the exterior and reinvested profits.

Foreign direct investment (net) includes direct investment abroad and direct investment in the reporting economy.

International reserve holdings is a concept that requires explanation, since it is a special category of capital that is intended to provide an approximate indication of the international liquidity of a country at a given point in time. There is no precise definition of the assets that perform the role of "reserves". The identification of reserve assets raises two questions. The first is: what assets, in addition to those that they actually own, could be considered as actually being at the disposal of the central authorities? The second question is: which of the assets that they control are available for use if the need arises? These questions lead to the concepts of "effective control" of assets and their "availability for use". The concept of effective control has political connotations as well, since in a broad sense it could be said that, by virtue of its authority, the State can not only control all the assets located within the

sólo controlar todos los activos situados en la economía que lo sustenta, sino también disponer de ellos. No obstante, es obvio que esta situación estaría reñida con un sistema político mixto o con el predominio de la propiedad privada. Al respecto, el FMI recomienda adoptar como criterio de control efectivo que “los únicos activos que se clasifican como parte de las reservas son los activos sobre el exterior que efectivamente pertenezcan a las autoridades centrales”; sin embargo, no se descartan situaciones en que ese control pudiera ampliarse mediante políticas monetarias para estimular una colaboración del sector privado en esta materia.

Según el criterio de “disponibilidad de uso” (posibilidad de que las autoridades que posean los activos puedan disponer de ellos de inmediato), el oro, los derechos especiales de giro (DEG) y las posiciones de reservas en el FMI, constituyen la máxima forma de liquidez. Sin embargo, éste se considera un enfoque excesivamente riguroso en la definición de las reservas. Un criterio más flexible consiste en examinar si existe un razonable grado de seguridad de que, en caso necesario, se pueda contar con las condiciones para utilizar el activo dentro de la institucionalidad vigente.

En resumen, no hay una definición rígida del concepto de reservas. Este sólo cobra sentido concreto cuando en cada país se fija el límite entre activos de reserva y otros activos, teniendo en cuenta los criterios de “control efectivo” y “disponibilidad de uso”, antes indicados. En todo caso, cabe señalar que el concepto de reservas en los cuadros sobre “tenencias” incluye el oro monetario, los DEG, la posición de reserva en el Fondo Monetario Internacional y las divisas.

Debido a los problemas de definición de las reservas internacionales mencionados y a la valorización del oro, los niveles de tenencias de reservas publicadas en otras fuentes no se consideran estrictamente comparables con las cifras publicadas en este *Anuario*.

La porción de oro de las reservas publicadas en este *Anuario* se valoran uniformemente a los precios en Londres a fin de cada año, es decir 37.37 dólares por onza en 1970, 598.50 en 1980, 456.90 en 1982, 327.00 en 1985, 390.90 en 1986, 484.10 en 1987, 410.25 en 1988, 401.00 en 1989, 385.00 en 1990, 353.60 en 1991, 333.25 en 1992, 390.65 en 1993, 383.25 en 1994, 386.75 en 1995 y 369.25 para 1996.

economy that sustains it, but could also make use of them. However, it is obvious that such a situation would be at variance with a mixed political system or one in which private ownership predominates. In this regard, the IMF recommends that the question of effective control be determined on the basis of the criterion that “only foreign claims actually owned by the central authorities would be found to form part of the reserves”, although it is recognized that there may be situations where such control could be broadened by means of monetary policies designed to elicit the collaboration of the private sector in this respect.

Using the criterion of “availability of use” (i.e., the possibility that the authorities possessing the assets can make use of them immediately), gold, special drawing rights (SDRs) and IMF reserve positions are the most unconditional form of liquidity. However, this is considered to be an excessively rigorous criterion for the definition of reserves. A more flexible approach is to consider whether there is a reasonable degree of certainty that, should the need arise, the necessary conditions for using the asset within the existing institutional structure could be satisfied.

In sum, there is no strict definition of the concept of reserves. This term only takes on a concrete meaning when the dividing line between reserve assets and other assets is drawn in each country, taking into consideration the criteria of “effective control” and “availability of use” mentioned above. In the case at hand, it should be noted that the concept of reserves used in the tables on “holdings” includes monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights, IMF reserve position and foreign exchange.

Due to these problems in defining international reserves and to the changing valuation of gold, the levels of reserve holdings published in other sources are not considered to be strictly comparable with the figures published in this *Yearbook*.

The gold portion of the reserves published in this *Yearbook* is uniformly valued at the London price at the end of each year, that is to say US\$37.37 per ounce in 1970, \$598.50 in 1980, \$456.90 in 1982, \$327.00 in 1985, \$390.90 in 1986, \$484.10 in 1987, \$410.25 in 1988, \$401.00 in 1989, \$385.00 in 1990, \$353.60 in 1991 and \$333.25 in 1992, \$390.65 in 1993, 383.25 in 1994, \$386.75 in 1995, and \$369.25 in 1996.

Para los años 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995 y 1996, las tenencias de reservas a fin de cada año se expresan también en función del número de meses de importaciones de bienes y servicios que podrían financiarse con ellas, considerando el valor medio de las importaciones de cada año.

For the years 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995 and 1996, reserve holdings at the end of each year are also expressed in terms of the number of months of imports of goods and services that they would finance, calculated on the basis of the mean value of imports in each year.

COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

Índices del comercio exterior / *External trade indexes*

El cálculo de los índices del comercio exterior con base 1990=100 comprende índices para bienes y para servicios.

Indexes for goods and for services were used in calculating the foreign trade indexes (base year 1990=100).

Para calcular los índices del comercio exterior con base 1990=100, se han seleccionado los bienes más representativos del comercio exterior de cada país, definiéndose las "muestras" sobre la base de los siguientes criterios:

In order to calculate the external trade indexes using 1990 as the base year, the goods which are most representative of the foreign trade of each country have been chosen, the "samples" being defined according to the following criteria:

a) Restricción de valor. Se consideraron sólo los productos que superaban un determinado valor a precios corrientes; por lo general se trató de una proporción fija de las exportaciones o importaciones.

a) Value limits. Only the products which exceeded a given value at current prices were taken into account; the threshold was usually a fixed proportion of exports or imports.

b) Relativa homogeneidad de los productos incluidos en cada partida, que supone que los productos sujetos a comparación posean características básicas similares.

b) Relative homogeneity of the products included in each group. This means that the products to be compared have similar basic characteristics.

La selección de la muestra se realizó sobre la base de las partidas ordenadas según la Revisión 2 de la Clasificación Uniforme para el Comercio Internacional (CUCI-Rev.2). Se utilizó principalmente la información contenida en el Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECEL),¹⁰ que mantiene la División de Estadística y Proyecciones de la CEPAL. Complementariamente, se recurrió a diversas publicaciones sobre el comercio exterior de los países.

The sample was chosen on the basis of product groups arranged according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev.2. The main source of information was the External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL),¹⁰ which is maintained by the ECLAC Statistics and Projections Division. In addition, several foreign trade publications of the countries of the region were used as supplementary sources.

¹⁰ Véase los títulos de las fuentes bibliográficas sobre comercio exterior, en la sección "fuentes generales".

¹⁰ See the sources shown in the "General sources" section of the bibliography given herein for the chapter on external trade.

Para obtener los índices implícitos de valor unitario sobre el total de las exportaciones e importaciones se calcularon valores constantes para la parte excluida del universo de cada Sección de la CUCI, y se deflataron por el índice resultante de la muestra cuando se trataba de productos homogéneos que tenían una alta representatividad como, por ejemplo, determinados tipos de materias primas. Sin embargo, en el caso de productos heterogéneos con baja representatividad, como maquinaria y equipo, se utilizaron índices internacionales publicados por organismos especializados o por países desarrollados.

En el cálculo de los índices del comercio exterior de servicios se utilizaron las aperturas que se presentan en la quinta edición del Manual de balanza de pagos del FMI. El comercio de servicios se dividió en servicios de transportes, viajes y otros servicios. Para cada una de estas categorías se calculó un índice de precios sobre la base de la información recibida de los países en cuestión y de organismos internacionales especializados.

Para realizar el cálculo de los índices de valor unitario del conjunto regional se obtuvieron valores corrientes y constantes mediante la agregación de los respectivos valores en cada país, y se aplicó la fórmula de Paasche, cuyas características se explican más adelante.

Mediante los índices del comercio exterior de bienes se midieron las variaciones del valor, del cuántum, del valor unitario, de la relación de precios del intercambio y del poder de compra de las exportaciones.

El índice del cuántum se construyó utilizando la fórmula de Laspeyres, que contempla ponderaciones fijas del año utilizado como base. En cambio, el índice del valor unitario se calculó mediante la aplicación de la fórmula de Paasche, que se basa en ponderaciones de cada año considerado. El índice del valor unitario de las exportaciones corresponde a valores fob y el de las importaciones a valores cif.

Como es natural, los resultados obtenidos presentan las limitaciones inherentes a fórmulas como las del tipo Laspeyres y Paasche. La elección de estas fórmulas obedeció a que su combinación satisface la propiedad de reversión de factores, de manera que al multiplicar un índice del cuántum calculado con la fórmula de

liv

In order to obtain the implicit unit value indexes for total exports and imports, constant values were calculated for the portion not included in the universe of each SITC section; these were deflated by the index obtained from the sample in the case of broadly representative, homogeneous products, as, for example, certain types of raw materials. In the case of heterogeneous products, such as machinery and equipment, which were not broadly representative, however, international indexes published by specialized agencies or by the developed countries were used.

The breakdowns used in the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual were used in calculating the indexes for foreign trade in services. Trade in services was divided into transportation services, travel and other services. A price index was calculated for each of these categories based on information received from the relevant countries and specialized international agencies.

In order to calculate the unit value indexes for the region as a whole, current and constant values were obtained by aggregating the respective values for each country using the Paasche formula, which is explained below.

The indexes for external trade in goods were used to measure the changes in value, volume, unit value, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports.

The index of volume was constructed using the Laspeyres formula, which employs fixed weightings for the base year. The unit value index, for its part, was calculated by applying the Paasche formula, which is based on weightings for each year in question. FOB values are used in the unit value index for exports, while CIF values are used for imports.

The results obtained naturally reflect the limitations inherent in such formulas as the Laspeyres and Paasche. These two formulas were chosen because together they satisfy the factor reversal principle, so that when a volume index which is calculated according to the Laspeyres formula is multiplied by a unit value index

Laspeyres por un índice del valor unitario calculado con la fórmula de Paasche, se obtiene un índice del valor. Lógicamente, al ser reversibles los factores, cada índice puede obtenerse despejando la ecuación: valor = valor unitario x cantidad.

El índice de la relación de precios del intercambio se define como el cociente entre el índice del valor unitario de las exportaciones y el índice del valor unitario de las importaciones, ambos referidos a la misma base.

calculated according to the Paasche formula, an index of value is obtained. Logically, since the factors are reversible, each index can be obtained by applying the equation: value = unit value x quantity.

The index of the terms of trade is defined as the quotient of the unit value index for exports and the unit value index for imports, both referring to the same base.

CLASIFICACIÓN DE LAS EXPORTACIONES E IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES / *CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS*

Exportaciones de productos primarios y manufacturados. Los datos que se presentan en este *Anuario* se compilaron sobre la base de las estadísticas oficiales del comercio exterior de los respectivos países mediante un método computarizado, en que se utilizó el BADECEL. El total correspondiente al conjunto de la región (excluidos Cuba y Haití, sobre los cuales no se dispone de información), se obtuvo agrupando los datos por países. Los valores de las exportaciones totales al mundo incluyen ajustes por revaluación para varios países.

Exports of primary products and manufactures. The data given in this *Yearbook* were compiled on the basis of official foreign trade statistics of the respective countries through a computerized method in which use was made of the BADECEL. The total for the region as a whole (excluding Cuba and Haiti, for which information was not available) was obtained by adding together the data for the individual countries. The values for total exports to the rest of the world include adjustments for revaluation in the case of several countries.

El criterio adoptado para clasificar tanto los productos primarios como los manufacturados corresponde al que utiliza la División de Estadística de las Naciones Unidas para presentar los datos del comercio exterior mundial por regiones económicas. Para ello se agrupan las secciones de la CUCI modificada de la manera siguiente:

The criterion adopted for classifying both primary products and manufactured goods is that used by the United Nations Statistical Division in presenting world foreign trade data by economic regions. For this purpose the sections of the SITC, Revised, are grouped as follows:

A. *Productos primarios*

Comprende el total de las secciones:

0. Productos alimenticios y animales vivos destinados principalmente a la alimentación

1. Bebidas y tabaco

2. Materiales crudos no comestibles, excepto los combustibles

3. Combustibles y lubricantes minerales

4. Aceites, grasas y ceras de origen animal y vegetal

9. Mercancías y operaciones no clasificadas en otro rubro de la CUCI.

A. *Primary products*

This group includes all the products in sections:

0. Food and live animals chiefly for food

1. Beverages and tobacco

2. Crude materials, non-edible, except fuels

3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC.

Se incluye además el capítulo 68 denominado metales no ferrosos.

B. *Productos manufacturados*

Comprende el total de las secciones:

5. Productos químicos y conexos, n.e.p.
6. Artículos manufacturados, clasificados principalmente según el material (excluido el capítulo 68: metales no ferrosos)
7. Maquinaria y equipo de transporte
8. Artículos manufacturados diversos.

Las importaciones de bienes se presentan según las tres clases básicas del Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales (SCN). El criterio para definir esta clasificación se basa en la reestructuración parcial de las 19 categorías de las Grandes Categorías Económicas (GCE)¹¹ de las Naciones Unidas. Así, se obtienen totales aproximados de los bienes de capital, los bienes intermedios y los bienes de consumo. Por otra parte, dada la importancia que tienen en el comercio internacional los carburantes para motores (categoría 321*) y los vehículos automotores de pasajeros (categoría 51*), éstas se presentan separadamente. Se excluye la gran categoría 7, "Bienes no especificados en otra partida", por no ser considerada en ninguna de las tres clases básicas del SCN, que a continuación se define:

1. *Bienes de capital*

Suma de categorías:
41* Maquinaria y otros bienes de capital (exceptuando el material de transporte)
521* Material de transporte, industrial.

2. *Bienes intermedios*

Suma de categorías:
121* Alimentos y bebidas, elaborados, destinados principalmente a la industria
111* Alimentos y bebidas, básicos, destinados principalmente a la industria
2* Suministros industriales no especificados en otra partida

¹¹ Naciones Unidas. Clasificación por Grandes Categorías Económicas, serie M. N° 53, Nueva York, 1971.

* Las referencias a la clasificación en GCE se señalan con un asterisco para evitar el riesgo de confusión con las secciones, capítulos y grupos numerados de la CUCI, modificada.

Division 68 –non-ferrous metals– is also included.

B. *Manufactured goods*

This group includes all the products in sections:

5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.c.
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (excluding division 68: non-ferrous metals)
7. Machinery and transport equipment
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles.

Imports of goods are presented according to the three basic classes used in the System of National Accounts (SNA). The approach used in defining this classification was based on a partial reorganization of the 19 categories of the United Nations Classification by Broad Economic Categories.¹¹ On this basis, approximate totals have been obtained for capital goods, intermediate goods and consumer goods. In view of the important role in international trade played by motor spirit (category 321*) and passenger motor cars (category 51*), these categories are presented separately. Broad category 7, "Goods not elsewhere specified", is not included since it is not covered by any of the three basic SNC categories, which are defined as follows:

1. *Capital goods*

Sum of categories:
41* Machinery and other capital equipment (except transport)
521* Transport equipment, industrial.

2. *Intermediate goods*

Sum of categories:
121* Food and beverages, processed, mainly for industry
111* Food and beverages, primary, mainly for industry
2* Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified

¹¹ United Nations, Classification by Broad Economic Categories, series M, No. 53, New York, 1971.

* References to the Classification by Broad Economic Categories are marked with an asterisk to eliminate the risk of confusion with the numbered sections, divisions and groups of SITC, Revised.

31* Combustibles y lubricantes, básicos
322* Combustibles y lubricantes, elaborados (excluidos los carburantes)
42* Piezas y accesorios para maquinaria y otro equipo de capital (exceptuando el material de transporte)
53* Piezas y accesorios para material de transporte.

3. *Bienes de consumo*

Suma de categorías:

112* Alimentos y bebidas, básicos, destinados principalmente al consumo en los hogares

122* Alimentos y bebidas, elaborados, destinados principalmente al consumo en los hogares

522* Material de transporte no industrial

6* Bienes de consumo no especificados en otra partida.

En cuanto a las exportaciones, además de la presentación tradicional en que se consideran dos grandes grupos, definidos según la CUCI como productos primarios y productos manufacturados, se ha incluido información según la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de todas las actividades económicas (CIIU, Rev. 2). Estas estadísticas tienen por objeto ilustrar las transacciones comerciales de acuerdo con las tres grandes divisiones (1 dígito) de la CIIU, Rev. 2, vinculadas con los bienes transportables, que son: Gran división 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca; Gran división 2. Explotación de minas y canteras, y Gran división 3. Industrias manufactureras.

Las grandes divisiones 1 y 2 figuran individualmente como un todo. En cambio, en el caso de la gran división 3, se ha preferido presentar estadísticas que reflejen en forma más específica la clase de actividad económica que genera los bienes; en consecuencia, se han creado cuatro categorías agregándose las siguientes agrupaciones (3 dígitos):

– *Industria de alimentos, bebidas y tabaco*

Agrupación:

311-312 Fabricación de productos alimenticios

313 Industria de bebidas

314 Industria del tabaco

31* Fuels and lubricants, primary
322* Fuels and lubricants, processed (other than motor spirit)
42* Parts and accessories for machinery and other capital equipment (except transport)

53* Parts and accessories for transport equipment.

3. *Consumer goods*

Sum of categories:

112* Food and beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption

122* Food and beverages, processed, mainly for household consumption

522* Transport equipment, non- industrial

6* Consumer goods not elsewhere specified.

In the case of exports, in addition to their presentation in the traditional format which distinguishes between two broad groups defined, on the basis of the SITC, as primary products and manufactured products, data organized on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 2) have also been included. These statistics are intended to provide information about commercial transactions in terms of the three ISIC, Rev. 2, major divisions (one digit) relating to transportable goods, which are: Major Division 1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing; Major Division 2. Mining and Quarrying; and Major Division 3. Manufacturing.

Major Divisions 1 and 2 each appear as one unit. In the case of Major Division 3, however, it has been deemed appropriate to present statistics which provide a more specific indication of the class of economic activity that generates the goods; thus, four categories have been created by aggregating the following major groups (three digits):

– *Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco*

Major groups:

311-312 Food manufacturing

313 Beverage industries

314 Tobacco manufactures

– *Otras industrias, principalmente de bienes de consumo no duraderos*

Agrupación:

- 321 Fabricación de textiles
- 322 Fabricación de prendas de vestir, excepto calzado
- 323 Industria del cuero y productos de cuero, y sucedáneos de cuero y pieles, excepto el calzado y otras prendas de vestir
- 324 Fabricación de calzado, excepto el de caucho vulcanizado o moldeado o de plástico
- 332 Fabricación de muebles y accesorios, excepto los que son principalmente metálicos
- 342 Imprentas, editoriales e industrias conexas
- 390 Otras industrias manufactureras.

– *Industrias, principalmente de bienes intermedios*

Agrupación:

- 331 Industria de la madera y productos de madera y de corcho, excepto muebles
- 341 Fabricación de papel y productos de papel
- 351 Fabricación de sustancias químicas industriales
- 352 Fabricación de otros productos químicos
- 353 Refinerías de petróleo
- 354 Fabricación de productos diversos derivados del petróleo y del carbón
- 355 Fabricación de productos de caucho
- 356 Fabricación de productos de plástico, n.e.p.
- 361 Fabricación de objetos de barro, loza y porcelana
- 362 Fabricación de vidrio y productos de vidrio
- 369 Fabricación de otros productos minerales no metálicos
- 371 Industrias básicas de hierro y acero
- 372 Industrias básicas de metales no ferrosos.

– *Industrias, metalmecánicas*

Agrupación:

- 381 Fabricación de productos metálicos, exceptuando maquinaria y equipo
 - 382 Construcción de maquinaria, exceptuando la eléctrica
 - 383 Construcción de maquinaria, aparatos, accesorios y suministros eléctricos
- lviii

– *Other manufacturing, mainly of non-durable consumer goods*

Major groups:

- 321 Manufacture of textiles
- 322 Manufacturing of wearing apparel, except footwear
- 323 Manufacture of leather and products of leather, leather substitutes and fur, except footwear and wearing apparel
- 324 Manufacture of footwear, except vulcanized or moulded rubber or plastic footwear
- 332 Manufacture of furniture and fixtures, except primarily of metal
- 342 Printing, publishing and allied industries
- 390 Other manufacturing industries.

– *Manufacturing, mainly of intermediate goods*

Major groups:

- 331 Manufacture of wood and wood and cork products, except furniture
- 341 Manufacture of paper and paper products
- 351 Manufacture of industrial chemicals
- 352 Manufacture of other chemical products
- 353 Petroleum refineries
- 354 Manufacture of miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal
- 355 Manufacture of rubber products
- 356 Manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c.
- 361 Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware
- 362 Manufacture of glass and glass products
- 369 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
- 371 Iron and steel basic industries
- 372 Non-ferrous metal basic industries.

– *Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment*

Major groups:

- 381 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
- 382 Manufacture of machinery except electrical
- 383 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies

384 Construcción de material de transporte
385 Fabricación de equipo profesional y científico, instrumentos de medida y de control n.e.p., y aparatos fotográficos e instrumentos de óptica.

Cabe señalar que la cobertura de la información que se presenta –según la CIU, Rev. 2– acerca de Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Jamaica, Panamá y Trinidad y Tabago no es completa, debido a que estos países no disponen en algunos casos de datos los suficientemente desagregados según la CUCI, lo que impide establecer una adecuada correlación con la CIU, Rev. 2.

De este modo, por un lado se ha procurado introducir una clasificación universal, apta para el análisis económico desde el punto de vista del uso que se da a los bienes importados, y por otro, brindar información básica para examinar la evolución de la estructura de las exportaciones de bienes según el origen de la actividad que los genera, fenómeno que en buena medida refleja el progreso tecnológico de un país.

Además, para dar una visión más amplia de los principales productos de exportación de cada país, se han seleccionado los diez más importantes según la magnitud de su valor en los años 1980, 1985 y 1990 a 1996. Estos pueden ser variables de un año a otro, en la medida que se produzcan importantes cambios en los volúmenes y en los precios relativos de las exportaciones, o que aparezcan nuevos productos exportables que desplacen a los seleccionados anteriormente.

Como en la edición anterior la selección de los productos se realizó utilizando la CUCI modificada en toda la serie.

384 Manufacture of transport equipment
385 Manufacture of professional and scientific, and measuring and controlling equipment, n.e.c. and of photographic and optical goods.

For Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Jamaica, Panama and Trinidad and Tobago, the coverage of the information presented –according to ISIC, Rev. 2– is incomplete because not all of the data for these countries are sufficiently disaggregated according to SITC, and therefore cannot be properly correlated with ISIC, Rev. 2.

By this means an attempt has been made, on the one hand, to introduce a universal system of classification geared to the purposes of economic analysis from the standpoint of the use to which merchandise imports are put and, on the other hand, to provide basic information for use in examining trends in the structure of merchandise exports in terms of the activity that produces them, which to a large extent reflects the technological progress made in a country.

In addition, in order to provide a broader picture of the main exports of each country, the 10 exports which were most important in terms of value in 1980, 1985 and 1990-1996 have been selected. These may vary from year to year as major changes occur in export volumes and relative prices or as new exportable products overshadow those selected previously.

As in the previous edition of the *Yearbook*, the product selection process was based on SITC, Revised, for the entire series.

BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

En este volumen del Anuario se incluyen por segunda vez los datos de balanza de pagos desglosados conforme a los componentes analíticos de la quinta edición del *Manual de balanza de pagos* publicado por el FMI en 1993. En dicho *Manual* se introducen una serie de cambios metodológicos para la compilación de los datos de balanza de pagos, cambios que se señalan más adelante.

Los datos históricos, así como los datos recientes declarados por los países miembros en el formato de la cuarta edición del *Manual de balanza de pagos*, han sido convertidos por el personal del FMI y de la CEPAL conforme a la

This volume of the *Yearbook* marks the second time that the balance-of-payments data are presented in accordance with the standard components of the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual*, which was published by the IMF in 1993. This new edition of the *Manual* introduces a number of methodological changes for the compilation of balance-of-payments data. These changes will be described further on in this section.

Historical data, as well as recent data that member countries have reported in the format of the fourth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual*, have been converted by IMF and ECLAC staff to the methodology and format of the fifth edition. The conversion involved the development

metodología y el formato de la quinta edición. La conversión se realizó elaborando fórmulas para adecuar la información de balanza de pagos que envió cada país al FMI y a la CEPAL utilizando el formato de la cuarta edición a la metodología y presentación que exige la quinta edición. Seguidamente se enviaron los datos convertidos a las autoridades de los respectivos países para su revisión y se incorporaron los comentarios recibidos a la nueva base de datos. Gracias a la conversión fue posible presentar en este volumen la información conforme al formato que establece la quinta edición sin grandes alteraciones metodológicas. Es posible que la base de datos históricos se vuelva a corregir para ciertos países si las autoridades de los mismos introdujeran refinamientos ulteriores en el proceso de conversión. Toda corrección que tenga lugar se publicará en volúmenes subsiguientes del Anuario.

development of formulas to transform the Fund's and the Commission's balance-of-payments data for each country from the format used in the fourth edition to the methodology and form of presentation used in the fifth edition. The converted data for each reporting country were then sent to the respective authorities for review, and their comments have since been incorporated into the new database. This data conversion has made possible the presentation of this volume of data in the fifth-edition format without any major methodological breaks. As further refinements are made in the data conversion for particular countries by the relevant national authorities, the historical database may be revised further. Such revisions will be published in subsequent volumes of the *Yearbook*.

PRINCIPALES DIFERENCIAS ENTRE LA CUARTA Y LA QUINTA EDICIÓN DEL MANUAL / SALIENT FEATURES OF THE FIFTH EDITION AS COMPARED TO THE FOURTH EDITION OF THE MANUAL

En la quinta edición del *Manual* se han incorporado cambios importantes para tener en cuenta la evolución del comercio y las finanzas internacionales que ha tenido lugar durante la última década. Además en la medida de lo posible, se han armonizado los conceptos utilizados con la metodología adoptada en el *Sistema de Cuentas Nacionales* de 1993 (SCN) y la que emplea el FMI para compilar las estadísticas financieras y de finanzas públicas. A continuación se indican los principales cambios metodológicos que afectan de manera considerable el significado y la presentación de las estadísticas de balanza de pagos en este Anuario:

1) La cobertura de la "cuenta corriente" es diferente en la quinta edición del *Manual*. Según la nueva definición, la "cuenta corriente" abarca las transacciones efectuadas con no residentes en bienes, servicios y renta y los ingresos/pagos de transferencias corrientes; en la cuarta edición, esta cuenta comprendía bienes, servicios, renta y todas las transferencias. En la nueva edición, las transferencias de capital forman parte de la nueva "cuenta de capital y financiera", cuya cobertura es más amplia que la antigua cuenta de capital. La distinción entre transferencias corrientes y de capital se basa en las directrices establecidas en el SCN, el cual

The fifth edition of the *Manual* incorporates major changes to take account of developments in international trade and finance over the past decade. In addition, the concepts used in the fifth edition have been harmonized, insofar as possible, with the methodology of the 1993 *System of National Accounts (SNA)* and IMF methodologies pertaining to financial and government finance statistics. The major changes in methodology that significantly affect the meaning and presentation of the balance-of-payments data presented in the *Yearbook* are:

1) The coverage of the "current account" in the fifth edition differs from that of the fourth edition. The fifth edition defines the "current account" as encompassing transactions with non-residents in goods, services, income and receipts/payments of current transfers; in the fourth edition, the "current account" was defined as including goods, services and all transfers. In the fifth edition, capital transfers are covered under an expanded and redesignated "capital and financial account". The distinction between current and capital transfers is based on guidelines established in the 1993 *SNA* which characterize capital transfers in the following terms:

incluye las siguientes definiciones: a) una transferencia en especie es una transferencia de capital cuando entraña la transferencia de propiedad de un activo fijo, o la condonación de una obligación por parte de un acreedor sin recibir nada a cambio, y b) una transferencia de efectivo es una transferencia de capital cuando está vinculada o condicionada a la adquisición o enajenación de un activo fijo (por ejemplo, una donación para inversión) por una o ambas partes de la transacción.

2) En la quinta edición se ha ampliado la cobertura de la categoría de bienes, que incluye: a) el valor (en cifras brutas) de los bienes recibidos de otro país o enviados al exterior para ser transformados y la subsiguiente exportación/importación una vez efectuada la transformación; b) el valor de las reparaciones de bienes, y c) el valor de los bienes adquiridos en puerto por medios de transporte. En la cuarta edición, el valor neto de los bienes importados para ser transformados y reexportados posteriormente se registraba como servicios de transformación; las reparaciones de bienes y los bienes adquiridos en puerto por medios de transporte también se registraban como servicios.

3) En la quinta edición se clasifican por separado la renta y los servicios; en la cuarta, la renta era un subcomponente de servicios. Además, en la nueva edición se reclasifican ciertas transacciones de renta y de servicios. En la cuarta edición, la renta del trabajo incluía los gastos de los trabajadores no residentes además de sus ingresos; en la quinta, los ingresos de los trabajadores se clasifican en el componente remuneración de empleados de la categoría de renta y los gastos como servicios de viajes. En la cuarta edición, la remuneración del personal local de embajadas y bases militares situadas en el extranjero y de los funcionarios de organismos internacionales se registraba como parte de los servicios oficiales; en la quinta edición, dicha remuneración se clasifica como partida de crédito en remuneraciones de empleados. En la cuarta edición se incluían los pagos por el uso de patentes, derechos de autor y otros activos intangibles no financieros bajo el rubro renta de la propiedad; en la quinta edición se clasifican como servicios. En general, el concepto de renta del nuevo *Manual* abarca la renta de la inversión y todas las formas de remuneración de los empleados, en tanto que en la cuarta edición incluía la renta de la inversión, la renta del trabajo en casi todas sus formas (incluidos los casos de los trabajadores en el extranjero) y la renta de la propiedad.

a) a transfer in kind is a capital transfer when it consists of the transfer of ownership of a fixed asset, or of the forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return; and b) a transfer of cash is a capital transfer when it is linked to, or conditional upon, the acquisition or disposal of a fixed asset (for example, an investment grant) by one or both parties to the transaction.

2) The coverage of goods in the fifth edition of the *Manual* has been expanded to include: a) the value of goods (on a gross basis) received/sent for processing and their subsequent export/import in the form of processed goods; b) the value of repairs on goods; and c) the value of goods procured in ports by carriers. In the fourth edition, the net value between goods imported for processing and subsequently re-exported was included in processing services; repairs of goods and goods procured in ports by carriers were also included under services.

3) The fifth edition classifies income and services separately; in the fourth edition, income was a subcomponent of services. The fifth edition also reclassifies certain income and services transactions. In the fourth edition, labour income included non-resident workers' expenditures, in addition to these workers' earnings; in the fifth edition, workers' earnings are classified under compensation of employees in the income category and their expenditures are classified under travel services. In the fourth edition, the compensation of resident staff of foreign embassies and military bases and of staff of international organizations was included under government services, whereas this compensation is classified as a credit item of compensation of employees in the fifth edition. The fourth edition classified payments for the use of patents, copyrights and similar non-financial intangible assets as property income; these items are classified as subcomponents of other services in the fifth edition. In general, the fifth-edition concept of income covers investment income plus all forms of compensation of employees, whereas in the fourth edition, it included investment income, most forms of labour income (including workers' expenditures abroad) and property income.

4) Se amplió la cobertura de la “cuenta de capital” de la cuarta edición y ahora se denomina “cuenta de capital y financiera”, dividida, a su vez, en dos categorías principales. La primera es la cuenta de capital, que cubre todas las transacciones que denotan a) transferencias de capital y b) adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos. La segunda categoría es la cuenta financiera, aproximadamente equivalente a la cuenta de capital de la cuarta edición, que agrupa todas las transacciones efectuadas con no residentes vinculadas con un traspaso de propiedad de activos y pasivos financieros de una economía sobre el exterior, incluidas la creación, el intercambio y la liquidación de créditos frente al resto del mundo o del resto del mundo frente a la economía.

5) La inversión directa, tanto en la cuarta como en la quinta edición, se clasifica principalmente según su dirección: inversión directa de residentes en el extranjero e inversión directa de no residentes en la economía declarante. En la quinta edición, todas las transacciones entre empresas no financieras de inversión directa y sus empresas matrices y afiliadas se incluyen en la inversión directa. Las transacciones entre bancos filiales y entre otros intermediarios financieros filiales se limitan al capital en acciones y al que está relacionado con la deuda permanente. Las demás transacciones entre bancos e instituciones financieras filiales se clasifican como inversión de cartera u otra inversión. En la cuarta edición sólo se excluían de la inversión directa las transacciones de estos tipos a corto plazo.

6) En la quinta edición se amplió la cobertura de la inversión de cartera para reflejar la reciente proliferación de nuevos instrumentos financieros. Se incluyen ahora los instrumentos de deuda del mercado monetario y los instrumentos financieros derivados negociables; en la cuarta edición se incluían dentro de “Otro capital”.

PRESENTACIÓN ANALÍTICA

En la presentación analítica, los componentes de la balanza de pagos se clasifican en cinco categorías principales de datos que se consideran útiles para analizar de manera uniforme la evolución de la balanza de pagos. No obstante, no debe interpretarse que esta división

4) The fourth edition’s “capital account” was expanded and re-designated as the “capital and financial account” in the fifth edition of the *Manual*; this new account comprises two major categories. The first is the capital account as such, which covers all transactions that involve a) the receipt or payment of capital transfers, and b) the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets. The second category is the financial account, which is roughly equivalent to the capital account as defined in the fourth edition; this covers all transactions with non-residents that have to do with changes in the ownership of foreign financial assets and liabilities in an economy. Such changes involve the creation, exchange and liquidation of claims on or by the rest of the world.

5) As in the fourth edition, direct investment is classified in the fifth edition primarily on a directional basis, i.e., direct investment abroad by residents and direct investment in the reporting economy by non-residents. In the fifth edition, all transactions between non-financial direct investment enterprises and their parent companies and affiliates are included under direct investment. Transactions between affiliated banks and between other affiliated financial intermediaries recorded under direct investment are limited to investments in equities and loan capital representing a permanent interest. Other transactions between banks and affiliated financial institutions are classified under portfolio or other investment. In the fourth edition, only short-term transactions of these types were excluded from direct investment.

6) The coverage of portfolio investment was expanded in the fifth edition to reflect the growth of new financial instruments in recent years. The major change is that money market debt instruments and tradable financial derivatives are now included in portfolio investment; such instruments were treated as “other capital” in the fourth edition.

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION

In the analytic presentation, balance-of-payments components are classified into five major data categories which are considered useful for analysing balance-of-payments developments in a uniform manner. The selected groups should not, however, be regarded

en grupos refleja una recomendación sobre el enfoque analítico más apropiado para todos los países. Los componentes de balanza de pagos podrían agruparse de varias maneras en función de las circunstancias especiales de determinado país o de ciertos requisitos analíticos.

CLASIFICACIONES PRINCIPALES DE LA PRESENTACIÓN ANALÍTICA

Como ya se mencionó, los componentes analíticos se clasifican en cinco grupos principales de cuentas:

I. La cuenta corriente, que comprende bienes y servicios, renta y transferencias corrientes.

II. La cuenta de capital, que se refiere a transferencias de capital y adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos.

III. La cuenta financiera, que se refiere a activos y pasivos financieros.

IV. La cuenta de errores y omisiones, que compensa toda sobrestimación o subestimación de los componentes de los grupos anteriores.

VI. La cuenta de reservas y partidas conexas, que se refiere a los activos de reserva, al uso del crédito del FMI y préstamos del FMI, a los pasivos que constituyen reservas de autoridades extranjeras y al financiamiento excepcional.

A efectos analíticos se incorporó una sexta categoría (número V en los cuadros) denominada balance global, que incluye todos los componentes de la cuenta corriente, de la cuenta de capital, de la cuenta financiera y de la cuenta de errores y omisiones.

Este balance puede medirse con mayor facilidad como la suma neta, con signo contrario de los componentes de la cuenta de reservas y partidas conexas (número VI en los cuadros).

Esta presentación general refleja el uso común adoptado en la mayoría de los países en el transcurso de los años y un importante cambio que se introduce en la quinta edición del Manual de balanza de pagos. La cuenta de capital se denomina ahora **cuenta de capital y financiera**, como ya se mencionó. A efectos de mantener la uniformidad con el SCN, se hace la distinción entre *transferencias de capital* y *transferencias corrientes* en las cuentas de la balanza de pagos, y se procura la concordancia con la cuenta de capital y la cuenta financiera del SCN.

selected groups should not, however, be regarded as constituting an IMF recommendation as to an analytic approach that would be appropriate for every country. The standard components could be grouped in many different ways to take account of the special circumstances of any specific country or to meet particular analytical requirements.

MAIN CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE ANALYTIC PRESENTATION

As noted above, the analytic components of the balance of payments are grouped under five main types of accounts:

I. The current account, which includes goods and services, income and current transfers;

II. The capital account, which refers to capital transfers and the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets;

III. The financial account, which registers financial assets/liabilities;

IV. The errors and omissions account, which contains offsets for over- or under-estimates of components of the above accounts; and

VI. The reserves and related items account, which refers to reserve assets, the use of IMF credit and loans, liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves and exceptional financing.

For analytical purposes, a sixth category (designated as roman numeral "V" in the tables) has been established. This entry, called the global balance, includes all the components of the current, capital, financial and errors and omissions accounts.

This balance can be measured more easily as the net sum (with the opposite sign) of the components of the reserves and related items account (roman numeral "VI" in the tables).

This arrangement is based on common historical usage in most countries and on a major change introduced in the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual*, i.e., what was formerly the capital account has been relabeled the **capital and financial account**. Reflecting harmonization with the *SNA*, this change incorporates that system's distinction between *capital transfers* and *current transfers* in balance-of-payments accounts and concordance of the account with *SNA* capital and financial accounts.

CLASIFICACIÓN DETALLADA DE LA PRESENTACIÓN ANALÍTICA

Cuenta corriente

En la **cuenta corriente** se registran todas las transacciones en valores económicos, salvo recursos financieros, que tienen lugar entre entidades residentes y no residentes; asimismo, se registran los asientos compensatorios de los valores económicos corrientes que se suministren o adquieran sin un quid pro quo. Concretamente, las clasificaciones principales son **bienes, servicios, renta y transferencias corrientes**.

Bienes y servicios

Bienes

Mercancías generales: comprenden la mayoría de los bienes muebles que los residentes exportan a no residentes, o importan de ellos, dando lugar, salvo algunas excepciones especificadas, a un traspaso de propiedad (efectivo o imputado).

Bienes para transformación: comprenden la exportación (o importación, en la economía compiladora) de bienes que cruzan la frontera para ser transformados en el extranjero y la reimportación (o exportación, en la economía compiladora) subsiguiente de dichos bienes, valorados en cifras brutas antes y después de su transformación. Esta partida constituye una excepción al criterio de traspaso de propiedad.

Reparaciones de bienes: comprenden las reparaciones de bienes efectuadas para no residentes o recibidas de ellos en embarcaciones, aeronaves, etc. Si bien el movimiento físico de estos bienes es similar al descrito en el párrafo 154 del *Manual*, las reparaciones deben valorarse según el precio (derechos pagados o recibidos) de las mismas y no según el valor bruto de los bienes antes y después de las reparaciones.

Bienes adquiridos en puerto por medios de transporte: comprenden todos los bienes (como combustibles, víveres, pertrechos y suministros) que las empresas residentes/no residentes de transporte -aéreo, marítimo, etc.- adquieren en el extranjero/en la economía compiladora. Esta clasificación no cubre los servicios auxiliares prestados (remolque, mantenimiento, etc.), que se clasifican en la categoría *transporte*.

Oro no monetario: comprenden las exportaciones e importaciones de todo el oro que no esté en poder de las autoridades como activo de reserva (oro monetario). El *oro monetario* se trata como cualquier otra mercancía y se subdivide, toda vez que sea posible, en oro que se

DETAILED CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE ANALYTIC PRESENTATION

Current account

The **current account** covers all transactions (other than those of financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. It also covers offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. Specifically, the major classifications are **goods and services, income and current transfers**.

Goods and services

Goods

General merchandise covers most movable goods that are exported to, or imported from, non-residents by residents and that, with a few specified exceptions, undergo actual or imputed changes in ownership.

Goods for processing cover exports (or imports, in the compiling economy) of goods crossing the border for processing abroad and subsequent re-import (or export, in the compiling economy) of the goods, which are valued on a gross basis before and after processing. This item is an exception to the change of ownership principle.

Repairs on goods cover repair activity on goods provided to or received from non-residents on ships, aircraft, etc. Although the physical movement of these goods is similar to that described in paragraph 154 of the *Manual*, the repairs are valued at the prices (fees paid or received) of the repairs rather than at the gross values of the goods before and after repairs are made.

Goods procured in ports by carriers cover all goods (such as fuels, provisions, stores and supplies) that resident/non-resident carriers –air, shipping, etc.– procure abroad (in the compiling economy). The classification does not cover the provision of auxiliary services (towing, maintenance, etc.), which are covered under *transportation*.

Non-monetary gold covers exports and imports of all gold that is not held as a reserve asset (monetary gold) by the authorities. *Non-monetary gold* is treated in the same way as any other commodity and is subdivided, when feasible, into gold

mantiene como reserva de valor y oro para otros usos (industrial).

Servicios

Transportes: abarcan la mayoría de los servicios prestados por residentes a no residentes, y viceversa, que se incluían en las partidas embarques y otros transportes de la cuarta edición del *Manual*. En esta edición se excluye el seguro de fletes, que ahora forma parte de los *servicios de seguros*. *Transportes* incluyen el transporte de carga y de pasajeros por todos los medios, así como otros servicios de distribución y auxiliares, incluido el arrendamiento de equipo de transporte tripulado, con ciertas excepciones indicadas en los capítulos X, XI y XIII del *Manual*.

Viajes: comprenden bienes y servicios -incluidos los relacionados con salud y educación- adquiridos en una economía por viajeros no residentes (incluidos los excursionistas) para fines de negocios y para uso personal durante su estancia (inferior a un año) en esa economía. En *viajes* no se incluyen los servicios de transporte internacional de pasajeros, que forman parte de *transportes*. Los estudiantes y las personas que están bajo tratamiento médico se tratan como viajeros, independientemente de la duración de su estancia, en tanto que otros individuos -personal militar y de embajadas y trabajadores no residentes- no se consideran viajeros. No obstante, los gastos incurridos por los trabajadores no residentes se incluyen en *viajes*, mientras que los del personal militar y de embajadas se incluyen en *servicios del gobierno*, no incluidos en otra parte (n.i.o.p.).

Otros servicios. En esta categoría se incluyen:

Servicios de comunicaciones, que abarcan las transacciones de comunicaciones entre residentes y no residentes, incluidos los servicios postales, de mensajería y de telecomunicaciones (transmisión de sonido, imagen y otra información por diferentes medios, así como el mantenimiento pertinente proporcionado por residentes a no residentes y viceversa).

Servicios de construcción, que incluyen las obras de proyectos de construcción e instalación realizadas, con carácter temporal, en el extranjero/en la economía compiladora o en enclaves extraterritoriales por empresas residentes/no residentes y su personal. En este concepto no se incluyen las obras realizadas por una filial extranjera de una empresa residente o una oficina local no constituida en sociedad que

held as a store of value and other (industrial) gold.

Services

Transportation covers most of the services performed by residents for non-residents and vice versa that were included in shipment and other transportation in the fourth edition of the *Manual*. However, freight insurance is now included under *insurance services* rather than under *transportation*. *Transportation* includes freight and passenger transportation by all modes of transportation and other distributive and auxiliary services, including rentals of transportation equipment together with a crew. Certain exceptions are noted in chapters X, XI and XIII of the *Manual*.

Travel covers goods and services -including those related to health and education- acquired from an economy by non-resident travelers (including excursionists) for business purposes and personal use during their visits (of less than one year) in that economy. *Travel* excludes international passenger services, which are included in *transportation*. Students and medical patients are treated as travelers, regardless of their length of stay. Certain others -military and embassy personnel and non-resident workers- are not regarded as travelers. However, expenditures by non-resident workers are included in *travel*, while those of military and embassy personnel are included in *government services*, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).

Other services. This category includes the following:

Communications services cover communications transactions between residents and non-residents. Such services comprise postal, courier and telecommunications services (transmission of sound, images and other information by various modes and associated maintenance provided by/for residents by/for non-residents).

Construction services cover construction and installation project work that is, on a temporary basis, performed abroad/in the compiling economy or in offshore enclaves by resident/non-resident enterprises and their personnel. Such work does not include work undertaken by a foreign affiliate of a resident enterprise or by an unincorporated site office

sea equivalente, siempre y cuando satisfaga ciertos criterios a una filial extranjera.

Servicios de seguros, que comprenden la contratación de seguros de no residentes con aseguradoras residentes y viceversa, incluidos los seguros de fletes (de bienes exportados e importados), los servicios correspondientes a otras clases de seguros directos (de vida y otros) y los servicios correspondientes a reaseguros.

Servicios financieros (salvo los relacionados con las empresas aseguradoras y las cajas de pensiones), que abarcan los servicios de intermediación financiera y los servicios auxiliares entre residentes y no residentes. Se incluyen las comisiones y los derechos relacionados con cartas de crédito, líneas de crédito, arrendamiento financiero, transacciones en divisas, crédito al consumidor y a las empresas, corretaje, colocación y suscripción de valores, instrumentos de coberturas de riesgo de diferentes clases, etc. En los servicios auxiliares se incluyen los servicios de operación y reglamentación de los mercados financieros, servicios de custodia de valores, etc.

Servicios de informática y de información, que abarcan las transacciones entre residentes y no residentes relacionadas con el asesoramiento en soporte técnico (*hardware*), aplicación de soporte lógico (*software*), servicios de información (procesamiento de datos, bases de datos, agencias noticiosas) y mantenimiento y reparación de computadores y equipo conexo.

Regalías y derechos de licencia, que comprenden ingresos (exportación) y pagos (importación) de residentes y no residentes por: i) el uso autorizado de activos intangibles no financieros no producidos y derechos de propiedad como marcas registradas, derechos de autor, patentes, procesos, técnicas, diseños, derechos de fabricación, concesiones, etc., y ii) el uso, mediante convenios de licencia, de originales o prototipos producidos, como manuscritos, películas, etc.

Otros servicios empresariales prestados por residentes a no residentes y viceversa, que se refieren a servicios de compraventa y otros servicios relacionados con el comercio, servicios de arrendamiento de explotación y servicios empresariales, profesionales y técnicos varios.

Servicios personales, culturales y recreativos, que abarcan i) servicios audiovisuales y conexos y ii) otros servicios culturales prestados por residentes a no residentes y viceversa. En el inciso i) se incluyen servicios relacionados con la producción de películas cinematográficas o videocintas, programas de

which, if it meets certain criteria, is equivalent to a foreign affiliate.

Insurance services cover the provision of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises and vice versa. This item comprises services provided for freight insurance (on goods exported and imported), services provided for other types of direct insurance (including life and non-life) and services provided for reinsurance.

Financial services (other than those related to insurance enterprises and pension funds) cover financial intermediation services and auxiliary services conducted between residents and non-residents. This category includes commissions and fees for letters of credit, lines of credit, financial leasing services, foreign exchange transactions, consumer and business credit services, brokerage services, underwriting services, arrangements for various forms of hedging instruments, etc. Auxiliary services include financial-market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc.

Computer and information services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to hardware consultancy, software implementation, information services (data processing, databases, news agencies) and maintenance and repair of computers and related equipment.

Royalties and licence fees cover receipts (exports) and payments (imports) of residents and non-residents for: i) the authorized use of intangible non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights such as trademarks, copyrights, patents, processes, techniques, designs, manufacturing rights, franchises, etc., and ii) the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes, such as manuscripts, films, etc.

Other business services provided by residents to non-residents and vice versa cover merchanting and other trade-related services; operational leasing services; and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services cover i) audiovisual and related services, and ii) other cultural services provided by residents to non-residents and vice versa. Included under i) are services associated with the production of motion pictures on film or video tape, radio and television programmes, and

radio y televisión y grabaciones musicales. Por ejemplo, los alquileres y honorarios percibidos por artistas, productores, etc. por sus producciones y por la venta de derechos de distribución a los medios de comunicación. En el inciso ii) se incluyen otros servicios personales, culturales y recreativos, como los relacionados con bibliotecas, museos y otras actividades culturales y deportivas.

Servicios de gobierno, n.i.o.p., que incluyen todos los servicios (como los gastos incurridos por embajadas y consulados) relacionados con sectores gubernamentales u organismos internacionales y regionales y no clasificados en otras partidas.

Renta

Remuneración de empleados: abarca los salarios, sueldos y otras prestaciones en efectivo o en especie, incluidos los de los trabajadores fronterizos, de temporada y otros no residentes (por ejemplo, personal local de embajadas).

Renta de la inversión: comprende los ingresos y pagos de la renta derivados, respectivamente, de las tenencias de activos financieros de residentes frente al exterior y de pasivos frente a no residentes, que se divide en renta de la inversión directa, renta de la inversión de cartera y renta de otra inversión. El componente inversión directa se desglosa en renta procedente de acciones y otras participaciones de capital (dividendos, utilidades de sucursales y utilidades reinvertidas) y en renta procedente de la deuda (intereses); la renta de la inversión de cartera se desglosa también en renta procedente de acciones y otras participaciones de capital (dividendos) y renta procedente de la deuda (intereses); en renta de otra inversión se registran los intereses devengados por otra inversión (préstamos, etc.) y, en principio, la renta imputada a las unidades familiares procedente de su participación neta de capital en las reservas de los seguros de vida y en las cajas de pensiones.

Transferencias corrientes

Las *transferencias corrientes* se distinguen de las *transferencias de capital*, que se incluyen en la **cuenta de capital y financiera** para guardar la uniformidad con el tratamiento de las transferencias que hace el *SCN*. Las transferencias son los asientos compensatorios de los traspasos de propiedad de recursos reales o financieros entre residentes y no residentes, ya sea en forma voluntaria u obligatoria, que no entrañan un quid pro quo en valor económico. Las *transferencias corrientes* comprenden todas aquéllas en las que **no tiene lugar:** i) un *traspaso* de propiedad de

musical recordings. (Examples of these services are rentals and fees received by actors, producers, etc., for productions and for distribution rights sold to the media.) Included under ii) are other personal, cultural and recreational services, such as those associated with libraries, museums and other cultural and sporting activities.

Government services, n.i.e. cover all services (such as expenditures of embassies and consulates) associated with government sectors or international and regional organizations which are not classified under other items.

Income

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, and includes those of border, seasonal and other non-resident workers (e.g., local staff of embassies).

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated, respectively, with holdings of external financial assets by residents and with liabilities to non-residents. *Investment income* consists of direct investment income, portfolio investment income and other investment income. The direct investment component is broken down into income on equity (dividends, branch profits and reinvested earnings) and income on debt (interest); portfolio investment income is broken down into income on equity (dividends) and income on debt (interest); other investment income covers interest earned on other capital (loans, etc.) and, in principle, imputed income to households from net equity in life insurance reserves and in pension funds.

Current transfers

Current transfers are distinguished from *capital transfers*, which are included in the **capital and financial account** in accordance with the SNA treatment of transfers. Transfers are the offsets to changes, which take place between residents and non-residents, in ownership of real resources or financial items and, whether the changes are voluntary or compulsory, do not involve a quid pro quo in economic value. *Current transfers*, consist of all transfers that **do not involve:** i) transfers of ownership of fixed assets; ii) transfers of funds linked to,

activos fijos; ii) un traspaso de fondos vinculados o condicionados a la adquisición o enajenación de activos fijos; iii) una condonación de un pasivo por parte de un acreedor, sin que se reciba a cambio una contrapartida. Todas éstas son *transferencias de capital*. En las *transferencias corrientes* se distinguen las del gobierno general (por ejemplo, cooperación internacional corriente entre diferentes gobiernos, pagos de impuestos corrientes sobre la renta y el patrimonio, etc.) y otras transferencias (por ejemplo, remesas de trabajadores, primas -menos cargos por servicio- e indemnizaciones de seguros excepto los de vida). En el capítulo XV del Manual se examina en forma detallada la distinción entre *transferencias corrientes* y *transferencias de capital*.

Cuenta de capital

Los componentes principales de la *cuenta de capital* son las *transferencias de capital* y la *adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos*. Las *transferencias de capital* son aquéllas en las que tiene lugar un traspaso de propiedad de un activo fijo, un traspaso de fondos vinculado o condicionado a la adquisición o enajenación de un activo fijo, o la cancelación de un pasivo por parte de un acreedor sin que se reciba a cambio una contrapartida. Las *transferencias de capital* se dividen en: i) las del gobierno general, que a su vez se subdividen en condonación de deudas y otras y ii) las de otros sectores, haciéndose el desglose en transferencias de emigrantes, condonación de deudas y otras. La *adquisición/enajenación de activos no financieros no producidos* abarca, en general, los factores intangibles, como las patentes, arrendamientos u otros contratos transferibles, el buen nombre, etc. En esta partida no se incluyen las tierras situadas en un territorio económico específico, pero puede incluirse la compra o venta de tierras por una embajada.

Cuenta financiera

La clasificación de los componentes de la *cuenta financiera* se basa en los siguientes criterios:

Todos los componentes se clasifican según la clase de inversión o haciéndose un desglose funcional (*inversión directa, inversión de cartera, otra inversión*).

Para la categoría *inversión directa*, se hace la distinción según la dirección (en el extranjero o en la economía declarante); para los componentes acciones y otras participaciones de capital y otro capital, dentro de esta categoría, se hace el desglose de activos y pasivos.

or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets; iii) forgiveness, without any counterparts being received in return, of liabilities by creditors. All of these are *capital transfers*. *Current transfers* include those of general government (e.g., current international cooperation between different Governments, payments of current taxes on income and wealth, etc.) and *other transfers* (e.g., workers' remittances, premiums -less service charges- and claims on non-life insurance). A full discussion of the distinction between *current transfers* and *capital transfers*.

Capital account

The major components of the *capital account* are *capital transfers* and *acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets*. *Capital transfers* consist of those involving transfers of ownership of fixed assets; transfers of funds linked to, or conditional upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets; or cancellation, without any counterparts being received in return, of liabilities by creditors. *Capital transfers* include two components: i) general government, subdivided into debt forgiveness and other, and ii) other, subdivided into migrants' transfers, debt forgiveness, and other transfers. (See chapter XV of the *Manual* for a discussion of the distinction between *capital transfers* and *current transfers*.) *Acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets* largely covers intangibles, such as patented entities, leases or other transferable contracts, goodwill, etc. This item does not cover land in a specific economic territory but may include the purchase or sale of land by a foreign embassy.

Financial account

The classification of the components of the *financial account* is based on the following criteria:

All components are classified according to type of investment or by functional breakdown (*direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment*).

For the category of *direct investment*, there are directional distinctions (abroad or in the reporting economy) and, for the equity capital and other capital components within this category, asset of liability distinctions.

En *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* se hace la distinción habitual entre activos y pasivos.

Cobra particular importancia en *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* la distinción por clases de instrumentos (títulos de participación en el capital, títulos de deuda, créditos comerciales, préstamos, moneda y depósitos, otros activos o pasivos). En el *Manual* se incluyen en *inversión de cartera* los instrumentos tradicionales y nuevos del mercado monetario y otros instrumentos financieros básicos y derivados.

En *inversión de cartera y otra inversión* se hace la distinción por sectores de acreedores internos, en el caso de los activos, o por sectores de deudores internos, en el caso de los pasivos, a efectos de facilitar la vinculación con las cuentas de renta, la posición de inversión internacional, el *SCN* y otros sistemas estadísticos.

La distinción tradicional entre activos y pasivos a largo y a corto plazo, basada en un plazo contractual original de más de un año o de un año o menos, se efectúa solamente en *otra inversión*. En los últimos años, este desglose ha perdido importancia para muchas transacciones internas e internacionales. En consecuencia, tanto en el *SCN* como en el *Manual* se da menos importancia a la diferencia entre largo y corto plazo que en ediciones previas. Sin embargo, debido a que el vencimiento sigue siendo importante para fines específicos -el análisis de la deuda externa, por ejemplo-, esta distinción se mantiene en el *Manual* para *otra inversión*.

Inversión directa, categoría que refleja el interés duradero de una entidad residente de una economía (inversionista directo) en una entidad residente de otra economía (empresa de inversión directa), abarca todas las transacciones entre inversionistas directos y empresas de inversión directa. Es decir, la *inversión directa* abarca la transacción inicial entre las dos partes y todas las transacciones subsiguientes que tienen lugar entre ellas y entre empresas filiales, constituidas o no en sociedad. Las transacciones de inversión directa (en el extranjero y en la economía declarante) se subclasifican en acciones y otras participaciones de capital, utilidades reinvertidas y otro capital (transacciones entre empresas afiliadas). En el caso de las acciones y otras participaciones de capital y de otro capital, se hace la distinción entre activos y pasivos frente a empresas filiales y frente a inversionistas directos. Las transacciones entre bancos filiales y entre otros intermediarios financieros filiales se limitan al capital en acciones y al que está relacionado con la deuda permanente.

For the categories of *portfolio investment* and *other investment*, the customary asset/liability distinctions are made.

Particularly significant for *portfolio investment* and *other investment* is the distinction by type of instrument (equity or debt securities, trade credits, loans, currency and deposits, other assets or liabilities). In the *Manual*, traditional and new money market and other financial instruments and derivatives are included in *portfolio investment*.

For *portfolio investment* and *other investment*, there are distinctions by sector of the domestic creditor for assets and by sector of the domestic debtor for liabilities. These distinctions serve to facilitate links with the income accounts, the international investment position, the *SNA* and other statistical systems.

The traditional distinction between long- and short-term assets and liabilities, which is based on original contractual maturity of more than one year or one year or less, applies only to *other investment*. In recent years, the significance of this distinction has clearly diminished for many domestic and international transactions. Consequently, the long- and short-term distinction is accorded less importance in the *SNA* and in the *Manual* than in previous editions. However, because the maturity factor remains important for specific purposes -analysis of external debt, for example- it is retained for *other investment*.

Direct investment, which reflects the lasting interest of a resident entity in one economy (direct investor) in an entity resident in another economy (direct investment enterprise), covers all transactions between direct investors and direct investment enterprises. Thus, *direct investment* covers the initial transaction between the two and all subsequent transactions between them and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. Direct investment transactions (abroad and in the reporting economy) are subclassified into equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital (inter-company transactions). For equity capital and other capital, claims on and liabilities to affiliated enterprises and to direct investors are distinguished. Transactions between affiliated banks and between other affiliated financial intermediaries are limited to equity and permanent debt capital.

Inversión de cartera comprende las transacciones en títulos de participación en el capital y títulos de deuda. Los títulos de deuda están subdivididos en bonos y pagarés, instrumentos del mercado monetario e instrumentos financieros derivados (las opciones, por ejemplo), siempre que estos últimos generen activos y pasivos financieros. Se incluyen, asimismo, varios instrumentos financieros nuevos en las clasificaciones de instrumentos (se excluyen las transacciones clasificadas como *inversión directa y activos de reserva*).

Otra inversión incluye créditos comerciales a corto y largo plazo; préstamos, moneda y depósitos (transferibles y otros, como depósitos de ahorro y a plazo, acciones de asociaciones de ahorro y préstamo, acciones de cooperativas de crédito, etc.); otras cuentas por cobrar y por pagar (se excluyen las transacciones clasificadas como *inversión directa* y los pasivos que constituyen reservas de actividades extranjeras).

Errores y omisiones netos

Al aplicar los criterios recomendados en el *Manual*, se obtiene un conjunto coherente de asientos con signo positivo y negativo cuyo total neto es teóricamente igual a cero. En la práctica, sin embargo, una vez sumados todos los asientos, la balanza de pagos casi siempre arroja un crédito neto o un débito neto. Este saldo se debe a errores y omisiones en la compilación de las estadísticas, algunos de los cuales pueden tener relación con recomendaciones para una aproximación práctica a los criterios establecidos.

Por regla general, en el estado de balanza de pagos se presenta una partida separada de errores y omisiones netos, que algunos compiladores denominan partida equilibradora o discrepancia estadística, para compensar toda sobrestimación o subestimación de los componentes registrados. Así, si el saldo de estos componentes refleja un crédito, la partida de errores y omisiones netos aparece como un débito de igual valor, y viceversa.

Como algunos de los errores y omisiones que se producen al compilar los datos suelen compensarse entre sí, la magnitud de la partida residual no es necesariamente un indicio de la exactitud global del estado. Aun así, cuando el residuo neto es grande, es difícil interpretar un estado.

Reservas y partidas conexas

Las Reservas y partidas conexas incluyen los *activos de reserva*, el *uso del crédito del FMI*, los préstamos del FMI, y el *financiamiento excepcional*.

Portfolio investment covers transactions in equity securities and debt securities; the latter are subdivided into bonds and notes, money market instruments and financial derivatives (such as options) when the derivatives generate financial claims and liabilities. Various new financial instruments are covered under appropriate instrument classifications. (Transactions covered under *direct investment* and *reserve assets* are excluded.)

Other investment covers short- and long-term trade credits, loans; currency and deposits (transferable and other –such as savings and term deposits, savings and loan shares, shares in credit unions, etc.); other accounts receivable and payable. Transactions covered under *direct investment* are excluded and liabilities constituting foreign authorities' reserves.

Net errors and omissions

Application of the principles recommended in the *Manual* should result in a consistent body of positive and negative entries with a net (conceptual) total of zero. In practice, however, when all actual entries are totalled, the resulting balance will almost inevitably show a net credit or a net debit. That balance is the result of errors and omissions in the compilation of statements. Some of the errors and omissions may be related to recommendations for practical approximation to principles.

In balance-of-payments statements, the standard practice is to show a separate item for net errors and omissions. Labeled by some compilers as a balancing item or statistical discrepancy, this item is intended as an offset to the overstatement or understatement of the recorded components. Thus, if the balance of those components is a credit, the item for net errors and omissions will be shown as a debit of equal value, and vice versa.

Usually, some of the errors and omissions that occur in the course of compilation offset one another. Therefore, the size of the residual item does not necessarily provide any indication of the overall accuracy of the statement. Nonetheless, interpretation of the statement is hampered by a large net residual.

Reserves and related items

Reserves and related items include reserve assets, use of Fund credit, loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing.

Los *Activos de reserva* comprenden las transacciones de aquellos activos que las autoridades monetarias de una economía consideran disponibles para atender necesidades de financiamiento de la balanza de pagos y, en algunos casos, otras necesidades. Tal disponibilidad, en principio, no guarda estrecha relación con criterios formales tales como los de propiedad o moneda de denominación. Esta categoría se divide en oro monetario, DEG, posición de reserva en el FMI, activos en divisas (moneda, depósitos y valores) y otros activos.

Oro monetario: comprende las variaciones netas en las reservas de oro de la autoridad monetaria central.

Derechos especiales de giro (DEG): comprenden las variaciones netas en las tenencias de derechos especiales de giro.

Posición de reserva en el FMI: es la variación positiva del total de las compras que el país puede efectuar en el tramo de reserva más toda deuda del FMI contraída en virtud de un convenio de préstamo cuyo reembolso puede obtener fácilmente el país miembro.

Activos en divisas: comprenden los activos clasificados en el rubro “divisas” de la serie de datos sobre “liquidez internacional” publicada por el FMI en la publicación titulada *Estadísticas financieras internacionales*.

Otros activos: incluye todos los demás activos que forman la categoría de activos de reserva.

La cobertura e identificación de los componentes de los *activos de reserva* están relacionadas con un concepto analítico, son en parte resultado de una decisión razonada y no siempre se prestan a la aplicación de criterios objetivos y formales ni a clasificaciones bien delimitadas respecto de la condicionalidad y otras consideraciones. A diferencia de la cuarta edición del *Manual*, en la quinta edición se excluyen las variaciones de valoración de los *activos de reserva* y sus contrapartidas. También se excluyen la asignación y cancelación de DEG, la monetización y desmonetización del oro y los asientos de contrapartida. Estas variaciones, que no constituyen transacciones, figuran en la posición de inversión internacional.

Uso del crédito del FMI y préstamos del FMI: incluye las compras y recompras en los tramos de crédito de la cuenta de recursos generales del FMI, y los empréstitos netos en el marco del servicio de ajuste estructural (SAE), el servicio reforzado de ajuste estructural (SRAE) y el fondo fiduciario.

Reserve assets cover transactions in those assets which the monetary authorities of an economy consider to be available for use in meeting balance of payments and, in some instances, other needs. Such availability is not linked, in principle, to formal criteria such as ownership or currency of denomination. The items covered are monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (currency, deposits and securities) and other claims.

Monetary gold covers net variations in the gold reserves of the central monetary authority.

Special drawing rights (SDRs) covers net variations in holdings of special drawing rights.

Reserve position in the Fund is the positive variation in total reserve tranche purchases that a member may draw upon plus any indebtedness of the Fund under loan agreements that are readily repayable to the member.

Foreign exchange assets covers claims that are shown as the foreign exchange component of the series for international liquidity published by the Fund in *International Financial Statistics*.

Other claims includes all claims not included in the above headings which constitute reserve assets.

The coverage and identification of *reserve asset* components are linked to an analytic concept, are in part judgmental, and are not always amenable to the application of objective, formal criteria or clear rankings as to conditionality or other considerations. In contrast to the treatment in the fourth edition of the *Manual*, valuation changes in *reserve assets* are excluded, along with counterparts to such changes, in the fifth edition. Also excluded are the allocation/cancellation of SDRs, the monetization/demonetization of gold, and counterpart entries. These changes, which do not constitute transactions, are reflected in the international investment position.

Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund includes purchases and re-purchases of credit tranches in the Fund's General Resources Account and net credits within the framework of the Structural Adjustment Facility *Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF)* and the Trust Fund.

El uso de los recursos del FMI está sujeto al principio relativo a la necesidad, el cual –conforme al *Convenio Constitutivo* del FMI– está vinculado a la posición de la balanza de pagos de un país miembro, a su posición de reserva o a la evolución de sus reservas. Para determinar la necesidad, se debe hacer una clara distinción entre i) las transacciones que figuran por encima de la línea y que se consideran autónomas o que tienen su propia razón de ser y que de esa manera provocan o dan como resultado un déficit o superávit de pagos global, y ii) las que aparecen por debajo de la línea, consideradas acomodaticias o que financian dicho déficit o superávit. Aunque esa distinción entre grupos de transacciones entraña juicios subjetivos, presenta una medida del déficit o del superávit e indica las necesidades de financiamiento y/o los ajustes de política requeridos para corregir el desequilibrio.

Financiamiento excepcional: se refiere a las transacciones efectuadas por las autoridades para financiar necesidades de balanza de pagos e incluye la obtención de recursos en préstamos del exterior, los atrasos de pagos y la condonación de deudas.

El concepto de financiamiento excepcional y su trato contable en la balanza de pagos ha evolucionado desde la publicación de la cuarta edición del *Manual*, cobrando en los últimos años cada vez más importancia para las operaciones, las estadísticas y los países miembros del FMI. Como alternativa o en combinación con la utilización de los *activos de reserva* y el *uso del crédito y préstamos del FMI*, el *financiamiento excepcional* denota cualquier otro mecanismo empleado por las autoridades (u otros sectores inducidos por las autoridades) de una economía para financiar las necesidades de balanza de pagos.

The use of IMF resources is subject to a conceptual requirement of need, which –in accordance with the *Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund*– is linked to a member country's balance-of-payments position, its reserve position or changes in its reserves. The determination of need requires that a clear distinction be drawn between (i) above-the-line transactions that are considered to be autonomous or to have been undertaken for their own sake and thus give rise to an overall payments deficit or surplus, and (ii) below-the-line items considered to be accommodating or financing the deficit or surplus. While such a distinction between groups of transactions involves a degree of judgment, it nonetheless presents a measure of the deficit or surplus and indicates financing needs and/or policy adjustments required to correct the imbalance.

Exceptional financing refers to transactions undertaken by the authorities for balance-of-payments reasons and includes the procurement of resources in the form of external loans, payments arrears and debt forgiveness.

The concept of exceptional financing and the related balance-of-payments accounting treatment have evolved since the fourth edition of the *Manual* was published and have assumed increased importance for IMF operations, statistics and member countries in recent years. As an alternative to, or in conjunction with, the use of reserve assets, and of Fund credit and loans exceptional financing denotes any other arrangements made by authorities (or by other sectors fostered by authorities) of an economy to cover balance-of-payments requirements.

RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES / NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

Estadísticas agropecuarias

La mayoría de las series estadísticas y los correspondientes indicadores provienen de las estimaciones de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), con excepción del crecimiento de la actividad agropecuaria y de la participación del sector agropecuario en la generación del producto, en cuyo cálculo se utilizaron los datos de cuentas nacionales.

Agricultural statistics

Most of the statistical series and the corresponding indicators are taken from estimates of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), with the exception of those on the growth of agricultural activity and the share of the agricultural sector in the gross domestic product, where national accounts data were used for the calculations.

Indices de producción agropecuaria e índices de productos alimenticios. Corresponden al concepto de producción neta.

Consumo de fertilizantes. Se refiere al consumo de abonos nitrogenados, fosfatados y potásicos.

Parque de tractores. Los datos representan el número total de tractores de rueda y oruga que se emplean en la agricultura.

Tierras cultivables. Las cifras corresponden a las tierras destinadas a cultivos permanentes y a las tierras arables o de labranza de cultivos temporales, aun cuando no se hallen cultivadas.

Estadísticas mineras

Índices de volumen físico de la producción minera de cada país. Los índices que se presentan en esta edición están referidos a una base de comparación que corresponde al año 1990.

Los precios utilizados para ponderar los distintos productos mineros contenidos en el índice corresponden al promedio aritmético anual de sus precios medios internacionales. El factor de ponderación fue la cantidad total producida en la región en 1990 respecto de cada uno de esos productos.

Para calcular el índice de producción minera, que excluye el petróleo y el carbón, y el índice general, excluido el carbón, se utilizó la fórmula de Laspeyres.

Estadísticas de la industria manufacturera

Se incluyen series de producción expresadas en términos físicos de 15 productos principales. Las series se presentan por producto para cada uno de los países productores y para la región en su conjunto.

Concentración industrial. Sólo se consideraron aquellos países que presentaban información censal sobre ocupación por tamaño de establecimientos y siempre que incluyeran el estrato denominado "menos de cinco personas ocupadas".

Estadísticas de energía eléctrica

Consumo total de hidrocarburos. Se refiere al consumo bruto de los derivados combustibles

Indexes of agricultural production and indexes of food products. These correspond to net production.

Consumption of fertilizers. This refers to the consumption of nitrogenous, phosphate and potassium fertilizers.

Number of tractors. The data represent the total number of wheeled and caterpillar tractors used in agriculture.

Cultivable land. The figures refer to land under permanent crops, and arable or ploughed land (for seasonal crops), even if it is not cultivated.

Mining statistics

Indexes of the physical volume of mining production in each country. The indexes presented in this edition take 1990 as a basis for comparison.

The prices used in weighting the various mining products included in the index correspond to the annual arithmetical average of the mean international prices for these products. They are weighted according to the total amount of each such product produced in the region in 1990.

In order to calculate both the index of mining production, which excludes petroleum and coal, and the general index, which excludes coal, the Laspeyres formula was used.

Manufacturing statistics

Production series expressed in physical terms are given for 15 main products. The series are presented by product for each of the producer countries and for the region as a whole.

Industrial concentration. Only countries which provided census information on employment by size of establishment were considered, and then only if they included the stratum "less than five persons employed".

Electric energy statistics

Total consumption of hydrocarbons. This refers to the gross consumption of

del petróleo (gasolina, querosene, *jet-fuel*, gas y *diesel-oil*, *fuel-oil* y gas licuado) y del gas natural.

Energía comercial. Comprende los derivados combustibles del petróleo y del gas natural, el carbón mineral y la electricidad de origen hidráulico, nuclear y geotérmico.

Energía eléctrica de origen hidráulico, nuclear y geotérmico. Fue expresada en toneladas equivalentes de petróleo (tep), considerando la cantidad de calor consumido en las centrales térmicas para generar 1 kWh.

Potencia instalada. Las cifras representan la capacidad de todos los generadores disponibles, al término del año, para operaciones simultáneas de plantas hidroeléctricas y termoeléctricas.

Producción total de electricidad. Se refiere a la producción de los servicios públicos y la de los establecimientos industriales que la generan para su propio uso, mediante plantas hidroeléctricas, termoeléctricas o de ambos tipos.

petroleum-based fuels (gasoline, kerosene, jet fuel, diesel oil, fuel oil, and liquified gas) and of natural gas.

Commercial energy. This consists of fuels derived from petroleum and from natural gas, coal, and hydroelectric nuclear and geothermal energy.

Hydroelectric, nuclear and geothermal energy. This is expressed in tons of petroleum equivalent (tpe), considering the quantity of heat consumed in thermal power stations to generate 1 kWh.

Installed capacity. The figures represent the capacity, at years end, of all the generators available for simultaneous operation in hydroelectric and thermoelectric plants.

Total production of electricity. This includes both public utility generation and that by industrial establishments which use hydroelectric and/or thermoelectric plants to generate electricity for their own use.

SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES

Las series estadísticas que se incluyen en esta sección se refieren a red de carreteras, ferrocarriles, marina mercante y tráfico aéreo.

Red de carreteras. Se presentan datos, correspondientes al último año disponible, sobre longitud total y proporción pavimentada.

Marina mercante. Los datos de cada país comprenden solamente barcos de 1 000 y más toneladas de registro bruto.

A continuación se ofrecen algunas definiciones de los indicadores utilizados en los cuadros sobre tráfico aéreo.

Kilómetros volados. Es la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número de vuelos efectuados en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa.

Pasajeros transportados. El número de pasajeros transportados se obtiene contando sólo una vez cada pasajero de un vuelo determinado (con un solo número de vuelo) sin volver a contarlos en cada etapa de ese vuelo; cuando un pasajero realiza etapas internacionales y del interior dentro del mismo vuelo debe contarse

The statistical series included in this section refer to the road system, railways, merchant fleets and air traffic.

Road system. Data on the total length and proportion paved are presented for the latest available year.

Merchant navy. The data for each country include only vessels of 1 000 gross register tons and over.

Some definitions of the indicators used in the air traffic tables are given below.

Kilometres flown. This figure is obtained by multiplying the number of flights made over each flight stage by the length of the stage.

Passengers carried. The number of passengers carried is obtained by counting each passenger on a specific flight (with a single flight number) only once, rather than recounting that passenger on each stage of the flight; when a passenger is flying over international and domestic stages on the same flight, however, he

como pasajero del interior y también como internacional. Se excluyen los pasajeros que pagan menos del 25% de la tarifa normal aplicable.

Pasajeros-kilómetro. Corresponde a la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número de pasajeros transportados en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa; la cifra resultante es igual al número de kilómetros recorridos por todos los pasajeros.

Toneladas-kilómetro realizadas. Es la suma de los productos obtenidos al multiplicar el número de toneladas de carga transportadas en cada etapa de vuelo por la longitud de la etapa.

should be counted as both a domestic and an international passenger. Passengers paying less than 25% of the normal applicable fare are excluded.

Passenger-kilometres. This is obtained by multiplying the number of passengers carried over each stage of the flight by the length of the stage, the result being equal to the number of kilometres covered by all the passengers.

Ton-kilometres. This is obtained by multiplying the number of tons of cargo transported in each stage of the flight by the length of the stage.

FUENTES / SOURCES¹²

1. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION¹³

Fuentes generales/General sources

Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía (CELADE), *Boletín demográfico*, N^{os} 56 y 57/Latin American Demographic Centre, *Demographic Bulletin*, No. 56 and 57; información directa; y "Desarrollo de la población urbana en América Latina y el Caribe", inédito.

Naciones Unidas/United Nations, *World Population Prospects. The 1994 Revision*; and *The Sex and Age Distribution of the World Populations. The 1994 Revision*.

2. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Fuentes por países/Sources by country

Antigua y Barbuda/Antigua and Barbuda: Statistical Office, información directa, abril de 1997.

Argentina: Ministerio de Economía y Obras y Servicios Públicos. Información directa, noviembre 1997.

Bahamas: Central Statistical Office, información directa, mayo 1994.

Barbados: Barbados Statistical Service, información directa, julio de 1997.

Belize/Belize: Central Statistical Office, información directa, mayo de 1997.

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa, junio de 1997.

Brasil/Brazil: Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estatística (IBGE), "contas consolidadas para a nação, 1990-1995", noviembre de 1996, diciembre 1997.

Chile: Banco Central de Chile, información directa, junio de 1997.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE), información directa, septiembre de 1997.

Costa Rica: Banco Central de Costa Rica, información directa, diciembre de 1997.

Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas (ONE), información directa, diciembre de 1997.

Dominica: Central Statistical Office, información directa, mayo de 1997.

Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador, información directa, octubre de 1997.

El Salvador: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, información directa, octubre de 1997.

¹² Las fuentes se citan en el idioma en que se publicaron originalmente y están ordenadas por tema de acuerdo con los cuadros de la segunda parte.

¹³ Incluye características demográficas.

¹² The sources are given in the language in which they were originally published and are arranged by subject in accordance with the tables included in Part Two.

¹³ Includes demographic characteristics.

Granada/Grenada: Central Statistical Office, información directa, septiembre de 1997.

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, información directa, noviembre de 1997.

Guyana: Bank of Guyana, *Statistical Bulletin*, marzo de 1995.

Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique et d'informatique, información directa, octubre de 1997.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, información directa, septiembre de 1997.

Jamaica: The Statistical Institute of Jamaica, "National Income and Product", julio de 1996.

México/Mexico: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI), información directa, diciembre de 1997.

Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua, información directa, abril de 1997.

Panamá/Panama: Dirección de Estadística y Censos, información directa, octubre de 1997.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, información directa, septiembre de 1997.

Perú/Peru: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, información directa, octubre de 1997.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, información directa, octubre de 1997.

Saint Kitts y Nevis/Saint Kitts and Nevis: The Planning Unit, información directa, julio de 1997.

San Vicente y las Granadinas/Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: Statistical Office, información directa, diciembre de 1996.

Santa Lucía/Saint Lucia: información directa, mayo de 1997.

Suriname: Algemeen Bureau voor de Statistiek, información directa octubre de 1997.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistical Office, información directa, julio de 1997.

Uruguay: Banco Central del Uruguay, información directa, noviembre de 1997.

Venezuela: Banco Central de Venezuela, información directa, abril de 1997.

3. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

Para calcular los índices de precios implícitos en el producto interno bruto se utilizaron las mismas fuentes que para las cuentas nacionales.

For calculation of the indices of implicit prices in GDP the same sources were used as for national accounts.

Para calcular los índices de precios al consumidor y al por mayor se emplearon las siguientes fuentes:

For calculation of the indices of consumer and wholesale prices, the following sources were used:

A. Fuentes generales/General sources

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI), *Estadísticas financieras internacionales*/International Monetary Fund (IMF), *International Financial Statistics*.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT) Anuarios/International Labour Organisation (ILO), Yearbooks.

B. *Fuentes por países/Sources by country*

Argentina: Ministerio de Economía, Hacienda y Finanzas, *Boletín semanal de economía*. Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Indec informa* (boletín mensual).

Barbados: Barbados Statistical Service, *Monthly Digest of Statistics*.

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Departamento de Estadísticas Económicas, División de Precios, información directa.

Brasil/Brazil: Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Instituto Brasileiro de Economía, *Conjuntura econômica*, publicación mensual. Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estadística, información directa.

Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, índice de precios al consumidor, e información directa mensual.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, *Índice de precios al consumidor* (boletín mensual); Banco de la República, *Revista del Banco de la República*, boletín mensual.

Costa Rica: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, e información directa (Boletín mensual).

Ecuador: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, *Índice de precios al consumidor* (boletín mensual).

El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, *Boletín estadístico*, mensual, e información directa.

Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique, Département des études économiques, *Bulletin trimestriel de statistique. Bulletin de la banque de la République d'Haïti*, e información directa.

Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, Departamento de Estudios Económicos, *Índices de precios al consumidor*, e información directa.

Jamaica: Department of Statistics, *Consumer Price Indices* (monthly bulletin).

México/Mexico: Secretaría de Programación y Presupuesto, Dirección General de Estadística, Banco de México S.A., e información directa mensual.

Nicaragua: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, *Índices de precios al consumidor*, e información directa.

Panamá/Panama: Contraloría General de la República, Dirección de Estadística y Censos, información directa mensual.

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, Departamento de Estudios Económicos, *División de precios y mercado interno*, e información directa.

Perú/Peru: Banco Central de Reserva del Perú, *Boletín mensual*. Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática, *Índices de precios al consumidor* (boletín mensual), e información directa.

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Banco Central de la República Dominicana, *Boletín mensual*, e información directa.

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistical Office, *Quarterly Economic Report*; Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, *Monthly Statistical Digest*.

Uruguay: Dirección General de Estadísticas y Censos, *Boletín mensual*.

Venezuela: Banco Central de Venezuela, *Boletín mensual*, e información directa.

4. **BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**

Fuentes generales/Generalsources

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI)/International Monetary Fund (IMF), *Balance of Payments Yearbook*, vols. 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29 y 30, y grabación en cinta magnética de agosto de 1997.

5. **FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING**

Fuentes generales/Generalsources

Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI)/International Monetary Fund (IMF), *Balance of Payments Yearbook*, cinta magnética de agosto de 1997, y *Estadísticas financieras internacionales/International Financial Statistics*, agosto y septiembre de 1997.

6. **ENDEUDAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS**

Fuentes generales/General sources

Banco Mundial/World Bank, *World Debt Tables, External Debt of Developing Countries*, y fuentes nacionales.

7. **COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE**

A. *Fuentes generales/Generalsources*

Acuerdo General sobre Aranceles Aduaneros y Comercio (GATT), *El comercio internacional, 1987-1988*, vols. 1 y 2; *1989/1990*, vol. 1; *1990/1991*, vols. 1 y 2/General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), *International Trade, 1987-1988*, vols. 1 and 2; *1989/1990*, vol. 1; *1990/1991*, vols. 1 and 2.

Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración (ALADI)/Latin American Integration Association, *Estadísticas de comercio exterior*.

Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe (CEPAL), División de Estadística y Proyecciones Económicas, Banco de Datos del Comercio Exterior de América Latina y el Caribe (BADECEL)/Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Statistics and Economic Projections Division, External Trade Data Bank for Latin America and the Caribbean (BADECEL). Contiene información de comercio exterior sobre cada uno de los respectivos países componentes, a partir del año 1970, suministrada en cintas magnéticas por algunos de los propios países, por la ALADI y la Secretaría Permanente del Tratado General de Integración Económica Centroamericana (SIECA). Asimismo, se ha completado esta base de datos con información sobre los siguientes países y territorios: Antigua y Barbuda, Antillas Neerlandesas, Bahamas, Barbados, Belice, Dominica, Granada, Guadalupe, Guyana, Haití, Islas Caimán, Islas Vírgenes de los Estados Unidos, Jamaica, Martinica, Montserrat, Panamá, República Dominicana, San Vicente y las Granadinas, Santa Lucía y Trinidad y Tabago. La información fue suministrada por algunos de los propios países y por la División de Estadística de las Naciones Unidas. /Contains foreign trade information on each of the countries concerned from 1970 on. This information has been supplied on magnetic tape by some of the countries, by the Latin American Integration Association (LAIA) and by the Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American

- Economic Integration (SIECA). The database has also been supplemented with information on the following countries and territories: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Panama, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, and the United States Virgin Islands. This information was also supplied by some of the countries in question and by the United Nations Statistics Division.
- Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre Comercio y Desarrollo (UNCTAD)/United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics* y *Boletín mensual de precios de productos básicos/Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin*.
- Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI), *Direction of Trade Statistics* y *Estadísticas financieras internacionales/International Monetary Fund (IMF), Direction of Trade and International Financial Statistics*.
- Naciones Unidas/United Nations, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*.
- Naciones Unidas/United Nations, Commodity Trade Data Base (COMTRADE), *Commodity Trade Statistics*, Series D, publicaciones anuales y por países.
- Organización de Cooperación y Desarrollo Económicos (OCDE)/Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), *Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade*, vol. A; y *OECD Economic Outlook*.
- Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), *Anuario FAO de comercio y Boletín trimestral FAO de estadísticas/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAO Trade Yearbook and FAO Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics*.
- Organización de los Estados Americanos OEA, *Boletín trimestral de precios internacionales de productos básicos/Organization of American States (OAS), International Commodity Quarterly Price Bulletin*.
- Organización de Países Exportadores de Petróleo (OPEP)/Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC), *OPEC Bulletin*.
- Petroleum Intelligence Group, *Petroleum Market Intelligence*, Nueva York.
- Secretaría Permanente del Tratado General de Integración Económica Centroamericana (SIECA)/Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration, *Anuario estadístico centroamericano de comercio exterior*.
- The Mining Journal Ltd., *Mining Journal*, Reino Unido.
- B. *Fuentes por países/Sources by country*
- Argentina: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, *Comercio exterior*.
- Barbados: Statistical Service, *Monthly and Quarterly Digest of Statistics* y *Abstract of Statistics*.
- Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Anuario de comercio exterior de la República*; Banco Central de Bolivia, *Boletín Estadístico*.
- Brasil/Brazil: Coordenação do sistema de informações econômico-fiscais, Comércio exterior do Brasil, Importação y Banco Central do Brasil (CACEX), Comércio exterior. Exportação, Boletim mensal.
- Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Comercio exterior, exportación e importación* (publicación anual). Banco Central de Chile, *Boletín mensual*, e *Indicadores de comercio exterior*. Servicio Nacional de Aduanas de Chile, información primaria de Comercio Exterior mensual.
- Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE), *Anuario de comercio exterior*; Instituto Colombiano de Comercio Exterior (INCOMEX), *Comercio exterior de Colombia. Dirección*

de Impuestos y Aduanas Nacionales, Boletín de Comercio Exterior, Importaciones, Exportaciones y Recaudo.

Costa Rica: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Anuario de comercio exterior de Costa Rica*; Banco Central, *Boletín mensual y memoria anual.*

Ecuador: Departamento de Estadísticas Fiscales, *Anuario de comercio exterior*, Banco Central del Ecuador, *Boletín.*

El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Anuario estadístico y Avance estadístico*; Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, *Revista mensual.*

Guatemala: Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario de comercio exterior*; Banco de Guatemala, *Boletín estadístico.*

Guyana: Statistical Bureau, *Annual Account Relating to External Trade.*

Haití/Haiti: Administration générale des douanes, *Annuaire du commerce extérieur d'Haiti.*

Honduras: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Comercio exterior de Honduras*; Banco Central de Honduras, *Boletín estadístico.*

Jamaica: Department of Statistics, *External Trade*; Bank of Jamaica, *Economic statistics*, April 1994 and March 1995.

México/Mexico: Secretaría de Programación y Presupuesto, *Anuario estadístico del comercio exterior de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos*; Banco Nacional de Comercio Exterior S.A., *Comercio exterior.*

Nicaragua: Dirección General de Aduanas, Comercio exterior, Banco Central de Nicaragua, Boletín semestral e *Informe anual.*

Panamá/Panama: Dirección de Estadística y Censos, *Estadística panameña, Comercio Exterior y Panamá en cifras.*

Paraguay: Banco Central del Paraguay, *Boletín estadístico.*

Perú/Peru: Dirección General de Aduanas, *Estadística del comercio exterior*, Banco Central de Reserva del Perú, *Boletín del Banco Central de Reserva del Perú.*

República Dominicana/Dominican Republic: Secretariado Técnico de la Presidencia, Oficina Nacional de Estadística Dominicana, *Comercio exterior*; Banco Central de la República Dominicana, *Boletín mensual.*

Trinidad y Tabago/Trinidad and Tobago: Central Statistics Office, *Overseas Trade*, Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, *Monthly Statistical Digest.*

Uruguay: Banco de la República, *Exportaciones cumplidas-importaciones cumplidas*; Centro de Estadísticas Nacionales y Comercio Internacional del Uruguay (CENCI), *Importación-exportación.*

Venezuela: Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática, *Estadística de comercio exterior y Anuario estadístico*; Banco Central de Venezuela, *Boletín mensual*; Ministerio de Energía y Minas, *Petróleo y otros datos estadísticos* (publicación anual).

8. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIONES DE BIENES / NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

a) Estadísticas agropecuarias/Agricultural statistics

A. Fuentes generales/General sources

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación (FAO), *Anuario FAO de producción; Informe anual sobre los fertilizantes; Anuario FAO de fertilizantes; e información directa/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), FAO Production*

Yearbook; Informe anual sobre los fertilizantes; FAO Fertilizer Yearbook; and direct information.

**b) y c) Estadísticas mineras y de la industria manufacturera /
*Mining and manufacturing statistics***

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American Bureau of Metal Statistics, *Non-Ferrous Metal Data*.

Instituto Latinoamericano del Fierro y el Acero (ILAFA)/Latin American Iron and Steel Institute, *Siderurgia latinoamericana*, e información directa.

Metallgesellschaft Aktiengesellschaft, *Metal Statistics*.

Naciones Unidas/United Nations, *Boletín mensual de estadística/Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; Statistical Yearbook*.

Oficina Mundial de Estadísticas del Metal/World Bureau of Metal Statistics, *World Metal Statistics; Yearbook*.

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Consejo Profesional de Ciencias Económicas, *Informe Económico de Coyuntura* (publicación mensual).

Instituto de Estudios Económicos sobre la realidad argentina y latinoamericana (publicación trimestral).

Barbados: Statistical Service, *Monthly Digest of Statistics*, e información directa.

Central Bank of Barbados, *Economic and Financial Statistics* (monthly).

Bolivia: Banco Central de Bolivia, *Boletín estadístico, Indicadores económicos, y Memoria anual*.

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Bolivia en cifras*, e información directa.

Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, e información directa.

Brasil/Brazil:

Fundação Getúlio Vargas, *Conjuntura econômica* (publicación mensual).

Fundação (IBGE), Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, *Boletim estatístico; Anuário estatístico do Brasil; Sinopse estatística do Brasil; Censo industrial, 1970 y 1985; indicadores* (mensual).

Chile: Banco Central, *Boletín mensual*.

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Compendio estadístico anual*.

Colombia: Banco de la República, *Revista del Banco de la República*, mensual, *Indicadores socioeconómicos*.

- Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, *Boletín mensual de estadística*, Boletín de estadística (publicación trimestral); *Coyuntura económica mensual*.
- Costa Rica: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *IV Censo de manufactura*, 1975, tomo 3.
Banco Central de Costa Rica, *Boletín estadístico* (publicación trimestral).
- Cuba: Comité Estatal de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico de Cuba*; *La economía cubana*; Junta Central de Planificación, e información directa.
- Ecuador: Banco Central del Ecuador, *Boletín*; *Memoria anual*, *Boletín-Anuario*; información estadística mensual.
Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa.
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- Guatemala: Banco de Guatemala, *Boletín estadístico*.
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Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico*.
- Guyana: Ministry of Economic Development, *Economic Survey of Guyana*.
The Statistical Bureau, *Quarterly Statistical Digest*, e información directa.
- Haití/Haiti: Institut haïtien de statistique, *Bulletin trimestriel de statistique*, e información directa.
- Honduras: Banco Central de Honduras, *Boletín estadístico*, mensual, e información directa.
Dirección General de Estadística, *Anuario estadístico*, e información directa.
- Jamaica: Bank of Jamaica, *Statistical Digest*.
Central Planning Unit, *Economic Survey*.
Planning Institute of Jamaica, *Economic and Social Survey of Jamaica* (annual).
Department of Statistics, e información directa.
Jamaica Public Service, *Annual Report*.
- México/Mexico: Banco de México, *Informe anual*, *Información económica*, *Indicadores económicos* (mensual).
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- Nicaragua: Banco Central de Nicaragua, *Informe anual*, e información directa.

Panamá/Panama: Dirección de Estadística y Censos, *Estadística panameña. Industrias*, (anual) *Panamá en cifras. Censos nacionales de 1970*; e información directa.

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Uruguay: Banco de la República Oriental del Uruguay, *Indicadores de la actividad económico-financiera* (boletín mensual); *Boletín estadístico*, mensual.

Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, *Industria manufacturera*, *Anuario estadístico*, *Boletín mensual*.

Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Boletín mensual*, *Síntesis estadística* (mensual), *Anuario estadístico*; Boletín Trimestral.

Venezuela: Banco Central de Venezuela, *Revista del Banco Central de Venezuela*.

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Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática, *Indicadores de coyuntura*, *Anuario estadístico*, 1985 a 1995, *Coyuntura económica* (trimestral) e información directa.

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A. Fuentes generales/General sources

Naciones Unidas/United Nations, *World Energy Supplies*; *Yearbook of World Energy Statistics*; *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Organización Latinoamericana de Energía (OLADE), *Revista energética*, año 6/84, noviembre-diciembre 1984/Latin American Energy Organization, *Energy Magazine*, year 6/84, November/December 1984.

9. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

A. *Fuentes generales/General sources*

Asociación Latinoamericana de Ferrocarriles (ALAF)/Latin American Railways Association, *Anuario estadístico ferroviario latinoamericano*, e información directa.

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Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional (OACI), *Compendio estadístico*, varios números; *Estadísticas mundiales de aviación civil*, varios años; e información directa/International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), *Digest of Statistics*, several issues; *Civil Aviation Statistics of the World*, several years; and direct information.

Unión Internacional de Transportes por Carretera/International Road Transport Union (IRU), *World Transport Data*, 1990.

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Barbados: Statistical Service, información directa.

Belice: Central Statistical Office, información directa.

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa.

Brasil: Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estatística - IBGE, *Anuario estadístico do Brasil*, e información directa.

Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Compendio estadístico*, e información directa.

Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, información directa.

Costa Rica: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

Ecuador: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

México: Dirección General de Estadística, información directa.

Nicaragua: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

Panamá: Dirección de Estadística y Censos, información directa.

Perú: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e informática, información directa.

Uruguay: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa.

Venezuela: Oficina Central de Estadística, información directa.

10. EMPLEO / *EMPLOYMENT*

A. *Fuentes generales/General sources*

Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía (CELADE), *Boletín demográfico*, N^o 57.

Organización Internacional del Trabajo (OIT), *Población económicamente activa. Proyecciones, 1950-2025*, vol. 3, *América Latina*.

B. Fuentes por países/Sources by country

Argentina: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos. Anuario Estadístico de la República Argentina 1996. Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (octubre 1994, octubre 1996).

Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, *Censo nacional de población y vivienda, 1992, Encuesta integrada de hogares*, (noviembre 1989, julio-diciembre 1994, junio 1995).

Brasil: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía y Estadística (IBGE), Encuesta Nacional de Domicilios por Muestro (octubre-diciembre 1987), septiembre 1993, septiembre 1995).

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Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, Censo nacional de población y vivienda 1993, Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (septiembre 1986, septiembre 1994, septiembre 1995).

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Guatemala: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, X Censo Nacional de Población y V de Habitación 1994.

Honduras: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, Censo Nacional de Población 1988, Encuesta Permanente de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (septiembre 1988, octubre 1994).

México: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática, XI Censo General de Población y Vivienda 1990, Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares (julio-septiembre 1984, julio-septiembre 1994).

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Paraguay: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1992, Encuesta de Hogar de Mano de Obra (junio-agosto 1986, agosto-septiembre 1994, agosto-noviembre 1995).

Perú: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censo, Censo de Población y Vivienda 1993.

Uruguay: Dirección general de Estadística y Censo, Encuesta Continua de Hogares (julio-diciembre 1986, julio-diciembre 1994).

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Celade-UNICEF, Mortalidad en la niñez, Una base de datos actualizada en 1995.

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UNICEF, Estado Mundial de la Infancia 1997.

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World Bank, A World Bank Book, Social Indicators of Development 1994.

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Bahamas: Department of Statistics, información directa, noviembre de 1994.
Barbados: *Economic and Financial Statistics*, 1995.
Belice: información directa, noviembre de 1995.
Bolivia: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, información directa, noviembre de 1997.
Brasil/Brazil: Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estatística, e información directa, noviembre de 1997.
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Colombia: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE), información directa, octubre de 1997.
Costa Rica: información directa, julio de 1995.
Cuba: Comité Estatal de Estadísticas, *Anuario estadístico*, 1980 a 1989, e información directa, marzo de 1995.
Ecuador: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, información directa, octubre de 1997.
El Salvador: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa, noviembre de 1997.
Guatemala: Dirección General de Estadística, información directa, diciembre de 1996.
Honduras: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa, noviembre de 1997.
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Uruguay: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos, información directa, octubre de 1997.
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Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación, la Ciencia y la Cultura (UNESCO), *Anuario estadístico*, 1996.
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- Brasil/Brazil: Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografía e Estatística (IBGE), e información directa, noviembre de 1997.
- Chile: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE), información directa, septiembre de 1997.
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- Cuba: Oficina Nacional de Estadística, indicadores sociales y demográficos de Cuba 1996.
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- Venezuela: Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática, información directa, octubre de 1997.

c) *Vivienda y Hogares / Housing and Households*

A. *Fuentes generales/General sources*

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d) *Pobreza / Poverty*

Oscar Altimir, *La dimensión de la pobreza en América Latina*, serie Cuadernos de la CEPAL, N° 27.

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CEPAL, *El perfil de la pobreza en América Latina a comienzos de los años 90* (LC/L.716(Conf.82/6))/ECLAC, *Latin American poverty profiles for the early 1990s* (LC/L.716(Conf.82/6)).

**PRIMERA PARTE
INDICADORES DEL DESARROLLO
SOCIOECONÓMICO DE AMÉRICA LATINA
Y EL CARIBE**

***PART ONE
INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA
AND THE CARIBBEAN***

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

1. TASA DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL ^a
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH RATES ^a

(Tasas anuales medias por cada 100 habitantes / *Average annual rates per 100 inhabitants*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1970 - 1975 | 1975 - 1980 | 1980 - 1985 | 1985 - 1990 | 1990 - 1995 | 1995 - 2000 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Argentina | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Bahamas | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Barbados | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Bolivia | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Chile | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Colombia | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Cuba | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Dominica | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ecuador | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| El Salvador | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Guatemala | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Honduras | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Jamaica | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Nicaragua | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Paraguay | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Suriname | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Uruguay | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Venezuela | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 |

^a Tasa de crecimiento implícita en las proyecciones de población elaboradas según la hipótesis media de fecundidad.

^a *Growth rate implicit in population projection based on the average fertility hypothesis.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

2. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL, POR GRUPOS DE EDADES
STRUCTURE OF TOTAL POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS

(Porcentaje de la población total / *Percentage of total population*)

| País | 1970 | | | | | 1980 | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Grupos de edades | | | | | Grupos de edades | | | | |
| | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más <i>65 and over</i> | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más <i>65 and over</i> |
| Argentina | 29.4 | 31.3 | 19.0 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 8.1 |
| Bahamas | 43.6 | ----- | 52.9 | ----- | 3.5 | 38.4 | ----- | 57.4 | ----- | 4.2 |
| Barbados | 37.0 | ----- | 54.7 | ----- | 8.3 | 29.6 | ----- | 59.9 | ----- | 10.5 |
| Belice | 47.1 | ----- | 48.6 | ----- | 4.3 | 46.9 | ----- | 48.6 | ----- | 4.5 |
| Bolivia | 43.0 | 32.1 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 42.6 | 32.9 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 3.5 |
| Brasil | 42.4 | 32.6 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 38.1 | 35.8 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 4.2 |
| Chile | 39.2 | 31.9 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 5.1 | 33.5 | 36.3 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 5.6 |
| Colombia | 46.0 | 31.5 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 |
| Costa Rica | 46.0 | 31.6 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 38.9 | 37.4 | 12.7 | 7.4 | 3.6 |
| Cuba | 37.0 | 31.5 | 14.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 32.0 | 33.9 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 7.6 |
| Ecuador | 44.4 | 31.2 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 42.8 | 33.5 | 12.5 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| El Salvador | 46.4 | 31.5 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 46.5 | 32.1 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 3.1 |
| Guatemala | 45.9 | 31.8 | 13.2 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 45.9 | 32.1 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| Guyana | 47.6 | ----- | 48.9 | ----- | 3.5 | 40.9 | ----- | 55.2 | ----- | 3.9 |
| Haití | 40.9 | 31.4 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 40.7 | 33.0 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 4.4 |
| Honduras | 48.1 | 31.1 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 47.2 | 32.4 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 2.7 |
| Jamaica | 46.9 | ----- | 47.5 | ----- | 5.6 | 40.3 | ----- | 53.0 | ----- | 6.7 |
| México | 46.5 | 30.9 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 45.1 | 32.7 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 3.8 |
| Nicaragua | 48.3 | 31.3 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 47.7 | 32.7 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 2.5 |
| Panamá | 43.9 | 31.1 | 12.6 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 40.5 | 34.2 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 |
| Paraguay | 44.6 | 31.1 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 42.2 | 34.9 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 4.5 |
| Perú | 44.0 | 31.7 | 13.2 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 41.9 | 33.7 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 3.6 |
| República Dominicana | 47.3 | 31.2 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 42.2 | 35.4 | 12.4 | 6.8 | 3.1 |
| Suriname | 48.3 | ----- | 47.8 | ----- | 3.9 | 39.8 | ----- | 55.7 | ----- | 4.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 42.1 | ----- | 53.5 | ----- | 4.4 | 34.3 | ----- | 60.1 | ----- | 5.6 |
| Uruguay | 27.9 | 29.5 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 8.9 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 10.5 |
| Venezuela | 45.6 | 31.4 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 40.7 | 36.1 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 3.2 |

| 1990 | | | | | 2000 | | | | | Country |
|------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Age groups | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | 0-14 | 15-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | 65 y más 65 and over | |
| 30.6 | 30.2 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 27.7 | 32.2 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 9.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 32.1 | ----- | 63.3----- | | 4.6 | 26.3 | ----- | 68.3----- | | 5.4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 24.5 | ----- | 63.7----- | | 11.8 | 21.9 | ----- | 66.7----- | | 11.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 44.0 | ----- | 51.8----- | | 4.2 | 39.7 | ----- | 66.0----- | | 4.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 41.2 | 33.4 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 39.6 | 34.3 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 4.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 34.7 | 36.4 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 28.3 | 36.7 | 19.6 | 10.1 | 5.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 30.1 | 36.4 | 17.2 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 28.5 | 32.2 | 20.5 | 11.6 | 7.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 35.9 | 37.6 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 32.5 | 35.3 | 18.6 | 8.8 | 4.7 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 36.5 | 36.4 | 15.0 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 5.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 23.1 | 38.2 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 21.2 | 32.9 | 21.7 | 14.6 | 9.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 39.0 | 35.5 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 33.8 | 36.6 | 16.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 41.6 | 34.3 | 12.5 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 35.6 | 38.9 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 4.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 45.9 | 32.2 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 43.6 | 34.3 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 3.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 33.6 | ----- | 62.6----- | | 3.8 | 29.9 | ----- | 65.9----- | | 4.2 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 40.2 | 34.2 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 40.0 | 33.9 | 14.6 | 7.8 | 3.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 45.2 | 34.0 | 11.5 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 41.6 | 35.3 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 3.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 33.2 | ----- | 60.0----- | | 6.8 | 30.3 | ----- | 63.3----- | | 6.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 38.6 | 36.7 | 13.5 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 33.2 | 37.4 | 16.2 | 8.5 | 4.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 46.1 | 34.0 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 40.8 | 36.7 | 13.2 | 6.1 | 3.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 35.2 | 36.5 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 31.3 | 35.3 | 18.0 | 9.9 | 5.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 42.0 | 34.6 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 39.6 | 34.2 | 15.9 | 6.9 | 3.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 38.3 | 35.5 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 33.4 | 36.6 | 16.3 | 8.9 | 4.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 37.0 | 37.7 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 33.1 | 35.9 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 4.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 34.8 | ----- | 60.7----- | | 4.5 | 32.3 | ----- | 62.3----- | | 5.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 33.5 | ----- | 60.3----- | | 6.2 | 26.1 | ----- | 67.4----- | | 6.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 25.8 | 30.0 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 23.9 | 30.6 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 12.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 38.1 | 35.3 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 17.5 | 8.9 | 4.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

3. RELACIÓN DE DEPENDENCIA DEMOGRÁFICA ^a
 DEMOGRAPHIC DEPENDENCY RATIO ^a

(Porcentaje / Percentage)

| País | 1970 | | | 1980 | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------|-------------------------|
| | Grupos de edades | | | | | |
| | Total | 0-14 | 65 y más 65 and over | Total | 0-14 | 65 y más 65 and over |
| Argentina | 57.0 | 46.1 | 10.9 | 63.0 | 49.7 | 13.2 |
| Bahamas | 88.9 | 82.4 | 6.6 | 74.1 | 66.8 | 7.3 |
| Barbados | 83.0 | 67.8 | 15.2 | 67.1 | 49.5 | 17.6 |
| Belice | 105.8 | 97.0 | 8.8 | 105.9 | 96.7 | 9.2 |
| Bolivia | 86.5 | 80.1 | 6.4 | 85.5 | 79.0 | 6.5 |
| Brasil | 85.3 | 78.5 | 6.8 | 73.1 | 65.9 | 7.2 |
| Chile | 79.6 | 70.4 | 9.1 | 64.1 | 55.0 | 9.1 |
| Colombia | 97.1 | 90.7 | 6.5 | 77.8 | 71.2 | 6.6 |
| Costa Rica | 97.1 | 90.8 | 6.3 | 73.8 | 67.6 | 6.3 |
| Cuba | 75.8 | 65.0 | 10.8 | 65.3 | 52.8 | 12.5 |
| Ecuador | 94.6 | 86.3 | 8.2 | 88.0 | 80.5 | 7.6 |
| El Salvador | 96.7 | 91.2 | 5.4 | 96.7 | 90.7 | 6.0 |
| Guatemala | 95.1 | 89.6 | 5.5 | 95.1 | 89.5 | 5.6 |
| Guadalupe | 90.8 | 81.8 | 9.1 | 67.5 | 55.8 | 11.7 |
| Guyana | 104.6 | 97.5 | 7.1 | 81.2 | 74.1 | 7.1 |
| Haití | 84.0 | 75.4 | 8.7 | 82.3 | 74.2 | 8.1 |
| Honduras | 102.6 | 97.6 | 5.0 | 99.7 | 94.3 | 5.4 |
| Jamaica | 110.7 | 99.0 | 11.7 | 88.6 | 75.9 | 12.7 |
| México | 103.0 | 94.4 | 8.6 | 95.8 | 88.4 | 7.4 |
| Nicaragua | 102.9 | 98.0 | 4.9 | 100.9 | 95.8 | 5.0 |
| Panamá | 93.0 | 84.8 | 8.2 | 81.9 | 73.7 | 8.2 |
| Paraguay | 101.3 | 89.9 | 11.4 | 87.6 | 79.1 | 8.5 |
| Perú | 90.4 | 83.8 | 6.6 | 83.6 | 77.0 | 6.6 |
| República Dominicana | 101.3 | 95.2 | 6.0 | 83.1 | 77.4 | 5.7 |
| Suriname | 109.3 | 101.2 | 8.1 | 79.3 | 71.3 | 8.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 87.2 | 78.9 | 8.3 | 66.1 | 56.9 | 9.3 |
| Uruguay | 58.2 | 44.1 | 14.0 | 59.9 | 43.1 | 16.8 |
| Venezuela | 94.4 | 88.7 | 5.7 | 78.3 | 72.6 | 5.8 |

^a Porcentaje de la población menor de 15 años y mayor de 64 años sobre la población de 15 a 64 años.

| 1990 | | | 2000 | | | Country |
|------------|------|-------------------------|-------|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Age groups | | | | | | |
| Total | 0-14 | 65 y más 65 and over | Total | 0-14 | 65 y más 65 and over | |
| 65.5 | 50.7 | 14.8 | 59.8 | 44.3 | 15.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 57.9 | 50.7 | 7.2 | 46.4 | 38.6 | 7.8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 57.0 | 38.4 | 18.5 | 50.0 | 32.9 | 17.1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 93.2 | 85.1 | 8.1 | 78.6 | 70.9 | 7.7 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 81.2 | 74.7 | 6.5 | 77.4 | 70.3 | 7.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 64.2 | 57.1 | 7.1 | 50.6 | 42.8 | 7.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 56.7 | 47.1 | 9.6 | 55.3 | 44.2 | 11.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 66.9 | 59.9 | 7.0 | 59.2 | 51.8 | 7.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 68.7 | 61.5 | 7.2 | 61.8 | 53.5 | 8.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 45.9 | 33.6 | 12.2 | 44.5 | 30.7 | 13.8 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 75.7 | 68.4 | 7.2 | 62.7 | 55.0 | 7.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 83.6 | 76.4 | 7.2 | 67.5 | 59.6 | 7.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 94.6 | 88.4 | 6.2 | 87.5 | 80.5 | 7.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 53.4 | 40.9 | 12.5 | 49.8 | 37.2 | 12.5 | <i>Guadeloupe</i> |
| 59.7 | 53.7 | 6.0 | 51.7 | 45.3 | 6.4 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 79.7 | 72.4 | 7.3 | 78.0 | 71.3 | 6.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 93.0 | 87.2 | 5.7 | 82.1 | 75.9 | 6.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 66.5 | 55.2 | 11.3 | 57.8 | 47.7 | 10.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 74.0 | 67.1 | 6.9 | 61.0 | 53.4 | 7.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 95.3 | 90.0 | 5.3 | 78.6 | 72.9 | 5.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 67.4 | 59.1 | 8.3 | 58.3 | 49.5 | 8.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 84.1 | 77.3 | 6.8 | 75.5 | 69.4 | 6.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 73.1 | 66.3 | 6.9 | 61.8 | 54.0 | 7.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 68.2 | 62.3 | 5.9 | 60.1 | 52.9 | 7.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 64.8 | 57.5 | 7.4 | 60.6 | 51.9 | 8.7 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 65.9 | 55.6 | 10.3 | 48.3 | 38.7 | 9.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 59.7 | 41.2 | 18.5 | 57.6 | 37.6 | 20.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 71.8 | 65.6 | 6.3 | 62.6 | 55.3 | 7.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Population under 15 and over 64 as a percentage of the population between 15 and 64 years of age.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

4. TASAS DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACION EN EDAD ACTIVA, POR QUINQUENIOS ^a
GROWTH RATES OF THE POPULATION OF ACTIVE AGE, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS ^a

(Por cada 100 personas en edad activa / *Per 100 persons of active age*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | 1995-2000 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Argentina | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Bahamas | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Barbados | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Bolivia | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Chile | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Colombia | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Costa Rica | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Cuba | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| El Salvador | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | ... |
| Guatemala | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Guyana | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Honduras | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Jamaica | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Nicaragua | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Paraguay | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | ... |
| Suriname | -0.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Uruguay | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Venezuela | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |

^a La población en edad activa se define como la población comprendida entre 15 y 64 años de edad.

^a *The population working-age is defined as the population between 15 and 64 years of age.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

5. TASAS DE NATALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS ^a
 NATALITY RATES, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | 1970- 1975 | 1975- 1980 | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1990- 1995 | 1995- 2000 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> | 23.4 | 23.3 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 17.0 |
| Argentina | 23.4 | 25.7 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 19.9 |
| Bahamas | 25.4 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 18.3 |
| Barbados | 33.7 | 32.6 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 21.6 | 19.6 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 40.2 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 34.7 | 32.0 |
| Bolivia | 45.2 | 41.0 | 38.2 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 33.2 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 33.7 | 32.6 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 21.6 | 19.6 |
| Chile | 27.5 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 19.9 |
| Colombia | 32.6 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 23.4 |
| Costa Rica | 31.5 | 31.7 | 30.2 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 24.0 |
| Cuba | 26.7 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 13.1 |
| Ecuador | 40.6 | 38.2 | 34.8 | 30.9 | 28.3 | 25.6 |
| El Salvador | 43.1 | 41.5 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 27.9 |
| Guadalupe / <i>Guadeloupe</i> | 28.9 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 19.4 |
| Guatemala | 44.6 | 44.2 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 38.6 | 36.6 |
| Guyana | 35.0 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 21.9 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 38.6 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 34.1 |
| Honduras | 46.9 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 37.1 | 33.5 |
| Jamaica | 32.5 | 28.8 | 26.8 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 19.1 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 43.2 | 37.1 | 31.9 | 29.3 | 27.0 | 24.6 |
| Nicaragua | 47.2 | 45.7 | 44.0 | 38.7 | 35.8 | 33.5 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 35.6 | 31.0 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 22.5 |
| Paraguay | 36.4 | 35.9 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 34.1 | 31.3 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 40.5 | 38.0 | 33.8 | 30.6 | 27.6 | 24.9 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 38.8 | 34.9 | 31.5 | 30.1 | 27.0 | 24.1 |
| Suriname | 34.6 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 21.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 27.0 | 29.3 | 28.3 | 24.5 | 20.9 | 19.1 |
| Uruguay | 21.1 | 20.3 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| Venezuela | 35.1 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 30.3 | 27.4 | 24.9 |

^a Tasas brutas de natalidad por cada mil habitantes. Se definen como el cociente entre el número medio de nacimientos ocurridos durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período. Están implícitas en las proyecciones de población elaboradas según la hipótesis de fecundidad recomendada.

^a Gross birth rates per thousand inhabitants. Defined as the quotient of the mean number of births occurring during a given period and the average population in the same period. Are implicit in the population projections based on the recommended fertility.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

6. TASAS DE MORTALIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS ^a
MORTALITY RATES, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1970 - 1975 | 1975 - 1980 | 1980 - 1985 | 1985 - 1990 | 1990 - 1995 | 1995 - 2000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> | 7.8 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Argentina | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Bahamas | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Barbados | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Bolivia | 19.0 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Chile | 8.9 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Colombia | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Costa Rica | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Cuba | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| Ecuador | 11.5 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| El Salvador | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Guadalupe / <i>Guadeloupe</i> | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Guatemala | 13.5 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Guyana | 10.3 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 17.7 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| Honduras | 13.4 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Jamaica | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 9.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Nicaragua | 12.5 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Paraguay | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 12.8 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 9.8 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Suriname | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Uruguay | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| Venezuela | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 |

^a Tasas implícitas en las proyecciones de población. Se definen como el cociente entre el número medio anual de defunciones ocurridas durante un período determinado y la población media del mismo período.

^a *Rates implicit in population projections. Defined as the quotient of the mean number of deaths occurring during a given period and the average population for the same period.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

7. TASAS GLOBALES DE FECUNDIDAD, POR QUINQUENIOS ^a
GLOBAL FERTILITY RATES BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS ^a

(Expresadas en número de hijos / Expressed in number of children)

| País / Country | 1970 - 1975 | 1975 - 1980 | 1980 - 1985 | 1985 - 1990 | 1990 - 1995 | 1995 - 2000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Argentina | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Bahamas | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Barbados | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Bolivia | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Chile | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Colombia | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Costa Rica | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Cuba | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Ecuador | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| El Salvador | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Guadalupe / <i>Guadeloupe</i> | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Guatemala | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| Guyana | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Honduras | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Jamaica | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Nicaragua | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Paraguay | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Suriname | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Uruguay | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Venezuela | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 |

^a La tasa global de fecundidad, es el número de hijos que en promedio tendría cada mujer de una cohorte hipotética de mujeres que durante el período fértil tuvieran sus hijos de acuerdo con las tasas de fecundidad por edades de la población en estudio y no estuvieron expuestas a riesgos de mortalidad desde el nacimiento hasta el término del período fértil. Las tasas implícitas en las proyecciones de población están elaboradas según la hipótesis de fecundidad recomendada.

^a The global fertility rate is the average number of children which would be born to each woman of a hypothetical cohort of woman whose childbearing during their period of fertility was consistent with the age-specific fertility rate of the population concerned and who were not exposed to mortality risks between birth and the end of their period of fertility. The rates used are those implicit in the population projections based on the recommended fertility hypothesis.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

8. ESPERANZA DE VIDA AL NACER, POR SEXO ^a
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY SEX ^a

(Años, promedio / Years, average)

| País | 1970-1975 | | | 1975-1980 | | | 1980-1985 | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female | Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female | Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 66.1 | ... | ... | 70.1 | ... | ... | 71.1 | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 67.4 | 64.1 | 70.8 | 68.8 | 65.4 | 72.2 | 70.2 | 66.8 | 73.7 |
| Bahamas | 66.6 | 63.2 | 69.9 | 67.3 | 63.5 | 71.2 | 69.7 | 64.8 | 72.9 |
| Barbados | 69.4 | 66.9 | 72.0 | 71.3 | 68.7 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 70.5 | 75.5 |
| Belice | 67.6 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 68.9 | 70.6 | 71.4 | 70.4 | 72.6 |
| Bolivia | 46.7 | 44.6 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 48.0 | 52.2 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 55.6 |
| Brasil | 59.8 | 57.6 | 62.2 | 61.8 | 59.5 | 64.3 | 63.4 | 60.2 | 66.7 |
| Chile | 63.6 | 60.5 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 63.9 | 70.6 | 70.7 | 67.4 | 74.2 |
| Colombia | 61.6 | 59.9 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 61.8 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 64.6 | 69.9 |
| Costa Rica | 68.1 | 66.1 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 71.6 | 76.1 |
| Cuba | 71.0 | 69.4 | 72.7 | 73.1 | 71.5 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 72.3 | 75.7 |
| Ecuador | 58.9 | 57.4 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 59.7 | 63.2 | 64.5 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| El Salvador | 58.8 | 56.6 | 61.1 | 57.4 | 52.4 | 62.6 | 57.2 | 50.7 | 63.9 |
| Guatemala | 53.9 | 52.4 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 54.4 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 56.0 | 60.4 |
| Guadalupe | 67.8 | 64.7 | 70.9 | 69.9 | 66.4 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 68.9 | 76.2 |
| Guyana | 60.0 | 58.0 | 62.1 | 60.7 | 58.3 | 63.2 | 61.1 | 58.4 | 64.2 |
| Haití | 48.5 | 47.1 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 51.2 | 54.4 |
| Honduras | 54.1 | 52.1 | 56.2 | 57.7 | 55.6 | 59.9 | 61.6 | 59.4 | 63.8 |
| Jamaica | 68.6 | 66.6 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 68.0 | 72.3 | 71.4 | 69.2 | 73.6 |
| México | 62.6 | 60.1 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 62.2 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 64.4 | 71.2 |
| Nicaragua | 55.2 | 53.7 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 55.3 | 60.0 | 59.5 | 56.5 | 62.6 |
| Panamá | 66.5 | 65.0 | 68.0 | 69.1 | 67.2 | 71.1 | 70.8 | 68.6 | 73.1 |
| Paraguay | 65.9 | 63.8 | 68.1 | 66.5 | 64.4 | 68.7 | 67.1 | 64.9 | 69.3 |
| Perú | 55.5 | 53.9 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 56.7 | 60.5 | 61.6 | 59.5 | 63.8 |
| República Dominicana | 59.9 | 58.1 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 60.3 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 63.7 | 67.6 |
| Suriname | 64.0 | 62.8 | 67.7 | 65.1 | 62.8 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 64.8 | 69.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 65.9 | 63.6 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 65.9 | 70.9 | 70.2 | 67.8 | 72.8 |
| Uruguay | 68.8 | 65.6 | 72.2 | 69.7 | 66.4 | 73.2 | 70.9 | 67.8 | 74.3 |
| Venezuela | 66.1 | 63.3 | 68.9 | 67.7 | 64.8 | 70.7 | 68.8 | 65.9 | 71.8 |

^a Es el número medio de años que viviría en promedio cada recién nacido de una cohorte hipotética sometida durante su vida a una determinada ley de mortalidad.

| 1985-1990 | | | 1990-1995 | | | 1995-2000 | | | Country |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female | Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female | Total | Hombres Male | Mujeres Female | |
| 72.1 | ... | ... | 73.1 | ... | ... | 74.0 | ... | ... | <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> |
| 71.0 | 67.6 | 74.6 | 72.1 | 68.6 | 75.7 | 73.1 | 69.7 | 76.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 72.0 | 66.8 | 74.5 | 72.7 | 69.3 | 76.0 | 73.8 | 70.5 | 77.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 74.6 | 71.9 | 76.9 | 75.6 | 72.9 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 73.6 | 78.7 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 72.5 | 71.4 | 73.8 | 73.6 | 72.4 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 73.4 | 76.1 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 56.8 | 55.1 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 57.7 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 59.8 | 63.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 64.9 | 61.4 | 68.6 | 66.4 | 62.7 | 70.4 | 67.9 | 64.1 | 71.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 72.7 | 69.6 | 75.9 | 74.4 | 71.5 | 77.4 | 75.2 | 72.3 | 78.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 68.5 | 65.9 | 71.2 | 69.7 | 67.1 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 68.2 | 73.7 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 75.3 | 73.1 | 77.7 | 76.3 | 74.0 | 78.7 | 76.8 | 74.5 | 79.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 74.6 | 72.8 | 76.5 | 75.3 | 73.5 | 77.3 | 76.0 | 74.2 | 78.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 67.1 | 64.7 | 69.5 | 68.8 | 66.4 | 71.4 | 69.9 | 67.3 | 72.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 63.4 | 59.0 | 68.0 | 67.8 | 64.1 | 71.8 | 69.4 | 66.5 | 72.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 59.7 | 57.3 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 59.8 | 65.5 | 64.2 | 61.4 | 67.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 73.6 | 70.1 | 77.1 | 74.6 | 71.1 | 78.0 | 75.5 | 72.1 | 78.8 | <i>Guadeloupe</i> |
| 62.2 | 59.3 | 65.4 | 63.0 | 59.8 | 66.4 | 64.4 | 61.1 | 67.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 54.7 | 53.1 | 56.4 | 56.6 | 55.0 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 56.7 | 60.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 65.4 | 63.2 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 65.4 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 67.5 | 72.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 72.5 | 70.4 | 74.8 | 73.6 | 71.4 | 75.8 | 74.6 | 72.4 | 76.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 69.8 | 66.8 | 73.0 | 71.5 | 68.5 | 74.5 | 72.4 | 69.5 | 75.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 62.2 | 59.0 | 65.5 | 66.1 | 63.5 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 65.8 | 70.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 71.7 | 69.4 | 74.2 | 72.9 | 70.9 | 75.0 | 74.0 | 71.8 | 76.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 67.6 | 65.4 | 69.9 | 68.5 | 66.3 | 70.8 | 69.7 | 67.5 | 72.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 64.4 | 62.1 | 66.8 | 66.7 | 64.4 | 69.2 | 68.3 | 65.9 | 70.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 68.2 | 66.3 | 70.3 | 69.6 | 67.6 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 69.0 | 73.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 68.8 | 66.4 | 71.3 | 70.3 | 67.8 | 72.8 | 71.5 | 69.0 | 74.0 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 72.1 | 69.8 | 74.5 | 72.7 | 70.5 | 75.2 | 73.7 | 71.5 | 76.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 72.0 | 68.9 | 75.3 | 72.4 | 69.3 | 75.7 | 72.8 | 69.7 | 76.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 70.5 | 67.7 | 73.5 | 71.8 | 69.0 | 74.7 | 72.8 | 70.0 | 75.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a The average life expectancy in years of a newborn child belonging to a hypothetical cohort which is subject to a given rate of mortality throughout life.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

9. PORCENTAJE DE POBLACIÓN URBANA ^a
PERCENTAGE OF URBAN POPULATION ^a

(Porcentaje de la población total / *Percentage of total population*)

| <i>País / Country</i> | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Argentina | 78.0 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 88.0 | 90.0 |
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 33.8 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 36.8 |
| Bahamas | 71.8 | 75.1 | 79.7 | 83.6 | 86.5 | 88.5 |
| Barbados | 37.2 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 44.8 | 47.3 | 50.0 |
| Bolivia | 41.0 | 46.0 | 51.0 | 56.0 | 60.0 | 65.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 56.0 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 75.0 | 78.0 | 80.0 |
| Chile | 73.0 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 86.0 |
| Colombia | 58.0 | 64.0 | 67.0 | 69.0 | 72.0 | 74.0 |
| Costa Rica | 39.0 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 49.0 | 50.0 |
| Cuba | 60.0 | 68.0 | 72.0 | 75.0 | 78.0 | 80.0 |
| Dominica | 46.9 | 63.4 | 66.0 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 71.0 |
| Ecuador | 40.0 | 47.0 | 51.0 | 55.0 | 59.0 | 63.0 |
| El Salvador | 39.0 | 44.0 | 47.0 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 55.0 |
| Guatemala | 36.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 32.2 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 35.8 | 37.9 |
| Guyana | 29.4 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 35.4 | 38.2 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 20.0 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 38.0 |
| Honduras | 29.0 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 41.0 | 44.0 | 48.0 |
| Jamaica | 41.5 | 46.8 | 49.4 | 51.5 | 53.7 | 56.1 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 59.0 | 66.0 | 69.0 | 71.0 | 74.0 | 76.0 |
| Nicaragua | 47.0 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 55.0 | 58.0 | 60.0 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 48.0 | 50.0 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 58.0 |
| Paraguay | 37.0 | 42.0 | 45.0 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 56.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 58.0 | 64.0 | 66.0 | 69.0 | 71.0 | 72.0 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 39.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 64.0 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 34.1 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 34.0 | 34.1 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 15.2 | 27.2 | 33.6 | 40.6 | 48.1 | 54.8 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 40.0 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.8 |
| Suriname | 45.9 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 46.8 | 49.1 | 52.2 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 38.8 | 56.9 | 63.9 | 69.1 | 71.7 | 74.1 |
| Uruguay | 82.0 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 89.0 | 90.0 | 91.0 |
| Venezuela | 72.0 | 79.0 | 82.0 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 87.0 |

^a La definición del término "urbano" corresponde a la utilizada en cada país.

^a *The term "urban" is defined as it is used in each country.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

10. POBLACIÓN EN LOCALIDADES DE 20 000 Y MÁS Y DE 100 000 Y MÁS HABITANTES ^a
 POPULATION IN LOCALITIES WITH 20 000 OR MORE AND 100 000 OR MORE INHABITANTS ^a

(Porcentaje de la población total / Percentage of total population)

| País / Country | Localidades de 20 mil habitantes y más <i>Localities with 20 thousand or more inhabitants</i> | | | Localidades de 100 mil habitantes y más <i>Localities with 100 thousand or more inhabitants</i> | | |
|---|--|------|------|--|------|------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina | 66.2 | 70.7 | 74.3 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 61.7 |
| Bahamas | 60.1 | 64.6 | ... | - | - | - |
| Barbados | 47.0 | 46.6 | ... | - | - | - |
| Belice / Belize | 36.2 | 27.9 | ... | - | - | - |
| Bolivia | 43.2 | ... | 49.6 | 31.3 | ... | 41.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 40.8 | 52.2 | ... | 32.3 | 42.0 | ... |
| Chile | 62.5 | 68.6 | 72.2 | 46.0 | 56.0 | 60.7 |
| Colombia | 45.8 | 55.9 | 59.6 | 37.6 | 46.2 | 49.2 |
| Costa Rica | 30.8 | 33.6 | ... | 21.8 | 25.1 | ... |
| Cuba | 43.8 | 47.9 | ... | 31.0 | 34.5 | ... |
| Ecuador | 35.3 | 42.5 | 48.2 | 23.8 | 32.9 | 36.6 |
| Granada / Grenada | 31.9 | 33.0 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Guatemala | 22.1 | 22.6 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | 23.4 | 22.1 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 13.7 | 17.4 | ... | 11.5 | 14.3 | ... |
| Honduras | 21.2 | ... | 28.7 | 16.0 | ... | 19.6 |
| Jamaica | 32.1 | 38.0 | ... | 26.1 | 24.0 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 45.5 | 51.9 | 56.3 | 37.4 | 43.4 | 46.7 |
| Nicaragua | 31.5 | ... | 38.7 | 21.2 | ... | 22.8 |
| Panamá / Panama | 39.1 | 43.0 | 46.8 | 31.7 | 33.3 | 36.3 |
| Paraguay | 28.9 | 35.0 | 40.1 | 26.2 | 28.9 | 32.7 |
| Perú / Peru | 41.6 | 49.6 | 55.5 | 34.6 | 40.4 | 46.2 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 30.5 | 41.9 | 44.6 | 20.5 | 28.2 | 30.7 |
| Santa Lucía / Saint Lucia | 40.5 | 37.9 | ... | - | - | ... |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 27.0 | 25.7 | ... | - | - | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 37.4 | 40.8 | ... | 30.4 | 32.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | 67.9 | 70.5 | ... | 48.2 | 49.5 | ... |
| Venezuela | 63.2 | 70.2 | 70.8 | 48.6 | 59.5 | 58.2 |

^a Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

^a The data refer to the year in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country, e.i., around the year heading the column.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

11. POBLACIÓN EN EL ÁREA METROPOLITANA PRINCIPAL ^a
 POPULATION OF THE MAIN METROPOLITAN AREA ^a

(Porcentaje de la población total / Percentage of total population)

| País / Country | Área metropolitana principal / Main metropolitan area | Alrededor de / Around ^b | | |
|---|--|------------------------------------|------|------|
| | | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | St. John's | 34.2 | ... | 35.9 |
| Argentina | Gran Buenos Aires / <i>Gran Buenos Aires</i> | 35.6 | 35.7 | 34.5 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 60.1 | 64.6 | 67.6 |
| Barbados | Bridgetown | 47.0 | 46.6 | 44.8 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | Ciudad Belice / <i>Belize City</i> | 32.6 | 27.9 | 26.5 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 13.0 | 13.8 | 17.4 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | São Paulo | 8.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Chile | Santiago | 32.3 | 34.8 | 35.4 |
| Colombia | Bogotá | 14.0 | 14.8 | 15.8 |
| Costa Rica | San José | 21.8 | 25.1 | 26.1 |
| Cuba | La Habana / <i>Havana</i> | 20.8 | 19.8 | 20.0 |
| Dominica | Roseau | 28.0 | 27.8 | ... |
| Ecuador | Guayaquil | 13.0 | 14.9 | 15.6 |
| El Salvador | San Salvador | 13.9 | ... | 11.5 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | St. George's | 31.9 | 33.0 | 39.6 |
| Guatemala | Ciudad de Guatemala / <i>Guatemala City</i> | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.6 |
| Guyana | Georgetown | 23.4 | 24.0 | 29.7 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | Puerto Príncipe / <i>Port-au-Prince</i> | 11.5 | 14.3 | 16.1 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 7.1 | 10.3 | 14.5 |
| Jamaica | Kingston | 26.1 | 24.0 | 24.6 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | Ciudad de México / <i>Mexico City</i> | 18.5 | 20.8 | 18.5 |
| Nicaragua | Managua | 21.2 | 21.2 | 18.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | Ciudad de Panamá / <i>Panama City</i> | 31.7 | 35.1 | 36.3 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 26.2 | 28.3 | 29.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | Lima | 24.4 | 25.9 | 27.9 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Santo Domingo | 16.7 | 23.3 | 21.9 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | Basseterre | 30.9 | 33.0 | 40.5 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | Castries | 40.5 | 37.9 | 45.9 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | Kingstown | 27.0 | 25.7 | 24.3 |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | 27.3 | ... | 25.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Puerto España / <i>Port of Spain</i> | 30.4 | 32.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 48.2 | 49.5 | 41.6 |
| Venezuela | Caracas | 20.3 | 18.1 | 15.3 |

^a Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

^b Los datos cuyas fuentes son los Censos de Población y Vivienda, corresponden a los años en que ellos se realizaron, es decir, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna. Para los restantes países, los datos corresponden a estimaciones de las Naciones Unidas para los años indicados.

^a Metropolitan area refers to the city in question plus the high density zones in its environment.

^b The data based on the Population and Housing Censuses, is related to the years in which they were developed; i.e., around the year at the top of the column. For the remaining countries, the data is related to the United Nations prospects for the indicated years.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

12. TASAS DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN EN EL ÁREA METROPOLITANA PRINCIPAL ^a
POPULATION GROWTH RATES OF THE MAIN METROPOLITAN AREA ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | Area metropolitana principal / Main metropolitan area | Alrededor de /Around ^b | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| | | 1970- 1980 | 1980- 1990 |
| Argentina | Gran Buenos Aires / Greater Buenos Aires | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 2.9 | ... |
| Barbados | Bridgetown | 0.3 | ... |
| Belice / Belize | Ciudad Belice / Belize City | 0.0 | ... |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Brasil / Brazil | São Paulo | 4.4 | 2.0 |
| Chile | Santiago | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Colombia | Bogotá | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Costa Rica | San José | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| Cuba | La Habana /Havana | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Ecuador | Guayaquil | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| El Salvador | San Salvador | ... | ... |
| Granada / Grenada | St. George's ^c | -0.1 | ... |
| Guatemala | Ciudad de Guatemala / Guatemala City | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Guyana | Georgetown | 0.2 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | Puerto Príncipe /Port-au-Prince | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | ... | 4.9 ^d |
| Jamaica | Kingston | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | Ciudad de México / México City | 4.2 | 0.8 |
| Nicaragua | Managua | ... | 3.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | Panamá / Panama City | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Perú / Peru | Lima | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | Santo Domingo | 6.1 | 1.4 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / Saint Kitts and Nevis | Basseterree ^e | 0.3 | ... |
| Santa Lucía / Saint Lucia | Castries | 0.6 | ... |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Kingstown | 0.7 | ... |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Venezuela | Caracas | 2.0 | 0.6 |

^a Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

^b Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

^c Corresponde a la parroquia de St. George.

^d Se refiere al período 1974-1988.

^e Corresponde a las parroquias de St. Michael y St. James.

^a Metropolitan area refers to the city in question plus the high density zones in its environment.

^b The data refer to the years in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.

^c Corresponds to the Parish of St. George.

^d Refers to 1974-1988 period.

^e Corresponds to the Parishes of St. Michael and St. James.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

13. POBLACIÓN EN LAS DOS ÁREAS METROPOLITANAS PRINCIPALES ^a
POPULATION OF THE TWO MAIN METROPOLITAN AREAS

(Porcentaje de la población total / Percentage of total population)

| País / Country | Dos áreas metropolitanas principales / Two main metropolitan areas | Alrededor de / Around ^b | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|------|------|
| | | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina ^c | Gran Buenos Aires y Córdoba <i>Greater Buenos Aires and Córdoba</i> | 39.1 | 39.2 | 38.2 |
| Bolivia | La Paz y Santa Cruz / <i>La Paz and Santa Cruz</i> | ... | 19.3 | 28.3 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | São Paulo y Rio de Janeiro / <i>São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro</i> | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.0 |
| Chile | Santiago y Valparaíso / <i>Santiago and Valparaíso</i> | 38.3 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| Colombia | Bogotá y Medellín / <i>Bogotá and Medellín</i> | 21.1 | 21.9 | 22.6 |
| Costa Rica | San José y Heredia / <i>San José and Heredia</i> | 23.8 | 27.5 | ... |
| Cuba | La Habana y Santiago de Cuba / <i>Havana and Santiago de Cuba</i> | 24.0 | 23.4 | ... |
| Ecuador | Guayaquil y Quito / <i>Guayaquil and Quito</i> | 22.2 | 25.6 | 27.0 |
| El Salvador | San Salvador y Santa Ana / <i>San Salvador and Santa Ana</i> | 16.7 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | Guatemala y Quetzaltenango / <i>Guatemala and Quetzaltenango</i> | 20.6 | 20.9 | 20.7 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | Puerto Príncipe y Cap Haitien / <i>Port-au-Prince and Cap Haitien</i> | 12.6 | 15.6 | ... |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa y San Pedro Sula / <i>Tegucigalpa and San Pedro Sula</i> | 10.2 | 16.0 | ... |
| Jamaica ^d | Kingston y Spanish Town / <i>Kingston and Spanish Town</i> | 28.3 | 28.1 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | Ciudad de México y Guadalajara / <i>Mexico City and Guadalajara</i> | 21.5 | 24.2 | 22.1 |
| Nicaragua | Managua y León / <i>Managua and León</i> | 24.2 | 24.2 | 21.7 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | Panamá y Colón / <i>Panama City and Colón</i> | 36.6 | 39.3 | 40.5 |
| Paraguay ^e | Asunción y Ciudad del Este / <i>Asunción and Ciudad del Este</i> | 26.5 | 29.9 | 32.7 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | Lima y Arequipa / <i>Lima and Arequipa</i> | 26.7 | 28.5 | 30.6 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Santo Domingo y Santiago de los Caballeros / <i>Santo Domingo and Santiago de los Caballeros</i> | 20.6 | 28.2 | 27.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Puerto España y San Fernando / <i>Port of Spain and San Fernando</i> | 37.3 | 38.4 | ... |
| Uruguay | Montevideo y Salto / <i>Montevideo and Salto</i> | 50.9 | 52.3 | ... |
| Venezuela | Caracas y Maracaibo / <i>Caracas and Maracaibo</i> | 26.6 | 24.9 | 22.5 |

^a Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

^b Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

^c Hasta 1970 la segunda área metropolitana más poblada era Gran Rosario, a partir de 1980 esta es Córdoba.

^d En 1960 y 1970 la segunda área metropolitana más poblada de Jamaica era Montego Bay.

^e A partir de 1982 Ciudad del Este es la segunda ciudad más importante, hasta esa fecha era Encarnación.

^a Metropolitan area refers to the city in question plus the high-density zones in its environment.

^b Data refer to the years in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.

^c Until 1970 the second largest metropolitan area was Greater Rosario. Since 1980 this is Córdoba.

^d In 1960 and 1970, the second largest metropolitan area in Jamaica was Montego Bay.

^e From 1982 on, Ciudad del Este has ranked as the second largest city; prior to that time, Encarnación was the second largest city in the country.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

14. TASAS DE CRECIMIENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN DE LAS DOS ÁREAS
METROPOLITANAS PRINCIPALES ^a
POPULATION GROWTH RATES OF THE TWO MAIN METROPOLITAN AREAS ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | Dos áreas metropolitanas principales / Two main metropolitan areas | Alrededor de / Around ^b | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | 1970- 1980 | 1980- 1990 |
| Argentina ^c | Gran Buenos Aires y Córdoba / <i>Gran Buenos Aires and Córdoba</i> | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Bolivia | La Paz y Santa Cruz / <i>La Paz and Santa Cruz</i> | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | São Paulo y Río de Janeiro / <i>São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro</i> | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Chile | Santiago y Valparaíso / <i>Santiago and Valparaíso</i> | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Colombia | Bogotá y Medellín / <i>Bogotá and Medellín</i> | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| Costa Rica | San José y Heredia / <i>San José and Heredia</i> | 3.7 | ... |
| Cuba | La Habana y Santiago de Cuba / <i>Havana and Santiago de Cuba</i> | 0.9 | ... |
| Ecuador | Guayaquil y Quito / <i>Guayaquil and Quito</i> | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala y Quetzaltenango / <i>Guatemala and Quetzaltenango</i> | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | Puerto Príncipe y Cap Haitien / <i>Port-au-Prince and Cap Haitien</i> | 3.5 | ... |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa y San Pedro Sula / <i>Tegucigalpa and San Pedro Sula</i> | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | Ciudad de México y Guadalajara / <i>Mexico City and Guadalajara</i> | 4.2 | 1.1 |
| Nicaragua | Managua y León / <i>Managua and León</i> | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | Panamá y Colón / <i>Panama City and Colón</i> | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Paraguay ^d | Asunción y Ciudad del Este / <i>Asunción and Ciudad del Este</i> | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | Lima y Arequipa / <i>Lima and Arequipa</i> | 3.0 | 9.6 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Santo Domingo y Santiago de los Caballeros <i>Santo Domingo and Santiago de los Caballeros</i> | 6.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | Montevideo y Salto / <i>Montevideo and Salto</i> | 0.8 | ... |
| Venezuela | Caracas y Maracaibo / <i>Caracas and Maracaibo</i> | 2.4 | 1.8 |

^a Se consideró como área metropolitana la superficie de la ciudad central más las zonas de alta densidad de su entorno.

^b Los datos se refieren a los años en que se realizaron los Censos de Población y Vivienda en cada país, esto es, alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

^c Hasta 1970 la segunda área metropolitana más poblada era Gran Rosario.

^d A partir de 1982 Ciudad del Este es la segunda ciudad más importante, hasta esa fecha era Encarnación.

^a Metropolitan area refers to the city in question plus the high density zones in its environment.

^b The data refer to the year in which population and housing censuses were conducted in each country; i.e., around the year at the top of the column.

^c Until 1970 the second largest metropolitan area was Greater Rosario.

^d From 1982 on, Ciudad del Este has ranked as the second largest city; prior to that time, Encarnación was the second largest city in the country.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

15. TASAS DE PARTICIPACIÓN EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO ^a
PARTICIPATION RATES IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX ^a

(Tasas refinadas ^b / *Refined rates ^b*)

| País | Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i> | | | | | Hombres / <i>Male</i> | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
| Argentina | 49.2 | 47.1 | 50.5 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 73.9 | 71.1 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 67.7 |
| Barbados | 50.3 | 58.7 | ... | ... | ... | 65.1 | 66.0 | ... | ... | |
| Bolivia | 46.5 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 74.6 | 71.4 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 67.7 |
| Brasil | 44.9 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 71.5 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 74.9 |
| Chile | 41.2 | 41.3 | 44.9 | 47.0 | 48.3 | 65.4 | 63.0 | 65.1 | 66.0 | 65.8 |
| Colombia | 44.5 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 50.3 | 52.2 | 69.6 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 66.4 | 67.6 |
| Costa Rica | 44.9 | 46.2 | 48.8 | 49.9 | 51.0 | 72.9 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 73.3 | 72.9 |
| Cuba | 41.9 | 44.0 | 50.8 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 67.0 | 61.0 | 67.3 | 70.1 | 69.8 |
| Ecuador | 44.1 | 43.1 | 47.6 | 49.4 | 51.5 | 74.2 | 69.3 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 72.0 |
| El Salvador | 49.8 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 78.6 | 73.4 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 69.7 |
| Guatemala | 44.6 | 42.2 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 47.3 | 76.6 | 71.3 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.8 |
| Guyana | 42.3 | 45.9 | ... | ... | ... | 67.9 | 70.3 | ... | ... | |
| Haití | 72.7 | 62.7 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 80.4 | 73.6 | 70.6 | 70.3 | 69.9 |
| Honduras | 45.4 | 46.2 | 50.0 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 78.6 | 76.7 | 78.9 | 77.8 | 77.0 |
| Jamaica | 57.3 | 59.3 | ... | ... | ... | 68.6 | 65.8 | ... | ... | |
| México | 40.4 | 47.8 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 53.0 | 65.7 | 71.3 | 71.3 | 72.4 | 73.0 |
| Nicaragua | 43.5 | 48.8 | 51.5 | 52.3 | 53.9 | 69.9 | 70.6 | 70.2 | 69.7 | 70.3 |
| Panamá | 50.3 | 44.0 | 47.4 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 73.7 | 63.1 | 66.5 | 67.6 | 68.1 |
| Paraguay | 46.5 | 47.6 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 73.9 | 76.5 | 74.2 | 73.0 | 72.7 |
| Perú | 46.9 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 52.3 | 54.1 | 67.6 | 67.7 | 68.7 | 69.3 | 70.3 |
| República Dominicana | 50.2 | 50.6 | 54.4 | 56.1 | 57.3 | 75.0 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.2 |
| Suriname | 40.2 | 39.4 | ... | ... | ... | 60.7 | 57.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 46.5 | 47.1 | ... | ... | ... | 66.8 | 68.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 48.5 | 49.2 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 71.4 | 66.9 | 66.7 | 67.4 | 68.4 |
| Venezuela | 41.7 | 44.4 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 51.1 | 65.2 | 66.3 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.1 |

^a Proyecciones realizadas por el Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía, (CELADE) basadas en un juego de "tasas modelos". Ver Notas Técnicas.

^b Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad sobre el total de la población de 10 y más años de edad.

| <i>Mujeres / Female</i> | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------|
| 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | |
| 24.5 | 24.1 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 38.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 36.7 | 52.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 19.5 | 23.4 | 30.5 | 32.9 | 35.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 18.4 | 34.0 | 36.7 | 38.5 | 40.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 18.1 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 28.7 | 31.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 20.2 | 26.2 | 32.4 | 34.8 | 37.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 16.7 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 26.2 | 28.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 15.9 | 26.7 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 38.7 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 14.0 | 16.9 | 24.4 | 27.6 | 31.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 20.9 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 27.5 | 31.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 11.8 | 12.6 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 23.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 17.1 | 22.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 65.5 | 52.6 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 49.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 12.3 | 15.7 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 27.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 46.9 | 53.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 15.2 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 30.5 | 33.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 17.7 | 27.4 | 33.3 | 35.3 | 37.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 26.0 | 24.2 | 28.0 | 31.0 | 33.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 19.6 | 18.9 | 24.0 | 25.3 | 27.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 26.0 | 29.5 | 33.5 | 35.7 | 38.3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 24.7 | 26.8 | 32.6 | 35.3 | 37.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 20.0 | 21.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 27.0 | 27.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 26.2 | 32.4 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 40.8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 17.8 | 22.0 | 28.2 | 31.2 | 34.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Projections done by the Latinamerican Demographic Center (CELADE), based on a set of "model rates". See Technical Notes.

^b Economically active population aged 10 years and over as a percentage of the total population aged 10 years and over.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**16. TASAS DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN
LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO, 1986-1995 ^a
*PARTICIPATION RATES OF URBAN POPULATION IN
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX, 1986-1995 ^a***

(Tasas refinadas ^b / *Refined rates ^b*)

| País | Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i> | | | Hombres / <i>Men</i> | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|----------------------|------|------|
| | 1986 | 1992 | 1995 | 1986 | 1992 | 1995 |
| Argentina ^c | 55.0 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 74.2 |
| Bolivia ^d | 59.1 | 59.6 | 63.7 | 73.2 | 74.7 | 75.8 |
| Brasil | 63.1 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 83.9 | 82.9 | 82.0 |
| Chile | 49.3 | 54.8 | 55.8 | 70.1 | 75.2 | 74.5 |
| Colombia ^e | 59.1 | 63.7 | 62.9 | 77.6 | 80.4 | 79.3 |
| Costa Rica | 58.2 | 54.6 | 58.7 | 79.1 | 74.2 | 78.4 |
| Ecuador | 59.8 | ... | 63.6 | 80.1 | ... | 80.5 |
| Honduras | 61.2 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 81.0 | 79.9 | 80.0 |
| México | 52.3 | 56.0 | 58.0 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 80.6 |
| Panamá | 55.7 | 58.1 | 62.8 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 79.9 |
| Paraguay ^f | 65.9 | 65.1 | 73.4 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 88.4 |
| Uruguay | 55.5 | 58.7 | 60.0 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 75.1 |
| Venezuela | 56.2 | 58.3 | 61.7 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 80.6 |

^a Los datos se refieren a los años alrededor del año que encabeza la columna.

^b Población económicamente activa de 15 y más años como porcentaje del total de la población de 15 años y más de edad.

^c En 1986 y 1992, incluye al Gran Buenos Aires. En 1995, incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento, más El Alto.

^e En 1986 y 1992 incluye las ocho ciudades principales.

^f En 1986 y 1992 incluye el Area Metropolitana .

| Mujeres / Women | | | Country |
|-----------------|------|------|------------------------|
| 1986 | 1992 | 1995 | |
| 36.7 | 39.2 | 40.1 | Argentina ^c |
| 46.7 | 46.3 | 52.8 | Bolivia ^d |
| 44.4 | 50.1 | 51.3 | Brazil |
| 31.6 | 36.9 | 39.0 | Chile |
| 43.7 | 50.1 | 49.3 | Colombia ^e |
| 39.3 | 37.3 | 40.7 | Costa Rica |
| 41.3 | ... | 48.2 | Ecuador |
| 45.9 | 44.2 | 42.5 | Honduras |
| 29.6 | 35.6 | 38.0 | Mexico |
| 39.7 | 43.4 | 46.9 | Panama |
| 52.4 | 50.7 | 60.1 | Paraguay ^f |
| 40.3 | 46.0 | 47.3 | Uruguay |
| 33.6 | 39.4 | 43.3 | Venezuela |

^a The data refer to the years around the year at the top of the column.

^b Economically active population aged 15 years and over as a percentage of the total population aged 15 years and over.

^c In 1986 and 1992, includes Greater Buenos Aires. In 1995, includes Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen urban districts.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

^e In 1986 and 1992, includes the eight main cities.

^f In 1986 and 1992, includes the Metropolitan Area.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

17. TASAS DE PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA POBLACIÓN URBANA EN LA ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDADES, 1995
PARTICIPATION RATES OF URBAN POPULATION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 1995

(Tasas específicas ^a / *Specific rates*^a)

| País | Ambos sexos / <i>Both sexes</i> | | | | | Hombres / <i>Men</i> | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Grupos de edad | | | | | | | | | |
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más <i>60 and over</i> | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más <i>60 and over</i> |
| Argentina ^b | 49.8 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 67.5 | 16.4 | 60.3 | 96.5 | 97.4 | 90.8 | 27.6 |
| Bolivia ^c | 45.4 | 77.8 | 84.2 | 74.2 | 37.2 | 51.3 | 93.3 | 98.5 | 92.5 | 49.8 |
| Brasil | 62.8 | 78.3 | 79.7 | 65.6 | 26.1 | 75.2 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 85.3 | 41.8 |
| Chile | 36.7 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 65.3 | 24.2 | 44.5 | 94.5 | 96.9 | 89.6 | 41.8 |
| Colombia | 50.3 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 64.1 | 27.1 | 58.7 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 89.1 | 45.6 |
| Costa Rica | 50.7 | 75.1 | 72.3 | 61.7 | 22.8 | 62.8 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 89.6 | 40.8 |
| Ecuador | 48.3 | 76.5 | 78.8 | 71.7 | 42.7 | 58.8 | 95.3 | 98.6 | 94.1 | 61.6 |
| Honduras | 48.1 | 71.3 | 73.3 | 66.4 | 37.5 | 63.7 | 93.2 | 96.3 | 93.1 | 57.6 |
| México | 48.1 | 71.1 | 71.3 | 61.3 | 30.4 | 63.2 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 91.1 | 51.9 |
| Panamá | 50.9 | 77.7 | 81.8 | 68.7 | 21.4 | 64.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 91.2 | 34.6 |
| Paraguay | 66.4 | 83.3 | 85.1 | 77.4 | 46.1 | 80.9 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 93.4 | 61.8 |
| Uruguay | 62.5 | 84.6 | 84.1 | 72.6 | 19.1 | 72.6 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 93.2 | 30.9 |
| Venezuela | 45.9 | 76.2 | 78.7 | 66.5 | 30.8 | 61.1 | 95.0 | 97.1 | 91.2 | 52.1 |

^a Población económicamente activa de un determinado grupo de edad y sexo como porcentaje de la población total en ese mismo grupo de edad y sexo.

^b Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete conglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

| <i>Mujeres / Women</i> | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Age groups</i> | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
| <i>15-24</i> | <i>25-34</i> | <i>35-44</i> | <i>45-59</i> | <i>60 y más 60 and over</i> | |
| 39.1 | 57.4 | 56.7 | 46.3 | 8.7 | <i>Argentina</i> ^b |
| 40.1 | 64.1 | 70.7 | 58.3 | 27.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^c |
| 50.8 | 63.1 | 65.3 | 48.3 | 14.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 29.0 | 53.4 | 51.7 | 43.5 | 11.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 43.3 | 65.5 | 63.9 | 42.6 | 12.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 37.9 | 56.0 | 51.6 | 38.0 | 8.9 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 38.4 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 51.2 | 25.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 35.3 | 54.3 | 51.4 | 44.4 | 21.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 34.0 | 48.8 | 47.7 | 35.2 | 14.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 37.9 | 59.6 | 67.0 | 47.0 | 10.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 54.0 | 70.0 | 72.9 | 62.6 | 34.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 52.5 | 72.9 | 72.8 | 55.4 | 11.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 30.5 | 57.3 | 60.9 | 43.4 | 13.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Economically active population of a given age and sex group as a percentage of the total population in the same age and sex group.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen other urban population clusters.

^c Includes the capital cities of eight departments plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**18. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA TOTAL,
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990 ^a**
**STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION,
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990 ^a**

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total ^b /
Percentage of total economically active population ^b)

| Country / Country | Agricultura / Agriculture ^c | | | Industria / Industry ^d | | | Servicios / Services ^e | | |
|--|--|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina | 16.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 25.3 | 49.7 | 53.2 | 62.7 |
| Barbados | 18.2 | 9.9 | ... | 26.0 | 20.8 | ... | 55.8 | 69.3 | ... |
| Bolivia | 52.1 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 27.9 | 33.8 | 42.2 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 44.9 | 31.2 | ... | 21.8 | 26.6 | ... | 33.3 | 42.2 | ... |
| Chile | 23.2 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 28.7 | 25.2 | 28.0 | 48.1 | 58.3 | 55.8 |
| Colombia | 39.3 | 34.2 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 37.4 | 42.3 | 51.2 |
| Costa Rica | 42.5 | 30.8 | ... | 20.0 | 23.1 | ... | 37.5 | 46.1 | ... |
| Cuba | 30.3 | 23.8 | ... | 26.7 | 28.5 | ... | 43.0 | 47.7 | ... |
| Ecuador | 50.6 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 28.9 | 41.6 | 48.3 |
| El Salvador | 56.0 | 43.2 | ... | 14.4 | 19.3 | ... | 29.6 | 37.5 | ... |
| Guatemala | 61.2 | 56.9 | 52.5 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 21.7 | 26.0 | 27.8 |
| Guyana | 31.9 | 26.8 | ... | 28.5 | 25.8 | ... | 39.6 | 47.4 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 74.4 | 70.0 | ... | 7.1 | 8.2 | ... | 18.5 | 21.8 | ... |
| Honduras | 64.9 | 60.5 | 49.1 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 33.1 |
| Jamaica | 33.2 | 31.3 | ... | 18.1 | 16.4 | ... | 48.7 | 52.3 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 44.1 | 36.6 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 31.6 | 34.4 | 47.7 |
| Nicaragua | 51.5 | 46.5 | ... | 15.5 | 15.8 | ... | 33.0 | 37.7 | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 41.6 | 31.8 | 29.7 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 15.3 | 40.8 | 50.1 | 55.1 |
| Paraguay | 52.6 | 48.6 | 37.2 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 27.2 | 30.8 | 41.2 |
| Perú / Peru | 47.1 | 40.0 | 31.1 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 35.3 | 41.7 | 50.3 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 54.7 | 45.7 | ... | 14.2 | 15.5 | ... | 31.1 | 38.8 | ... |
| Suriname | 24.8 | 19.9 | ... | 20.9 | 19.8 | ... | 54.3 | 60.3 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 18.6 | 10.2 | ... | 35.2 | 38.6 | ... | 46.2 | 51.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | 18.6 | 18.8 | ... | 29.1 | 29.2 | ... | 52.3 | 55.0 | ... |
| Venezuela | 26.0 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 24.8 | 28.4 | 25.1 | 49.2 | 55.5 | 61.6 |
| Total | 40.9 | 32.1 | ... | 23.1 | 25.7 | ... | 36.0 | 42.2 | ... |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^b Para los años 1970 y 1980 se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimadas para esos años por la OIT. Para 1990 se refiere a la población económicamente activa en las edades definidas por los censos de cada país levantados alrededor de 1990.

^c Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

^d Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

^a In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 2.

^b Data for 1970 and 1980 are estimates made by ILO and refers to the economically active population aged 10 years and over. Data for 1990 refers to the economically active population according to the age of this population, as defined by each country in their censuses undertaken around 1990.

^c Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

^d Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.

^e Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

19. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA MASCULINA,
 POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990 ^a
*STRUCTURE OF THE MALE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION,
 BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990 ^a*

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total ^b /
Percentage of total economically active population ^b)

| País / Country | Agricultura / Agriculture ^c | | | Industria / Industry ^d | | | Servicios / Services ^e | | |
|--|--|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina | 19.9 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 37.7 | 39.6 | 32.3 | 42.4 | 43.7 | 53.3 |
| Barbados | 19.6 | 10.2 | ... | 33.2 | 23.5 | ... | 47.2 | 66.3 | ... |
| Bolivia | 59.0 | 52.0 | 42.8 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 27.4 | 34.2 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 51.8 | 37.0 | ... | 22.5 | 29.4 | ... | 25.7 | 33.6 | ... |
| Chile | 29.2 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 30.2 | 28.3 | 33.2 | 40.6 | 49.9 | 45.4 |
| Colombia | 48.0 | 42.7 | 35.4 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 28.3 | 33.1 | 41.5 |
| Costa Rica | 50.9 | 38.0 | ... | 20.5 | 24.0 | ... | 28.6 | 38.0 | ... |
| Cuba | 35.3 | 23.8 | ... | 27.7 | 28.5 | ... | 37.0 | 47.7 | ... |
| Ecuador | 57.6 | 44.7 | 38.5 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 22.8 | 35.0 | 41.0 |
| El Salvador | 69.0 | 55.8 | ... | 13.4 | 19.8 | ... | 17.6 | 24.4 | ... |
| Guatemala | 65.4 | 64.4 | 60.7 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 |
| Guyana | 35.9 | 31.6 | ... | 32.1 | 28.9 | ... | 32.0 | 39.5 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 84.2 | 79.0 | ... | 6.8 | 8.4 | ... | 9.0 | 12.6 | ... |
| Honduras | 74.6 | 70.4 | 58.2 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 24.6 |
| Jamaica | 44.0 | 42.4 | ... | 24.0 | 22.9 | ... | 32.0 | 34.7 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 48.0 | 42.9 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 39.8 |
| Nicaragua | 62.1 | 57.2 | ... | 15.3 | 16.0 | ... | 22.6 | 26.8 | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 52.5 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 28.6 | 39.0 | 44.1 |
| Paraguay | 63.0 | 58.0 | 47.7 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 22.8 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 29.4 |
| Perú / Peru | 53.3 | 45.1 | 37.3 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 20.3 | 29.1 | 35.2 | 42.4 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 60.2 | 51.0 | ... | 14.5 | 16.6 | ... | 25.3 | 32.4 | ... |
| Suriname | 25.0 | 20.0 | ... | 25.0 | 24.0 | ... | 50.0 | 56.0 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 19.4 | 11.9 | ... | 42.1 | 45.3 | ... | 38.5 | 42.8 | ... |
| Uruguay | 24.0 | 21.2 | ... | 30.6 | 31.7 | ... | 45.4 | 47.1 | ... |
| Venezuela | 31.7 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 26.8 | 31.9 | 29.4 | 41.5 | 47.4 | 52.1 |
| Total | 47.1 | 38.2 | ... | 24.1 | 27.8 | ... | 28.8 | 34.0 | ... |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^b Para los años 1970 y 1980 se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimadas para esos años por la OIT. Para 1990 se refiere a la población económicamente activa en las edades definidas por los censos de cada país levantados alrededor de 1990.

^c Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

^d Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

^a In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^b Data for 1970 and 1980 are estimates made by ILO and refers to the economically active population aged 10 years and over. Data for 1990 refers to the economically active population according to the age of this population, as defined by each country in their censuses undertaken around 1990.

^c Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

^d Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.

^e Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

20. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA FEMENINA
 POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970-1980-1990 ^a
 STRUCTURE OF THE FEMALE ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION,
 BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970-1980-1990 ^a

(Porcentaje de la población económicamente activa total ^b /
 Percentage of total economically active population ^b)

| País / Country | Agricultura / Agriculture ^c | | | Industria / Industry ^d | | | Servicios / Services ^e | | |
|--|--|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 24.0 | 18.3 | 13.3 | 71.7 | 78.7 | 81.5 |
| Barbados | 16.0 | 9.5 | ... | 15.4 | 18.0 | ... | 68.6 | 72.5 | ... |
| Bolivia | 26.8 | 27.5 | 37.1 | 21.9 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 51.3 | 56.0 | 54.7 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 20.1 | 15.3 | ... | 19.2 | 19.0 | ... | 60.7 | 65.7 | ... |
| Chile | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 23.4 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 74.1 | 81.3 | 80.9 |
| Colombia | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 71.1 | 74.0 | 76.0 |
| Costa Rica | 4.4 | 4.0 | ... | 17.8 | 20.0 | ... | 75.8 | 76.0 | ... |
| Cuba | 8.2 | 10.4 | ... | 22.1 | 21.5 | ... | 69.7 | 68.1 | ... |
| Ecuador | 14.6 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 60.4 | 69.2 | 68.6 |
| El Salvador | 5.2 | 5.0 | ... | 18.4 | 18.2 | ... | 76.4 | 76.8 | ... |
| Guatemala | 10.4 | 9.4 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 67.1 | 70.6 | 67.3 |
| Guyana | 16.9 | 11.7 | ... | 15.0 | 16.3 | ... | 68.1 | 72.0 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 63.0 | 58.5 | ... | 7.6 | 8.1 | ... | 29.4 | 33.4 | ... |
| Honduras | 6.7 | 7.3 | 13.6 | 26.3 | 30.2 | 19.7 | 67.0 | 62.5 | 66.7 |
| Jamaica | 18.6 | 18.2 | ... | 10.0 | 8.8 | ... | 71.4 | 73.0 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 26.1 | 19.3 | 3.6 | 20.9 | 27.9 | 22.0 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 74.4 |
| Nicaragua | 8.3 | 8.0 | ... | 16.3 | 15.0 | ... | 75.4 | 77.0 | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 9.3 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 77.5 | 81.6 | 83.0 |
| Paraguay | 14.2 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 32.3 | 24.5 | 17.1 | 53.5 | 63.0 | 79.9 |
| Perú / Peru | 28.6 | 24.4 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 59.8 | 62.1 | 71.4 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 10.5 | 7.8 | ... | 11.9 | 7.6 | ... | 77.7 | 84.6 | ... |
| Suriname | 24.0 | 19.7 | ... | 8.7 | 9.0 | ... | 67.3 | 71.3 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 16.7 | 5.9 | ... | 18.7 | 21.2 | ... | 64.6 | 72.9 | ... |
| Uruguay | 3.5 | 2.9 | ... | 24.7 | 23.1 | ... | 71.8 | 74.0 | ... |
| Venezuela | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 82.9 |
| Total | 18.1 | 14.8 | ... | 19.7 | 20.0 | ... | 62.1 | 65.2 | ... |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^b Para los años 1970 y 1980 se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad, estimadas para esos años por la OIT. Para 1990 se refiere a la población económicamente activa en las edades definidas por los censos de cada país levantados alrededor de 1990.

^c Incluye: (0) Agricultura, silvicultura, caza y pesca.

^d Incluye: (1) Explotación de minas y canteras; (2-3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Construcción y (5) Electricidad, gas, agua y servicios sanitarios.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio; (7) Transportes, almacenaje y comunicaciones y (8) Servicios.

^a In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev 2.

^b Data for 1970 and 1980 are estimates made by ILO and refers to the economically active population aged 10 years and over. Data for 1990 refer to the economically active population as defined by each country in their censuses undertaken around 1990.

^c Includes: (0) Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

^d Includes: (1) Mining and quarrying; (2-3) Manufacturing; (4) Construction and (5) Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services.

^e Includes: (6) Commerce; (7) Transport, storage and communications and (8) Services.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

21. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1995 ^a
*STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995 ^a*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana /
Percentage of total urban occupied population)

| País / Country | Sector de actividad económica ^b / Sector of economic activity ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Agriculture <i>Agriculture</i> | Minería <i>Mining</i> | Manufac- tura <i>Manufac- turing</i> | Electri- cidad, gas, agua <i>Electri- city, gas, water</i> | Cons- truc- ción <i>Cons- truc- tion</i> | Comer- cio <i>Com- merce</i> | Trans- porte <i>Trans- port</i> | Servi- cios- finan- cieros <i>Finance ser- vices</i> | Ser- vicios <i>Ser- vices</i> | No es- pecifi- cado <i>Un- especi- fied</i> |
| Argentina ^c | 0.7 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 24.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 31.4 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia ^d | 2.3 | 1.5 | 18.4 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 32.6 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 24.5 | 0.1 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 8.9 | 0.4 | 14.8 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 16.2 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 44.0 | 0.4 |
| Chile | 6.4 | 2.1 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 20.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 28.8 | 0.6 |
| Colombia | 1.5 | 0.4 | 21.1 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 26.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 28.1 | 0.0 |
| Costa Rica | 3.9 | 0.1 | 18.9 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 23.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 31.9 | 1.0 |
| Ecuador | 6.2 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 31.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 30.2 | 0.1 |
| Honduras | 9.2 | 0.3 | 25.4 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 21.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 26.5 | 0.1 |
| México / Mexico | 2.6 | 0.3 | 21.0 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 20.6 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 39.7 | 0.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | 7.9 | 0.1 | 11.7 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 24.3 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 31.7 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 8.2 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 31.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 27.8 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 4.7 | 0.1 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 19.6 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 37.0 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 5.7 | 1.0 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 24.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 31.0 | 0.2 |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^b De acuerdo con las grandes divisiones de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.

^c Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b In accordance with the great divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^c Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

22. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1995 ^a
STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995 ^a

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /
Percentage of total urban male occupied population)

| País / Country | Sector de actividad económica ^b / Sector of economic activity ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| | Agriculture Agriculture | Minería Mining | Manufac- tura Manufacturing | Electri- cidad, gas, agua Electricity, gas, water | Cons- truc- ción Con- struc- tion | Comer- cio Com- merce | Trans- porte Trans- port | Servi- cios- finan- cieros Finance | Ser- vicios Ser- vices | No es- pecifi- cado Un- especi- fied |
| Argentina ^c | 0.9 | 0.4 | 22.7 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 25.6 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 17.7 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia ^d | 3.1 | 2.5 | 20.7 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 22.3 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 0.1 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 10.7 | 0.6 | 18.2 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 30.8 | 0.6 |
| Chile | 8.1 | 3.1 | 18.4 | 1.0 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 0.6 |
| Colombia | 2.2 | 0.6 | 21.0 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 24.6 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 20.3 | 0.0 |
| Costa Rica | 5.7 | 0.2 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 24.3 | 1.1 |
| Ecuador | 8.8 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 0.7 | 9.8 | 25.8 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 25.7 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | 14.5 | 0.5 | 23.6 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 19.7 | 0.2 |
| México / Mexico | 3.2 | 0.4 | 22.4 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 7.6 | 2.1 | 33.4 | 0.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | 11.9 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 11.4 | 23.6 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 20.2 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 7.2 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 13.8 | 26.9 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 19.7 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 7.0 | 0.2 | 19.6 | 1.9 | 11.9 | 19.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 25.6 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 8.4 | 1.3 | 15.9 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 23.4 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 22.0 | 0.2 |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^b De acuerdo con las grandes divisiones de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIU), Rev. 2.

^c Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b In accordance with the great divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^c Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

23. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,
POR SECTOR DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1995 ^a
*STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1995 ^a*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /
Percentage of total urban female occupied population)

| País / Country | Sector de actividad económica ^b / Sector of economic activity ^b | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Agriculture <i>Agriculture</i> | Minería <i>Mining</i> | Manufac- tura <i>Manufac- turing</i> | Electri- cidad, gas, agua <i>Electri- city, gas, water</i> | Cons- truc- ción <i>Cons- truc- tion</i> | Comer- cio <i>Com- merce</i> | Trans- porte <i>Trans- port</i> | Servi- cios- finan- cieros <i>Finance ser- vices</i> | Ser- vicios <i>Ser- vices</i> | No es- pecifi- cado <i>Un- especi- fied</i> |
| Argentina ^c | 0.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 21.3 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 54.5 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia ^d | 1.1 | 0.3 | 15.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 45.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 32.4 | 0.0 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 6.3 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 63.6 | 0.2 |
| Chile | 3.4 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 25.3 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 45.8 | 0.7 |
| Colombia | 0.6 | 0.1 | 21.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 29.5 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 39.0 | 0.1 |
| Costa Rica | 0.8 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 26.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 45.2 | 0.9 |
| Ecuador | 2.0 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 40.4 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 37.4 | 0.1 |
| Honduras | 1.0 | 0.1 | 28.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 28.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 36.8 | 0.1 |
| México / Mexico | 1.4 | 0.2 | 18.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 24.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 51.3 | 0.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | 0.9 | 0.1 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 25.4 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 51.9 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 9.5 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 38.2 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 1.6 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 20.3 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 53.1 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 0.5 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 27.7 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 48.1 | 0.4 |

^a Se refiere a la población ocupada de 15 años y más.

^b De acuerdo con la grandes divisiones de la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^c Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b In accordance with the great divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 2.

^c Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

24. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 1995 ^a
*STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 1995 ^a*

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana /
Percentage of the total urban occupied population)

| País / Country | Ocupaciones ^b / Occupations ^b | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| | Total | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 | X |
| Bolivia ^c | 100.0 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 48.5 | 0.5 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 100.0 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 17.6 | 8.3 | 28.9 | 5.5 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 17.5 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 48.0 | 0.7 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 11.9 | 20.3 | 18.4 | 1.5 | 34.0 | 1.1 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 16.5 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 3.2 | 29.2 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 26.7 | 14.4 | 5.4 | 28.7 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 37.1 | 0.0 |
| México / Mexico | 100.0 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 2.5 | 34.1 | 0.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | 100.0 | 14.7 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 18.8 | 7.5 | 27.9 | 0.4 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 8.0 | 27.9 | 0.2 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 11.6 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 5.0 | 32.1 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 13.9 | 3.8 | 30.3 | 5.7 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 29.9 | 0.5 |

^a Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

^b Principales grupos ocupacionales:

- 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados.
- 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores.
- 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados.
- 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores.
- 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios.
- 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores.
- 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados.
- X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b Major occupational groups:

- 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers.
- 2 - Administrative and managerial workers.
- 3 - Clerical and related workers.
- 4 - Sales workers.
- 5 - Service workers.
- 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters.
- 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers.
- X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

^c Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**25. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 1995 ^a**
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 1995 ^a***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /
Percentage of the total urban male occupied population)

| País / Country | Ocupaciones ^b / Occupations ^b | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|
| | Total | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 | X |
| Bolivia ^c | 100.0 | 13.7 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 58.8 | 0.8 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 100.0 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 40.3 | 7.1 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 15.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 56.2 | 1.1 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 19.6 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 46.1 | 1.9 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 37.4 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 22.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 39.3 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 14.2 | 44.9 | 0.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 100.0 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 44.9 | 0.0 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 100.0 | 11.8 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 39.8 | 0.5 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 21.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 42.4 | 0.3 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 45.6 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 25.0 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 0.4 | 40.9 | 0.7 |

^a Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

^b Principales grupos ocupacionales:

- 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados.
- 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores.
- 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados.
- 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores.
- 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios.
- 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores.
- 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados.
- X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b Major occupational groups:

- 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers.
- 2 - Administrative and managerial workers.
- 3 - Clerical and related workers.
- 4 - Sales workers.
- 5 - Service workers.
- 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters.
- 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers.
- X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

^c Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**26. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,
POR GRUPOS OCUPACIONALES, 1995 ^a**
***STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS, 1995 ^a***

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /
Percentage of the total urban female occupied population)

| País / <i>Country</i> | Ocupaciones ^b / <i>Occupations ^b</i> | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| | Total | 0-1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7-8-9 | X |
| Bolivia ^c | 100.0 | 12.9 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 32.7 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 35.2 | 0.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 100.0 | 14.8 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 32.1 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 3.1 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 21.1 | 5.2 | 15.7 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 33.6 | 0.1 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 30.8 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 0.1 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 21.7 | 4.9 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 14.5 | 0.7 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 15.9 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 33.9 | 21.0 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 14.4 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 0.7 | 24.9 | 0.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 100.0 | 18.7 | 1.9 | 19.2 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 1.4 | 14.2 | 0.1 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 100.0 | 19.9 | 4.8 | 24.7 | 13.4 | 29.5 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 0.1 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 31.3 | 28.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 17.8 | 2.8 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 30.1 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 22.8 | 2.5 | 40.3 | 0.3 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.1 |

^a Corresponde a los ocupados de 15 años y más.

^b Principales grupos ocupacionales:

- 0-1 - Profesionales, técnicos y trabajadores asimilados.
- 2 - Directores y funcionarios públicos superiores.
- 3 - Personal administrativo y trabajadores asimilados.
- 4 - Comerciantes y vendedores.
- 5 - Trabajadores de los servicios.
- 6 - Trabajadores agrícolas y forestales, pescadores y cazadores.
- 7-8-9 - Obreros no agrícolas, conductores de máquinas y vehículos de transporte y trabajadores asimilados.
- X - Trabajadores que no pueden ser clasificados según la ocupación.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Refers to occupied population aged 15 years and over.

^b Major occupational groups:

- 0-1 - Professional, technical and related workers.
- 2 - Administrative and managerial workers.
- 3 - Clerical and related workers.
- 4 - Sales workers.
- 5 - Service workers.
- 6 - Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers, fishermen and hunters.
- 7-8-9 - Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers.
- X - Workers not classifiable by occupation.

^c Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**27. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA TOTAL,
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 1995 ^a**
**STRUCTURE OF THE TOTAL URBAN OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 1995 ^a**

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana /
Percentage of total urban occupied population)

| País / Country | Categoría del empleo / Category of employment | | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Emplea- dores Em- ployers | Asala- riados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self- employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service |
| Argentina ^b | 100.0 | 4.6 | 69.5 | 25.9 | ... ^c |
| Bolivia ^d | 100.0 | 8.1 | 47.2 | 39.4 | 5.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 100.0 | 4.7 | 59.4 | 27.5 | 8.4 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 3.9 | 70.3 | 19.7 | 6.1 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 4.7 | 60.1 | 30.5 | 4.8 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 6.6 | 71.1 | 18.8 | 3.5 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 8.0 | 53.9 | 33.5 | 4.6 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 4.3 | 60.2 | 30.2 | 5.3 |
| México / Mexico | 100.0 | 3.7 | 74.7 | 21.5 | ... ^c |
| Panamá / Panama | 100.0 | 2.6 | 68.9 | 21.4 | 7.1 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 7.0 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 8.5 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 4.6 | 72.0 | 23.4 | ... ^c |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 5.5 | 64.1 | 30.3 | ... ^c |

^a Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

^b Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluido en Asalariados.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^c Included in Wage earners.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**28. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA MASCULINA,
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 1995 ^a**
**STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN MALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 1995 ^a**

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana masculina /
Percentage of total urban male occupied population)

| País / Country | Categoría del empleo / Category of employment | | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Emplea- dores Em- ployers | Asala- riados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self- employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service |
| Argentina ^b | 100.0 | 6.4 | 67.7 | 25.9 | ... ^c |
| Bolivia ^d | 100.0 | 11.8 | 59.3 | 28.3 | 0.6 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 100.0 | 6.2 | 65.2 | 27.8 | 0.8 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 4.5 | 74.8 | 20.5 | 0.2 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 6.0 | 61.7 | 32.1 | 0.2 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 8.4 | 73.0 | 18.4 | 0.3 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 10.3 | 59.9 | 29.3 | 0.6 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 5.9 | 66.4 | 27.8 | 0.0 |
| México / Mexico | 100.0 | 5.0 | 75.8 | 19.3 | ... ^c |
| Panamá / Panama | 100.0 | 3.4 | 69.1 | 26.2 | 1.3 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 9.0 | 56.6 | 33.6 | 0.8 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 6.1 | 70.3 | 23.6 | ... ^c |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 7.3 | 61.5 | 31.2 | ... ^c |

^a Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

^b Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluido en Asalariados.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^c Included in Wage earners.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**29. ESTRUCTURA DE LA POBLACIÓN OCUPADA URBANA FEMENINA,
POR CATEGORÍA OCUPACIONAL, 1995 ^a**
**STRUCTURE OF THE URBAN FEMALE OCCUPIED POPULATION,
BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT, 1995 ^a**

(Porcentaje del total de la población ocupada urbana femenina /
Percentage of total urban female occupied population)

| País / Country | Categoría del empleo / Category of employment | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Total | Empleadores Em- ployers | Asala- riados Wage earners | Cuenta propia Self- employed | Servicio doméstico Domestic service |
| Argentina ^b | 100.0 | 2.3 | 72.5 | 25.2 | ... ^c |
| Bolivia ^d | 100.0 | 3.5 | 31.4 | 53.8 | 11.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 100.0 | 2.5 | 50.9 | 27.0 | 19.7 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 2.8 | 62.6 | 18.3 | 16.3 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 2.7 | 57.8 | 28.1 | 11.4 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 3.5 | 67.7 | 19.6 | 9.2 |
| Ecuador | 100.0 | 4.3 | 44.4 | 40.4 | 10.9 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 1.9 | 50.7 | 34.0 | 13.4 |
| México / Mexico | 100.0 | 1.5 | 72.9 | 25.6 | ... ^c |
| Panamá / Panama | 100.0 | 1.1 | 68.4 | 13.0 | 17.5 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 4.3 | 31.0 | 46.1 | 18.5 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 2.4 | 74.4 | 23.2 | ... ^c |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 2.2 | 69.2 | 28.6 | ... ^c |

^a Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

^b Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluido en Asalariados.

^d Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^c Included in Wage earners.

^d Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

30. PROMEDIO DE INGRESO DE LA POBLACIÓN DE 25 A 59 AÑOS DE EDAD QUE TRABAJA MAS DE 20 HORAS SEMANALES, SEGÚN AÑOS DE ESTUDIO APROBADOS, EN ZONAS URBANAS Y RURALES ^{a b}
AVERAGE INCOME OF THE POPULATION AGED 25 TO 59 YEARS WORKING MORE THAN 20 HOURS A WEEK, BY YEARS OF EDUCATION COMPLETED, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS ^{a b}

(Valores expresados en líneas de pobreza / Values expressed in relation to the poverty lines)

| País / Country | Año / Year | Urbana / Urban | | | | Rural | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------------|---|-------|------------------------|-------|---|-------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Años de estudio aprobados Years of education completed | | | Total | Años de estudio aprobados Years of education completed | | |
| | | | 0 - 5 | 6 - 9 | 10 y más 10 or more | | 0 - 5 | 6 - 9 | 10 y más 10 or more |
| Argentina ^c | 1980 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 13.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1990 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1992 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1994 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia ^d | 1989 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1992 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1994 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1979 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 14.2 |
| | 1990 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 9.4 |
| | 1993 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 10.3 |
| Chile | 1990 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 6.2 |
| | 1992 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 7.9 |
| | 1994 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 9.1 |
| Colombia ^e | 1980 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 9.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1990 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1992 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1994 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| Costa Rica | 1988 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 8.3 |
| | 1990 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 8.8 |
| | 1992 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 8.5 |
| | 1994 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 10.1 |
| Guatemala | 1986 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 12.3 |
| | 1989 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 10.5 |
| | 1988 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Honduras | 1990 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| | 1992 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 5.3 |
| | 1994 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| | 1989 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 7.5 |
| México / Mexico | 1992 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 8.9 |
| | 1994 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 7.0 |
| | 1979 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 10.1 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1989 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 9.3 |
| | 1991 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 |
| | 1994 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 8.0 |
| | 1986 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay ^f | 1990 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1992 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1994 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1981 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 8.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 1990 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1992 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 6.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1994 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1981 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 16.3 |
| Venezuela | 1990 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| | 1992 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 8.0 |
| | 1994 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 |

^a Ingreso medio de las personas de cada grupo de estudios dividido por el valor de la línea de pobreza correspondiente.

^b El ingreso se obtuvo calculando el valor de la hora de trabajo de cada persona y multiplicándolo por 44.

^c Se refiere al Gran Buenos Aires.

^d Se refiere a La Paz, El Alto y capitales departamentales.

^e A partir de 1993, se amplió la cobertura geográfica de la encuesta hasta abarcar prácticamente la totalidad de la población urbana del país.

^f Se refiere a Asunción y Departamento Central.

^a Average income of persons in each education group divided by the value of the corresponding poverty line.

^b Income figures were obtained by calculating the value of each hour worked by persons in each category and multiplying by 44.

^c Refers to Greater Buenos Aires.

^d Refers to La Paz, El Alto and the departmental capitals.

^e In 1993 the survey's geographic coverage was broadened to include virtually the entire urban population of the country.

^f Refers to Asunción and the Central Department.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

31. TASAS DE DESEMPLEO ABIERTO, URBANO
URBAN OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 ^a |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Argentina ^b | 2.6 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 17.2 |
| Bolivia ^b | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Brasil / Brazil ^b | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| Chile ^c | 11.7 | 17.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Colombia ^{bd} | 10.0 | 13.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 11.2 |
| Costa Rica | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| Ecuador ^d | 5.7 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 10.4 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | 10.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.5 |
| Guatemala ^c | 2.2 | 12.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| Honduras | 8.8 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| México / Mexico ^b | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| Nicaragua ^{ef} | ... | 3.2 | 11.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 16.1 |
| Panamá / Panama ^{cd} | 9.9 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| Paraguay ^g | 4.1 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 8.2 |
| Perú / Peru ^h | 7.1 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic ^d | ... | ... | ... | 19.6 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.6 |
| Uruguay ⁱ | 7.4 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| Venezuela | 6.6 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 12.3 |

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Principales áreas urbanas.

^c Región metropolitana.

^d Incluye desempleo oculto.

^e Total nacional.

^f Estimaciones oficiales.

^g Hasta 1993 área metropolitana de Asunción; desde 1994, nacional urbano.

^h Hasta 1994 Lima metropolitana; desde 1995, nacional urbano.

ⁱ En 1980 y 1985, las cifras corresponden a Montevideo.

^a Provisional figures.

^b Main urban areas.

^c Metropolitan region.

^d Includes hidden unemployment.

^e National total.

^f Official estimate.

^g Up to 1993, Asuncion metropolitan area; from 1994 onwards, national urban.

^h Up to 1994, metropolitan Lima, from 1995 onwards, national urban.

ⁱ In 1980 and 1985, data corresponds to Montevideo.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

32. TASAS DE DESEMPLEO ABIERTO URBANO, SEGÚN SEXO
Y NIVEL DE INSTRUCCIÓN, 1995 ^a
URBAN OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY SEX
AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING, 1995 ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | Sexo / Sex | Total | Años de instrucción / Years of schooling | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------|--|-------|---------|-------------------------|------|
| | | | 0 - 5 | 6 - 9 | 10 - 12 | 13 y más 13 and more | |
| Argentina ^b | Total | 12.1 | 13.0 | ----- | 13.3 | ----- | 7.7 |
| | Hombres / Men | 10.6 | 12.9 | ----- | 11.4 | ----- | 5.9 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 14.5 | 13.1 | ----- | 17.0 | ----- | 9.5 |
| Bolivia ^c | Total | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.1 | | 5.0 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | | 4.2 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 5.2 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 7.8 | | 6.1 |
| Brasil / Brazil | Total | 7.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 6.9 | | 3.0 |
| | Hombres / Men | 6.2 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 5.6 | | 2.2 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 8.6 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 8.2 | | 3.7 |
| Chile | Total | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | | 4.0 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | | 3.4 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | | 4.8 |
| Colombia | Total | 9.2 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | | 7.0 |
| | Hombres / Men | 7.0 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 8.4 | | 5.3 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 12.2 | 8.5 | 15.9 | 14.8 | | 8.9 |
| Costa Rica | Total | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | | 3.3 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | | 2.7 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.5 | | 4.2 |
| Ecuador | Total | 6.8 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 10.0 | | 5.8 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | | 5.1 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 8.9 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 13.7 | | 6.8 |
| Honduras | Total | 4.1 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | | 2.8 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.8 | | 2.3 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 3.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 5.3 | | 3.6 |
| México / Mexico | Total | 4.4 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | | 3.6 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 | | 2.8 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 3.7 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | | 5.2 |
| Panamá / Panama | Total | 16.0 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 19.4 | | 11.8 |
| | Hombres / Men | 12.9 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | | 8.6 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 21.0 | 13.3 | 22.2 | 26.5 | | 15.1 |
| Paraguay | Total | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.8 | | 2.5 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | | 2.2 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.9 | | 3.0 |
| Uruguay | Total | 10.2 | 7.2 | 12.0 | 10.5 | | 5.8 |
| | Hombres / Men | 7.9 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 7.6 | | 4.7 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 13.2 | 9.9 | 16.4 | 13.8 | | 6.7 |
| Venezuela | Total | 10.7 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 11.1 | | 10.1 |
| | Hombres / Men | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 9.6 | | 7.3 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 12.9 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | | 13.1 |

^a Corresponde a la población de 15 años y más.

^b Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Corresponds to population aged 15 years and over.

^b Includes Great Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^c Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

33. POBLACIÓN ANALFABETA DE 15 Y MÁS AÑOS DE EDAD
ILLITERACY IN THE POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER

(Porcentaje de la población de 15 y más años de edad /
Percentage of the population aged 15 years and over)

| País / Country | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 ^a | 1990 ^a | 1995 ^a |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina | 7.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 ^b | 3.8 |
| Bahamas | 8.8 ^a | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 |
| Barbados | 0.7 ^{a c} | 0.5 ^{ac} | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Belice / Belize | 8.8 ^a | ... | ... | 3.3 | ... |
| Bolivia | 36.8 | ... | 27.5 | 20.6 ^d | 16.9 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 33.8 | 25.5 | 21.5 | 18.3 | 15.5 |
| Chile | 11.0 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 5.7 ^d | 4.8 |
| Colombia | 19.2 | 12.2 ^e | 15.3 | 13.3 | 8.7 |
| Costa Rica | 11.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.2 |
| Cuba | ... | ... | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| Dominica | 5.9 ^{a c} | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... |
| Ecuador | 25.8 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 11.7 ^d | 9.9 |
| El Salvador | 42.9 | 32.7 ^a | 31.2 | 27.0 | 28.5 |
| Granada / Grenada | 2.2 ^{a c} | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Guatemala | 54.0 | 44.2 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 44.4 |
| Guyana | 8.4 ^{a c} | ... | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Haití / Haiti | 78.7 | 68.1 | 60.8 | 53.1 | 55.0 |
| Honduras | 43.1 | ... | 32.0 | 26.9 | 27.3 |
| Jamaica | 3.9 ^{a c} | ... | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| México / Mexico | 25.8 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 12.4 ^d | 10.4 |
| Nicaragua | 42.5 | ... | 13.0 | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | 18.7 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 11.2 ^d | 9.2 |
| Paraguay | 19.9 ^c | 12.3 | 11.7 | 9.7 ^d | 7.9 |
| Perú / Peru | 27.5 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 12.8 ^d | 11.3 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 33.0 | ... | 19.6 | 16.7 | 17.9 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 7.3 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 7.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Uruguay | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Venezuela | 23.5 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 10.2 ^d | 8.9 |

^a Estimación de la UNESCO.

^b Información del Censo de 1991.

^c Las personas sin escolaridad han sido consideradas como analfabetas.

^d Información del Censo de 1990

^e Se refiere a la población de 10 y más años de edad.

^a UNESCO estimate.

^b Information from 1991 census.

^c Persons without schooling are considered to be illiterate.

^d Information from 1990 census.

^e Population aged 10 years and over.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

34. POBLACIÓN URBANA ANALFABETA, POR SEXO Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, 1995
ILLITERACY IN THE URBAN POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS, 1995

(Porcentaje de población en cada grupo de edad /
 Percentage of population in each age group)

| País / Country | Sexo / Sex | Total | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60 y más 60 and more |
| Argentina ^a | Total | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| | Hombres / Men | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 4.2 |
| Bolivia ^b | Total | 6.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 13.0 | 29.6 |
| | Hombres / Men | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 13.7 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 9.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 21.4 | 42.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | Total | 11.4 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 17.7 | 32.2 |
| | Hombres / Men | 10.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 26.9 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 12.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 20.0 | 36.2 |
| Chile | Total | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 10.7 |
| | Hombres / Men | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 8.5 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 12.3 |
| Colombia | Total | 3.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 13.7 |
| | Hombres / Men | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 10.0 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 16.6 |
| Costa Rica | Total | 6.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 23.4 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 20.3 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 7.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 25.8 |
| Ecuador | Total | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 16.1 |
| | Hombres / Men | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 10.9 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 5.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 20.8 |
| Honduras | Total | 10.4 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 19.8 | 35.5 |
| | Hombres / Men | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 31.0 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 11.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 11.6 | 24.6 | 39.0 |
| México / Mexico | Total | 6.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 21.2 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 13.4 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 7.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 14.6 | 26.9 |
| Panamá / Panama | Total | 5.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 19.2 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 16.6 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 5.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 21.3 |
| Paraguay | Total | 10.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 17.0 | 33.4 |
| | Hombres / Men | 8.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 14.0 | 26.1 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 11.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 19.7 | 38.7 |
| Uruguay | Total | 6.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 16.5 |
| | Hombres / Men | 5.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 15.9 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 6.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 17.0 |
| Venezuela | Total | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 26.6 |
| | Hombres / Men | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 19.1 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 7.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 32.8 |

^a Incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^b Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

^a Includes Great Buenos Aires, plus seventeen urban districts.

^b Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

35. TASAS BRUTAS DE MATRÍCULA EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA ^a
GROSS ENROLMENT RATES IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

| País / Country | Grupos de edad / Age groups ^b | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Argentina | 6-12 | 111 | 105 | ... | 106 | 108 | ... | 107 | 108 |
| Bahamas | 5-10 | 99 | 99 | ... | 101 | 101 | 101 | 97 | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 5-10 | 100 | 111 | 114 | ... | 106 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 6-13 | 76 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 101 | 103 | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 7-14 | 98 | 99 | 102 | 104 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 112 | 117 | 120 |
| Chile | 6-13 | 113 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 99 | ... |
| Colombia | 6-10 | 107 | 94 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 118 | ... |
| Costa Rica | 6-11 | 107 ^c | 97 ^c | 101 ^c | 101 ^d | 103 ^d | 105 ^d | 106 ^d | 106 ^d | 107 ^d | 107 ^d |
| Cuba | 6-11 | 106 | 101 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 102 |
| Ecuador | 6-11 | 117 | 119 | 117 | 116 | 126 | 123 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 7-15 | 74 | 80 ^e | 83 ^e | 81 ^e | 86 ^e | 90 ^e | 95 ^e | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 7-12 | 73 | 80 | ... | ... | 81 | 89 | 90 | 86 | 87 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 7-12 | 71 | 92 | 82 | 81 | 80 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 7-12 | 98 | 108 | 111 | 107 | 108 | ... | 112 | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 6-11 | 120 | 118 | 114 | 114 | 114 ^e | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| Nicaragua | 7-12 | 98 | 101 | 97 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 112 | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 6-11 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 106 |
| Paraguay | 7-12 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 112 | 112 |
| Perú / Peru | 6-11 | 114 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 117 | 119 | 121 | 123 | 155 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 7-12 | 107 | 107 | ... | 94 | 93 | 96 | 98 | 104 | 107 | ... |
| Uruguay | 6-11 | 107 ^f | 07 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 111 | 113 |
| Venezuela | 7-12 | 110 | 76 ^g | 75 ^g | 98 ^{g h} | 99 ^{g h} | 98 ^g | 96 ^{g h} | 95 ^{g h} | 88 ^{g h} | ... |

^a Total de matriculados sobre la población del grupo de edades correspondiente, multiplicado por cien.

^b Límites de las edades legales de la población considerada en el denominador de la tasa bruta de matrícula.

^c Corresponde a educación primaria, diurna y nocturna, oficial, privada y semioficial (primer y segundo ciclo).

^d Incluye el total de la educación primaria diurna.

^e Incluye educación preescolar.

^f Enseñanza pública solamente.

^g A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.

^h Incluye escuelas nocturnas.

^a Total number of enrolled persons out of the population of the students in the prescribed age groups, multiplied by 100.

^b Legal age limits for the population included in the denominator of the gross enrolment rate.

^c First-level education in day or night schools, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (upper and lower levels).

^d Including total enrolment in day schools.

^e Including pre-primary education.

^f Public education only.

^g From 1985 onwards, the duration of first-level was increased from 6 to 9 years.

^h Including night schools.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

**36. TASAS NETAS DE ESCOLARIZACIÓN EN EDUCACIÓN PRIMARIA POR EDADES,
ALREDEDOR DE 1990 ^a**
***NET ENROLMENT RATES IN PRIMARY EDUCATION BY AGE,
AROUND 1990 ^a***

(Porcentaje de la población en cada edad / *Percentage of the population in each age*)

| País | Grados <i>Grades</i> | Edad de ingreso <i>Entry age</i> | Edad / <i>Age</i> | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Argentina | 1-7 | 6 | 11.1 | 92.4 | 94.8 | 98.0 | 98.3 |
| Bahamas | 1-6 | 6 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 79.0 | 73.1 | 87.7 |
| Barbados | 1-6 | 5 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 91.8 | 88.7 |
| Belice | 1-8 | 5 | 79.9 | 96.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| Bolivia | 1-8 | 6 | 1.8 | 61.4 | 79.5 | 84.5 | 88.0 |
| Brasil | 1-8 | 7 | 0.4 | 20.4 | 77.3 | 89.0 | 93.2 |
| Chile | 1-8 | 6 | 0.1 | 37.6 | 92.1 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Colombia | 1-5 | 6 | 9.2 | 59.4 | 83.8 | 90.1 | 83.7 |
| Costa Rica | 1-9 | 6 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 93.4 | 98.7 | 97.3 |
| Cuba | 1-9 | 6 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| Dominica | 1-7 | 5 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Ecuador | 1-6 | 6 | 10.7 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| El Salvador | 1-9 | 7 | 1.8 | 21.8 | 67.5 | 74.1 | 72.6 |
| Granada | 1-7 | 5 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 90.3 |
| Guatemala | 1-6 | 7 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 51.9 | 61.0 | 65.3 |
| Guyana | 1-6 | 5 | 41.7 | 73.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Haití | 1-6 | 7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 12.5 | 24.7 | 35.7 |
| Honduras | 1-6 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 98.6 |
| Jamaica | 1-6 | 6 | 1.6 | 74.3 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 91.6 |
| México | 1-6 | 6 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Nicaragua | 1-9 | 7 | 0.8 | 38.4 | 72.2 | 82.3 | 81.6 |
| Panamá | 1-6 | 6 | 1.5 | 76.3 | 90.9 | 97.6 | 97.9 |
| Paraguay | 1-6 | 7 | 0.0 | 23.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Perú | 1-6 | 6 | 6.1 | 66.2 | 86.5 | 95.0 | 94.3 |
| República Dominicana | 1-8 | 7 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 57.1 | 58.6 | 59.0 |
| Suriname | 1-6 | 6 | - | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1-9 | 5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Uruguay | 1-6 | 6 | 0.0 | 62.2 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 96.0 |
| Venezuela | 1-9 | 7 | 10.8 | 81.2 | 92.6 | 96.9 | 95.4 |

^a Cálculos de la UNESCO, basados en la Encuesta UNESCO-OREALC-SIRI, 1992 y en estimaciones de la población por edades del CELADE.

| Edad / Age | | | | | | Country |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
| 96.7 | 97.6 | 87.3 | 29.5 | 14.9 | 8.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 86.7 | 32.7 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 89.4 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 100.0 | 96.7 | 87.5 | 57.1 | 26.7 | 6.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 95.7 | 81.9 | 71.8 | 59.1 | 31.9 | 17.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 94.7 | 92.0 | 88.0 | 81.6 | 69.8 | 49.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 | 89.2 | 59.7 | 20.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 80.7 | 54.7 | 39.9 | 25.9 | 20.8 | 0.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 97.6 | 92.8 | 81.3 | 69.6 | 55.3 | 43.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 85.8 | 84.8 | 92.9 | 90.3 | 76.5 | 17.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 100.0 | 86.8 | 58.5 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 100.0 | 86.7 | 56.3 | 27.4 | 14.9 | 7.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 76.7 | 75.1 | 80.9 | 78.3 | 67.5 | 51.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 94.8 | 70.5 | 50.0 | 21.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 72.0 | 67.1 | 66.0 | 43.7 | 25.1 | 7.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 100.0 | 72.7 | 23.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 44.1 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 34.9 | 32.0 | 27.9 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 96.7 | 85.3 | 74.1 | 51.9 | 43.4 | 0.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 94.4 | 86.1 | 28.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 100.0 | 86.2 | 43.4 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 3.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 82.6 | 75.1 | 84.2 | 75.4 | 66.2 | 48.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 96.4 | 89.2 | 46.1 | 22.3 | 10.8 | 4.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 100.0 | 95.1 | 70.3 | 35.0 | 14.4 | 5.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 93.2 | 88.8 | 68.4 | 47.7 | 30.5 | 16.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 63.0 | 60.9 | 63.9 | 59.7 | 47.5 | 30.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 75.2 | 50.4 | 13.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 99.0 | 70.8 | 22.1 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 94.3 | 92.8 | 62.2 | 25.6 | 7.7 | 2.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 96.1 | 95.2 | 91.3 | 82.5 | 69.1 | 40.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Calculations from UNESCO, based on UNESCO-OREALC-SIRI Survey, 1992 and on population estimates by age, from CELADE.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

37. TASAS BRUTAS DE MATRÍCULA EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA ^a
GROSS ENROLMENT RATES IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

| País / Country | Grupos de edad ^b Age groups ^b | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|
| | | Argentina | 13-17 | 56.2 | 66.0 | ... | 68.0 | 72.5 | ... | 62.0 | 69.0 |
| Bahamas ^c | 11-16 | 88.0 | 86.0 | ... | ... | 94.0 | 95.0 | 91.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 12-17 | 88.0 | ... | 85.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / Belize | 14-17 | 38.0 | 42.0 | ... | 41.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | ... | 49.0 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 14-17 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 4.0 | 45.0 | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 15-17 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 43.0 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 52.0 | 56.0 |
| Chile | 14-17 | 61.4 | 66.9 | 81.0 | 77.0 | 75.6 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 76.0 | ... |
| Colombia | 11-16 | 33.7 | 43.4 | 54.8 | ... | 55.7 | 62.1 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 68.0 | ... |
| Costa Rica ^d | 12-16 | 70.0 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 56.0 | 58.0 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 63.0 |
| Cuba | 12-17 | 80.7 | 82.0 | 90.6 | 88.9 | 85.2 | 81.1 | 76.1 | 75.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| Ecuador | 12-17 | 52.9 | 57.1 | 53.4 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 55.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 16-18 | 24.5 | 27.0 ^e | 26.0 | 24.7 ^e | 24.2 | 25.7 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 13-18 | 16.8 ^e | 19.1 | ... | ... | 22.7 | ... | 25.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | ... |
| Guyana ^e | 12-17 | 57.0 | ... | 54.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 13-18 | 13.9 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 22.0 ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 13-17 | 30.0 | 37.2 | 35.6 | 33.7 | 33.0 | ... | 32.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 12-18 | 67.0 | 59.0 | ... | 64.0 ^e | ~... | 66.0 ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 12-17 | 49.1 | 56.5 | 55.4 | 54.1 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 65.0 |
| Nicaragua | 13-17 | 42.6 | 39.9 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 42.4 | 43.0 | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 12-17 | 61.2 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 68.0 | 69.0 |
| Paraguay | 13-18 | 27.4 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 37.0 | 40.0 | 42.0 | 46.0 |
| Perú / Peru ^f | 12-16 | 63.8 | 71.0 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 68.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 13-18 | 41.5 | 48.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.0 | 41.0 | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 12-16 | 70.0 | 81.0 | ... | 81.0 | 79.0 | 78.0 | 76.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 12-17 | 58.9 | 72.0 | 78.1 | 81.0 | 83.9 | 82.8 | 68.0 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 84.0 |
| Venezuela | 13-18 | 39.6 | 24.0 ^g | 24.0 ^g | 24.0 ^g | 24.0 ^g | 24.0 ^g | 24.0 ^g | 25.0 ^g | ... | ... |

^a Total de matriculados sobre la población correspondiente, multiplicado por cien.

^b Límites de las edades legales de la población considerada en el denominador de la tasa bruta de matrícula.

^c Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general.

^d Corresponde a educación secundaria oficial, privada y semioficial (tercer ciclo y educación diversificada). Diurna y nocturna.

^e Excluye las secciones superiores de las "escuelas completas".

^f Excluye la enseñanza Normal.

^g A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

^a Total number of enrolled persons divided by the corresponding population, multiplied by 100.

^b Legal age limits for the population included in the denominator of the gross enrolment rate.

^c Enrolment general educational institutions only.

^d Second-level education and day or night schools, including State-run, Private and State-subsidized institutions (lainer and multi-course levels).

^e Excluding the upper grades of "complete schools".

^f Excluding the teacher training.

^g From 1985 onwards, the second level was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

38. TASAS BRUTAS DE MATRÍCULA EN EL TERCER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA ^a
GROSS ENROLMENT RATES IN THIRD-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina | 22.2 | 36.4 | ... | ... | 40.7 | ... | 39.1 | 39.2 | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 15.5 | ... | 17.0 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 26.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 12.8 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 26.0 | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| Chile | 10.8 ^b | 9.1 ^b | 18.5 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 28.0 | ... |
| Colombia | 10.2 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 21.0 |
| Costa Rica | 23.2 ^c | 22.7 ^c | 26.6 ^c | 23.0 ^c | 24.0 ^c | 26.0 ^c | 26.0 ^c | 28.0 ^c | 21.0 ^d | 19.0 ^d |
| Cuba | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 17.3 | ... | 13.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Ecuador | 37.2 | ... | 20.7 | 21.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 4.3 | 18.0 ^e | 18.6 ^e | 15.5 ^e | 16.8 ^e | 17.6 ^e | 17.0 ^e | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 9.0 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14.0 | 14.0 | ... |
| Guyana | 2.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | 9.3 ^d | ... ^d | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 8.6 ^b | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.3 | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 7.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.0 | ... | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 14.9 | 17.2 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 |
| Nicaragua | 14.1 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 22.5 | 25.1 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 30.0 | 31.0 |
| Paraguay | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú / Peru | 19.8 | 24.4 | 28.8 | 26.6 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 31.0 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | ... | 18.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 |
| Uruguay | 16.4 | 33.8 | ... | 30.1 | ... | 27.3 | ... | 29.0 | 32.0 | 30.0 |
| Venezuela | 21.4 | 25.7 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 32.0 | 29.0 | ... | ... |

^a Total de matriculados en tercer nivel dividido por la población de 20 a 24 años, multiplicado por cien.

^b Universitarios solamente.

^c Se refiere a educación superior, universitaria y parauniversitaria pública y privada.

^d Sólo estatal.

^e Corresponde a la Universidad y al Instituto Tecnológico.

^a Total number of enrolled persons divided the population of 20-24 year olds, multiplied by one hundred.

^b University students only.

^c Refers to higher university and quasi-university education in both public and private institutions.

^d Public institutions only.

^e Refers to the University and the Technological Institute.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

39. PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO, EN EL PRIMER NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA
AVERAGE NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHERS, IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION

(Número de alumnos por maestro / Number of students by teacher)

| Pais / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 19 | 20 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 16 |
| Bahamas | 26 | 21 | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 25 ^a | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / Belize ^b | 24 | 24 | 25 | ... | 26 | 26 | 27 | 26 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 18 | 24 | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 26 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | ... | 24 |
| Chile | ... | 26 | 30 | ... | 25 | ... | 26 | 27 | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 25 | ... |
| Costa Rica ^c | 20 ^d | 27 | 28 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 |
| Cuba | 17 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Dominica | 21 | 28 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Ecuador | 35 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 31 | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 48 | 48 | 48 ^a | 42 ^a | ... | ... | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| Granada / Grenada ^c | 23 | ... | 28 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guadalupe / Guadeloupe | ... | ... | 19 | 19 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 34 | 37 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | ... | 28 | 34 | ... |
| Guyana | 33 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 43 | 40 | 31 | 30 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 37 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 41 | 35 | 34 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 39 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 |
| Nicaragua | 35 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 27 | 25 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Paraguay | 27 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| Perú / Peru | 37 | 34 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 56 | 50 | ... | ... | 42 | 44 | 43 | 40 | 35 | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 19 | 19 | ... | ... |
| Santa Lucía / Saint Lucia | 31 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 26 | ... | ... |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | ... | 19 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 27 | 23 | ... | 22 | 25 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago ^{f b} | 24 | 23 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 21 ^a | 24 ^a | 21 ^a | 21 ^a | 22 | 21 | ... | 20 ^a | 23 ^a | 23 ^a |
| Venezuela ^{g h} | 27 | 26 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 23 | ... | ... | ... |

^a Enseñanza pública solamente.

^b Escuelas públicas y subvencionadas solamente.

^c Incluye personal administrativo y docente.

^d Incluidas las escuelas nocturnas.

^e A partir del año 1975, las "forms I, II y III" clasificadas anteriormente en la enseñanza de primer nivel, han sido incluídas en la enseñanza general de segundo nivel.

^f Incluye las secciones intermedias de las escuelas secundarias.

^g A partir de 1980 excluye maestros de educación pre-escolar.

^h A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.

^a State education only.

^b State-run and State-subsidized schools only.

^c Includes administrative-teaching and teaching staff.

^d Including night schools.

^e From 1975 onwards "forms I, II and III", which were previously classified as part of first level education, are included under general secondary level education.

^f Including the "intermediate" level of secondary schools.

^g From 1980 onwards, excluding teachers of pre-primary education.

^h From 1985 onwards, the duration of first-level was increased from 6 to 9 years.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

40. PROMEDIO DE ALUMNOS POR MAESTRO, EN EL SEGUNDO NIVEL DE ENSEÑANZA^a
AVERAGE NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER, IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION^a

(Número de alumnos por cada maestro / Number of pupils per teacher)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 7 | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 28 | 19 | 21 | 21 | ... | ... | 32 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 21 | ... | 20 | 18 | 17 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 16 | 13 | ... | 14 | 14 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 23 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 15 | ... | ... | 18 |
| Chile | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 17 | 21 | 20 | ... | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Costa Rica ^c | 19 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Cuba | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Dominica | 22 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 | ... |
| Ecuador | 17 | 15 | 14 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 24 | 23 | 101 ^b | 93 ^b | ... | ... | 24 | ... | ... | ... |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 16 ^b | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^d | 18 | 23 | 21 | 21 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 33 | 30 | 28 | ... | 23 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Nicaragua | 33 | 29 | 39 | 37 | 43 | 39 | 33 | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 21 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Paraguay | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 14 ^b | 15 ^b | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 29 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 77 | 65 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | ... | 20 ^b | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | ... | 14 | ... |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 20 | 21 | 19 | ... | 18 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 41 | ... | 16 | 21 | 19 | 18 | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Venezuela ^e | 17 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | ... |

^a Incluye estudiantes de enseñanza general, normal y de otros tipos.

^b Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general.

^c Corresponde a educación secundaria oficial, privada y semioficial (tercer ciclo y educación diversificada). Diurna y nocturna.

^d Excluye las secciones superiores de las "escuelas completas".

^e A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

^a Including enrolment general, teacher-training and other types of educational institutions.

^b Enrolment general educational institutions only.

^c Second-level education and day and night schools, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (lainer and multi-course levels).

^d Excludes the upper grades of "complete schools".

^e From 1985 onwards, the duration of second level was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

41. ASISTENCIA ESCOLAR EN ÁREAS URBANAS, POR NIVELES DE INGRESO FAMILIAR Y GRUPOS DE EDAD, SEGÚN SEXO, 1994^a
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE IN URBAN AREAS, BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME LEVEL AND AGE GROUPS, BY SEX, 1994^a

(Porcentaje de población / Percentage of population)

| País / Country | | Grupos de edad / Age groups | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Quintil 1 / Quintile 1 | | | Quintil 3 / Quintile 3 | | | Quintil 5 / Quintile 5 | | |
| | | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 | 7-12 | 13-19 | 20-24 |
| Argentina ^b | Total | 98.3 | 63.1 | 18.8 | 99.4 | 67.7 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 40.9 |
| | Hombres / Men | 98.1 | 61.6 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 25.6 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 38.8 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 98.5 | 64.4 | 18.7 | 98.8 | 73.5 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 43.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | Total | 87.5 | 61.1 | 13.3 | 96.7 | 67.9 | 17.6 | 99.1 | 85.3 | 39.4 |
| | Hombres / Men | 85.8 | 59.7 | 11.9 | 96.7 | 65.7 | 15.6 | 99.3 | 85.9 | 38.6 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 89.2 | 62.5 | 14.4 | 96.7 | 70.0 | 19.5 | 99.0 | 84.7 | 40.2 |
| Chile | Total | 98.7 | 76.4 | 14.0 | 99.8 | 82.0 | 24.5 | 99.8 | 90.7 | 52.3 |
| | Hombres / Men | 98.5 | 77.6 | 16.0 | 99.6 | 79.4 | 25.6 | 99.8 | 91.0 | 57.0 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 99.0 | 75.3 | 12.1 | 99.9 | 85.0 | 23.3 | 99.8 | 90.4 | 47.4 |
| Colombia | Total | 93.7 | 70.2 | 15.2 | 98.7 | 72.9 | 24.0 | 99.0 | 78.3 | 46.7 |
| | Hombres / Men | 92.7 | 69.6 | 15.8 | 98.5 | 71.6 | 22.9 | 99.1 | 87.9 | 50.1 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 94.9 | 70.8 | 14.8 | 99.0 | 73.9 | 25.0 | 98.9 | 71.1 | 44.2 |
| Costa Rica | Total | 98.2 | 69.9 | 22.3 | 96.1 | 68.7 | 29.7 | 97.8 | 88.0 | 54.8 |
| | Hombres / Men | 98.4 | 69.5 | 23.7 | 97.2 | 67.2 | 33.2 | 97.3 | 89.1 | 54.9 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 97.9 | 70.2 | 21.3 | 94.7 | 70.3 | 23.6 | 98.4 | 87.0 | 54.6 |
| Honduras | Total | 83.1 | 50.1 | 12.1 | 94.5 | 54.8 | 16.3 | 96.7 | 71.6 | 39.3 |
| | Hombres / Men | 84.1 | 48.0 | 6.7 | 93.2 | 52.9 | 19.1 | 94.8 | 77.2 | 44.6 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 81.8 | 52.0 | 14.8 | 95.6 | 56.4 | 14.1 | 98.5 | 66.2 | 35.0 |
| Panamá / Panama | Total | 96.8 | 63.8 | 13.0 | 99.3 | 72.8 | 26.9 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 54.2 |
| | Hombres / Men | 96.3 | 58.6 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 50.5 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 97.4 | 69.2 | 13.2 | 98.6 | 72.8 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 79.0 | 57.4 |
| Paraguay | Total | 94.4 | 60.8 | 10.0 | 96.9 | 67.0 | 16.7 | 99.0 | 7.8 | 32.6 |
| | Hombres / Men | 93.9 | 59.1 | 9.8 | 95.9 | 68.9 | 16.0 | 98.6 | 82.3 | 39.4 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 94.9 | 62.3 | 10.2 | 97.8 | 65.3 | 17.2 | 99.3 | 62.3 | 27.4 |
| Uruguay | Total | 98.3 | 54.5 | 8.0 | 99.1 | 68.4 | 23.4 | 99.7 | 85.6 | 49.1 |
| | Hombres / Men | 98.2 | 49.2 | 3.1 | 99.2 | 62.8 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 43.8 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 98.4 | 59.8 | 11.9 | 99.1 | 74.7 | 26.7 | 99.2 | 84.8 | 54.2 |
| Venezuela | Total | 95.7 | 72.0 | 20.3 | 98.0 | 70.2 | 24.6 | 98.1 | 77.1 | 37.2 |
| | Hombres / Men | 94.6 | 69.6 | 16.3 | 98.5 | 66.5 | 20.7 | 97.5 | 74.9 | 34.6 |
| | Mujeres / Women | 96.5 | 74.2 | 23.5 | 97.5 | 74.2 | 28.4 | 98.7 | 79.2 | 39.9 |

^a El ingreso de los hogares está ordenado por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

^b Incluye el Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete conglomerados urbanos.

^a The household income is classified by quintile, based on per capita income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen other urban population clusters.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

42. GASTO PÚBLICO EN EDUCACIÓN ^a
PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION ^a

(Porcentaje del producto interno bruto a precios corrientes /
Percentage of the gross domestic product at current prices)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------|------|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|------|
| Argentina ^b | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | ... |
| Barbados | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / Belize | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.2 | 5.6 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia ^b | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | ... | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil ^b | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | ... | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | ... |
| Chile | 4.1 | 3.3 | ... | 1.9 ^c | 1.5 ^c | 1.6 ^c | 2.1 ^c | 2.3 ^c | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | ... |
| Costa Rica ^b | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Cuba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| Ecuador | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | ... |
| El Salvador | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... |
| Guyana | 7.2 | 7.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | ... |
| Jamaica | 7.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.2 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 3.5 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | ... |
| Panamá / Panama ^b | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Paraguay ^b | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | ... |
| Perú / Peru | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | ... |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic ^b | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / Saint Kitts and Nevis | ... | 7.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | ... |
| Uruguay | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ... |
| Venezuela | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Se refiere a gastos del gobierno central consolidado.

^b No incluye gastos extrapresupuestarios.

^c Excluye gastos de educación superior.

^a Refers to expenditure by the consolidated central government.

^b Excluding extrabudgetary expenditure.

^c Excluding higher university expenditure.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

43. TASAS DE MORTALIDAD INFANTIL, POR QUINQUENIOS, POR SEXO ^a
INFANT MORTALITY RATES, BY FIVE-YEAR PERIODS, BY SEX ^a

(Por cada mil nacidos vivos ^b / Per thousand live births ^b)

| País | 1975-1980 | | | 1980-1985 | | | 1985-1990 | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Hombre Male | Mujer Female | Total | Hombre Male | Mujer Female | Total | Hombre Male | Mujer Female |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 29.0 | ... | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | 22.0 | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 39.0 | 42.7 | 35.3 | 32.1 | 33.5 | 28.8 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 24.1 |
| Bahamas | 29.0 | ... | ... | 28.0 | ... | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 27.0 | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... | ... | 13.0 | ... | ... |
| Belice | 45.0 | ... | ... | 39.0 | ... | ... | 36.0 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 131.0 | 140.0 | 122.0 | 109.0 | 116.0 | 102.0 | 90.0 | 96.0 | 84.0 |
| Brasil | 78.5 | 91.4 | 65.5 | 64.2 | 71.5 | 57.0 | 54.8 | 62.0 | 47.7 |
| Chile | 45.1 | 49.2 | 40.9 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 16.7 |
| Colombia | 59.3 | 66.2 | 52.3 | 41.0 | 46.4 | 35.6 | 34.5 | 39.0 | 30.0 |
| Costa Rica | 30.3 | 33.8 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 14.0 |
| Cuba | 22.4 | 25.0 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 11.1 |
| Ecuador | 82.2 | 90.1 | 74.2 | 68.3 | 75.5 | 61.1 | 57.0 | 63.5 | 50.5 |
| El Salvador | 87.1 | 93.6 | 80.6 | 76.8 | 82.7 | 71.0 | 54.0 | 60.0 | 48.0 |
| Guadalupe | 25.0 | ... | ... | 15.0 | ... | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 90.8 | 95.9 | 85.8 | 78.7 | 83.1 | 74.4 | 64.9 | 69.6 | 60.2 |
| Guyana | 67.0 | ... | ... | 63.0 | ... | ... | 56.0 | ... | ... |
| Haití | 120.6 | 131.1 | 110.1 | 107.9 | 118.4 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 106.8 | 86.0 |
| Honduras | 80.8 | 88.6 | 73.1 | 64.8 | 71.7 | 57.9 | 52.8 | 58.9 | 46.8 |
| Jamaica | 26.0 | ... | ... | 18.0 | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... | ... |
| México | 56.7 | 64.4 | 49.0 | 46.9 | 52.9 | 40.9 | 39.4 | 43.0 | 35.9 |
| Nicaragua | 90.0 | 98.1 | 81.8 | 79.6 | 87.5 | 71.7 | 64.8 | 71.8 | 57.8 |
| Panamá | 35.3 | 38.4 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 32.8 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 30.6 | 26.1 |
| Paraguay | 50.9 | 57.0 | 44.8 | 48.7 | 54.7 | 42.7 | 46.6 | 52.5 | 40.6 |
| Perú | 98.9 | 104.6 | 93.2 | 81.5 | 87.9 | 75.1 | 67.9 | 74.7 | 61.0 |
| República Dominicana | 84.1 | 90.8 | 77.4 | 71.3 | 78.7 | 64.0 | 54.9 | 61.2 | 48.5 |
| Suriname | 44.0 | ... | ... | 39.0 | ... | ... | 33.0 | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 38.0 | ... | ... | 31.0 | ... | ... | 24.0 | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 42.3 | 47.1 | 37.5 | 33.4 | 36.9 | 30.0 | 24.4 | 26.7 | 22.0 |
| Venezuela | 39.2 | 43.7 | 34.8 | 33.5 | 37.6 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 30.3 | 23.4 |

^a Defunciones de niños de 0 a 1 año de edad por cada mil niños nacidos vivos.

^b Tasas implícitas en las proyecciones de población.

| 1990-1995 | | | 1995-2000 | | | Country |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Total | Hombre Male | Mujer Female | Total | Hombre Male | Mujer Female | |
| 19.0 | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... | ... | <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> |
| 24.3 | 27.0 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 19.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 23.0 | ... | ... | 19.0 | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 9.0 | ... | ... | 9.0 | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 33.0 | ... | ... | 30.0 | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> |
| 75.0 | 79.2 | 70.8 | 65.5 | 70.0 | 61.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 47.0 | 54.0 | 40.0 | 42.1 | 48.5 | 35.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 14.0 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 11.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 28.0 | 32.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 28.0 | 20.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 13.7 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 10.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 10.0 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 7.3 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 49.5 | 55.4 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 50.8 | 40.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 44.0 | 50.0 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 41.8 | 35.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 12.0 | ... | ... | 11.0 | ... | ... | <i>Guadaloupe</i> |
| 51.0 | 56.0 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 50.5 | 41.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 48.0 | ... | ... | 42.0 | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 86.0 | 96.2 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 86.5 | 66.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 42.9 | 48.2 | 37.6 | 34.9 | 39.7 | 30.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 14.0 | ... | ... | 12.0 | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 33.9 | 36.2 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 28.9 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 52.1 | 58.1 | 46.1 | 43.9 | 49.1 | 38.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 25.1 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 20.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 43.2 | 48.6 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 43.8 | 34.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 55.3 | 61.8 | 48.8 | 44.9 | 50.1 | 39.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 41.8 | 47.2 | 36.4 | 33.5 | 38.2 | 28.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 28.0 | ... | ... | 24.0 | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 18.0 | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 19.9 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 15.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 23.1 | 26.2 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 18.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Deaths of children aged 0 to 1 years per thousand live births.

^b Rates implicit in population projections.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

44. PROMEDIO DE HABITANTES POR MÉDICO
AVERAGE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER PHYSICIAN

(Número de habitantes / *Number of inhabitants*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|--------------------|-------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|
| Argentina | 355 | 303 | 321 | 325 | 330 | 334 | 338 | 342 | 346 | ... |
| Bahamas | 1 066 | 1 040 | 781 | 692 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 1 175 | 1 129 | 915 | 874 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 2 655 | 2 128 | 2 024 | 2 054 | 2 020 | 1 809 | 1 702 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1 877 | 1 971 | 1 953 | 1 955 | 2 003 | 1 938 | 1 924 | 2 007 | 1 929 | ... |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 833 | 682 | ... | ... | ... | 496 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile ^a | 2 700 | 2 171 | 2 369 | 2 153 | 2 030 | 1 952 | 1 582 | 1 507 | 1 493 | ... |
| Colombia | 1 598 | 1 255 | 1 083 | 1 058 | 1 032 | 1 012 | 991 | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 1 473 | 1 281 | 1 215 | 1 205 | 1 229 | 1 224 | 1 234 | 1 212 | 1 203 | 1 192 |
| Cuba | 637 | 441 | 302 | 274 | 251 | 230 | ... | 203 | 193 | 183 |
| Dominica | ... | 2 769 | 2 738 | 2 731 | 2 367 | 2 367 | 2 367 | 2 367 | 2 367 | 2 290 |
| Ecuador ^b | 1 255 | 967 | 964 ^c | 1 049 ^c | 860 ^c | 836 ^c | 904 ^c | 786 ^c | 753 ^c | ... |
| El Salvador | 2 874 | 2 897 | 2 551 | 2 243 | 2 205 | 2 237 | 2 261 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 8 921 ^a | ... | 6 732 | 5 640 | 6 129 | 10 842 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 2 945 | ... | 3 754 | 3 869 | 4 712 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 2 979 | 7 290 | 6 467 | 6 276 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1 090 | 1 068 | 966 | 926 | 878 | 871 | 862 | 838 | 814 | 814 |
| Nicaragua | 2 057 | 1 862 | 1 623 | 1 811 | 1 725 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1 071 | 873 | 833 | 872 | 863 | 845 | 820 | 856 | 823 | 821 |
| Paraguay | 1 270 | 1 678 | 1 528 | 1 490 | ... | 1 411 | 1 371 | 1 332 | 1 294 | 1 258 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 1 393 | 1 078 | 969 | ... | 1 337 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 969 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 3 459 | 2 834 | ... | 2 049 | 2 649 | 2 221 | 1 264 | 1 366 | 1 173 | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | ... | ... | 3 320 | 1 750 | 1 572 | 1 413 | 1 270 | 1 141 | 1 025 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | 1 193 | 1 205 | 1 208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 1 349 | 1 052 | 761 | 1 541 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 540 | 534 | 327 | 341 | 296 | 295 | 286 | 282 | 278 | 271 |
| Venezuela | 929 | 791 | 583 | 570 | 554 | 535 | 516 | 528 | 491 | ... |

^a Ministerio de Salud solamente.

^b Médicos que trabajan en establecimientos de salud.

^c Incluye médicos a tiempo parcial o de llamada.

^a *Ministry of Health only.*

^b *Physicians working in health institutions.*

^c *Includes part-time physicians and physicians on call.*

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

45. CAMAS DE HOSPITAL POR CADA MIL HABITANTES
HOSPITAL BEDS PER THOUSAND INHABITANTS

(Número de camas / Number beds)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Antillas Neerlandesas / Netherlands Antilles | ... | ... | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Argentina | 5.3 | 2.4 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.3 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.2 ^a |
| Bahamas | ... | 4.3 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / Belize | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 4.2 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | ... |
| Colombia | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Cuba ^b | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | ... | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Dominica | 2.1 | ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador ^c | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... |
| El Salvador | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti ^d | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 1.4 ^e | ... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Nicaragua | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama ^e | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Paraguay | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú / Peru | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | ... |
| Suriname | 9.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 6.0 | 5.0 | ... | 2.7 ^d | 2.5 ^d | 2.5 ^d | 2.4 ^d | 2.4 ^d | 2.5 ^d | 2.3 ^d |
| Venezuela | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | ... |

^a Se refiere al promedio días-cama disponibles en establecimientos asistenciales del Subsector Oficial.

^b Incluye camas de asistencia social.

^c Camas del Sistema Nacional de Servicios de Salud.

^d Sólo incluye las camas de los establecimientos gubernamentales.

^e Incluye camas para recién nacidos.

^a Refers to average available bed-days in medical institutions in the Public Subsector.

^b Including social welfare beds.

^c Beds provided under the National Health System.

^d Beds in government establishments only.

^e Including beds for newborn infants.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

 46. INDICADORES SELECCIONADOS DE SALUD
 SELECTED HEALTH INDICATORS

| País | Mortalidad materna alrededor 1990 ^a <i>Maternal mortality around 1990^a</i> | Mortalidad de menores de 5 años, según años de educ. materna (por mil) ^b <i>Child mortality (under 5), by mother,s educational level (per thousand)^b</i> | | Muertes de 0 a 5 años ^c (miles) <i>Child mortality (under 5)^c</i> (thoudads) 1990 | Defunciones de 5 años por diarrea aguda ^d <i>Deaths under 5 due to acute diarrhoea^d</i> 1990 | Malnutrición infantil ^e <i>Child malnutrition^e</i> 1990 | Sub-registro de defunciones ^f <i>Under-registration of deaths^f</i> 1990 |
|----------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|--|---|---|
| | | 0 | 7 y más / 7 or more | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 52 | 105 | 28 | 19 | 4 | ... | 8 |
| Bahamas | 37 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | 147 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 247 | 187 | 49 | 27 | ... | 11 | ... |
| Brasil | 140 | 140 | 43 | 229 | 15 | 7 | 28 |
| Chile | 41 | 45 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Colombia | 140 | 74 | 19 | ... | 31 | 10 | 22 |
| Costa Rica | 40 | 24 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Cuba | 32 | 31 | 25 | ... | 20 | 5 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 120 | 160 | 26 | 12 | 20 | 17 | 35 |
| El Salvador | 140 | 56 | 38 | 8 | 20 | 16 | 29 |
| Guatemala | 220 | 136 | 43 | 27 | 22 | 29 | 7 |
| Haití | 230 | 190 | 134 | 31 | ... | 37 | ... |
| Honduras | 220 | 115 | 30 | 8 | 36 | 21 | 47 |
| Jamaica | 115 | ... | ... | 1 | 25 | 7 | 22 |
| México | 54 | 114 | 29 | 79 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Nicaragua | 150 | 98 | 41 | 10 | 28 | 11 | 53 |
| Panamá | 60 | 81 | 22 | 1 | 9 | 16 | 23 |
| Paraguay | 270 | 65 | 27 | 5 | 19 | 4 | 50 |
| Perú | 240 | 153 | 25 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 53 |
| República Dominicana | 90 | 91 | 34 | 9 | 19 | 10 | 40 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 38 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| Venezuela | 60 | 82 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 19 |

^a Tasa por 100 000 nacidos vivos.

^b Las tasas están definidas como la probabilidad de morir antes de los 5 años. Estimaciones realizadas por el Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía y el Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia UNICEF para el período más reciente. Los años de educación señalados en la columna "7 y más" no corresponden a todos los países. Para Argentina son 8 y más, para Bolivia y República Dominicana 9 y más, para Brasil 4, para Colombia 12, para Ecuador 13, para Perú 11 y para Venezuela 6 años y más.

^c Muertes anuales de niños entre 0 y 5 años.

^d Se refiere a la proporción de niños menores de 5 años que mueren por esa causa.

^e Porcentaje de niños menores de 5 años.

^f El subregistro de muertes está calculado como 100 menos el porcentaje que representa el número de muertes registradas por causas definidas, en relación con el número total de muertes estimadas.

^g Relación porcentual entre el número de partos atendidos por personal especializado y el número estimado de nacimientos.

^h Corresponde a la cantidad de proteínas disponible per cápita/día.

ⁱ Se refiere a la proporción de población con conexión domiciliar o con fácil acceso.

^j Se refiere a la proporción de población con servicios de alcantarillado y evacuación de excretas.

| Partos atendidos por personal calificado ^g <i>Births attended by trained personnel^g</i> 1990 | Disponibil. proteínas (gramos) ^h <i>Protein (grams)^h</i> 1990 | Población con acceso a agua potable (alrededor 1990) ⁱ <i>Population with access to drinking water (around 1990)ⁱ</i> | | | Población con acceso a saneamiento (alrededor 1990) ^j <i>Population with access to sanitation facilities (around 1990)^j</i> | | | Country |
|--|---|--|------------------|-------|--|------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | | Total | Urbana/ Urban | Rural | Total | Urbana/ Urban | Rural | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 95 | 103 | 71 | 77 | 29 | 68 | 73 | 37 | Argentina |
| 99 | 75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 100 | 98 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 83 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| 29 | 57 | 66 | 87 | 36 | 55 | 72 | 32 | Bolivia |
| 84 | 63 | 73 | 85 | 69 | 44 | 55 | 4 | Brazil |
| 99 | 70 | ... | 98 | 81 | ... | 86 | ... | Chile |
| 59 | 57 | 85 | 97 | 56 | 85 | 97 | 56 | Colombia |
| 94 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 92 | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 100 | 77 | 89 | 96 | 69 | 92 | 95 | 82 | Cuba |
| 26 | 56 | 68 | 80 | 49 | 76 | 95 | 49 | Ecuador |
| 66 | 58 | 69 | 85 | 46 | 81 | 91 | 65 | El Salvador |
| 23 | 62 | 64 | 87 | 49 | 59 | 72 | 52 | Guatemala |
| 20 | 47 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 24 | 42 | 16 | Haiti |
| 63 | 52 | 87 | 96 | 79 | 87 | 97 | 78 | Honduras |
| ... | ... | 86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 45 | 81 | 83 | 92 | 57 | 72 | 85 | 32 | Mexico |
| 42 | 57 | 53 | 84 | 29 | 60 | 77 | 34 | Nicaragua |
| 85 | 62 | 93 | ... | ... | 83 | ... | ... | Panama |
| 60 | 76 | 42 | 70 | 10 | 41 | 65 | 14 | Paraguay |
| 52 | 61 | 72 | 75 | 18 | 57 | 58 | 25 | Peru |
| 44 | 49 | 65 | 80 | ... | 78 | 76 | 83 | Dominican Republic |
| 98 | 74 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 100 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| 82 | 68 | 79 | 80 | 75 | 59 | 64 | 30 | Venezuela |

^a Rate per 100 000 live births.

^b These rates are defined as denoting the probability of dying before age 5. They correspond to the most recent period estimates prepared by the Latin America Demographic Centre (CELADE) and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). The figures given in the column indicating seven or more years of schooling ("7 and more" do not correspond to that exact cut-off level in all the countries (Argentina: 8 or more; Bolivia and Dominican Republic: 9 or more; Brazil: 4; Colombia: 12; Ecuador: 13; Peru: 11; and Venezuela: 6 or more).

^c Death per year of children between the ages of 0 and 5 years.

^d Refers to percentage of children under 5 years deaths by this cause.

^e Percentage of children under 5 years of age.

^f The under-registration of deaths is calculated by subtracting the percentage of total estimated deaths that were registered by cause from 100.

^g Percentage of total estimated births that were attended by qualified personnel.

^h Amount of protein available per person/day.

ⁱ Refers to percentage of persons having hook-ups in the home or ready access.

^j Refers to percentage of persons furnished with sewerage and excreta disposal services.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE*

47. GASTO PÚBLICO EN SALUD ^a
PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH ^a

(Porcentaje del producto interno bruto a precios corrientes /
Percentage of the gross domestic product at current prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Argentina ^b | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | ... |
| Barbados | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 2.3 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia ^b | 1.7 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Brasil ^b / <i>Brazil</i> ^b | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | ... | ... |
| Chile | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 1.2 | ... | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | ... |
| Costa Rica ^b | 7.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.8 |
| Ecuador | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | ... |
| El Salvador | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | 6.1 | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | ... |
| Panamá ^b / <i>Panama</i> ^b | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay ^b | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ... |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... |
| República Dominicana ^b / <i>Dominican Republic</i> ^b | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | ... |
| Uruguay | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Se refiere a gastos del gobierno central consolidado.

^b No incluye gastos extrapresupuestarios.

^a Refers to expenditure by the consolidated central government.

^b Excluding extrabudgetary expenditure.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

48. HOGARES PARTICULARES SEGÚN SU TAMAÑO
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total number of households)

| País / Country | Año Year | Tamaño medio ^a Average size ^a | Distribución de los hogares según su tamaño Distribution of households according to size | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--|---|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | | 1 persona 1 person | 2 personas 2 persons | 3 a 4 personas 3 to 4 persons | 5 a 8 personas 5 to 8 persons | 9 y más personas 9 persons and over |
| Argentina | 1994 ^b | 3.5 | 13.9 | 21.6 | 37.8 | 25.0 | 1.7 |
| Barbados | 1980 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 11.5 |
| Bolivia | 1994 ^c | 4.5 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 36.4 | 41.6 | 3.9 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1993 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 15.5 | 43.3 | 30.4 | 3.1 |
| Chile | 1994 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 14.4 | 44.7 | 31.1 | 1.8 |
| Colombia | 1994 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 3.9 |
| Costa Rica | 1994 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 41.2 | 37.4 | 3.2 |
| Cuba | 1981 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 14.0 | 39.5 | 33.2 | 4.8 |
| Ecuador | 1994 ^d | 4.5 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 4.3 |
| Guatemala | 1987 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 28.8 | 53.5 | 6.2 |
| Honduras | 1994 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 29.6 | 49.6 | 10.5 |
| México / Mexico | 1994 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 35.8 | 41.1 | 6.1 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1994 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 13.4 | 37.6 | 35.7 | 3.8 |
| Paraguay | 1994 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 33.4 | 39.8 | 6.1 |
| Perú ^e / Peru ^e | 1981 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 18.4 | 51.5 | 24.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 1980 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 22.1 | 48.9 | 20.1 |
| Uruguay | 1994 ^d | 3.2 | 15.0 | 25.0 | 39.6 | 19.4 | 1.0 |
| Venezuela | 1994 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 34.9 | 42.6 | 7.9 |

^a Promedio de personas por hogar particular.

^b Se refiere al Gran Buenos Aires más 17 aglomerados urbanos.

^c Se refiere a ocho capitales de departamentos más la ciudad de El Alto.

^d Se refiere al área urbana.

^e Se refiere al tamaño de las viviendas.

^a Average number of persons per private household.

^b Refers to Greater Buenos Aires plus 20 urban centres.

^c Refers to eight departmental capitals and the city of El Alto.

^d Refers to the urban area.

^e Refers to size of dwellings.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**49. TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN SEXO DEL JEFE,
ALREDEDOR DE 1985 Y 1995**
*TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY SEX OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD,
AROUND 1985 AND 1995*

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total number of households)

| País | | Tipos de hogares | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total hogares <i>Total households</i> | | | Unipersonal <i>One person</i> | | | Nuclear biparental <i>Nuclear, both parents</i> | | |
| | | Sexo del jefe/ <i>Sex of head</i> | | | Sexo del jefe/ <i>Sex of head</i> | | | Sexo del jefe/ <i>Sex of head</i> | | |
| | | Total | Hombre <i>Male</i> | Mujer <i>Female</i> | Total | Hombre <i>Male</i> | Mujer <i>Female</i> | Total | Hombre <i>Male</i> | Mujer <i>Female</i> |
| Argentina ^a | 1986 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 66.6 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 |
| Argentina | 1994 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 66.2 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 |
| Bolivia ^b | 1989 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 59.4 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 |
| Bolivia | 1995 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 44.9 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| Brasil | 1987 | 100.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| Brasil | 1995 | 100.0 | 77.9 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 |
| Chile | 1987 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 |
| Chile | 1996 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 40.1 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 3.5 |
| Colombia ^c | 1986 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 |
| Colombia | 1995 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 |
| Costa Rica | 1988 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 53.9 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 |
| Costa Rica | 1995 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 52.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 |
| Ecuador | 1988 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 48.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Ecuador | 1995 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | 1988 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 44.8 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 |
| Honduras | 1994 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 43.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 |
| México | 1984 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 45.9 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| México | 1994 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| Panamá | 1991 | 100.0 | 74.0 | 26.0 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 38.1 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 |
| Panamá | 1995 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.6 |
| Paraguay ^d | 1986 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 1995 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 3.9 |
| Uruguay | 1986 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| Uruguay | 1995 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 100.0 | 32.3 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 |
| Venezuela | 1986 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 33.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| Venezuela | 1995 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 40.7 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 |

^a En 1986 incluye al Gran Buenos Aires. En 1995, incluye al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^b Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento, más El Alto.

^c En 1986 incluye las ocho ciudades principales.

^d En 1986 incluye el Área Metropolitana .

| <i>Types of households</i> | | | | | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Nuclear monoparental Nuclear, single parent</i> | | | <i>Nuclear sin hijos Nuclear, no children</i> | | | <i>Extensa y compuesta Extended and composite</i> | | | |
| <i>Sexo del jefe/Sex of head</i> | | | <i>Sexo del jefe/Sex of head</i> | | | <i>Sexo del jefe/Sex of head</i> | | | |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>Hombre Male</i> | <i>Mujer Female</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Hombre Male</i> | <i>Mujer Female</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Hombre Male</i> | <i>Mujer Female</i> | |
| 100.0 | 15.5 | 84.5 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 71.1 | 28.9 | <i>Argentina</i> ^a |
| 100.0 | 15.7 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 32.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 100.0 | 19.1 | 80.9 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 27.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 100.0 | 20.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 31.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 100.0 | 10.4 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 32.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 100.0 | 10.2 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 64.2 | 35.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 100.0 | 12.6 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 33.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 100.0 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 34.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 100.0 | 10.7 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 33.9 | <i>Colombia</i> ^c |
| 100.0 | 10.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 36.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 100.0 | 12.7 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 32.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 100.0 | 7.9 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 38.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 100.0 | 13.5 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 25.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 100.0 | 17.9 | 82.1 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 28.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 100.0 | 10.3 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 38.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 100.0 | 12.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 36.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 100.0 | 10.7 | 89.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 100.0 | 9.8 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 27.9 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 100.0 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 36.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 100.0 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 34.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 100.0 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 23.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> ^d |
| 100.0 | 8.1 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 31.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 100.0 | 17.6 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 32.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 100.0 | 13.7 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 37.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 100.0 | 12.5 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 31.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 100.0 | 11.5 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 37.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a In 1986, includes Greater Buenos Aires. In 1995, includes Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen urban districts.

^b Includes eight departmental capital cities, plus El Alto.

^c In 1986, includes the eight main cities.

^d In 1986, includes the Metropolitan Area.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

50. TIPOS DE HOGARES URBANOS, SEGÚN NIVEL DE INGRESO FAMILIAR, 1994^a
TYPES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME LEVEL, 1994^a

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total number of households)

| País | Tipos de hogares | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|-------|-------|----------------------------------|------|------|--|------|------|
| | Total hogares <i>Total households</i> | | | Unipersonal <i>One person</i> | | | Nuclear biparental <i>Nuclear, both parents</i> | | |
| | Quintiles de ingreso | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Argentina ^b | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 15.6 | 19.3 | 46.4 | 42.8 | 42.2 |
| Bolivia ^c | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 15.0 | 64.0 | 56.2 | 45.2 |
| Brasil | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 59.5 | 46.5 | 44.6 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 54.5 | 48.1 | 44.0 |
| Colombia | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 11.3 | 54.5 | 47.0 | 43.2 |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 45.8 | 51.3 | 40.7 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 47.7 | 44.3 | 43.9 |
| México | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 16.2 | 61.7 | 56.6 | 47.4 |
| Panamá | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 16.9 | 45.7 | 42.5 | 36.6 |
| Paraguay | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 15.2 | 45.1 | 39.6 | 36.2 |
| Uruguay | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 13.2 | 31.0 | 50.8 | 36.3 | 27.0 |
| Venezuela | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 13.2 | 43.6 | 45.1 | 42.0 |

^a Ordenados por quintiles según su ingreso per cápita. El quintil 1 corresponde a los hogares más pobres y el quintil 5 a los hogares más ricos.

^b Incluye el Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete conglomerados urbanos.

^c Incluye ocho ciudades capitales de departamento más El Alto.

| <i>Types of households</i> | | | | | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|--|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Nuclear monoparental Nuclear, single parent</i> | | | <i>Nuclear sin hijos Nuclear, no children</i> | | | <i>Extenso y compuesto Extended and composite</i> | | | |
| <i>Income quintiles</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 5 | |
| 9.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 23.4 | 11.8 | <i>Argentina</i> ^b |
| 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 19.6 | 22.0 | 20.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^c |
| 12.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 16.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 9.8 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 30.2 | 30.3 | 18.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 34.6 | 25.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 11.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 16.4 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 21.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 13.4 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 34.6 | 41.3 | 35.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 6.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 24.7 | 14.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 14.5 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 14.0 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 24.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 9.0 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 13.0 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 29.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 10.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 31.1 | 23.8 | 12.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 13.3 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 28.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Classified by quintile, based on the per capita household income. Quintile 1 is composed of the poorest households; quintile 5 corresponds to the richest.

^b Includes Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen other urban population clusters.

^c Includes the capital cities of eight departments plus El Alto.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

51. DISTRIBUCIÓN DEL INGRESO DE LOS HOGARES URBANOS, POR QUINTILES ^a
DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME IN URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY QUINTILES ^a

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country | Año / Year | Quintiles de ingreso / Income quintiles | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| | | Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest) | | Quintil 2 Quintile 2 | Quintil 3 Quintile 3 | Quintil 4 Quintile 4 | Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest) | |
| | | Decil 1 Decile 1 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | | | | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 |
| Argentina ^b | 1980 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 21.7 | 14.4 | 30.9 |
| | 1986 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 14.2 | 34.5 |
| | 1990 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 20.9 | 15.2 | 34.8 |
| | 1992 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 15.1 | 22.3 | 15.9 | 31.6 |
| | 1994 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 34.2 |
| Bolivia | 1989 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 20.6 | 16.1 | 38.2 |
| | 1992 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 20.2 | 15.2 | 38.3 |
| | 1994 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 35.4 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1979 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 20.0 | 16.9 | 39.1 |
| | 1987 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 44.3 |
| | 1990 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 41.7 |
| | 1993 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 18.5 | 16.2 | 42.5 |
| Chile | 1987 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 19.4 | 16.5 | 39.6 |
| | 1990 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 39.2 |
| | 1992 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 40.5 |
| | 1994 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 18.7 | 15.2 | 40.4 |
| | 1996 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 39.4 |
| Colombia | 1980 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 41.3 |
| | 1986 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 16.1 | 35.3 |
| | 1990 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 34.9 |
| | 1992 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 34.5 |
| | 1994 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 41.9 |
| Costa Rica | 1981 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 24.5 | 16.9 | 23.2 |
| | 1988 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 10.8 | 16.2 | 23.3 | 15.7 | 27.6 |
| | 1990 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 12.1 | 17.0 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 24.6 |
| | 1992 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 23.5 | 15.6 | 26.9 |
| | 1994 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 11.6 | 16.4 | 22.7 | 16.0 | 27.5 |

^a Ordenados según su ingreso per cápita.

^b Se refiere al área metropolitana.

| Quintiles de ingreso / Income quintiles | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| País / Country | Año Year | Quintil 1 (más pobre) Quintile 1 (poorest) | | Quintil 2 Quintile 2 | Quintil 3 Quintile 3 | Quintil 4 Quintile 4 | Quintil 5 (más rico) Quintile 5 (richest) | |
| | | Decil 1 Decile 1 | Decil 2 Decile 2 | | | | Decil 9 Decile 9 | Decil 10 Decile 10 |
| | | Guatemala | 1986 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 14.0 | 21.5 |
| | 1989 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 13.1 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 37.9 |
| | 1990 ^b | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 37.1 |
| Honduras | 1990 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 16.1 | 38.9 |
| | 1992 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 20.8 | 17.4 | 35.4 |
| | 1994 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 37.2 |
| México / Mexico | 1984 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 25.8 |
| | 1989 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 19.0 | 14.4 | 36.9 |
| | 1992 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 19.5 | 15.6 | 34.8 |
| | 1994 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 34.3 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1979 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 29.1 |
| | 1986 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 22.0 | 15.9 | 33.0 |
| | 1989 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 20.3 | 16.7 | 36.2 |
| | 1991 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 22.0 | 16.3 | 34.2 |
| | 1994 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 37.4 |
| Paraguay ^b | 1986 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 31.8 |
| | 1990 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 21.4 | 15.4 | 28.9 |
| | 1992 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 23.3 | 16.4 | 29.2 |
| | 1994 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 35.2 |
| Uruguay | 1981 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 14.7 | 21.2 | 15.2 | 31.2 |
| | 1986 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 33.6 |
| | 1990 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 31.2 |
| | 1992 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 21.0 | 14.6 | 25.9 |
| | 1994 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 14.6 | 25.4 |
| Venezuela | 1981 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 24.9 | 16.0 | 21.8 |
| | 1986 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 22.8 | 16.2 | 28.9 |
| | 1990 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 16.2 | 28.4 |
| | 1992 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 15.9 | 22.9 | 16.8 | 28.1 |
| | 1994 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 15.0 | 31.4 |

^a Classified according to per capita income.

^b Refers to the metropolitan area.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

52. HOGARES EN SITUACIÓN DE POBREZA E INDIGENCIA, POR ZONAS URBANAS Y RURALES
POOR AND INDIGENT HOUSEHOLDS, BY URBAN AND RURAL AREAS

(Porcentaje del total de hogares / Percentage of total households)

| País / Country | Año Year | Hogares en situación de pobreza ^a Poor households ^a | | | | | Hogares en situación de indigencia ^b Indigent households ^b | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|---|-----------------|-------|----|---|---|-----------------|-------|----|
| | | Urbano / Urban | | | | | Urbano / Urban | | | | |
| | | Total | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Rural | | Total | Área metropolitana Metropolitan area | Resto Rest | Rural | |
| Argentina | 1980 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| | 1986 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| | 1990 | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - |
| | 1992 | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| | 1994 | - | 12 | 10 | 16 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | - |
| Bolivia | 1989 | - | 49 | 55 | 45 | - | - | 22 | 27 | 19 | - |
| | 1992 | - | 45 | 53 | 40 | - | - | 18 | 20 | 16 | - |
| | 1994 | - | 41 | 44 | 40 | - | - | 14 | 15 | 14 | - |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1979 | 39 | 30 | 21 ^c | 34 | 62 | 17 | 10 | 6 ^c | 12 | 35 |
| | 1987 | 40 | 34 | 24 ^c | 37 | 60 | 18 | 13 | 8 ^c | 16 | 34 |
| | 1990 | 42 | 37 | 28 ^c | 41 | 55 | 19 | 16 | 9 ^c | 19 | 30 |
| | 1993 | 41 | 39 | 31 ^c | 41 | 51 | 19 | 16 | 11 ^c | 18 | 30 |
| Chile | 1987 ^d | 39 | 38 | 33 | 41 | 45 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 17 |
| | 1990 ^d | 33 | 33 | 28 | 37 | 34 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| | 1992 ^d | 28 | 27 | 21 | 31 | 28 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| | 1994 ^d | 23 | 23 | 17 | 26 | 26 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 8 |
| | 1996 ^d | 20 | 19 | 12 | 22 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
| Colombia | 1980 | 39 | 36 | 30 | 37 | 45 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 22 |
| | 1986 | 38 | 36 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 17 | 15 | 11 | 16 | 22 |
| | 1990 | - | 35 | 33 | 36 | - | - | 12 | 11 | 12 | - |
| | 1992 | - | 38 | 34 | 41 | - | - | 15 | 12 | 17 | - |
| | 1993 ^e | 49 | 42 | 39 | 43 | 60 | 27 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 40 |
| Costa Rica | 1981 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| | 1988 | 25 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| | 1990 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 12 |
| | 1992 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 29 | 25 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 12 |
| | 1994 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| Guatemala | 1980 | 65 | 41 | 26 | 52 | 79 | 33 | 13 | 5 | 19 | 44 |
| | 1986 | 68 | 54 | 45 | 59 | 75 | 43 | 28 | 20 | 31 | 53 |
| | 1989 | 63 | 48 | 36 | 53 | 72 | 37 | 23 | 14 | 27 | 45 |
| Honduras | 1988 | 71 | 53 | 46 | 58 | 81 | 51 | 28 | 22 | 32 | 64 |
| | 1990 | 75 | 65 | 55 | 69 | 84 | 54 | 38 | 27 | 43 | 66 |
| | 1992 | 73 | 66 | 58 | 73 | 79 | 50 | 38 | 29 | 48 | 59 |
| | 1994 | 73 | 70 | 64 | 76 | 76 | 49 | 41 | 34 | 49 | 55 |

^a Porcentaje de hogares cuyo ingreso es inferior al doble del costo de una canasta básica de alimentos. Incluye los hogares en situación de indigencia.

^b Porcentaje de hogares cuyo ingreso es inferior al costo de una canasta básica de alimentos.

^c Promedio ponderado de las estimaciones correspondientes a las áreas metropolitanas de Río de Janeiro y São Paulo.

^d Cálculos basados en las encuestas CASEN 1987, 1990, 1992, 1994 y 1996. Estimaciones consistentes con nuevas cifras de la cuenta de ingresos y gastos de los hogares aportadas por MIDEPLAN.

^e A partir de 1993 se amplió la cobertura geográfica de la encuesta, hasta abarcar prácticamente la totalidad de la población urbana y rural del país. Hasta entonces la encuesta cubría alrededor de la mitad de la población urbana.

^f El diseño de la muestra no permite obtener estimaciones para el Distrito Federal.

^g Incluye, además de los 14 países, Ecuador, El Salvador, Haití, Nicaragua y República Dominicana.

| País / Country | Año Year | Hogares en situación de pobreza ^a Poor households ^a | | | | | Hogares en situación de indigencia ^b Indigent households ^b | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|---|---------------|-------|-------|---|---|---------------|-------|-------|
| | | Urbano / Urban | | | | | Urbano / Urban | | | | |
| | | Total | Área metro- politana Metropo- litan area | | | Rural | Total | Área metro- politana Metropo- litan area | | | Rural |
| | | | Total | Resto Rest | Rural | | | Total | Resto Rest | Rural | |
| México / Mexico | 1977 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - |
| | 1984 | 34 | 28 ^f | - | - | 45 | 11 | 7 ^f | - | - | 20 |
| | 1989 | 39 | 34 ^f | - | - | 49 | 14 | 9 ^f | - | - | 23 |
| | 1992 | 36 | 30 ^f | - | - | 46 | 12 | 7 ^f | - | - | 20 |
| | 1994 | 36 | 29 | - | - | 47 | 12 | 6 | - | - | 20 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1979 | 36 | 31 | 27 | 42 | 45 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 27 |
| | 1986 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 41 | 43 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 22 |
| | 1989 | 38 | 34 | 32 | 41 | 48 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 25 |
| | 1991 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 40 | 43 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 21 |
| | 1994 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 35 | 41 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 20 |
| Paraguay | 1986 | - | - | 46 | - | - | - | - | 16 | - | - |
| | 1990 | - | - | 37 | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - |
| | 1992 | - | - | 36 | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | - |
| Perú / Peru | 1979 | 46 | 35 | 29 | 41 | 65 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 38 |
| | 1986 | 52 | 45 | 37 | 53 | 64 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 22 | 39 |
| Uruguay | 1981 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| | 1986 | 15 | 14 | 9 | 19 | 23 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| | 1989 | - | 10 | 7 | 14 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - |
| | 1990 | - | 12 | 7 | 17 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | - |
| | 1992 | - | 8 | 4 | 12 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| | 1994 | - | 6 | 4 | 7 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Venezuela | 1981 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 20 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 15 |
| | 1986 | 27 | 25 | 16 | 28 | 34 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 14 |
| | 1990 | 34 | 33 | 25 | 36 | 38 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 17 |
| | 1992 | 33 | 32 | 21 | 35 | 36 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 16 |
| | 1994 | 42 | 41 | 21 | 46 | 48 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 16 | 23 |
| América Latina ^g / Latin America ^g | 1980 | 35 | 25 | - | - | 54 | 15 | 9 | - | - | 28 |
| | 1986 | 37 | 30 | - | - | 53 | 17 | 11 | - | - | 30 |
| | 1990 | 41 | 36 | - | - | 56 | 18 | 13 | - | - | 33 |
| | 1994 | 39 | 34 | - | - | 55 | 17 | 12 | - | - | 33 |

^a Percentage of households whose incomes amount to less than twice the cost of a basic food basket. Includes indigent households.

^b Percentage of households whose incomes amount to less than the cost of a basic food basket.

^c Weighted average of estimates for metropolitan areas of Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo.

^d Calculation based on 1987, 1990, 1992, 1994 and 1996 CASEN surveys. Estimates are in line with the new figures supplied by MIDEPLAN for the household income and expenditure account.

^e From 1993 onwards, the survey's geographic coverage was broadened to include virtually the entire urban and rural population of the country. Previously, the survey covered about one half of the urban population.

^f The sample was designed in such a way that it was not possible to arrive at estimates for the Federal District.

^g In addition to the 14 countries shown, includes Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Haiti and Nicaragua.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

**53. UNIDADES DE VIVIENDA PARTICULARES OCUPADAS,
POR TIPO Y DISPONIBILIDAD DE SERVICIOS
OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLING UNITS,
BY TYPE OF SERVICES AVAILABLE.**

(Porcentaje respecto del total de viviendas ocupadas / As a percentage of total occupied dwellings)

| País / Country | Agua por tubería ^a Piped water ^a | | | Sistema de eliminación ^b Sewage disposal ^b | | | Alumbrado eléctrico Electric lighting | | |
|--|---|------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 |
| Argentina | ... | 86.0 | 92.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bolivia | 39.3 | ... | 57.5 | 12.4 | 22.7 | 44.0 ^c | 34.3 | 59.3 | 55.5 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75.2 ^d | 85.3 ^d |
| Brasil / Brazil | 32.8 | 54.9 | 82.6 ^c | ... | 27.7 | 52.8 ^c | 47.6 | 68.5 | 97.6 ^c |
| Chile | 81.6 | 81.4 | 88.2 | ... | ... | 69.9 | ... | 84.6 | 88.1 |
| Colombia | 67.8 | 70.5 | 94.5 ^c | 51.4 | 59.4 | 84.2 ^c | 62.6 | ... | 99.4 ^c |
| Costa Rica | 78.2 | 86.9 | 94.7 | 14.8 | ... | ... | 66.3 | 83.1 | ... |
| Cuba | 66.7 | 74.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70.7 | 82.9 | ... |
| Ecuador | 42.9 | 51.8 | 62.7 | 28.1 | 51.1 | 62.4 | 41.2 | 62.1 | 77.7 |
| El Salvador | 47.2 | ... | ... | 16.1 | ... | ... | 33.9 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 42.3 | 52.3 | 58.2 ^c | ... | 18.6 | ... | 28.5 | 37.2 | 86.8 ^c |
| Haití / Haiti | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 43.1 | ... | 63.1 | 13.0 | ... | 20.4 | 25.0 | ... | 39.6 |
| México / Mexico | 61.0 | 70.7 | 79.4 | ... | 43.7 | 52.2 | 58.9 | 76.5 | 87.5 |
| Nicaragua | 38.7 | ... | ... | 15.3 | ... | ... | 41.3 | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 52.2 | 75.4 | 72.8 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 44.2 | 51.9 | 64.8 | 72.8 |
| Paraguay | 11.1 | 20.5 | 25.4 | ... | 9.5 | ... | 17.5 | 38.8 | 54.1 |
| Perú / Peru | 29.6 | 37.9 | 46.7 | 22.1 | 28.9 | 40.0 | 32.1 | 44.9 | 54.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 93.3 | 91.5 | ... | 12.2 | 19.9 | ... | ... | 83.3 | ... |
| Uruguay | 80.6 | 86.5 | 92.3 ^c | 43.5 ^c | 44.2 ^e | 56.1 ^c | 80.7 | 88.4 | 97.2 ^c |
| Venezuela | 72.4 | 85.3 | 81.4 ^f | 40.3 | ... | 63.1 ^f | 76.8 | 88.6 | 93.1 ^f |

^a Agua por tubería incluye agua dentro de la vivienda, fuera de la vivienda pero dentro del edificio y fuera del edificio a menos de 100 metros de la vivienda.

^b Por sistema de alcantarillado.

^c Cifras obtenida de tabulaciones especiales de encuestas de hogares. Corresponde a hogares urbanos que cuentan con agua potable por cañería dentro del hogar.

^d Se refiere a viviendas urbanas.

^e Calculado sobre el total de hogares.

^f Se refiere a viviendas convencionales.

^a The term "piped water" includes water supplied within the dwelling, outside the dwelling but inside the building and outside the building but within 100 metres of the dwelling.

^b By sewerage system.

^c Figures obtained from special tabulations of household surveys. Corresponds to urban households with piped drinking water in their homes.

^d Refers to urban dwellings.

^e Calculated on the basis of the total number of households.

^f Refers to ordinary dwellings.

I. DESARROLLO SOCIAL Y BIENESTAR / SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE

54. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO PRIVADO POR HABITANTE
GROWTH OF PER CAPITA PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / Country | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1980-1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Argentina ^{a b} | -1.9 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -6.4 | 2.2 |
| Bolivia | -3.6 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Brasil / Brazil ^{a b} | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.0 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| Chile | -5.9 ^b | 3.9 | -1.1 ^b | -0.1 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 4.8 |
| Colombia | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Costa Rica | -2.4 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | -2.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| Ecuador | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| El Salvador | -3.5 | 4.2 | 0.3 | ... | 1.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 0.7 |
| Guatemala | -3.9 | 0.6 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 0.1 |
| Haití / Haiti ^a | -3.1 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -1.4 | 2.8 | -10.5 | 0.0 | -15.2 | 24.5 | -2.1 |
| Honduras | -1.8 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -3.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 4.8 | -0.4 |
| México / Mexico | -0.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 3.1 | -11.5 | -0.5 |
| Nicaragua | -9.6 | -4.5 | -7.1 | -14.2 | 19.7 | 1.3 | -7.9 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Panamá / Panama | 4.3 | -2.2 | 1.0 | -11.2 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| Paraguay | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 7.6 | -0.2 | 8.8 | 5.7 | -4.4 |
| Perú / Peru | -0.8 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -7.3 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -13.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Uruguay | -5.8 | 5.0 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 9.0 | -5.0 | 6.3 |
| Venezuela | -9.3 ^{a b} | -1.7 | -5.6 ^{a b} | -0.8 | 8.5 | 8.9 | -3.0 | -8.3 | 0.7 | -6.9 |
| Total ^{c d} | -1.5 ^{e f} | 0.3 | -0.6 ^{e f} | -0.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 1.9 |

^a Se refiere a Consumo total por habitante.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias.

^c Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general y Variación de existencias de Argentina y Brasil.

^d Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general de Haití.

^e Incluye Variación de existencias de Chile.

^f Incluye Gasto de consumo del gobierno general y Variación de existencias de Venezuela.

^a Refers to Total consumption.

^b Including Increase in stocks.

^c Including General government final consumption expenditure and Increase in stocks from Argentina and Brazil.

^d Including General government final consumption expenditure from Haiti.

^e Including Increase in stocks from Chile.

^f Including General government final consumption expenditure and Increase in stocks from Venezuela.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

55. CRECIMIENTO DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *GROWTH OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | -1.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 7.5 | -5.0 | 3.5 |
| Bolivia | -1.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -4.7 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Chile | -0.2 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 |
| Colombia | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 2.2 |
| Costa Rica | 0.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 | -0.5 |
| Ecuador | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| El Salvador | -2.8 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 2.5 |
| Guatemala | -1.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 4.9 | -13.2 | -2.4 | -8.3 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| Honduras | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 7.0 | -1.7 | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | -6.6 | 5.4 |
| Nicaragua | 0.6 | -3.5 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 3.6 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Paraguay | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -5.4 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 2.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -4.9 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 |
| Uruguay | -3.5 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | -2.3 | 4.8 |
| Venezuela | -4.0 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 3.5 | -1.4 |
| Subtotal | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| Barbados | -0.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -3.0 | -3.5 | -5.6 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| Guyana | -3.3 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -5.0 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 |
| Jamaica | -0.5 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| Total | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

56. CRECIMIENTO DEL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO GROWTH OF PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / Country | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Argentina | -2.9 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -1.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 6.1 | -6.2 | 2.2 |
| Bolivia | -3.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Brasil / Brazil | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -6.3 | -1.5 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Chile | -1.8 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 |
| Colombia | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Costa Rica | -2.7 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -2.7 |
| Ecuador | -0.9 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| El Salvador | -3.3 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| Guatemala | -3.6 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Haití / Haiti | -2.7 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -2.2 | 2.8 | -14.9 | -4.4 | -10.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -3.7 | -1.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -4.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| México / Mexico | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | -8.2 | 3.6 |
| Nicaragua | -2.2 | -5.5 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1.5 | -2.8 | -0.7 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Paraguay | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -1.6 |
| Perú / Peru | -2.8 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -7.1 | 0.9 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -6.9 | -1.2 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.2 |
| Uruguay | -4.1 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 4.2 |
| Venezuela | -6.4 | 0.0 | -3.2 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 3.6 | -1.6 | -4.8 | 1.3 | -3.5 |
| Subtotal | -1.7 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -2.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.6 | -1.5 | 1.9 |
| Barbados | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -6.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.5 |
| Guyana | -4.0 | -2.8 | -3.4 | -5.2 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Jamaica | -2.1 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -2.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | -4.1 | -3.7 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | -2.5 | -2.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Total | -1.7 | -0.3 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | -1.3 | 1.9 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

57. CRECIMIENTO DEL INGRESO NACIONAL BRUTO REAL DISPONIBLE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *GROWTH OF REAL GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | -2.4 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | -4.4 | 3.9 |
| Bolivia | -2.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -4.9 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Chile | -3.4 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 14.8 | -0.2 |
| Costa Rica | 1.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 1.7 |
| Colombia | -0.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 2.3 | -1.4 |
| Ecuador | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | -1.3 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| El Salvador | -2.9 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 6.5 | -0.7 |
| Guatemala | -2.6 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 1.5 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | -13.7 | -1.2 | -7.9 | ... | -2.2 |
| Honduras | 0.3 | 4.4 | 2.3 | -2.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 4.5 | -8.2 | 6.3 |
| Nicaragua | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.2 | 0.3 | 20.5 | -27.2 | 1.5 | -6.2 | 16.7 | 8.2 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 5.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 | -2.5 | 3.4 |
| Paraguay | 1.8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 12.0 | -3.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -4.4 | 3.5 | -1.8 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 3.0 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -12.0 | 7.6 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| Uruguay | -5.2 | 5.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 4.8 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 7.3 | -0.9 | 4.4 |
| Venezuela | -5.9 | 1.4 | -2.3 | 15.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | -2.0 | -3.2 | 6.7 | 4.4 |
| Total | -0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 3.6 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

58. CRECIMIENTO DEL QUANTUM DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS ^{a b} GROWTH OF QUANTUM OF IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ^{a b}

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 46.4 | -14.7 | 1.8 | 66.0 | 65.3 | 11.9 | 19.1 | -13.1 | 16.1 |
| Bolivia | -20.9 | 20.3 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 9.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 12.0 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 0.7 | -0.4 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 31.0 | 21.6 | 35.4 | 10.8 |
| Chile | 20.7 | -13.2 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 24.0 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 21.9 | 10.5 |
| Colombia | 18.8 | -6.4 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 36.4 | 44.1 | 21.2 | 10.0 | 4.2 |
| Costa Rica | -3.4 | 6.7 | 10.5 | -3.8 | 28.6 | 15.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| Ecuador | 10.1 | 6.6 | -1.6 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 16.3 | 10.8 | -8.0 |
| El Salvador | -25.8 | -0.8 | 41.5 | 5.6 | 17.0 | 20.9 | 14.3 | 22.0 | -6.9 |
| Guatemala | 2.7 | -11.7 | -1.2 | 7.3 | 37.3 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | -2.5 |
| Haití / Haiti | 28.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 13.7 | -36.4 | 18.4 | -30.6 | 172.1 | -3.8 |
| Honduras | 2.3 | 0.4 | -2.8 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 1.1 | -2.5 | 10.5 |
| México / Mexico | 31.9 | 11.7 | 20.8 | 17.0 | 21.5 | 1.3 | 16.9 | -14.9 | 16.6 |
| Nicaragua | 81.0 | 1.8 | -3.6 | 16.9 | 8.5 | -10.8 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 17.1 |
| Panamá / Panama | 96.4 | 42.0 | 16.7 | 47.2 | -6.5 | -9.0 | -3.6 | 9.0 | -4.6 |
| Paraguay | 12.2 | -8.9 | 57.6 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 33.1 | 22.1 | 15.5 | -8.0 |
| Perú / Peru | 30.1 | -9.3 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 20.9 | 25.4 | 1.7 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 29.6 | 5.1 | -19.6 | 7.6 | 24.3 | 100.8 ^c | 3.6 ^c | 3.6 ^c | 7.4 ^c |
| Uruguay | 7.6 | -3.9 | 2.5 | 18.2 | 26.3 | 14.0 | 19.5 | -2.1 | 9.6 |
| Venezuela | -4.4 | -3.1 | -3.8 | 47.8 | 26.7 | -5.9 | -18.6 | 23.2 | -12.3 |
| América Latina / Latin America | 16.6 | 1.3 | 12.0 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 5.6 | 9.1 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b 1990 = 100.

^c Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b 1990 = 100.

^c Include Goods for processing (maquila).

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

59. COEFICIENTES DE LAS IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS *COEFFICIENTS OF IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 1.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 13.3 |
| Bolivia | 15.7 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 22.4 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 8.2 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 15.6 |
| Chile | 35.4 | 19.9 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 40.3 | 41.6 |
| Colombia | 21.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 22.3 | 30.4 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 36.7 |
| Costa Rica | 34.1 | 28.2 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 46.4 | 50.6 | 49.1 | 49.3 | 51.2 |
| Ecuador | 31.4 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 23.7 |
| El Salvador | 28.9 | 25.8 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 37.5 | 42.3 | 45.6 | 52.3 | 47.5 |
| Guatemala | 32.5 | 20.2 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 32.7 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 34.8 | 36.0 | 31.3 | 33.9 | 24.8 | 30.1 | 22.8 | 59.5 | 55.6 |
| Honduras | 46.1 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 36.4 | 33.9 | 36.4 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 17.1 | 10.6 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 28.9 | 26.3 | 29.1 |
| Nicaragua | 49.3 | 41.0 | 31.9 | 37.4 | 40.3 | 36.1 | 39.9 | 41.8 | 44.7 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 83.0 | 73.5 | 78.8 | 106.4 | 92.0 | 79.7 | 74.6 | 79.7 | 74.2 |
| Paraguay | 24.7 | 19.5 | 39.8 | 44.4 | 46.8 | 59.8 | 71.0 | 78.5 | 71.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 13.5 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 18.0 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 51.2 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 36.8 | 42.8 | 81.6 | 78.1 | 76.7 | 80.6 |
| Uruguay | 19.6 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 31.4 |
| Venezuela | 32.1 | 25.5 | 19.4 | 26.2 | 31.3 | 29.2 | 24.4 | 28.3 | 27.3 |
| Total | 14.9 | 9.6 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 22.9 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

60. CRECIMIENTO DEL QUANTUM DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS ^{a b} GROWTH OF QUANTUM OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ^{a b}

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina | -5.1 | 18.7 | 20.3 | -6.0 | -1.3 | 3.5 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 6.8 |
| Bolivia | -4.7 | -11.3 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 15.1 | -2.6 | 9.4 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 22.6 | 4.3 | -4.4 | 3.5 | 18.6 | 11.7 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 5.4 |
| Chile | 14.5 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 13.0 |
| Colombia | 5.1 | 11.7 | 19.0 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 3.7 |
| Costa Rica | -5.2 | -3.6 | 7.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 4.6 |
| Ecuador | -2.4 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| El Salvador | -17.4 | -5.3 | 23.9 | -0.5 | 6.4 | 28.5 | 6.1 | 16.5 | 7.2 |
| Guatemala | 26.2 | 3.2 | 9.1 | -3.7 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 6.7 |
| Haití / Haiti | 22.1 | -1.7 | 4.8 | 25.8 | -49.7 | 5.8 | -17.4 | 62.9 | 4.1 |
| Honduras | -5.3 | 7.5 | 0.5 | -2.0 | 8.0 | -1.1 | -10.1 | 11.0 | 15.0 |
| México / Mexico | 6.1 | -4.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 13.4 | 27.1 | 12.1 |
| Nicaragua | -36.1 | -16.5 | 12.6 | -7.1 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 17.7 | 31.5 |
| Panamá / Panama | 177.9 | 36.1 | 17.4 | 39.3 | -8.3 | -9.6 | -6.0 | 9.9 | 0.6 |
| Paraguay | 17.0 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 5.8 | -6.3 | 48.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | -8.0 |
| Perú / Peru | -9.1 | 2.7 | -14.5 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 18.4 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | -9.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | -9.3 | 6.2 | 159.5 ^c | 3.4 ^c | -3.3 ^c | 10.1 ^c |
| Uruguay | 3.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 10.7 | -0.1 | 9.6 |
| Venezuela | -10.0 | -4.4 | 15.5 | 6.6 | -1.5 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| América Latina / Latin America | 5.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 8.4 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b 1990 = 100.

^c Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b 1990 = 100.

^c Include Goods for processing (maquila).

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

61. COEFICIENTES DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS *COEFFICIENTS OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices)

| <i>País / Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 5.7 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| Bolivia | 14.5 | 13.5 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 20.8 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 5.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| Chile | 24.2 | 26.8 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 35.0 | 34.3 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 39.1 |
| Colombia | 17.4 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.7 |
| Costa Rica | 23.5 | 26.9 | 34.4 | 37.6 | 39.3 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 44.3 | 46.6 |
| Ecuador | 19.7 | 22.5 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 33.4 |
| El Salvador | 27.8 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 25.3 | 26.5 |
| Guatemala | 26.1 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 23.2 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 18.8 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 23.2 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 |
| Honduras | 35.8 | 33.1 | 30.8 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 30.1 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 9.7 | 14.5 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 29.2 | 31.1 |
| Nicaragua | 20.1 | 14.7 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 30.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 90.6 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 106.8 | 90.5 | 77.9 | 71.2 | 76.7 | 75.3 |
| Paraguay | 19.6 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 48.6 | 52.4 | 55.4 | 50.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 13.6 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 14.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 24.8 | 23.3 | 28.2 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 60.9 | 60.6 | 54.3 | 56.6 |
| Uruguay | 16.9 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 27.0 |
| Venezuela | 27.6 | 30.8 | 38.7 | 37.6 | 34.9 | 38.5 | 42.54 | 2.9 | 45.7 |
| Total | 10.2 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 20.9 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

62. COEFICIENTES DE LA FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO COEFFICIENTS OF GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 28.8 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 25.4 | 22.4 | 23.4 |
| Bolivia | 12.8 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 15.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 32.2 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 22.6 |
| Chile | 21.0 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 28.9 |
| Colombia | 20.5 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 23.5 |
| Costa Rica | 22.8 | 17.6 | 22.4 | 19.1 | 21.7 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 19.8 |
| Ecuador | 31.8 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| El Salvador | 12.8 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 18.0 |
| Guatemala | 18.4 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.2 |
| Haití / Haiti ^a | 15.5 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 16.6 | 16.0 |
| Honduras | 27.6 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 23.7 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 26.2 |
| México / Mexico | 24.0 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| Nicaragua | 16.0 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 24.6 |
| Panamá / Panama | 22.4 | 14.9 | 8.5 | 14.8 | 19.5 | 26.2 | 27.5 | 28.6 | 28.4 |
| Paraguay | 26.8 | 19.2 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 21.4 |
| Perú / Peru | 28.9 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 27.6 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 28.3 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 29.4 | 29.9 |
| Uruguay | 23.4 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 15.3 |
| Venezuela | 24.9 | 19.3 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 13.5 |
| Total^b | 27.9 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 |

^a Se refiere a Inversión bruta interna.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias de Haití.

^a Refers to Gross capital formation.

^b Includes Increase in stocks from Haiti.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

63. CRECIMIENTO DE LA AGRICULTURA, SILVICULTURA, CAZA Y PESCA *GROWTH OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, HUNTING AND FISHING*

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 4.3 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Bolivia | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 9.9 | -4.2 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 3.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | -3.7 | 2.7 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Chile | 3.3 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| Colombia | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.2 | -1.8 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Costa Rica | 1.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | -0.5 |
| Ecuador | 2.7 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 3.4 | -1.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| El Salvador | -3.2 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 8.0 | -2.6 | -2.4 | 4.3 | 1.8 |
| Guatemala | -0.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -1.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 14.5 | -0.6 | -8.9 | -11.3 | -10.1 | -0.4 |
| Honduras | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 2.7 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 2.3 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
| Nicaragua | 1.4 | -2.8 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -3.9 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 10.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 5.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Paraguay | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 5.6 | -0.6 | 8.1 | 1.3 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | -6.4 | 1.9 | -6.1 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1.9 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -8.6 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 6.0 | 9.5 |
| Uruguay | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 12.1 | -3.7 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 8.3 |
| Venezuela | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Subtotal | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Barbados | -1.8 | -2.9 | -2.4 | 8.5 | -4.6 | -9.2 | -4.6 | -0.7 | -6.0 | 28.9 |
| Guyana | 0.1 | -5.1 | -2.5 | -13.8 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 5.9 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 4.0 |
| Jamaica | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 11.5 | -0.2 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -3.7 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 17.0 | 3.0 | -1.1 | 8.4 | 0.8 | -2.8 | 3.8 |
| Total | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

64. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA AGRICULTURA, SILVICULTURA, CAZA Y PESCA EN LA GENERACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO *SHARE OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, HUNTING AND FISHING IN THE GENERATION OF THE PRODUCT*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto total a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the total gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Bolivia | 13.2 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Chile | 6.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Colombia | 17.4 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.2 |
| Costa Rica | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Ecuador | 10.5 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.1 |
| El Salvador | 19.0 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| Guatemala | 22.1 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 21.3 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 32.2 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 36.1 | 41.4 | 38.6 | 37.4 | 32.2 | 31.2 |
| Honduras | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.4 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Nicaragua | 28.8 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 34.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| Paraguay | 25.3 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 27.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 21.1 | 20.9 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 17.0 |
| Uruguay | 11.0 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.9 |
| Venezuela | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Subtotal | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| Barbados | 8.1 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Guyana | 38.3 | 45.5 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 46.3 | 48.8 | 49.2 |
| Jamaica | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Total | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.2 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

65. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE LOS ONCE PRINCIPALES PRODUCTOS ^a *ELEVEN MAIN PRODUCTS: AREA HARVESTED ^a*

(Porcentaje sobre el total del área cosechada / *Percentage of the total area harvested*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 78.2 | 97.4 | 94.5 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.0 |
| Argentina | 85.8 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 91.5 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.6 |
| Bahamas | 82.3 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 82.1 | 84.6 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 88.9 |
| Barbados | 91.1 | 91.3 | 89.2 | 90.1 | 89.2 | 87.2 | 90.0 | 84.0 | 85.8 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Bolivia | 67.2 | 68.4 | 71.1 | 73.3 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 79.9 | 80.2 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 94.7 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.5 |
| Chile | 67.1 | 69.7 | 72.9 | 69.8 | 68.8 | 67.6 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 65.9 |
| Colombia | 88.2 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 86.6 | 87.7 | 88.3 | 88.4 |
| Costa Rica | 93.2 | 95.2 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 90.9 |
| Cuba | 90.4 | 90.3 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 92.5 |
| Dominica | 13.6 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Ecuador | 70.2 | 72.5 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 75.9 |
| El Salvador | 97.8 | 97.4 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 22.0 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| Guatemala | 95.8 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 93.3 |
| Guyana | 95.9 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 71.2 | 68.3 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 72.4 | 74.2 |
| Honduras | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.3 |
| Jamaica | 65.9 | 62.1 | 59.5 | 60.7 | 58.4 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 56.0 | 59.5 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 87.9 | 91.5 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 95.5 | 94.1 | 93.9 |
| Nicaragua | 92.8 | 97.5 | 94.1 | 92.6 | 95.3 | 93.7 | 91.8 | 92.9 | 93.7 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 94.9 | 94.7 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 91.4 |
| Paraguay | 92.6 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 97.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 67.0 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 67.8 | 69.8 | 67.7 | 69.0 | 66.6 | 66.9 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 73.4 | 73.0 | 70.2 | 68.9 | 70.6 | 74.0 | 74.9 | 71.9 | 74.9 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 86.1 | 85.5 | 84.6 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 84.2 | 84.0 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 19.9 | 16.8 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 29.5 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| Suriname | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 68.0 | 61.5 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 72.7 | 66.4 | 68.9 | 65.3 | 62.9 |
| Uruguay | 75.0 | 76.7 | 75.5 | 71.2 | 69.3 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 73.1 | 74.1 |
| Venezuela | 85.1 | 87.2 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 89.0 |
| Total | 89.8 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 92.8 |

^a Se refiere a los siguientes cultivos: algodón, arroz, café, caña de azúcar, frijoles secos, girasol, maíz, mandioca, soja, sorgo y trigo.

^a Refers to the following crops: cotton, rice, coffee, sugar cane, dried beans, sunflower, maize, cassava, soya, sorghum and wheat.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

66. CRECIMIENTO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS *GROWTH OF FOOD PRODUCTION*

(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 1.9 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -11.2 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 2.7 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -2.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 |
| Bahamas | -1.0 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 5.3 | -11.2 | -2.7 | -1.1 | 37.2 | 0.2 |
| Barbados | -5.1 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 3.3 | -4.7 | -11.5 | 0.9 | -6.5 | 10.4 | 20.5 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 0.5 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 16.5 | -9.7 | 30.4 | -4.3 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 0.0 |
| Bolivia | 1.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 5.6 | -7.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 3.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | -4.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Chile | 0.9 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 1.3 | -4.9 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| Colombia | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 2.2 | -1.9 | 8.1 | 10.7 | -3.0 |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -16.2 | -20.0 | -6.9 | -2.3 | 8.2 |
| Cuba | 1.4 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 0.7 |
| Dominica | 8.6 | 5.4 | 7.0 | -2.8 | -2.3 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -7.4 | -8.9 | 0.4 |
| Ecuador | 0.8 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 5.6 |
| El Salvador | -0.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.8 | -0.7 | 6.7 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | -2.5 | -0.9 | -1.7 | 2.7 | -4.7 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | -9.9 | -1.1 |
| Guatemala | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| Guyana | -2.2 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -18.1 | 25.1 | 18.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 2.9 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1.1 | -2.3 | -0.6 | -4.9 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -2.4 | 1.5 | -6.4 | 3.6 |
| Honduras | -1.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -6.7 | 9.0 |
| Jamaica | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 14.0 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 2.8 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | -0.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | -0.1 |
| Nicaragua | -1.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 7.5 | -5.7 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 2.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | -4.8 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 1.7 |
| Paraguay | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | -3.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -2.2 | 9.1 | 1.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 3.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | -6.0 | 4.9 | -6.7 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -2.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 9.1 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 6.1 | -11.0 | 14.1 | -11.3 | -26.7 | 16.9 | 0.9 |
| Suriname | 4.4 | -4.1 | 0.1 | -11.5 | 7.9 | 6.1 | -9.4 | -3.4 | 4.8 | -9.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -1.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 6.9 | 1.4 | -9.9 | 0.6 |
| Uruguay | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -8.1 | -1.3 | 7.8 | -4.5 | 12.8 | 8.1 | 11.7 |
| Venezuela | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 2.3 | -3.6 |
| Total | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

67. MECANIZACIÓN MECHANIZACION

(Hectáreas de tierra cultivable por tractor / Hectares of arable land per tractor)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Argentina | 163 | 133 | 101 | 101 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Bahamas | 108 | 102 | 91 | 88 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 80 | 78 |
| Barbados | 35 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 65 | 56 | 59 | 62 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 73 |
| Bolivia | 516 | 473 | 452 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 443 | 443 | 433 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 90 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 89 |
| Chile | 123 | 126 | 124 | 120 | 117 | 106 | 102 | 101 | 102 |
| Colombia | 183 | 158 | 170 | 178 | 187 | 203 | 226 | 249 | 273 |
| Costa Rica | 85 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 81 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| Cuba | 49 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 58 | 58 |
| Dominica | 191 | 189 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 167 |
| Ecuador | 397 | 324 | 332 | 336 | 340 | 339 | 334 | 341 | 337 |
| El Salvador | 220 | 216 | 215 | 214 | 214 | 213 | 216 | 220 | 222 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 560 | 519 | 464 | 464 | 414 | 367 | 367 | 400 | 433 |
| Guatemala | 438 | 435 | 427 | 425 | 423 | 415 | 437 | 444 | 444 |
| Guyana | 143 | 139 | 138 | 138 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 5 086 | 4 515 | 4 114 | 4 114 | 4 022 | 3 957 | 3 957 | 3 957 | 3 957 |
| Honduras | 541 | 531 | 525 | 524 | 528 | 546 | 413 | 414 | 417 |
| Jamaica | 86 | 74 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 79 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 213 | 157 | 147 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 159 |
| Nicaragua | 604 | 729 | 834 | 852 | 869 | 886 | 919 | 951 | 1 017 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 102 | 113 | 125 | 128 | 130 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 131 |
| Paraguay | 238 | 179 | 151 | 146 | 141 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 296 | 308 | 294 | 294 | 293 | 291 | 264 | 318 | 322 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 660 | 636 | 623 | 644 | 671 | 706 | 745 | 774 | 808 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 90 | 108 | 127 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 156 | 165 | 175 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 133 | 132 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| Suriname | 45 | 52 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 49 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Uruguay | 44 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Venezuela | 96 | 87 | 82 | 81 | 79 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 72 |
| Total | 126 | 109 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 110 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

68. EXPORTACIONES AGROPECUARIAS AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones fob de bienes /
Percentages of the total value of FOB exports of goods)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 68.8 | 67.2 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 58.0 | 51.1 | 49.4 | 48.3 | 50.4 |
| Barbados | 36.9 | 11.4 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 44.0 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 47.2 |
| Belice / Belize | 74.8 | 62.5 | 77.7 | ... | 72.7 | 70.6 | 68.5 | 76.6 | 77.8 |
| Bolivia | 9.9 | 4.3 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 32.0 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 46.3 | 36.7 | 27.9 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 30.0 |
| Chile | 8.5 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 17.0 |
| Colombia | 77.2 | 63.9 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 31.9 | 38.3 | 32.4 | 28.4 |
| Costa Rica | 65.8 | 69.7 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 58.9 | 63.6 | 61.5 | 63.6 | 62.2 |
| Ecuador | 25.1 | 20.1 | 29.2 | 35.0 | 30.1 | 28.7 | 36.5 | 33.3 | 33.5 |
| El Salvador | 77.1 | 77.0 | 55.5 | 48.9 | 45.2 | 46.7 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 48.9 |
| Guatemala | 70.1 | 79.4 | 71.3 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 67.5 | 63.6 |
| Honduras | 73.6 | 72.7 | 69.8 | 64.9 | 75.2 | 73.9 | 68.1 | 81.5 | 57.6 |
| Jamaica | 13.7 | 24.1 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| México / Mexico | 12.0 | 7.3 | 10.3 ^a | 10.4 ^a | 6.6 ^b | 6.8 ^b | 6.5 ^b | 7.2 ^b | 6.0 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 76.3 | 90.4 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 78.1 | 61.6 | 67.2 | 54.8 | 49.3 |
| Panamá / Panama | 48.4 | 49.8 | 58.9 | 52.3 | 63.3 | 62.9 | 58.9 | 78.0 | 51.3 |
| Paraguay | 75.3 | 76.0 | 90.1 | 88.2 | 78.0 | 77.0 | 72.2 | 73.7 | 76.1 |
| Perú / Peru | 8.2 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 2.0 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| Uruguay | 48.0 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 46.0 |
| Venezuela | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Total | 29.0 | 26.8 | 24.0 | 23.8^c | 20.9 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 19.8 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^c Does not include Belize.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

69. CRECIMIENTO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MINERA *GROWTH OF MINING PRODUCTION*

(a) **Incluido petróleo / *Including petroleum***
(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 10.5 | -1.6 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 5.4 |
| Bolivia | 7.4 | 9.8 | 0.8 | 14.9 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 16.3 | -3.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -12.7 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 7.7 |
| Chile | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.8 | -4.4 | 11.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 21.6 |
| Colombia | 9.5 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -1.3 | -2.0 | 19.3 | 4.1 |
| Costa Rica | 2.3 | -8.6 | -5.5 | 2.2 | 77.4 | -74.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Cuba | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -10.6 | -18.1 | 6.6 | -0.7 | 8.2 | 26.4 | 22.3 |
| Ecuador | 7.8 | -0.1 | 3.7 | -1.4 | 10.7 | -1.4 | 7.2 | -3.3 | 1.3 | -0.1 |
| Guatemala | -65.3 | 36.8 | -31.1 | -32.3 | -32.0 | -53.4 | -67.2 | 156.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Guyana | -6.1 | -5.0 | -5.6 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 97.3 | 71.8 | 14.2 | -5.4 | 0.0 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -42.0 | 0.0 | -23.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | 17.5 | -11.5 | 2.0 | -13.6 | 35.9 | -12.4 | -29.9 | -3.0 | 12.6 | 38.0 |
| Jamaica | -12.2 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 16.4 | 6.1 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 3.6 | -6.1 | 9.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> . | 4.4 | -0.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 6.4 | -2.2 | 4.3 |
| Nicaragua | -16.4 | 9.1 | -4.5 | 37.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -8.0 | 6.2 | -0.1 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.0 | -4.9 | -2.5 | -13.1 | 6.7 | -0.5 | 3.4 | 23.8 | -2.2 | 11.1 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1.7 | -2.8 | -0.6 | -11.2 | -4.5 | -9.4 | -20.9 | 26.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Suriname | -5.3 | -0.7 | -3.0 | -7.4 | -12.9 | 3.7 | -1.8 | 17.7 | -4.5 | 2.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -3.7 | -3.1 | -3.4 | 2.0 | -4.7 | -5.8 | -8.8 | 5.7 | -0.2 | -1.0 |
| Venezuela | -3.2 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 18.2 | 9.7 | -4.6 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 1.9 |
| Total | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | -0.5 | -5.1 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

69. CRECIMIENTO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MINERA *GROWTH OF MINING PRODUCTION*

(b) Excluido petróleo / *Excluding petroleum*
(Tasas anuales medias / *Average annual rates*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 4.8 | 8.1 | 1.1 | -2.9 | -9.8 | 0.0 | -79.8 | -13.2 | 1.3 | -3.1 |
| Bolivia | -9.2 | 13.8 | 3.9 | 18.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 14.1 | -2.7 | 18.2 | -5.7 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 2.9 | 5.0 | 20.1 | -2.8 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -13.9 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 7.4 |
| Chile | 0.6 | 3.5 | 7.4 | -4.3 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 21.8 |
| Colombia | 14.3 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 0.6 | -15.2 | -10.2 | -22.5 | -19.1 |
| Costa Rica | -2.3 | -8.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 77.4 | -74.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Cuba | -2.5 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -12.7 | -18.3 | -3.9 | -7.6 | 5.4 | 31.5 | 29.3 |
| Ecuador | 1.7 | -2.8 | 27.2 | -11.2 | -4.5 | -9.4 | -20.9 | 26.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Guatemala | 88.7 | -14.2 | -31.1 | -52.7 | 172.7 | -89.2 | -30.5 | 66.3 | 0.0 | -19.9 |
| Guyana | -65.3 | 36.8 | -5.6 | -32.3 | -32.0 | -53.4 | -67.2 | 156.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -6.1 | -5.0 | -23.8 | 5.5 | -4.8 | 97.3 | 71.8 | 14.2 | -5.4 | 0.0 |
| Honduras | -42.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Jamaica | 17.5 | -11.5 | 0.1 | -13.6 | 35.9 | -12.4 | -29.9 | -3.0 | 12.6 | 38.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | -12.2 | 14.1 | 2.0 | 16.4 | 6.1 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 3.6 | -6.1 | 9.0 |
| Nicaragua | 1.2 | 2.8 | -4.5 | 8.9 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 26.6 | -1.3 | -9.4 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.1 | -3.7 | -3.0 | -13.3 | 8.0 | -7.8 | 2.1 | 29.3 | -1.7 | 13.3 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | -16.4 | 9.1 | -1.8 | 37.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -8.0 | 6.2 | -0.1 |
| Suriname | -2.3 | -3.1 | 4.1 | -13.3 | -12.9 | 3.6 | -1.8 | 17.7 | -4.5 | 2.8 |
| Venezuela | 1.6 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 5.8 | -14.3 | -5.1 | 7.2 | 4.3 | -3.1 |
| Total | 2.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -9.8 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 7.2 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

70. CONSUMO DE HIDROCARBUROS POR HABITANTE ^a PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF HYDROCARBONS ^a

(Kilogramos de petróleo equivalente / Kilograms of petroleum equivalent)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 787 | 947 | 1 390 | 1 390 | 1 472 | 1 389 | 1 368 | 1 437 | 1 445 |
| Argentina | 1 065 | 987 | 1 216 | 1 156 | 1 108 | 1 171 | 1 186 | 1 206 | 1 252 |
| Bahamas | 3 438 | 1 905 | 1 936 | 2 395 | 2 351 | 2 114 | 2 129 | 1 992 | 1 939 |
| Barbados | 734 | 897 | 972 | 1 072 | 1 160 | 1 314 | 1 185 | 1 265 | 1 031 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 411 | 367 | 433 | 512 | 422 | 428 | 418 | 407 | 372 |
| Bolivia | 235 | 188 | 203 | 218 | 232 | 232 | 245 | 255 | 303 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 378 | 290 | 328 | 333 | 328 | 328 | 336 | 343 | 352 |
| Chile | 495 | 416 | 481 | 562 | 582 | 567 | 622 | 624 | 680 |
| Colombia | 351 | 350 | 361 | 513 | 547 | 566 | 620 | 732 | 747 |
| Costa Rica | 280 | 231 | 271 | 265 | 272 | 286 | 327 | 330 | 399 |
| Cuba | 1 048 | 1 066 | 960 | 987 | 895 | 781 | 755 | 740 | 740 |
| Dominica | 123 | 200 | 245 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 276 | 313 |
| Ecuador | 447 | 389 | 433 | 406 | 451 | 466 | 483 | 451 | 459 |
| El Salvador | 116 | 105 | 130 | 131 | 135 | 170 | 186 | 211 | 232 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 178 | 207 | 352 | 359 | 417 | 446 | 453 | 469 | 548 |
| Guatemala | 171 | 123 | 110 | 118 | 136 | 136 | 159 | 155 | 172 |
| Guyana | 572 | 454 | 385 | 293 | 313 | 427 | 396 | 394 | 392 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 36 | 34 | 30 | 42 | 41 | 38 | 33 | 26 | 23 |
| Honduras | 134 | 124 | 105 | 155 | 138 | 142 | 153 | 144 | 165 |
| Jamaica | 1 151 | 659 | 512 | 812 | 962 | 946 | 974 | 991 | 1 063 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1 029 | 1 048 | 1 044 | 1 067 | 1 116 | 1 141 | 1 200 | 1 155 | 1 222 |
| Nicaragua | 191 | 183 | 183 | 125 | 167 | 156 | 181 | 169 | 138 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 585 | 360 | 321 | 321 | 346 | 402 | 455 | 448 | 697 |
| Paraguay | 102 | 129 | 124 | 164 | 155 | 148 | 172 | 191 | 203 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 376 | 294 | 318 | 286 | 278 | 268 | 273 | 262 | 246 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 309 | 260 | 243 | 315 | 390 | 379 | 429 | 409 | 398 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 273 | 364 | 483 | 483 | 483 | 545 | 545 | 638 | 750 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 460 | 285 | 396 | 390 | 384 | 378 | 387 | 389 | 421 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 117 | 110 | 206 | 228 | 232 | 224 | 240 | 291 | 342 |
| Suriname | 1 903 | 595 | 1 131 | 1 053 | 1 017 | 1 082 | 1 081 | 1 049 | 1 042 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 4 182 | 4 372 | 3 810 | 4 441 | 5 199 | 5 676 | 5 529 | 4 665 | 4 927 |
| Uruguay | 560 | 298 | 440 | 440 | 346 | 384 | 421 | 393 | 362 |
| Venezuela | 1 965 | 2 010 | 1 956 | 1 847 | 2 005 | 2 163 | 1 961 | 2 052 | 2 245 |
| Total | 645 | 596 | 622 | 641 | 658 | 675 | 688 | 688 | 723 |

^a Comprende el consumo de los derivados combustibles del petróleo y del gas natural.

^a Consumption of petroleum and natural gas fuel products.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

71. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO TOTAL DE HIDROCARBUROS ^a GROWTH OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF HYDROCARBONS ^a

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País / Country | 1970- 1980 | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | -3.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 | -4.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 2.1 |
| Argentina | 1.7 | -0.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 | -1.3 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.2 |
| Bahamas | 4.7 | -9.3 | 6.4 | -1.8 | 0.1 | -8.7 | 2.3 | -5.0 | -1.2 |
| Barbados | 1.5 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 22.1 | -9.5 | 7.2 | -18.2 |
| Belice / Belize | 4.4 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | -15.3 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.3 |
| Bolivia | 9.7 | -1.8 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 9.5 | -4.6 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 21.7 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 6.9 | -3.0 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Chile | 0.0 | -1.7 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 11.5 | 1.9 | 10.9 |
| Colombia | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 18.1 | 2.1 |
| Costa Rica | 3.8 | -0.9 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 17.4 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| Cuba | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -4.9 | -15.1 | -2.7 | -1.3 | 0.5 |
| Dominica | 1.2 | 12.2 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 13.3 |
| Ecuador | 11.7 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | -4.5 | 4.0 |
| El Salvador | 1.7 | -0.8 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 28.7 | 11.8 | 16.7 | 12.5 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 1.3 | 2.4 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 16.7 |
| Guatemala | 5.8 | -4.7 | 5.1 | 0.1 | -2.3 | 37.6 | 20.7 | 0.4 | 14.3 |
| Guyana | -0.2 | -3.0 | -10.5 | -6.8 | 13.2 | 29.8 | -6.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 7.6 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 26.8 | -12.0 | -18.3 | -12.0 |
| Honduras | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -2.1 | 45.8 | 11.3 | -2.8 | 17.8 |
| Jamaica | 4.6 | -9.6 | 8.4 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 67.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 8.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 8.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.2 | -2.0 | 7.7 |
| Nicaragua | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -4.5 | -3.8 | 18.8 | -3.5 | -16.0 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 5.5 | -7.3 | 1.2 | -3.2 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 0.4 | 58.3 |
| Paraguay | 5.3 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 29.6 | 19.1 | 14.5 | 8.9 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 2.7 | -2.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -4.0 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -4.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 7.4 | -0.6 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 67.0 | 15.3 | -2.8 | -0.9 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 17.5 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 10.5 | -7.3 | 5.5 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 9.8 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 2.9 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 7.6 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 8.1 | 22.5 | 18.4 |
| Suriname | 3.7 | -8.6 | -1.6 | -5.2 | -1.6 | 9.5 | 1.2 | -1.8 | 0.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 5.1 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 8.2 | 19.8 | -1.5 | -14.7 | 6.8 |
| Uruguay | 0.5 | -11.3 | 3.6 | -4.1 | -21.0 | 13.3 | 10.3 | -5.9 | -7.6 |
| Venezuela | 8.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 2.5 | -7.2 | 7.1 | 11.8 |
| Total | 5.8 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 6.8 |

^a Comprende el consumo de los derivados combustibles del petróleo y del gas natural.

^a Consumption of petroleum and natural gas fuel products.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

72. CONSUMO DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA POR HABITANTE PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY

(Kilowatt horas [kWh] / Kilowatt hours [kwh])

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 760 | 939 | 1 438 | 1 446 | 1 484 | 1 484 | 1 462 | 1 462 | 1 492 |
| Argentina | 1 406 | 1 492 | 1 692 | 1 609 | 1 590 | 1 666 | 1 764 | 1 893 | 1 965 |
| Bahamas | 4 024 | 3 514 | 3 699 | 3 685 | 3 711 | 3 712 | 3 693 | 3 657 | 3 621 |
| Barbados | 1 307 | 1 535 | 1 765 | 1 723 | 1 821 | 2 043 | 2 073 | 2 108 | 2 188 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 372 | 433 | 500 | 514 | 556 | 541 | 553 | 539 | 524 |
| Bolivia | 281 | 237 | 276 | 288 | 326 | 339 | 352 | 348 | 400 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 1 148 | 1 442 | 1 620 | 1 665 | 1 668 | 1 730 | 1 728 | 1 808 | 1 837 |
| Chile | 1 058 | 1 158 | 1 327 | 1 374 | 1 397 | 1 492 | 1 644 | 1 737 | 1 798 |
| Colombia | 890 | 1 054 | 1 065 | 1 097 | 1 104 | 1 116 | 1 087 | 1 195 | 1 263 |
| Costa Rica | 977 | 1 047 | 1 176 | 1 202 | 1 221 | 1 230 | 1 278 | 1 340 | 1 424 |
| Cuba | 1 027 | 1 208 | 1 399 | 1 451 | 1 385 | 1 191 | 1 032 | 1 016 | 1 002 |
| Dominica | 151 | 286 | 397 | 417 | 423 | 437 | 437 | 437 | 479 |
| Ecuador | 420 | 512 | 558 | 557 | 616 | 663 | 667 | 678 | 728 |
| El Salvador | 322 | 374 | 418 | 415 | 444 | 449 | 465 | 532 | 605 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 234 | 258 | 289 | 516 | 604 | 659 | 692 | 707 | 761 |
| Guatemala | 223 | 220 | 249 | 260 | 253 | 263 | 288 | 309 | 306 |
| Guyana | 484 | 409 | 275 | 277 | 392 | 316 | 309 | 309 | 308 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 54 | 69 | 75 | 74 | 73 | 71 | 64 | 57 | 51 |
| Honduras | 250 | 281 | 258 | 253 | 407 | 422 | 447 | 465 | 486 |
| Jamaica | 1 012 | 978 | 1 051 | 1 137 | 1 039 | 893 | 9191 | 572 | 1 617 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 972 | 1 176 | 1 336 | 1 413 | 1 894 | 2 027 | 2 144 | 2 296 | 2 408 |
| Nicaragua | 380 | 381 | 363 | 357 | 398 | 401 | 410 | 397 | 404 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1 001 | 1 123 | 1 145 | 1 151 | 1 203 | 1 248 | 1 269 | 1 330 | 1 367 |
| Paraguay | 213 | 328 | 519 | 566 | 562 | 583 | 552 | 709 | 640 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 567 | 615 | 655 | 633 | 640 | 658 | 586 | 626 | 650 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 597 | 659 | 764 | 755 | 520 | 537 | 754 | 779 | 805 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | - | 745 | 881 | 881 | 881 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 048 | 2 098 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 483 | 566 | 806 | 794 | 782 | 778 | 781 | 770 | 794 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 273 | 286 | 448 | 453 | 467 | 491 | 523 | 564 | 577 |
| Suriname | 4 480 | 3 457 | 2 261 | 3 317 | 3 760 | 4 178 | 4 188 | 4 174 | 4 026 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 1 904 | 2 545 | 2 875 | 2 844 | 2 895 | 2 974 | 3 143 | 2 987 | 3 079 |
| Uruguay | 1 182 | 1 302 | 1 604 | 1 494 | 1 586 | 1 679 | 1 762 | 1 822 | 1 881 |
| Venezuela | 2 298 | 2 771 | 3 130 | 3 141 | 3 051 | 3 005 | 3 214 | 2 299 | 3 405 |
| Total | 1 049 | 1 262 | 1 404 | 1 436 | 1 437 | 1 471 | 1 492 | 1 563 | 1 610 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

73. CRECIMIENTO DEL CONSUMO TOTAL DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA GROWTH OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY

(Tasas anuales medias / Averages annual rates)

| País / Country | 1970- 1980 | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Argentina | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 5.0 |
| Bahamas | 5.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Barbados | 8.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 12.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.2 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 8.9 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bolivia | 7.1 | -0.7 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 17.7 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 11.9 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| Chile | 4.5 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 5.2 |
| Colombia | 10.3 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | -0.9 | 11.8 | 7.4 |
| Costa Rica | 8.0 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| Cuba | 7.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -3.7 | -13.2 | -12.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| Dominica | 5.9 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 |
| Ecuador | 12.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 9.6 |
| El Salvador | 8.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 17.1 | 16.3 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 5.2 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 8.2 | 17.0 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 7.7 |
| Guatemala | 7.9 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 2.2 |
| Guyana | 2.6 | -1.4 | -4.4 | -2.9 | 41.8 | -18.9 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 10.3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -8.5 | -8.4 | -8.1 |
| Honduras | 11.4 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 57.7 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| Jamaica | 3.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -9.9 | -13.6 | 3.6 | 72.4 | 3.6 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 8.9 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 8.1 |
| Nicaragua | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 5.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 11.3 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| Paraguay | 14.6 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 3.0 | 6.9 | -2.7 | 32.1 | -7.3 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | -9.3 | 9.0 | 5.8 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 10.6 | 5.0 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -30.2 | 5.3 | 43.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | ... | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 127.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 12.4 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 8.4 | 2.1 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 3.2 |
| Suriname | 2.0 | -3.8 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -2.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 5.4 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.9 | -4.0 | 4.2 |
| Uruguay | 7.5 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Venezuela | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 2.4 |
| Total | 9.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

74. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA ENERGÍA HIDROELÉCTRICA EN LA GENERACIÓN DE ELECTRICIDAD SHARE OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER IN GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 38.2 | 45.6 | 29.8 | 26.2 | 35.6 | 30.4 | 34.8 | 38.3 | 41.4 |
| Bolivia | 69.1 | 76.8 | 67.0 | 62.4 | 58.7 | 60.9 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 48.4 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 93.2 |
| Chile | 62.5 | 73.8 | 67.8 | 53.9 | 65.2 | 65.8 | 74.9 | 73.4 | 67.1 |
| Colombia | 72.9 | 72.0 | 73.8 | 77.0 | 77.7 | 74.9 | 62.2 | 69.4 | 74.3 |
| Costa Rica | 95.6 | 97.9 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 95.3 | 85.9 | 90.3 | 74.8 |
| Cuba | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Dominica | 81.8 | 63.6 | 55.2 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 50.0 |
| Ecuador | 26.5 | 79.1 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 78.6 | 72.8 | 69.1 | 78.8 | 78.1 |
| El Salvador | 69.9 | 52.4 | 64.5 | 69.2 | 72.9 | 54.7 | 58.9 | 63.0 | 62.2 |
| Guatemala | 17.2 | 38.6 | 85.6 | 90.1 | 92.1 | 86.1 | 74.9 | 62.3 | 64.6 |
| Guyana | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Haití / Haiti | 69.8 | 72.0 | 68.1 | 68.1 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 44.2 | 41.9 | 45.6 |
| Honduras | 84.4 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.3 |
| Jamaica | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| México / Mexico | 25.3 | 28.1 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 18.4 |
| Nicaragua | 47.8 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 18.7 |
| Panamá / Panama | 49.2 | 78.7 | 83.4 | 82.1 | 79.9 | 70.0 | 62.7 | 69.8 | 68.3 |
| Paraguay | 87.1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Perú / Peru | 77.7 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 75.8 | 79.3 | 74.5 | 79.7 | 76.8 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 17.4 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 39.4 | 30.0 | 30.3 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 63.0 | 60.0 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 76.9 | 32.8 |
| Suriname | 56.6 | 70.8 | 53.4 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 79.6 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 84.3 |
| Uruguay | 67.7 | 97.7 | 77.5 | 67.9 | 94.2 | 87.1 | 89.0 | 91.4 | 98.0 |
| Venezuela | 39.9 | 44.5 | 60.0 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 73.7 | 67.8 | 66.5 | 70.3 |
| Total | 60.0 | 63.9 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 65.0 | 65.2 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

75. CRECIMIENTO DE LA INDUSTRIA MANUFACTURERA *GROWTH OF MANUFACTURING*

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Argentina | -3.2 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -2.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 | -7.0 | 5.2 |
| Bolivia | -5.6 | 4.5 | -0.7 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -9.5 | -2.4 | -4.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Chile | -1.3 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 3.5 |
| Colombia | 1.2 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 |
| Costa Rica | 0.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | -4.1 |
| Ecuador | 1.5 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -7.7 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 |
| El Salvador | -4.7 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 9.9 | -1.5 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| Guatemala | -2.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -3.2 | -0.6 | -1.9 | 2.5 | -18.1 | -45.9 | -13.2 | -8.1 | 9.8 | 3.2 |
| Honduras | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | -1.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -0.7 | 4.1 | -4.9 | 10.9 |
| Nicaragua | 0.8 | -7.1 | -3.2 | -1.5 | 6.4 | -5.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 2.2 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Paraguay | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -2.2 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | -2.1 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -5.8 | 6.2 | -2.4 | 4.8 | 15.8 | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 0.1 | 4.1 | 2.1 | -4.3 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | -0.7 | 4.2 |
| Uruguay | -5.4 | 3.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 1.5 | -9.0 | 4.0 | -2.8 | 4.5 |
| Venezuela | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -2.4 | 7.7 | -4.3 |
| Subtotal | -0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -4.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 3.3 |
| Barbados | -2.9 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -2.7 | -5.6 | -8.4 | -2.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 1.1 |
| Guyana | -6.8 | -5.8 | -6.3 | -13.1 | 10.5 | 19.3 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 2.0 |
| Jamaica | 1.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | -7.5 | 1.3 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -3.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 2.6 | -3.0 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 6.0 |
| Total | -0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -4.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 6.2 | -0.5 | 3.3 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

76. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LA INDUSTRIA MANUFACTURERA EN LA GENERACIÓN DEL PRODUCTO *SHARE OF MANUFACTURING IN THE GENERATION OF THE PRODUCT*

(Porcentajes del producto interno bruto total a precios constantes de 1990/
Percentages of the total gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 30.3 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 26.3 |
| Bolivia | 18.4 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 37.8 | 35.1 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 30.8 | 31.9 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.1 |
| Chile | 19.2 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 17.2 |
| Colombia | 21.5 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 16.6 |
| Costa Rica | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 19.4 |
| Ecuador | 20.0 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 17.2 |
| El Salvador | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.3 |
| Guatemala | 13.9 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.6 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 18.3 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Honduras | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 18.3 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 19.7 |
| Nicaragua | 20.2 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| Paraguay | 18.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 29.3 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 13.9 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.1 |
| Uruguay | 28.6 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Venezuela | 15.9 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 19.7 |
| Subtotal | 28.2 | 26.6 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Barbados | 11.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Guyana | 10.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Jamaica | 18.1 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 16.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 9.2 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.4 |
| Total | 28.0 | 26.4 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.8 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / *ECONOMIC GROWTH*

77. CRECIMIENTO DEL PRODUCTO MANUFACTURERO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *GROWTH OF PER CAPITA MANUFACTURING PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Tasas anuales medias sobre la base de cifras a precios constantes de 1990 /
Average annual rates based on figures at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Argentina | -4.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -3.6 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | -8.2 | 3.9 |
| Bolivia | -7.4 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 5.4 | 2.4 | -2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | -2.7 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -10.9 | -3.9 | -5.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Chile | -2.9 | 4.9 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 |
| Colombia | -0.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 2.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -4.5 |
| Costa Rica | -2.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -6.2 |
| Ecuador | -1.1 | -5.4 | -3.3 | -9.8 | 3.9 | -1.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 1.0 |
| El Salvador | -5.2 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 7.3 | -3.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| Guatemala | -4.6 | -0.6 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.8 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | -5.0 | -2.5 | -3.8 | 0.4 | -19.8 | -47.0 | -14.9 | -9.9 | 7.6 | 1.1 |
| Honduras | -1.3 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -2.3 | -1.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | -4.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | -1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | -2.5 | 2.2 | -6.6 | 9.1 |
| Nicaragua | -1.9 | -9.1 | -5.6 | -3.9 | 3.5 | -7.9 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 0.1 | -2.8 | -1.4 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Paraguay | -1.8 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -4.7 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | -4.4 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -7.6 | 4.3 | -4.1 | 3.0 | 13.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | -2.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -6.3 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -2.5 | 2.4 |
| Uruguay | -6.0 | 3.1 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.1 | 0.9 | -9.5 | 3.4 | -3.4 | 3.9 |
| Venezuela | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 0.2 | -3.3 | -4.6 | 5.4 | -6.3 |
| Subtotal | -2.8 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -5.8 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | -2.1 | 1.6 |
| Barbados | -3.2 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -3.0 | -5.9 | -8.8 | -3.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 0.6 |
| Guyana | -7.4 | -6.1 | -6.7 | -13.4 | 9.8 | 18.2 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 0.9 |
| Jamaica | -0.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | -8.2 | 0.6 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -3.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 1.4 | -4.1 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| Total | -2.8 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | -2.1 | 1.6 |

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

78. CONCENTRACIÓN INDUSTRIAL INDUSTRIAL CONCENTRATION

(a) Empleo por tamaño de los establecimientos / *Employment by size of establishments*
(Porcentajes / *Percentages*)

| País | Fecha Year | Personas ocupadas | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Total | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-19 |
| Argentina ^{a b} | 1964 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 9.9 | 11.4 |
| Argentina ^b | 1974 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 10.5 |
| Argentina ^a | 1984 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 8.9 | ----- 23.8 --- |
| Brasil | 1970 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| Brasil | 1975 | 100.0 | 5.6 ^f | 6.7 | 8.2 |
| Brasil | 1980 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| Brasil | 1985 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| Chile | 1967 | 100.0 | ... ^g | 8.2 | 11.1 |
| Chile | 1979 | 100.0 | ... ^g | 7.7 | ----- 27.0 --- |
| Colombia | 1970 | 100.0 | ... ^g | 5.0 | 6.9 |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 11.9 ^h | 12.2 |
| Costa Rica | 1975 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 ^h | ----- 20.9 --- |
| Ecuador | 1965 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 7.5 | 5.8 |
| Ecuador | 1980 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 10.7 | 5.7 |
| El Salvador | 1961 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 13.2 | 8.2 |
| El Salvador | 1971 | 100.0 | 39.1 | 12.6 | 7.9 |
| Guatemala | 1964 | 100.0 | 45.6 | 3.2 ⁱ | 4.8 |
| Guatemala | 1979 | 100.0 | ... ^g | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| México ^{j k l} | 1960 | 100.0 | 18.7 | ----- 8.9 ^h ----- | ----- |
| México ^{j k l} | 1970 | 100.0 | 12.6 | ----- 10.4 ^h ----- | ----- |
| México ^{j k l} | 1975 | 100.0 | 11.2 | ----- 9.3 ----- | ----- |
| México ^m | 1988 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Panamá | 1961 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| Panamá | 1971 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 9.6 |
| Panamá | 1982 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 7.6 |
| Paraguay | 1963 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 18.5 | 11.0 |
| Perú | 1963 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 5.3 | 7.6 |
| Perú | 1973 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 4.8 | 6.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1969 | 100.0 | ... ^g | ... ⁿ | ----- 18.5 --- |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1970 | 100.0 | ... ^g | ... ⁿ | ----- 17.6 --- |
| Uruguay | 1968 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 12.0 | 4.8 |
| Uruguay | 1987 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 11.6 |
| Venezuela | 1963 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 9.5 | ----- 26.0 --- |

^a Se refiere a establecimientos con una persona ocupada y en los que se emplea fuerza motriz superior a 0.5 H.P., como asimismo a los que cuentan con dos o más personas ocupadas (excluidos los familiares del propietario) ya sea que empleen o no fuerza motriz.

^b Los tramos de acuerdo con el personal ocupado por los establecimientos son los siguientes: 1-5, 6-10, 11-25, 26-50, 51-100, 101-200, 201-500, 501 y más personas ocupadas.

^c De 100 a 249 personas ocupadas.

^d De 100 a 249 personas.

^e De 250 a 499 personas ocupadas.

^f Incluye establecimientos que no declararon la cantidad de personal ocupado.

^g No se dispone de información sobre establecimientos que emplean de 1 a 4 personas.

^h Incluye los establecimientos sin personal remunerado no clasificado en otro tramo.

ⁱ Incluye al personal ocupado en los establecimientos que no llevan contabilidad.

^j Comprende las industrias extractivas con excepción del petróleo, pero no incluye las industrias de refinación del petróleo ni las de petroquímica básica.

^k Los tramos de acuerdo con el personal ocupado por los establecimientos son los siguientes: 1-5, 6-25, 26-100, 101-500 y 501 y más.

^l El personal ocupado en la industria extractiva equivale al 5%, 3% y 3.1% del total en los años 1960, 1970 y 1975 respectivamente.

^m Los tramos de personal ocupado por los establecimientos son los siguientes: 0-5, 6-10, 11-20, 21-50, 51-100, 101-250, 251-500, 501 y más.

ⁿ No se dispone de información sobre establecimientos que emplean de 5 a 9 personas.

| Persons employed | | | | | Country |
|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 20-49 | 50-99 | 100-199 | 200-499 | 500 y más 500 and over | |
| 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 20.3 | Argentina ^{a b} |
| 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 24.9 | Argentina ^b |
| | 10.7 | | 43.7 ^c | | Argentina ^a |
| 12.7 | 11.4 | 16.1 ^d | 13.5 ^e | 24.7 | Brazil |
| 13.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 ^d | 19.6 ^e | 18.4 | Brazil |
| 14.1 | 12.7 | 19.7 ^d | 14.7 ^e | 19.6 | Brazil |
| 12.1 | 11.7 | 20.4 ^d | 16.5 ^d | 21.3 | Brazil |
| 16.4 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 20.9 | Chile |
| | | | 65.3 | | Chile |
| 13.9 | 13.2 | 14.2 | | 46.8 | Colombia |
| 16.1 | | | 27.9 | | Costa Rica |
| | 14.8 | | 51.6 | | Costa Rica |
| 8.2 | 7.2 | | 14.7 | 8.0 | Ecuador |
| 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | Ecuador |
| 8.4 | 7.0 | | 18.8 | 8.5 | El Salvador |
| 7.9 | 7.6 | | 24.9 | | El Salvador |
| 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 7.3 | Guatemala |
| 12.7 | | | 75.5 | | Guatemala |
| | 18.0 | | 28.8 | 25.6 | Mexico ^{j k l} |
| | 19.2 | | 32.3 | 25.5 | Mexico ^{j k l} |
| | 17.1 | | 31.7 | 30.7 | Mexico ^{j k l} |
| 9.0 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 35.3 | Mexico ^m |
| 17.1 | 19.4 | | 22.1 | | Panama |
| 21.3 | 19.2 | 22.6 | | 17.4 | Panama |
| 17.1 | 20.3 | 17.7 | | 30.1 | Panama |
| 10.8 | 7.7 | | 20.1 | | Paraguay |
| 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 16.4 | Peru |
| 11.5 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 20.5 | Peru |
| | 15.9 | | 65.6 | | Trinidad and Tobago |
| | 17.1 | | 65.3 | | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 9.1 | 8.6 | | 36.3 | | Uruguay |
| 14.0 | 11.2 | 12.6 | | 26.8 | Uruguay |
| | 11.1 | | 39.7 | | Venezuela |

^a Refers to establishments employing one person and using motor power of more than 0.5 H.P., and those employing two or more persons (excluding owner's relatives) whether or not they use motor power.

^b Establishments are classified according to number of persons employed, as follows: 1-5, 6-10, 11-25, 25-50, 51-100, 101-200, 201-500, 501 and over.

^c 100 and over employees.

^d 100-249 employees.

^e 250-499 employees.

^f Including establishments which did not report number of persons employed.

^g No data available for establishments employing from 1 to 4 persons.

^h Including establishments without paid staff not classified in another section.

ⁱ Including personnel employed in establishments which do not keep accounts.

^j Including mining industries other than petroleum. Does not include petroleum refining or basic petrochemical industries.

^k Establishments are classified according to number of persons employed, as follows: 1-5, 6-25, 26-100, 101-500, 501 and over.

^l Personnel employed in mining industry equals 5%, 3% y 3.1% of the total in the years 1960, 1970 and 1975 respectively.

^m Establishments are classified according to number of persons employed, as follows: 0-5, 6-10, 11-20, 21-50, 51-100, 101-250, 251-500, 501 and over.

ⁿ No data available for establishments employing from 5 to 9 persons.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

78. CONCENTRACIÓN INDUSTRIAL INDUSTRIAL CONCENTRATION

(b) Valor agregado censal por tamaño de los establecimientos /

Census value added by size of establishments

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País | Fecha Year | Personas ocupadas | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | | Total | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-19 |
| Argentina ^{a b} | 1963 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| Argentina ^b | 1973 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 6.8 |
| Argentina ^a | 1984 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | -----15.0--- |
| Brasil | 1970 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 5.4 |
| Brasil | 1975 | 100.0 | 2.4 ^e | 3.6 | 5.6 |
| Brasil | 1980 | 100.0 | 1.6 ^e | 2.0 | 4.5 |
| Brasil | 1985 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| Chile | 1967 | 100.0 | ... ^f | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| Chile | 1979 | 100.0 | ... ^f | 1.8 | -----12.2--- |
| Colombia | 1970 | 100.0 | ... ^f | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Costa Rica | 1962 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 9.1 ^g | 10.7 |
| Costa Rica | 1974 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 ^g | -----14.9--- |
| Ecuador | 1965 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Ecuador | 1980 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| El Salvador | 1961 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| El Salvador | 1971 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Guatemala | 1979 | 100.0 | ... ^h | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| México ^{ij k} | 1960 | 100.0 | 6.8 | -----6.6 ^g ----- | |
| México ^{ij l} | 1970 | 100.0 | 3.3 | -----6.6 ^g ----- | |
| México ^{ij m} | 1975 | 100.0 | 2.9 | -----5.5----- | |
| Panamá | 1961 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 9.1 |
| Panamá | 1971 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 |
| Panamá | 1982 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.4 |
| Paraguay | 1963 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| Perú | 1963 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| Perú | 1973 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1969 | 100.0 | ... ^h | ... ⁿ | -----13.6--- |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1970 | 100.0 | ... ^h | ... ⁿ | -----13.1--- |

^a Se refiere a establecimientos con una persona ocupada y en los que se emplea fuerza motriz superior a 0.5 H.P. como asimismo a los que cuentan con dos o más personas ocupadas (excluidos los familiares del propietario) ya sea que empleen o no fuerza motriz.

^b Los tramos de acuerdo con el personal ocupado por los establecimientos son los siguientes: 1-5, 6-10, 11-25, 26-50, 51-100, 101-200, 201-500, 501 y más personas ocupadas.

^c De 100 y más personas ocupadas.

^d De 100 a 249 personas ocupadas.

^e De 250 a 499 personas ocupadas.

^f Incluye establecimientos que no declararon la cantidad de personal ocupado.

^g Incluye los establecimientos sin personal remunerado no clasificado en otro tramo.

^h No se dispone de información sobre establecimientos que emplean de 1 a 4 personas.

ⁱ Comprende las industrias extractivas con excepción del petróleo, pero no incluye las industrias de refinación del petróleo ni las de petroquímica básica.

^j Los tramos de acuerdo con el personal ocupado por los establecimientos son los siguientes: 1-5, 6-25, 26-100, 101-500 y 501 y más.

^k El valor agregado de la industria extractiva equivale a 11.6 % del total.

^l El valor agregado de la industria extractiva equivale a 3.9 % del total.

^m El valor agregado de la industria extractiva equivale a 3.8 % del total.

ⁿ No se dispone de información sobre establecimientos que emplean de 5 a 9 personas.

| <i>Persons employed</i> | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>20-49</i> | <i>50-99</i> | <i>100-199</i> | <i>200-499</i> | <i>500 y más 500 and over</i> | |
| 8.5 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 29.9 | <i>Argentina</i> ^{a b} |
| 7.4 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 16.8 | 37.5 | <i>Argentina</i> ^{a b} |
| ----- | 9.9 | ----- | 68.0 ^c | ----- | <i>Argentina</i> ^a |
| 10.2 | 10.7 | 18.3 ^d | 15.7 ^e | 34.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 11.9 | 12.8 | 17.7 ^d | 22.2 ^e | 23.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 10.4 | 12.1 | 22.2 ^d | 19.9 ^e | 27.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 8.1 | 10.4 | 22.0 ^d | 21.4 ^e | 32.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 12.1 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 26.0 | 29.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | 86.0 | ----- | <i>Chile</i> |
| 7.3 | 9.6 | 16.6 | ----- | 62.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 18.1 | ----- | ----- | 50.1 | ----- | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| ----- | 15.9 | ----- | ----- | 63.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 13.1 | 12.9 | ----- | 38.5 | 24.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 39.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 10.2 | 12.3 | ----- | 44.6 | 6.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 9.7 | 15.8 | ----- | ----- | 53.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 12.2 | ----- | ----- | 83.0 | ----- | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| ----- | 15.4 | ----- | 32.8 | 38.4 | <i>Mexico</i> ^{ij k} |
| ----- | 16.4 | ----- | 37.2 | 36.5 | <i>Mexico</i> ^{ij l} |
| ----- | 14.1 | ----- | 36.1 | 41.4 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 16.2 | 26.3 | ----- | 37.2 | ----- | <i>Panama</i> |
| 18.0 | 15.9 | 20.2 | ----- | 35.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 15.2 | 17.6 | 17.9 | ----- | 40.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 13.5 | 12.9 | ----- | 42.0 | ----- | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 7.6 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 35.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 9.6 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 28.2 | 25.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| ----- | 10.3 | ----- | 76.1 | ----- | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| ----- | 11.8 | ----- | 75.1 | ----- | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |

^a Refers to establishments employing one person and using motor power of more than 0.5 H.P., and those employing two or more persons (excluding owner's relatives) whether or not they use motor power.

^b Establishments are classified according to number of persons employed, as follows: 1-5, 6-10, 11-25, 26-50, 51-100, 101-200, 201-500, 501 and over.

^c 100 and over employees.

^d 100-249 employees.

^e 250-499 employees.

^f Including establishments which did not report number of persons employed.

^g Including establishments without paid staff not classified in another section.

^h No data available for establishments employing from 1 to 4 persons.

ⁱ Including mining industries other than petroleum. Does not include petroleum refining or basic petrochemical industries.

^j Establishments are classified according to number of persons employed, as follows: 1-5, 6-25, 26-100, 101-500, 501 and over.

^k Value added by mining industry equals 11.6% of total.

^l Value added by mining industry equals 3.9% of total.

^m Value added by mining industry equals 3.8% of total.

ⁿ No data available for establishments employing from 5 to 9 persons.

II. CRECIMIENTO ECONÓMICO / ECONOMIC GROWTH

79. PARTICIPACIÓN DE LAS INDUSTRIAS METALMECÁNICAS EN LA GENERACIÓN DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MANUFACTURERA ^a SHARE OF INDUSTRIAL MANUFACTURING OUTPUT PRODUCED BY THE METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY ^a

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Argentina | 25.7 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 16.9 | 15.5 |
| Barbados ^{b c} | 17.2 | 28.5 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 12.2 |
| Bolivia | 3.6 | 1.6 | ... | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Brasil ^b | 24.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 21.3 |
| Chile ^d | 18.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.3 | ... |
| Colombia ^e | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| Cuba ^f | 8.7 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | ... |
| Ecuador | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| El Salvador | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Guatemala | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Haití ^{g e} | 23.1 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 26.3 | 35.9 | 26.8 |
| Honduras ^b | 7.4 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Jamaica | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 11.1 |
| México | 21.3 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.9 |
| Panamá | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Paraguay | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Perú | 12.8 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 21.4 | 18.4 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 12.8 |
| Uruguay | 10.5 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 12.9 |
| Venezuela | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 |

^a Aporte de las industrias dedicadas a la fabricación de productos metálicos, maquinaria y equipo (División 38 de la CIIU Rev.2) al total del producto interno bruto del sector manufacturero, calculado sobre la base de valores constantes a precios de mercado.

^b Al costo de factores

^c Sobre la base de cifras a precios corrientes.

^d A partir de 1985, los datos están basados en cifras proyectadas por el Banco Central, no comparables con la serie anterior.

^e Incluye las industrias metálicas básicas.

^f El total manufacturero incluye la extracción minera.

^g Se refiere al año fiscal que comienza el 1 de julio del año indicado y termina el 30 de junio del año siguiente.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|
| 15.7 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 17.6 | Argentina |
| 10.7 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.9 | Barbados ^{b c} |
| 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | Bolivia |
| 20.2 | 19.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Brazil ^b |
| 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.8 | Chile ^d |
| 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.1 | ... | ... | Colombia ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba ^f |
| 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | Ecuador |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| 12.6 | 10.3 | 12.9 | 11.9 | ... | ... | Haiti ^{g e} |
| 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | ... | ... | Honduras ^b |
| 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 25.0 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 25.4 | ... | ... | Mexico |
| 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | Panama |
| 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | Paraguay |
| 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.7 | Peru |
| 14.5 | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 9.4 | ... | Uruguay |
| 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 10.6 | ... | ... | Venezuela |

^a Contribution of the industries which produce metal products, machinery and equipment (Division 38 of ISIC, Rev. 2) to the total gross domestic product of the manufacturing sector, calculated on the basis of constant values at market prices.

^b At factor cost.

^c Based on figures at current prices.

^d From 1985 onward, the figures shown are based on projections prepared by the Central Bank and are not comparable with the preceding series.

^e Includes basic metal industries.

^f The total figure for manufacturing includes mining.

^g Refers to the fiscal year beginning on 1 July of the calendar year shown and ending on 30 June of the following year.

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

80. VARIACIONES EN EL ÍNDICE DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR VARIATIONS IN THE CONSUMER PRICES INDEX

(a) Nivel General / General Level

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|-------|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 322.6 | 583.8 | 437.6 | 171.7 | 24.9 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 |
| Barbados | ... | 7.7 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 610.9 | 46.5 | 222.7 | 21.4 | 12.2 |
| Brasil | Brasil | 146.9 | 654.3 | 331.6 | 429.8 | 980.7 |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 21.3 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 21.8 | 15.4 |
| Colombia | Colombia | 22.4 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 30.4 | 27.0 |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 34.8 | 17.0 | 25.6 | 28.7 | 21.8 |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 27.5 | 45.8 | 36.3 | 46.4 | 57.0 |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 14.7 | 23.5 | 19.0 | 14.5 | 11.1 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 7.3 | 20.9 | 13.9 | 35.1 | 10.2 |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 9.1 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 13.9 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 6.9 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 34.0 | 8.8 |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 16.6 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 51.1 | 77.3 |
| México | México | 60.7 | 69.7 | 65.1 | 22.7 | 15.5 |
| Nicaragua | Área Metropolitana de Managua | 54.4 | 3 246.9 | 618.8 | 2 945.1 | 23.7 |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 15.8 | 28.0 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 15.1 |
| Perú | Lima Metropolitana | 102.1 | 823.8 | 332.1 | 409.5 | 73.5 |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | ... | 30.1 | ... | 47.1 | 4.3 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | 3.7 | ... | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | 7.0 | 19.1 | 12.9 | 26.0 | 43.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | 12.7 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 6.4 |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 44.8 | 78.2 | 60.6 | 102.0 | 68.5 |
| Venezuela | Área Metropolitana de Caracas | 11.1 | 36.9 | 23.3 | 34.2 | 31.4 |

| 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | <i>Regional coverage</i> | <i>Country</i> |
|---------|---------|-------|------|---|----------------------------|
| 10.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 0.2 | <i>Federal capital and greater Buenos Aires</i> | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | <i>Nassau</i> | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 8.4 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 12.4 | <i>La Paz</i> | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 942.2 | 2 105.3 | 66.0 | 15.5 | <i>Brazil</i> | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 12.7 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | <i>Greater Santiago and comunas of Puente Alto and San Bernardo</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| 22.4 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 20.8 | <i>Colombia</i> | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 9.8 | 13.5 | 23.2 | 17.5 | <i>San Jose City</i> | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 45.0 | 27.3 | 22.9 | 24.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 18.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 13.4 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 11.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 26.2 | 46.8 | -6.7 | 8.4 | <i>Urban Zone Por-au-Prince</i> | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 10.7 | 21.7 | 29.5 | 23.8 | <i>Tegucigalpa</i> | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 22.1 | 35.1 | 19.9 | 26.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 9.8 | 7.0 | 35.1 | 34.4 | <i>Mexico</i> | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 20.4 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 11.6 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Managua</i> | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | <i>Panama City</i> | <i>Panama</i> |
| 18.3 | 20.6 | 13.4 | 9.8 | <i>Asuncion</i> | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 48.6 | 23.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Lima</i> | <i>Peru</i> |
| 5.3 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 5.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 0.7 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.0 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 143.5 | 368.5 | 235.6 | -0.8 | <i>Paramaribo</i> | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 10.8 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 3.3 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 54.1 | 44.7 | 42.2 | 28.3 | <i>Montevideo</i> | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 38.1 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 99.9 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Caracas</i> | <i>Venezuela</i> |

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

80. VARIACIONES EN EL ÍNDICE DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR (conclusión) VARIATIONS IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (concluded)

(b) Alimentos / Food

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1980- 1985 | 1985- 1990 | 1980- 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 319.7 | 576.7 | 432.9 | 161.1 | 30.2 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 5.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 2.1 |
| Barbados | ... | 7.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 1.4 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 622.5 | 44.4 | 223.0 | 21.6 | 13.4 |
| Brasil | Brasil | 150.2 | 624.2 | 325.7 | 392.6 | 1 025.1 |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 18.3 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 25.8 | 18.0 |
| Colombia | Colombia | 24.2 | 25.9 | 25.1 | 30.3 | 30.2 |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 36.4 | 16.6 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 23.9 |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 33.6 | 48.5 | 40.9 | 48.6 | 54.0 |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 14.9 | 27.9 | 21.2 | 17.8 | 12.8 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 6.2 | 24.6 | 15.0 | 32.3 | 7.2 |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 8.5 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 10.2 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 4.2 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 43.7 | 6.2 |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 16.1 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 54.8 | 77.5 |
| México | México | 59.6 | 68.4 | 64.0 | 20.1 | 11.2 |
| Nicaragua | Área Metropolitana de Managua | 63.2 | 3 014.8 | 612.9 | 2 751.1 | 22.0 |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 17.0 | 31.2 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 14.9 |
| Perú | Lima Metropolitana | 99.2 | 748.8 | 311.2 | 348.2 | 71.8 |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | ... | 35.9 | ... | 48.8 | 0.3 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | 4.4 | ... | 8.0 | 5.0 |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | 5.4 | 25.5 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 54.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | 14.4 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 42.9 | 80.7 | 60.7 | 85.4 | 60.0 |
| Venezuela | Área Metropolitana de Caracas | 15.0 | 51.0 | 31.8 | 37.7 | 30.5 |

| 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | <i>Regional coverage</i> | <i>Country</i> |
|---------|---------|-------|------|---|----------------------------|
| 10.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -0.4 | <i>Federal capital and greater Buenos Aires</i> | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 0.8 | -0.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | <i>Nassau</i> | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| -0.2 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 6.7 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 14.3 | <i>La Paz</i> | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 943.6 | 2 260.6 | 55.6 | 6.8 | <i>Brazil</i> | <i>Brazil</i> |
| | | | | <i>Greater Santiago and comunas of Puente Alto and San Bernardo</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| 10.9 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | | |
| 15.9 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 16.3 | <i>Colombia</i> | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 11.1 | 13.4 | 20.5 | 18.8 | <i>San Jose City</i> | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 41.8 | 24.8 | 21.1 | 23.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 25.8 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 12.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 14.5 | 16.1 | 8.8 | 11.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 27.0 | 44.8 | -4.2 | 10.2 | <i>Urban Zone Por-au-Prince</i> | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 12.7 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 24.7 | <i>Tegucigalpa</i> | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 21.1 | 38.4 | 20.3 | 24.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 6.6 | 5.3 | 39.2 | 41.6 | <i>Mexico</i> | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 12.2 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 11.4 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Managua</i> | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | <i>Panama City</i> | <i>Panama</i> |
| 17.2 | 21.1 | 14.3 | 6.0 | <i>Asuncion</i> | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 49.4 | 17.9 | 9.5 | 12.2 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Lima</i> | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3.0 | 6.8 | 14.5 | 4.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| -0.6 | 4.9 | 7.7 | -0.2 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 163.9 | 387.4 | 231.1 | 19.2 | <i>Paramaribo</i> | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 17.2 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 9.3 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 51.4 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 23.6 | <i>Montevideo</i> | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 33.3 | 58.2 | 59.9 | 88.1 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Caracas</i> | <i>Venezuela</i> |

IV. FORMACIÓN DE CAPITAL Y FINANCIAMIENTO /
CAPITAL FORMATION AND FINANCING

81. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN CONSTRUCCIÓN
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION

(Porcentajes de la formación bruta de capital fijo a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the gross fixed capital formation at constant 1990 prices)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 55.7 | 49.5 | 49.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil / Brazil | 54.1 | 61.9 | 64.6 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 63.2 | 58.0 | 48.9 | ... |
| Chile | ... | 48.7 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 39.8 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 34.4 |
| Colombia | 51.1 | 62.2 | 49.5 | 52.7 | 51.2 | 43.7 | 44.3 | 41.4 | ... |
| Costa Rica | 54.6 | 53.6 | 38.7 | 42.7 | 36.3 | 35.0 | 40.6 | 39.5 | ... |
| Ecuador | 43.1 | 55.0 | 45.4 | 42.7 | 38.3 | 37.4 | 35.1 | 30.1 | 29.0 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | 50.9 | 48.7 | 44.0 | 42.3 | 40.6 | 37.4 | 43.8 |
| Guatemala | 32.4 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 28.6 |
| Honduras | 47.0 | 62.8 | 59.5 | 57.2 | 58.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / Mexico | 49.9 | 55.7 | 50.2 | 47.3 | 45.3 | 48.0 | 47.5 | 51.9 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 38.9 | 31.9 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 38.5 | 37.0 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 38.2 |
| Panamá / Panama | 69.5 | 71.6 | 39.8 | 51.3 | 54.1 | 58.5 | 55.4 | 57.3 | 52.4 |
| Paraguay | 65.2 | 67.7 | 49.5 | 51.1 | 57.3 | 73.5 | 71.9 | 69.4 | 71.6 |
| Perú / Peru | 45.0 | 55.6 | 66.3 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 66.6 | 67.5 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 41.7 | 46.4 | 75.0 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 73.0 | 75.0 |
| Uruguay | 60.8 | 69.6 | 60.9 | 57.3 | 55.3 | 57.3 | 56.9 | 52.6 | 47.4 |
| Venezuela | 57.8 | 48.4 | 55.1 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 56.5 |
| Total ^a | 52.4 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 53.1 | 49.6 | 50.4 |

^a Se refiere sólo a aquellos países que presentan información.

^a Refers to the countries that present this information.

IV. FORMACIÓN DE CAPITAL Y FINANCIAMIENTO /
CAPITAL FORMATION AND FINANCING

82. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN MAQUINARIA Y EQUIPO
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

(Porcentajes de la formación bruta de capital fijo a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of the gross fixed capital formation at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 44.3 | 50.5 | 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 45.9 | 38.1 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 35.2 | 36.8 | 42.0 | 51.1 | ... |
| Chile | ... | 51.3 | 57.6 | 55.6 | 60.2 | 61.7 | 62.3 | 64.1 | 65.6 |
| Colombia | 48.9 | 37.8 | 50.5 | 47.3 | 48.8 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 58.6 | ... |
| Costa Rica | 45.4 | 46.4 | 61.3 | 57.3 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 59.4 | 60.5 | ... |
| Ecuador | 56.9 | 45.0 | 54.6 | 57.3 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 64.9 | 69.9 | 71.0 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | 49.1 | 51.3 | 56.0 | 57.7 | 59.4 | 62.6 | 56.2 |
| Guatemala | 67.6 | 71.1 | 70.9 | 71.1 | 71.0 | 72.5 | 72.8 | 72.5 | 71.4 |
| Honduras | 53.0 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 41.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 50.1 | 44.3 | 49.8 | 52.7 | 54.7 | 52.0 | 52.5 | 48.1 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 61.1 | 68.1 | 58.5 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 63.0 | 65.2 | 63.4 | 61.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 30.5 | 28.4 | 60.2 | 48.7 | 45.9 | 41.5 | 44.6 | 42.7 | 47.6 |
| Paraguay | 34.8 | 32.3 | 50.5 | 48.9 | 42.7 | 26.5 | 28.1 | 30.6 | 28.4 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 55.0 | 44.4 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 32.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 58.3 | 53.6 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 25.0 |
| Uruguay | 39.2 | 30.4 | 39.1 | 42.7 | 44.7 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 47.4 | 52.6 |
| Venezuela | 42.2 | 51.6 | 44.9 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 45.0 | 43.5 |
| Total ^a | 47.6 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 46.9 | 50.4 | 49.6 |

^a Se refiere sólo a aquellos países que presentan información.

^a Refers to the countries that present this information.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

83. EXPORTACIONES DE PRODUCTOS PRIMARIOS
EXPORTS OF PRIMARY PRODUCTS

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones fob de bienes /
Percentages of total value of FOB exports of goods)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina | 76.9 | 79.2 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 73.7 | 68.1 | 67.2 | 66.1 | 69.9 |
| Barbados | 47.5 | 16.2 | 56.7 | 41.3 | 45.3 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 41.2 | 48.9 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 82.4 | 75.1 | 84.6 | ... | 81.8 | 79.4 | 83.0 | 89.2 | 87.0 |
| Bolivia | 97.1 | 99.6 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 87.5 | 83.0 | 77.8 | 83.5 | 84.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 62.9 | 56.3 | 48.1 | 45.2 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 45.2 | 46.9 | 46.9 |
| Chile | 88.7 | 93.3 | 89.1 | 87.3 | 86.8 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 86.8 | 85.7 |
| Colombia | 80.3 | 83.1 | 74.9 | 66.7 | 68.2 | 60.1 | 63.1 | 62.0 | 66.4 |
| Costa Rica | 70.2 | 77.7 | 72.6 | 75.5 | 74.4 | 72.7 | 73.2 | 74.9 | 75.5 |
| Ecuador | 97.0 | 99.2 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 91.4 |
| El Salvador | 64.6 | 74.3 | 64.5 | 59.4 | 52.2 | 53.9 | 55.3 | 61.2 | 58.9 |
| Guatemala | 75.6 | 79.8 | 75.5 | 72.1 | 70.1 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 71.9 | 69.3 |
| Honduras | 87.2 | 96.0 | 90.5 | 88.4 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 85.0 | 90.9 | 69.5 |
| Jamaica | 37.3 | 46.8 | 30.9 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 31.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 87.9 | 79.4 | 56.7 ^a | 49.2 ^a | 28.9 ^b | 25.4 ^b | 22.6 ^b | 22.5 ^b | 22.0 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 81.9 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 86.9 | 79.7 | 66.7 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 91.1 | 87.5 | 83.0 | 79.2 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 81.4 | 79.7 | 78.8 |
| Paraguay | 88.2 | 94.5 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 84.8 | 83.3 | 78.7 | 80.7 | 83.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 83.1 | 84.3 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 84.2 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 85.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 95.0 | 81.8 | 73.3 | 71.5 | 70.1 | 65.8 | 57.5 | 57.9 | 61.3 |
| Uruguay | 61.8 | 65.0 | 61.5 | 59.9 | 59.2 | 57.8 | 57.3 | 61.3 | 63.9 |
| Venezuela | 98.5 | 90.0 | 89.1 | 90.4 | 89.0 | 86.7 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 88.5 |
| Total | 82.1 | 76.4 | 66.9 | 63.6^c | 54.2 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 49.8 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^c Does not include Belize.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

84. EXPORTACIONES DE PRODUCTOS MANUFACTURADOS
EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURES

(Porcentajes del valor total de las exportaciones fob de bienes /
Percentages of total value of FOB exports of goods)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Argentina | 23.1 | 20.8 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 31.9 | 32.7 | 33.9 | 30.1 |
| Barbados | 52.5 | 83.8 | 43.3 | 58.7 | 54.7 | 61.7 | 61.0 | 58.8 | 51.1 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 17.6 | 24.9 | 15.4 | ... | 18.2 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 |
| Bolivia | 2.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 17.0 | 22.2 | 16.5 | 16.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 37.1 | 43.7 | 51.9 | 54.8 | 56.9 | 58.7 | 54.8 | 53.1 | 53.1 |
| Chile | 11.3 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 14.3 |
| Colombia | 19.7 | 16.9 | 25.1 | 33.3 | 31.8 | 39.9 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 33.6 |
| Costa Rica | 29.8 | 22.3 | 27.4 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 24.5 |
| Ecuador | 3.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| El Salvador | 35.4 | 25.7 | 35.5 | 40.6 | 47.8 | 46.1 | 44.7 | 38.8 | 41.1 |
| Guatemala | 24.4 | 20.2 | 24.5 | 27.9 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 28.1 | 30.7 |
| Honduras | 12.8 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 30.5 |
| Jamaica | 62.7 | 53.2 | 69.1 | 65.4 | 66.1 | 65.2 | 71.3 | 71.2 | 69.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 12.1 | 20.6 | 43.3 ^a | 50.8 ^a | 71.1 ^b | 74.6 ^b | 77.4 ^b | 77.5 ^b | 78.0 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 18.1 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 20.3 | 33.3 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 8.9 | 12.8 | 17.0 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 20.3 | 21.2 |
| Paraguay | 11.8 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 17.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 16.9 | 11.8 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 5.0 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 34.2 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 38.7 |
| Uruguay | 38.2 | 35.0 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 38.7 | 36.1 |
| Venezuela | 1.5 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.5 |
| Total | 17.9 | 23.6 | 33.1 | 36.4^c | 46.0 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 50.2 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^c Does not include Belize.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

85. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO ^{a b}
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR ^{a b}

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 33101 | 28.1 | 24.9 | 17.7 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 12.5 |
| 7321 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| 3320 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 0711 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 0813 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 68212 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 7231 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 73289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 7323 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 |
| 7241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 0111 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0410 | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0513 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.7 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2214 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2813 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3411 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6841 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7115 | ... | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | ... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | ... |
| 99998 | 58.4 | 54.4 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 29.1 | 32.6 |
| 99999 | 89 802.4 | 94 596.5 | 120 025.5 | 118 449.6^c | 142 902.6 | 153 476.9 | 178 731.4 | 217 587.8 | 243 747.2 |

^a Argentina, Barbados, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay y Venezuela.

^b A partir del año 1992 los datos que aporta México incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

^a Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela.

^b Starting from 1992, the data supplied by Mexico include goods for processing (maquila).

^c Does not include Belize.

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | <i>Refined copper (including remelted)</i> |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | <i>Insulated wire and cable</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles</i> |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | <i>Lorries and trucks (including ambulances, etc.), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 7241 | Aparatos receptores de televisión, con o sin gramófono o radio | <i>Television broadcast receivers whether or not combined with gramophone or radio</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0410 | Trigo (incluso escanda) y comuña, sin moler | <i>Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Soya beans (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto pirritas de hierro tostadas) | <i>Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | <i>Internal combustion engines, other than for aircraft</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**86. ARGENTINA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*ARGENTINA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 9.7 |
| 0813 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 9.6 |
| 0440 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| 0410 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| 4212 | ... | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 4216 | ... | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| 6114 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| 7321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 |
| 3320 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 | ... | 2.7 |
| 0111 | 6.5 | ... | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | ... | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 0138 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... |
| 0459 | 2.9 | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2214 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | ... |
| 6782 | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 73289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 50.9 | 60.2 | 48.6 | 49.2 | 50.8 | 47.9 | 46.5 | 43.0 | 48.4 |
| 99999 | 8 019.1 | 8 395.9 | 12 352.3 | 11 974.6 | 12 234.7 | 13 117.4 | 15 838.3 | 20 962.3 | 23 809.3 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 0440 | Maíz sin moler | <i>Maize (corn), unmilled</i> |
| 0410 | Trigo (incluso escanda) y comuña, sin moler | <i>Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled</i> |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | <i>Soya bean oil</i> |
| 4216 | Aceite de girasol | <i>Sunflower seed oil</i> |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | <i>Leather of other bovine cattle and equine leather</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0138 | Otros preparados o conservas de carne, estén o no envasados herméticamente | <i>Other prepared or preserved meat, whether or not in airtight containers</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0459 | Cereales sin moler, n.e.p. | <i>Cereales, unmilled, n.e.s.</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Soya beans (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 6782 | Tuberías de hierro (excepto de fundición) o de acero sin costura (sin remachar) | <i>Tubes and pipes of iron (other than of cast iron) or steel, seamless (excluding clinched)</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**87. BARBADOS: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*BARBADOS: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0611 | 34.6 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 22.2 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| 09909 | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 14.8 |
| 7222 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 8.8 |
| 1124 | ... | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| 5542 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 64299 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 5992 | 3.1 | ... | 3.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 0914 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 |
| 69221 | ... | ... | ... | 4.2 | ... | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| 53332 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | 3.0 | ... | 2.2 |
| 0612 | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0615 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | ... | ... | 27.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5417 | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6421 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6612 | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 69523 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 3.5 | ... |
| 7221 | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7293 | 4.6 | 59.6 | ... | 3.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | ... |
| 72999 | 5.3 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84111 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84125 | 3.9 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84141 | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84144 | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 89442 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 66.3 | 92.0 | 67.7 | 61.8 | 64.4 | 63.8 | 63.4 | 61.0 | 65.4 |
| 99999 | 149.5 | 214.9 | 213.3 | 121.6 | 132.7 | 135.3 | 134.5 | 168.4 | 212.4 |

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|--|--|
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups) |
| 09909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | Other miscellaneous food preparations |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (conmutadores, etc.) | Electrical apparatus for making and breaking or for protecting electrical circuits (switchgear, etc.) |
| 1124 | Bebidas alcohólicas destiladas | Distilled alcoholic beverages |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos tensoactivos y preparados para legías | Surface-acting agents and washing preparations |
| 64299 | Otros artículos de pulpa, papel, cartón o guata de celulosa | Other articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants (including sheep and cattle dressing) and similar preparations |
| 0914 | Margarina, sucedáneos de la manteca de cerdo y otras grasa alimenticias preparadas, n.e.p. | Margarine, imitation lard and other prepared edible fats, n.e.s. |
| 69221 | Barriles, tambores, etc. para el transporte de mercancías, de hierro o acero | Casks, drums, etc. used for transport of goods or iron or steel |
| 53332 | Barnices, lacas, pintura al temple y pigmentos al agua, hojas para el marcado a fuego; tintes presentados en formas para la venta al por menor | Varnishes, lacquers, distempers, water pigments, stamping foils and dyes put up for retail sale |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepto los jarabes) | Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups) |
| 0615 | Melazas | Molasses |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | Petroleum products |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | Medicaments |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers of paper or paperboard |
| 6612 | Cemento | Cement |
| 69523 | Herramientas de mano, etc., n.e.p. | Hand tools, etc., n.e.s. |
| 7221 | Máquinas generadores eléctricas | Electric power machinery |
| 7293 | Válvulas y tubos electrónicos (de cátodo caliente, etc.), células fotoeléctricas, transistores, etc. | Thermionic, etc. valves and tubes, photocells, transistors, etc. |
| 72999 | Otras máquinas y aparatos eléctricos, n.e.p. | Other electrical goods and apparatus, n.e.s. |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted |
| 84125 | Corsés, sostenes, ligas y prendas análogas de tejidos o de punto (incluso elásticos) | Corsets, suspenders, garters and similar articles (including such articles of knitted or crocheted fabric), whether or not elastic |
| 84141 | Guantes, etc. de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | Gloves, etc., knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized |
| 84144 | Prendas exteriores de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | Outer garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized |
| 89442 | Otros artículos y artefactos para juegos al aire libre | Other requisites for outdoor sports |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | Average share of leading products (%) |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars) |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**88. BELICE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*BELIZE: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1982 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0611 | 57.8 | 49.7 | 31.7 | 40.9 | 33.9 | 38.0 | 33.8 | 33.4 | 30.7 |
| 0535 | 7.7 | 11.4 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 24.8 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 |
| 0513 | 4.2 | 3.6 | ... | 9.4 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 12.4 | ... | 18.7 |
| 84111 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 11.4 |
| 0313 | 4.9 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 7.9 |
| 0615 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| 0542 | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 05199 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | ... | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| 24331 | ... | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 5511 | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 |
| 0311 | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0512 | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.4 | ... |
| 0539 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0612 | ... | ... | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2311 | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24231 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24332 | 0.8 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4223 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| 6311 | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 63121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... |
| 84110 | 14.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84113 | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 96.3 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 97.8 |
| 99999 | 82.6 | 55.3 | 64.5 | 104.5 | 111.0 | 109.0 | 119.4 | 142.9 | 153.6 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0535 | Jugos de frutas y jugos de legumbres, no fermentados, estén o no congelados | <i>Fruit juices and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not frozen</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 0615 | Melazas | <i>Molasses</i> |
| 0542 | Guisantes, frijoles, lentejas y otras leguminosas, secos (incluso los partidos) | <i>Beans, peas, lentils and other leguminous vegetables, dried (including split)</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 24331 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc. - no coníferas | <i>Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., non-conifer</i> |
| 5511 | Aceites esenciales y resinoides | <i>Essential oils and resinoids</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0512 | Otras frutas cítricas | <i>Other citrus fruit</i> |
| 0539 | Frutas y nueces, preparadas o conservadas, n.e.p. (incluso frutas envasadas herméticamente) | <i>Fruit and nuts, prepared or preserved, n.e.s. (including fruit in airtight containers)</i> |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups)</i> |
| 2311 | Caucho y gomas similares, naturales | <i>Natural rubber and similar natural gums</i> |
| 24231 | Troncos para aserrar y hacer chapas en bruto - no coníferas | <i>Sawlogs and veneer logs, in the rough - non-conifer</i> |
| 24332 | Tablas cepilladas, con lengüetas, machihembradas, etc. - no coníferas | <i>Lumber, planed, tongued, grooved, etc., non-conifer</i> |
| 4223 | Aceite de coco (copra) | <i>Coconut (copra) oil</i> |
| 6311 | Hojas de chapa | <i>Veneer sheets</i> |
| 63121 | Madera terciada, etc. y madera contrachapada; madera con trabajo de marquetería | <i>Plywood etc. and veneered panels; inlaid wood</i> |
| 84110 | Vestuario de tejidos excepto las prendas de punto | <i>Clothing of textile fabric, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | <i>Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84113 | Ropa interior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boys' under garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**89. BOLIVIA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*BOLIVIA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 2835 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 14.0 |
| 6871 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.4 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| 3411 | 21.5 | 55.7 | 24.6 | 26.1 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 |
| 0813 | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 |
| 2214 | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| 24331 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| 7341 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 |
| 28501 | 11.4 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 4212 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.6 |
| 33101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 0011 | ... | ... | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 04701 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 0612 | 4.6 | ... | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | ... | 4.0 | ... | ... |
| 0711 | 2.0 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2836 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28392 | 4.6 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28399 | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6114 | ... | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68112 | ... | 0.6 | 5.1 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68721 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 89711 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 9.0 | 14.6 | 7.6 | ... |
| 97101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.9 | 10.6 | 11.1 | ... |
| 99998 | 88.1 | 96.8 | 78.4 | 75.2 | 78.8 | 75.5 | 73.7 | 70.5 | 68.5 |
| 99999 | 1 036.2 | 672.8 | 922.9 | 899.8 | 765.3 | 808.9 | 1 124.2 | 1 181.2 | 1 086.9 |

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|---|--|
| 2835 | Míneral de zinc y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of zinc</i> |
| 6871 | Estaño y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Tin and tin alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Soya beans (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 24331 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc. - no coníferas | <i>Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., non-conifer</i> |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | <i>Aircraft, heavier-than-air</i> |
| 28501 | Minerales y concentrados de minerales argentíferos, platiníferos, y metales del grupo platino | <i>Ores and concentrates of silver, platinum and platinum group metals</i> |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | <i>Soya bean oil</i> |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 0011 | Ganado vacuno (incluido búfalos) | <i>Bovine cattle (including buffaloes)</i> |
| 04701 | Harinas de cereales (excepto de trigo o de comuña) | <i>Cereal flours except flour of wheat or of meslin</i> |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 2836 | Míneral de estaño y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of tin</i> |
| 28392 | Minerales de tungsteno y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of tungsten</i> |
| 28399 | Otros minerales y sus concentrados, de metales comunes no ferrosos, n.e.p. | <i>Other ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals, n.e.s.</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | <i>Leather of other bovine cattle and equine leather</i> |
| 68112 | Chapados de plata, en bruto o semielaborados | <i>Rolled silver, unworked or partly worked</i> |
| 68721 | Barras, varillas, ángulos, perfiles, secciones y alambre de estaño | <i>Bars, rods, angles, shapes, sections and wire of tin</i> |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | <i>Jewellery of precious metal</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluido oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**90. BRASIL: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
BRAZIL: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0813 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| 2813 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 0711 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 85102 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 0535 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 73289 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 67251 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 0611 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 6841 | ... | ... | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 1210 | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 |
| 2214 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | ... | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | ... | ... |
| 25172 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | ... |
| 3320 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4212 | 2.2 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67271 | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7115 | ... | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | ... | 2.0 | 1.9 | ... | ... |
| 7321 | 3.0 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 46.2 | 43.6 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 32.8 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 33.5 |
| 99999 | 20 079.5 | 25 638.2 | 31 410.5 | 31 620.4 | 35 974.3 | 38 594.8 | 43 556.7 | 46 504.1 | 47 745.2 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | <i>Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 85102 | Calzado con suela de cuero; calzado con suela de caucho o de materia plástica artificial (distinto del comprendido en la partida 851.01) | <i>Footwear with soles of leather; footwear with soles of rubber or plastic material, not included in 851.01</i> |
| 0535 | Jugos de frutas y jugos de legumbres, no fermentados, estén o no congelados | <i>Fruit juices and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not frozen</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles</i> |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blossoms>) y palanquilla; desvastos planos (<slabs>) y llantón y piezas de hierro o acero simplemente forjadas - de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and roughly forged pieces of iron or steel - of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 1210 | Tabaco en bruto (incluso desperdicios y tallos de tabacos) | <i>Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco stems)</i> |
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Soya beans (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera, al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | <i>Sulphate wood pulp, bleached, other than dissolving grades</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 4212 | Soya bean oil | <i>Aceite de soya</i> |
| 67271 | Desbastes en rollos para relaminación de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Iron or steel coils for re-rolling - of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | <i>Internal combustion engines, other than for aircraft</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

**91. CHILE: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
CHILE: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 68212 | 35.3 | 32.5 | 36.7 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 24.2 |
| 28311 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| 0311 | ... | ... | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 25172 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 4.3 |
| 0814 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 68211 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 0515 | ... | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 97101 | ... | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 11212 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| 24321 | 2.6 | ... | 1.7 | 1.7 | ... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 0514 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2813 | 3.4 | ... | 1.6 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28393 | ... | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... |
| 28501 | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| 51369 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 63183 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68111 | 2.5 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68942 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 64.2 | 59.5 | 59.8 | 64.7 | 62.0 |
| 99999 | 4 666.9 | 3 763.8 | 8 521.9 | 8 961.0 | 9 913.1 | 9 308.0 | 11 368.4 | 15 900.9 | 15 406.6 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|--|--|
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | <i>Refined copper (including remelted)</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrado de cobre | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 25172 | Pulpa de madera, al sulfato blanqueada, con excepción de la soluble | <i>Sulphate wood pulp, bleached, other than dissolving grades</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso residuo de las grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | <i>Meat meal (including tankage) and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 68211 | Cobre blister y demás cobre sin refinar | <i>Blister copper and other unrefined copper</i> |
| 0515 | Uvas frescas | <i>Grapes, fresh</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 11212 | Vinos de uvas; mosto de uvas < apagado > con alcohol | <i>Wine or fresh grapes; grape must with fermentation arrested, by the addition of alcohol</i> |
| 24321 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc., coníferas | <i>Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., conifer</i> |
| 0514 | Manzanas frescas | <i>Apples, fresh</i> |
| 24221 | Troncos para aserrar y hacer chapas en bruto -coníferas | <i>Sawlogs and veneer logs, in the rough -conifer</i> |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | <i>Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)</i> |
| 28393 | Minerales de titanio, vanadio, molibdeno, tántalo, zirconio, y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of titanium, vanadium, molybdenum, tantalum, zirconium</i> |
| 28501 | Minerales y concentrados de minerales argentíferos, platíferos, y metales del grupo platino | <i>Ores and concentrates of silver, platinum and platinum group metals</i> |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | <i>Methyl alcohol (methanol)</i> |
| 51369 | Demás bases, óxidos, hidróxidos y peróxidos metálicos inorgánicos | <i>Other inorganic bases and metallic oxides, hydroxides and peroxides</i> |
| 63183 | Flejes de madera, rodrigones hendidos, estacas, etc. | <i>Hoopwood, chipwood, split poles, piles, etc.</i> |
| 68111 | Plata en bruto o semielaborada, con excepción de los chapados | <i>Silver, unwrought or partly worked, but not rolled</i> |
| 68942 | Molibdeno | <i>Molybdenum</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**92. COLOMBIA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
COLOMBIA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33101 | ... | ... | 22.8 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 21.8 |
| 0711 | 59.9 | 49.1 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 15.4 | 22.4 | 17.8 | 14.1 |
| 3214 | ... | 3.4 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| 29271 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 0513 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 3320 | 2.6 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| 5812 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 97101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 6673 | 1.5 | ... | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| 6715 | ... | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | ... | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 0313 | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0713 | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2631 | 2.1 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 65141 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6612 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7341 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... |
| 84111 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | ... | ... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 75.1 | 65.9 | 65.7 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 61.3 | 63.2 |
| 99999 | 3 940.7 | 3 551.9 | 6 765.0 | 7 268.5 | 6 908.9 | 7 468.6 | 8 916.7 | 10 317.0 | 11 182.1 |

| CUCI / SITC | Descripción | Description |
|-------------|--|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 3214 | Carbón (antracita, hullas) | <i>Coal (anthracite, bituminous)</i> |
| 29271 | Flores y capullos cortados para adornos | <i>Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 5812 | Productos de polimerización y copolimerización (v.g., polietilenos, poliestireno, derivados polivinílicos, etc., resinas de cumarona-indeno) | <i>Products of polymerization and copolymerization (e.g., polyethylene, polystyrene, polyvinyl, etc. derivatives, coumarone-indene resins)</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 6673 | Otras piedras preciosas y semipreciosas, sin engazar ni ensartar | <i>Other precious and semi-precious stones, not set or strung</i> |
| 6715 | Otras ferroaleaciones | <i>Other ferro-alloys</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarábes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0713 | Extractos y esencias de café y preparados similares de café | <i>Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates and similar preparations of coffee</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 65141 | Hilados e hilos de algodón blanqueados, etc., sin acondicionar para la venta al por menor | <i>Cotton yarn and thread, bleached, etc. not put up for retail sale</i> |
| 6612 | Cemento | <i>Cement</i> |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | <i>Aircraft, heavier-than-air</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | <i>Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**93. COSTA RICA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*COSTA RICA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0513 | 6.3 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 29.3 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 22.4 |
| 0711 | 25.6 | 34.0 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 13.4 |
| 05195 | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 0313 | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | 2.9 | 2.5 | ... | ... | 2.2 |
| 29272 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 0311 | ... | ... | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... | 2.1 |
| 05481 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 05199 | 15.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 5417 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 29269 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... | 1.7 |
| 0111 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | ... |
| 0421 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... |
| 29261 | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3510 | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 65161 | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 65351 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67411 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8930 | 1.7 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 89711 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.6 | ... |
| 99998 | 67.7 | 74.6 | 56.1 | 56.7 | 54.6 | 58.2 | 54.4 | 55.2 | 51.9 |
| 99999 | 969.7 | 929.6 | 1 455.6 | 1 627.5 | 1 833.7 | 1 941.6 | 2 220.4 | 2 701.7 | 2 881.5 |

| <i>CUCI/ SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 0313 | Crutáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 29272 | Follajes, ramas, etc., para adornos | <i>Foliage, branches, etc., for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | <i>Roots and tubers, fresh or dried; sago pith</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 29269 | Plantas vivas, n.e.p. | <i>Live plants, n.e.s.</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0421 | Arroz con cáscara o descascarado, pero sin mayor elaboración | <i>Rice in the husk or husked, but not further prepared</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 29261 | Bulbos, tubérculos, raíces tuberosas, brotes y rizomas | <i>Bulbs, tubers, corms, crowns and rhizomes</i> |
| 3510 | Electricidad | <i>Electric energy</i> |
| 65161 | Hilados de fibras sintéticas continuas, sin acondicionar para la venta al por menor | <i>Yarn of continuous synthetic fibres, not put up for retail sale</i> |
| 65351 | Tejidos de fibras sintéticas continuas, excepto los aterciopelados o de oruga | <i>Fabrics, woven, of continuous synthetic fibres, other than pile or chenille fabrics</i> |
| 67411 | Planchas y láminas, pesadas, de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados (con excepción de hojalata) | <i>Heavy plates and sheets of iron or steel, other than of high carbon or alloy steel (excluding tinned plates and sheets)</i> |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | <i>Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 8930 | Artículos de materias plásticas artificiales, n.e.p. | <i>Articles of artificial plastic materials, n.e.s.</i> |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | <i>Jewellery of precious metal</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**94. DOMINICA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO**
***DOMINICA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0513 | 32.5 | 52.2 | ... | ... | 57.7 | 50.1 | 41.0 | 38.6 |
| 5541 | 52.1 | 27.1 | ... | ... | 21.4 | 28.0 | 34.0 | 37.0 |
| 53332 | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 05481 | 1.2 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 5542 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 5511 | 1.1 | 1.7 | ... | ... | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 5992 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 |
| 0512 | 4.6 | 2.1 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.0 | ... | 1.2 |
| 0545 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 |
| 5530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 051 | ... | ... | 62.3 | 65.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0511 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.3 | ... |
| 053 | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 054 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 099 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 09904 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | 1.3 | ... |
| 111 | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2734 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | ... |
| 292 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4212 | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4223 | 4.0 | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 533 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 551 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 554 | ... | ... | 22.4 | 21.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 632 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 1.0 | ... | ... |
| 6578 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6748 | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 841 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84126 | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 98.4 | 93.5 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 92.6 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 91.0 |
| 99999 | 9.3 | 26.2 | 52.8 | 51.5 | 46.9 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 50.0 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 5541 | Jabones | <i>Soaps</i> |
| 53332 | Barnices, lacas, pintura al temple y pigmentos al agua, hojas para el marcado a fuego; tintes presentados en formas para la venta al por menor | <i>Varnishes, lacquers, distempers, water pigments, stamping foils and dyes put up for retail sale</i> |
| 05481 | Rafces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | <i>Roots and tubers, fresh or dried; sago pith</i> |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos tensoactivos y preparados para legías | <i>Surface-acting agents and washing preparations</i> |
| 5511 | Aceites esenciales y resinoides | <i>Essential oils and resinoids</i> |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | <i>Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants (including sheep and cattle dressing) and similar preparations</i> |
| 0512 | Otras frutas cítricas | <i>Other citrus fruit</i> |
| 0545 | Otras legumbres frescas | <i>Other fresh vegetables</i> |
| 5530 | Productos de perfumería, cosméticos, dentífricos y otros preparados de tocador (excepto el jabón) | <i>Perfumery and cosmetics, dentifrices and other toilet preparations (except soaps)</i> |
| 051 | Frutas frescas y nueces frescas o secas (sin incluir las nueces oleaginosas) | <i>Fruit, fresh, and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried</i> |
| 0511 | Naranjas, tangerinas o mandarinas y clementinas | <i>Oranges, tangerines or mandarines and clementines</i> |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 053 | Frutas en conserva y preparados de frutas | <i>Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations</i> |
| 054 | Legumbres frescas, congeladas o conservadas simplemente (incluso legumbres leguminosas secas); raíces, tubérculos y otros productos vegetales comestibles, n.e.p., frescos o secos | <i>Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved (including dried leguminous vegetables); roots, tubers and other edible vegetable products, n.e.s., fresh or dried</i> |
| 099 | Preparados alimenticios, n.e.p. | <i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i> |
| 09904 | Salsas y condimentos compuestos para sazonar | <i>Sauces; mixed seasoning</i> |
| 111 | Bebidas no alcohólicas, n.e.p. | <i>Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.</i> |
| 2734 | Cascajo y piedra triturada (incluso macadán alquitranado) | <i>Gravel and crushed stone (including tarred macadam)</i> |
| 292 | Productos vegetales en bruto, n.e.p. | <i>Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.</i> |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | <i>Soya bean oil</i> |
| 4223 | Aceite de coco (copra) | <i>Coconut (copra) oil</i> |
| 533 | Pigmentos, pinturas, barnices y productos conexos | <i>Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials</i> |
| 551 | Aceites esenciales, materias aromatizantes y saporíferas | <i>Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials</i> |
| 554 | Jabones y preparados de limpiar y pulir | <i>Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations</i> |
| 632 | Manufacturas de madera, n.e.p. | <i>Wood manufactures, n.e.s.</i> |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | <i>Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers of paper or paperboard</i> |
| 6578 | Esteras, esterillas, persianas, fundas de botella, etc., de materias trenzables vegetales | <i>Mats, matting, screens, envelopes for bottles, etc., of vegetable plaiting materials</i> |
| 6748 | Planchas y láminas, de menos de 3 mm. de espesor, de hierro o acero, revestidas (con excepción de hojalata) | <i>Plates and sheets, less than 3 mm. in thickness, of iron or steel, coated (excluding tinned plates or sheets)</i> |
| 841 | Vestuario (excepto el confeccionado de pieles) | <i>Clothing (except fur clothing)</i> |
| 84126 | Guantes, manoplas, medias y calcetines que no sean de punto | <i>Gloves, mittens, stockings and socks, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**95. ECUADOR: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
ECUADOR: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 33101 | 55.4 | 62.8 | 46.4 | 37.1 | 41.1 | 38.0 | 30.8 | 32.0 | 31.1 |
| 0513 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 17.4 | 25.2 | 22.2 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| 0313 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 12.6 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 12.9 |
| 3320 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| 03201 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 0711 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| 97101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 29271 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 0721 | ... | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 0311 | ... | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 0611 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0713 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 07231 | 5.7 | ... | 1.0 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 07232 | 1.4 | ... | 0.8 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0730 | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0814 | 1.4 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.7 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 92.2 | 96.7 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 91.3 | 87.0 | 86.2 | 85.1 | 82.3 |
| 99999 | 2 480.8 | 2 904.7 | 2 714.4 | 2 851.4 | 3 042.3 | 3 019.9 | 3 843.3 | 4 361.4 | 4 889.7 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 03201 | Preparados y conservas de pescado (incluso caviar y sus sustitutos) | <i>Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and caviar substitutes)</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 29271 | Flores y capullos cortados para adornos | <i>Cut flowers and buds for ornamental purposes</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0713 | Extractos y esencias de café y preparados similares de café | <i>Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates and similar preparations of coffee</i> |
| 07231 | Pasta de cacao | <i>Cocoa paste</i> |
| 07232 | Manteca de cacao (grasa o aceite) | <i>Cocoa butter (fat or oil)</i> |
| 0730 | Chocolate y otros preparados alimenticios que contengan cacao o chocolate, n.e.p. | <i>Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa or chocolate, n.e.s.</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso residuo de las grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | <i>Meat meal (including tankage) and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**96. EL SALVADOR: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*EL SALVADOR: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 0711 | 36.4 | 56.1 | 45.9 | 35.9 | 24.5 | 31.1 | 32.5 | 37.7 | 33.1 |
| 5417 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| 0313 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| 3320 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 |
| 0611 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 09909 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... | 2.3 |
| 6421 | ... | ... | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 65691 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 5541 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 |
| 5542 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 |
| 04811 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... |
| 0721 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... |
| 2218 | ... | ... | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2631 | 11.8 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 64211 | 2.8 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6513 | ... | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | ... | ... |
| 65351 | 2.5 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 65352 | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | ... |
| 6576 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68422 | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68423 | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | 1.7 | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| 84111 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 65.8 | 75.6 | 68.2 | 63.7 | 56.2 | 56.4 | 55.7 | 59.4 | 57.1 |
| 99999 | 720.0 | 610.9 | 505.8 | 363.3 | 555.1 | 716.8 | 810.4 | 984.9 | 1 024.2 |

| CUCI / SITC | Descripción | Description |
|-------------|---|---|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 09909 | Otros preparados alimenticios diversos | <i>Other miscellaneous food preparations</i> |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | <i>Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers of paper or paperboard</i> |
| 65691 | Ropa de cama y demás artículos de moblaje, de materias textiles | <i>Linens and other furnishing articles of textile fabrics</i> |
| 5541 | Jabones | <i>Soaps</i> |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos tensoactivos y preparados para legías | <i>Surface-acting agents and washing preparations</i> |
| 04811 | Granos de cereales, aplastados, en hojuelas, pulidos, perlados o triturados; gérmenes de cereales, enteros, aplastados, en hojuelas o molidos | <i>Cereal grains, rolled, flaked, polished, pearled or kibbled; germens of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 2218 | Semillas, nueces y almendras oleaginosas, n.e.p. (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels, n.e.s. (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 64211 | Envases de papel o de cartón | <i>Packing containers of paper or paperboard</i> |
| 6513 | Hilados e hilos de algodón gris (sin blanquear), no mercerizados, sin acondicionar para la venta al por menor | <i>Cotton yarn and thread, grey (unbleached), not mercerized nor put up for retail sale</i> |
| 65351 | Tejidos de fibras sintéticas continuas, excepto los aterciopelados o de oruga | <i>Fabrics, woven, of continuous synthetic fibres, other than pile or chenille fabrics</i> |
| 65352 | Tejidos de fibras sintéticas discontinuas, excepto los aterciopelados o de oruga | <i>Fabrics, woven, of discontinuous synthetic fibres, other than pile or chenille fabrics</i> |
| 6576 | Otras alfombras y tapetes para el suelo | <i>Other carpets, carpeting and rugs</i> |
| 68422 | Planchas, láminas y flejes de aluminio | <i>Plates, sheets and strip of aluminium</i> |
| 68423 | Hojas delgadas de aluminio | <i>Aluminium foil</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**97. GUATEMALA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*GUATEMALA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0711 | 31.9 | 39.5 | 27.8 | 23.8 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 27.9 | 23.3 |
| 0611 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 9.9 |
| 0513 | 3.5 | ... | 6.1 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| 5417 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 33101 | ... | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | ... | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| 2311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 07524 | ... | ... | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 5992 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| 2218 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 09905 | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.8 | ... | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 0111 | 1.8 | ... | 2.3 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0313 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... | ... |
| 0545 | 1.5 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05461 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | ... | ... |
| 0612 | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1210 | ... | 1.4 | 1.8 | ... | 2.4 | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2631 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2924 | 3.3 | 5.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5530 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.5 | ... |
| 66511 | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6831 | 4.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 67.6 | 73.4 | 62.9 | 58.9 | 56.2 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 61.4 | 56.8 |
| 99999 | 1 472.8 | 991.7 | 1 162.9 | 1 202.1 | 1 295.2 | 1 338.0 | 1 502.4 | 1 935.4 | 2 030.5 |

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|--|--|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 2311 | Caucho y gomas similares, naturales | <i>Natural rubber and similar natural gums</i> |
| 07524 | Nuez moscada, macis y cardamomo | <i>Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms</i> |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | <i>Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants (including sheep and cattle dressing) and similar preparations</i> |
| 2218 | Semillas, nueces y almendras oleaginosas, n.e.p. (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels, n.e.s. (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 09905 | Sopas y caldos | <i>Soups and broths</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 0545 | Otras legumbres frescas | <i>Other fresh vegetables</i> |
| 05461 | Legumbres congeladas | <i>Vegetables, frozen</i> |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups)</i> |
| 1210 | Tabaco en bruto (incluso desperdicios y tallos de tabacos) | <i>Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco stems)</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 2924 | Plantas, semillas, flores y partes de plantas, n.e.p., de los tipos utilizados principalmente en perfumería, farmacia o insecticidas o parasiticidas | <i>Plants, seeds, flowers and parts of plants, n.e.s. of types primarily used in perfumery, in pharmacy or for insecticidal or fungicidal purposes</i> |
| 5530 | Productos de perfumería, cosméticos, dentífricos y otros preparados de tocador (excepto el jabón) | <i>Perfumery and cosmetics, dentifrices and other toilet preparations (except soaps)</i> |
| 66511 | Envases de vidrio para uso comercial, etc. | <i>Commercial containers of glass, etc.</i> |
| 6831 | Níquel y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**98. HONDURAS: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*HONDURAS: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 ^a |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 0711 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 30.7 | 51.2 | 28.1 |
| 0513 | 28.7 | 38.1 | 32.4 | 31.4 | 39.7 | 32.8 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 16.3 |
| 89293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 15.7 |
| 0313 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 6.8 |
| 05199 | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 |
| 82109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 24221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 84143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 |
| 0111 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 05171 | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05195 | ... | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | ... |
| 0533 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0611 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... |
| 1223 | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2429 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24321 | 2.5 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... |
| 28311 | 2.5 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28399 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28501 | 3.9 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4222 | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5542 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 63281 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | 0.7 | ... |
| 6861 | ... | ... | 3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 81.4 | 87.3 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 80.0 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 85.7 | 77.1 |
| 99999 | 813.7 | 699.4 | 554.6 | 616.7 | 737.4 | 664.7 | 617.5 | 656.0 | 846.0 |

^a Cifras preliminares.

^a Preliminary figures.

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|---|--|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 89293 | Sellos de correos y similares, billetes de banco, títulos de acciones, etc., sin emitir | <i>Unissued postage and similar stamps, banknotes and similar documents of title, etc.</i> |
| 0313 | Crutáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 1221 | Puros | <i>Cigars and cheroots</i> |
| 82109 | Muebles, n.e.p. y sus partes | <i>Furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s.</i> |
| 24221 | Troncos para aserrar y hacer chapas en bruto -coníferas | <i>Sawlogs and veneer logs, in the rough -conifer</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 05171 | Cocos, nueces del Brasil y anacardos, frescos o secos | <i>Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts, fresh or dried</i> |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 0533 | Mermeladas, jaleas, purés y pastas de frutas | <i>Jams, marmalades, fruit jellies, fruit purées and pastes</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 1223 | Tabaco manufacturado (para fumar, masticar y aspirar) | <i>Tabacco, manufactured (including smoking and chewing tabacco, snuff)</i> |
| 2429 | Palos, pilotes, postes y otras maderas en bruto, n.e.p. | <i>Poles, piling, posts and other wood in the rough, n.e.s.</i> |
| 24321 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc., coníferas | <i>Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., conifer</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrado de cobre | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 28399 | Otros minerales y sus concentrados, de metales comunes no ferrosos, n.e.p. | <i>Other ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals, n.e.s.</i> |
| 28501 | Minerales y concentrados de minerales argentíferos, platiníferos, y metales del grupo platino | <i>Ores and concentrates of silver, platinum and platinum group metals</i> |
| 4222 | Aceite de palma | <i>Palm oil</i> |
| 5542 | Productos orgánicos tensoactivos y preparados para legías | <i>Surface-acting agents and washing preparations</i> |
| 63281 | Herramientas, mangos, hormas para zapatos, etc. de madera | <i>Tools, handles, shoe lasts, etc. of wood</i> |
| 6421 | Bolsas de papel, cajas de cartón y otros envases de papel o cartón | <i>Paper bags, paperboard boxes and other containers of paper or paperboard</i> |
| 6861 | Zinc y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

**99. JAMAICA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
JAMAICA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 5136 | ... | 39.7 | 56.4 | 52.1 | 46.2 | 41.9 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 45.6 |
| 84143 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 15.0 |
| 0611 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 2833 | 21.1 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| 0513 | 1.1 | ... | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 0711 | 0.6 | 1.4 | ... | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 1124 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 0313 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 84112 | ... | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | ... | 1.0 |
| 05481 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 0721 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1221 | 1.0 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51365 | 57.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67481 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84111 | ... | 2.5 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84125 | ... | 1.5 | ... | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | ... |
| 84144 | ... | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 91.4 | 79.8 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 83.0 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 85.5 |
| 99999 | 942.4 | 535.1 | 1 108.4 | 1 046.2 | 1 028.6 | 1 058.3 | 1 175.9 | 1 374.4 | 1 347.0 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 5136 | Demás bases inorgánicas y óxidos metálicos | <i>Other inorganic bases and metallic oxides</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 2833 | Bauxita y concentrados de aluminio | <i>Bauxite and concentrates of aluminium</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 1124 | Bebidas alcohólicas destiladas | <i>Distilled alcoholic beverages</i> |
| 0313 | Crutáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | <i>Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 05481 | Raíces y tubérculos, frescos o secos; médula de sagú | <i>Roots and tubers, fresh or dried; sago pith</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 1221 | Puros | <i>Cigars and cheroots</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 51365 | Oxido e hidróxido de aluminio | <i>Aluminium oxide and hydroxide</i> |
| 67481 | Planchas y láminas de menos de 3 mm. de espesor, de hierro o de acero, revestidas (con excepción de hojalata) -que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Plates and sheets, less than 3 mm. in thickness, of iron or steel, coated (excluding tinned plates or sheets) -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84125 | Corsés, sostenes, ligas y prendas análogas de tejidos o de punto (incluso elásticos) | <i>Corsets, suspenders, garters and similar articles (including such articles of knitted or crocheted fabric), whether or not elastic</i> |
| 84144 | Prendas exteriores de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Outer garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

**100. MÉXICO: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO^a
MEXICO: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR^a**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 ^b | 1991 ^b | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33101 | 60.9 | 57.2 | 33.9 | 27.4 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 11.2 |
| 7321 | ... | ... | 9.9 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.1 |
| 7231 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 7323 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| 7241 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 7115 | ... | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| 7143 | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.4 | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | 2.8 |
| 73289 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 7222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 7221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 0011 | ... | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0313 | 2.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0544 | ... | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0545 | 1.1 | ... | 1.7 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0711 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2631 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28311 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3411 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51252 | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68111 | 2.4 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7242 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 72499 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | ... |
| 99998 | 79.9 | 80.8 | 60.2 | 56.6 | 46.8 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 43.0 | 46.6 |
| 99999 | 15 515.3 | 22 785.8 | 26 344.2 | 26 956.1 | 46 152.6 | 51 831.9 | 60 541.3 | 79 487.9 | 95 457.9 |

^a A partir del año 1992, se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Cifras preliminares.

^a Starting from 1992, goods for processing (maquila) are included.

^b Estimates figures.

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 7231 | Hilos y cables con aislante | <i>Insulated wire and cable</i> |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | <i>Lorries and trucks (including ambulances, etc.), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 7241 | Aparatos receptores de televisión, con o sin gramófono o radio | <i>Television broadcast receivers whether or not combined with gramophone or radio</i> |
| 7115 | Motores de combustión interna, excepto para aeronaves | <i>Internal combustion engines, other than for aircraft</i> |
| 7143 | Máquinas de estadística que calculan a base de tarjetas perforadas o cintas | <i>Statistical machines, e.g. calculating form punched cards or tape</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles</i> |
| 7222 | Mecanismos eléctricos para la conexión, corte o protección de circuitos eléctricos (conmutadores, etc.) | <i>Electrical apparatus for making and breaking or for protecting electrical circuits (switchgear, etc.)</i> |
| 7221 | Máquinas generadores eléctricas | <i>Electric power machinery</i> |
| 0011 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | <i>Bovine cattle (including buffaloes)</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 0544 | Tomates frescos | <i>Tomatoes, fresh</i> |
| 0545 | Otras legumbres frescas | <i>Other fresh vegetables</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrado de cobre | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 51252 | Poliácidos y sus derivados | <i>Polyacids and derivatives</i> |
| 68111 | Plata en bruto o semielaborada, con excepción de los chapados | <i>Silver, unwrought or partly worked, but not rolled</i> |
| 7242 | Aparatos receptores de radiodifusión, con o sin gramófono | <i>Radio broadcast receivers, whether or not combined with gramophone</i> |
| 72499 | Otro equipo para telecomunicaciones | <i>Other telecommunications equipment, etc.</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

**101. NICARAGUA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
NICARAGUA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0711 | 38.0 | 31.4 | 22.4 | 13.6 | 19.3 | 12.9 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 19.1 |
| 0313 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 9.7 |
| 89594 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 5.5 | 7.9 |
| 8912 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 6.5 |
| 86169 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.4 | 6.2 |
| 0111 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 22.7 | 18.0 | 10.8 | 6.2 |
| 0611 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| 0513 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 6.0 | ... | ... | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 89713 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 |
| 89711 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | 2.8 | ... | 2.8 |
| 0011 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | ... | ... |
| 0311 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | 2.5 | ... | ... |
| 03201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.4 | ... |
| 0542 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | ... | ... |
| 0612 | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0615 | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0619 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0713 | ... | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0813 | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 09902 | ... | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2211 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 2.4 | ... |
| 2218 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2631 | 6.9 | 33.1 | 10.9 | 16.7 | 11.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3320 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5811 | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67321 | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 97101 | ... | ... | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 10.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 80.2 | 86.1 | 84.6 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 76.5 | 73.4 | 71.4 | 69.7 |
| 99999 | 436.3 | 274.6 | 340.0 | 265.8 | 236.5 | 267.5 | 351.1 | 509.2 | 660.1 |

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|--|---|
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 89594 | Cintas para máquinas de escribir y análogas, y tampones impregnados o no | <i>Typewriter and similar ribbons and ink pads</i> |
| 8912 | Discos fonográficos, cintas grabadas, otros soportes de sonido impresionados y soportes de sonido preparados, pero sin grabar | <i>Phonograph (gramophone) records, recorded tapes, other recorded media and prepared media for sound recording</i> |
| 86169 | Aparatos y material fotográficos, n.e.p. | <i>Photographic equipment, n.e.s.</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso banananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 89713 | Artículos de metales preciosos para laboratorio y usos industriales, etc. | <i>Laboratory and industrial articles of precious metal, etc.</i> |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | <i>Jewellery of precious metal</i> |
| 0011 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | <i>Bovine cattle (including buffaloes)</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 03201 | Preparados y conservas de pescado (incluso caviar y sus sustitutos) | <i>Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and caviar substitutes)</i> |
| 0542 | Guisantes, frijoles, lentejas y otras leguminosas, secos (incluso los partidos) | <i>Beans, peas, lentils and other leguminous vegetables, dried (including split)</i> |
| 0612 | Azúcar refinada y otros productos obtenidos en la refinación de remolacha y de caña de azúcar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Refined sugar and other products of refining beet and cane sugar (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0615 | Melazas | <i>Molasses</i> |
| 0619 | Azúcares y jarabes, n.e.p. (incluso miel artificial y caramelo) | <i>Sugars and syrups, n.e.s. (including artificial honey and caramel)</i> |
| 0713 | Extractos y esencias de café y preparaciones similares de café | <i>Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates and similar preparations of coffee</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 09902 | Extractos, esencias o concentrados de té o mate, etc. | <i>Extracts, essences or concentrates of tea or maté, etc.</i> |
| 2211 | Cacahuets (maní) verdes, con o sin cáscara (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) (Indíquese el peso sin cáscara) | <i>Groundnuts (peanuts), green, whether or not shelled (excluding flour and meal) (report quantities on shelled basis)</i> |
| 2218 | Semillas, nueces y almendras oleaginosas, n.e.p. (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels, n.e.s. (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 5811 | Productos de condensación, policondensación y poliadición (v.g., fenoplastos, aminoplastos, resinas alídicas, poliésteres alídicos y demás poliésteres no saturados, siliconas) | <i>Products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition (e.g., phenoplasts, aminoplasts, alkyds, polyallyl esters and other unsaturated polyesters, silicones)</i> |
| 67321 | Barras y varillas (con excepción del fermachín), de hierro o acero; barras huecas de acero para perforación de minas -de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Bars and rods (excluding wire rod) of iron or steel; hollow mining drill steel -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 68112 | Chapados de plata, en bruto o semielaborados | <i>Rolled silver, unworked or partly worked</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**102. PANAMÁ: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*PANAMA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0513 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 26.0 | 45.3 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 33.2 | 33.0 |
| 0313 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 15.4 |
| 3320 | 23.2 | 7.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 5.0 |
| 0611 | 18.6 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| 0311 | ... | ... | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| 0711 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| 5417 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 84113 | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 69222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 |
| 89924 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 |
| 0111 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 3.7 | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 0221 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0320 | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05195 | ... | 11.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 05199 | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | ... |
| 0532 | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0814 | 2.9 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 09904 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 1.8 | ... |
| 1210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4111 | 1.3 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6114 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8411 | 1.4 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84143 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 84.8 | 77.3 | 72.8 | 69.7 | 77.3 | 75.2 | 73.9 | 74.7 | 73.5 |
| 99999 | 353.4 | 301.1 | 319.5 | 332.6 | 469.5 | 504.4 | 536.1 | 572.8 | 558.3 |

| CUCI/ SITC | Descripción | Description |
|---------------|--|---|
| 0513 | Plátanos (incluso bananas) frescos | <i>Bananas (including plantains), fresh</i> |
| 0313 | Crustáceos y moluscos, frescos, refrigerados, congelados, salados o desecados | <i>Crustacea and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 5417 | Medicamentos | <i>Medicaments</i> |
| 84113 | Ropa interior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boys' under garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 69222 | Barriles, tambores, etc. para el transporte de mercancías, de aluminio | <i>Casks, drums, etc. used for transport of goods of aluminium</i> |
| 89924 | Otras escobas y brochas. estropajos para limpiar, rodillos para pintar, etc. | <i>Other brooms and brushes, mops, paint rollers, etc.</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0221 | Leche y crema (incluso sueros de mantequilla, leche descremada y crema agria), evaporadas o condensadas (líquida o semisólida) | <i>Milk and cream (including buttermilk, skimmed milk and whey), evaporated or condensed (in liquid or semi-solid form)</i> |
| 0320 | Pescado envasado herméticamente, n.e.p. y preparados de pescado, estén o no envasados herméticamente (incluso crustáceos y moluscos) | <i>Fish, in airtight containers, n.e.s. and fish preparations, whether or not in airtight containers (including crustacea and molluscs)</i> |
| 05195 | Frutas tropicales frescas con excepción de plátanos | <i>Tropical fruit other than bananas, fresh</i> |
| 05199 | Otras frutas frescas | <i>Other fresh fruit</i> |
| 0532 | Frutas, cáscaras de frutas y partes de plantas, confitadas con azúcar (almibaradas, glaseadas o escarchadas) | <i>Fruit, fruit peel, parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glacé or crystallized)</i> |
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso residuo de las grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | <i>Meat meal (including tankage) and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 09904 | Salsas y condimentos compuestos para sazonar | <i>Sauces; mixed seasoning</i> |
| 1210 | Tabaco en bruto (incluso desperdicios y tallos de tabacos) | <i>Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco stems)</i> |
| 4111 | Aceites de pescado y mamíferos marinos | <i>Oils of fish and marine mammals</i> |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | <i>Leather of other bovine cattle and equine leather</i> |
| 8411 | Vestuario de tejidos excepto las prendas de punto | <i>Clothing of textile fabric, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84143 | Ropa interior de punto no elástico y sin cauchutar | <i>Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**103. PARAGUAY: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*PARAGUAY: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2214 | 13.6 | 33.1 | 27.9 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 30.8 | 27.2 | 19.1 | 31.1 |
| 2631 | 33.7 | 46.5 | 34.3 | 42.6 | 30.5 | 21.4 | 18.5 | 29.2 | 18.0 |
| 0813 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 8.4 |
| 4212 | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| 0111 | ... | ... | 13.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| 24331 | 15.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 24332 | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| 6114 | ... | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 |
| 63121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 6513 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 |
| 0410 | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0440 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... |
| 0544 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0711 | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1210 | 3.3 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4213 | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4229 | 3.1 | 1.9 | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 51223 | ... | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5324 | 1.4 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5511 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 61195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6311 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 67321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 84.9 | 94.1 | 89.6 | 87.4 | 85.3 | 84.3 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 78.6 |
| 99999 | 310.2 | 303.9 | 958.7 | 737.1 | 656.6 | 725.2 | 816.8 | 919.3 | 1 043.0 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|
| 2214 | Soya (excepto la harina fina y gruesa) | <i>Soya beans (excluding flour and meal)</i> |
| 2631 | Algodón en rama, excepto la borra | <i>Raw cotton other than linters</i> |
| 0813 | Tortas y harinas de semillas oleaginosas y otros residuos de aceite vegetal | <i>Oil-seed cake and meal and other vegetable oil residues</i> |
| 4212 | Aceite de soya | <i>Soya bean oil</i> |
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 24331 | Tablas aserradas longitudinalmente, etc., -no coníferas | <i>Lumber, sawn lengthwise, etc., non-conifer</i> |
| 24332 | Tablas cepilladas, con lengüetas, machihembradas, etc. - no coníferas | <i>Lumber, planed, tongued, grooved, etc., non-conifer</i> |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | <i>Leather of other bovine cattle and equine leather</i> |
| 63121 | Madera terciada, etc. y madera contrachapada; madera con trabajo de marquetería | <i>Plywood etc. and veneered panels; inlaid wood</i> |
| 6513 | Hilados e hilos de algodón gris (sin blanquear), no mercerizados, sin acidificar para la venta al por menor | <i>Cotton yarn and thread, grey (unbleached), not mercerized nor put up for retail sale</i> |
| 0410 | Trigo (incluido escanda) y comuña, sin moler | <i>Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled</i> |
| 0440 | Mafz sin moler | <i>Maize (corn), unmilled</i> |
| 0544 | Tomates frescos | <i>Tomatoes, fresh</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 1210 | Tabaco en bruto (incluido desperdicios y tallos de tabacos) | <i>Tobacco, unmanufactured (including scrap tobacco stems)</i> |
| 4213 | Aceite de semillas de algodón | <i>Cotton seed oil</i> |
| 4229 | Aceites vegetales fijos, n.e.p. | <i>Fixed vegetable oils, n.e.s.</i> |
| 51223 | Alcoholes cíclicos y sus derivados | <i>Cyclic alcohols and derivatives</i> |
| 5324 | Extractos curtientes de origen vegetal | <i>Tanning extracts of vegetable origin</i> |
| 5511 | Aceites esenciales y resinoides | <i>Essential oils and resinoids</i> |
| 61195 | Cueros barnizados o metalizados | <i>Patent and metallized leather</i> |
| 6311 | Hojas de chapa | <i>Veneer sheets</i> |
| 67321 | Barras y varillas (con excepción del fermachín), de hierro o acero; barras huecas de acero para perforación de minas -de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Bars and rods (excluding wire rod) of iron or steel; hollow mining drill steel -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**104. PERÚ: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
PERU: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0814 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| 68212 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 12.6 |
| 97101 | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 10.4 |
| 2835 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 33101 | 16.6 | 8.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | 4.1 |
| 0711 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 | ... | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| 2834 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 68211 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| 6861 | ... | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | ... | 2.8 |
| 3320 | 2.7 | 14.9 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 2813 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.5 | ... | ... |
| 28311 | ... | ... | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | ... |
| 6513 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 68111 | ... | 4.9 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 89711 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 66.3 | 66.6 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 61.6 | 61.3 |
| 99999 | 3 412.9 | 2 895.4 | 3 312.6 | 3 218.0 | 3 359.2 | 3 343.1 | 4 388.7 | 5 439.5 | 5 834.7 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|---|
| 0814 | Harina de carne (incluso residuo de las grasas) y harina de pescado, impropios para la alimentación humana | <i>Meat meal (including tankage) and fish meal, unfit for human consumption</i> |
| 68212 | Cobre refinado (incluido el refundido) | <i>Refined copper (including remelted)</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 2835 | Mineral de zinc y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of zinc</i> |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 0711 | Café verde o tostado y sucedáneos del café que contengan café | <i>Coffee, green or roasted, and coffee substitutes containing coffee</i> |
| 2834 | Mineral de plomo y sus concentrados | <i>Ores and concentrates of lead</i> |
| 68211 | Cobre blister y demás cobre sin refinar | <i>Blister copper and other unrefined copper</i> |
| 6861 | Zinc y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto pirritas de hierro tostadas) | <i>Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)</i> |
| 28311 | Mineral y concentrado de cobre | <i>Ores and concentrates of copper</i> |
| 6513 | Hilados e hilos de algodón gris (sin blanquear), no mercerizados, sin acidificar para la venta al por menor | <i>Cotton yarn and thread, grey (unbleached), not mercerized nor put up for retail sale</i> |
| 68111 | Plata en bruto o semielaborada, con excepción de los chapados | <i>Silver, unwrought or partly worked, but not rolled</i> |
| 89711 | Artículos de joyería de metales preciosos | <i>Jewellery of precious metal</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**105. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / *Main products*

| CUCI / SITC | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 3320 | 52.3 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 33.6 | 37.8 | 33.6 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 32.5 |
| 33101 | 40.1 | 46.2 | 36.4 | 30.7 | 23.6 | 21.8 | 18.1 | 16.2 | 17.9 |
| 51361 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 12.2 |
| 67311 | ... | 0.8 | 4.4 | ... | ... | ... | 6.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| 51221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.0 |
| 5611 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 3411 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 11102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 0611 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| 67133 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| 0721 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5122 | ... | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 10.0 | ... | ... |
| 51222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.7 | ... |
| 5129 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5214 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5992 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6612 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | ... | ... |
| 67313 | ... | ... | ... | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 67321 | ... | 0.4 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67323 | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 71840 | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7341 | ... | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 73492 | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 87.2 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 84.8 | 84.8 |
| 99999 | 4 076.9 | 2 160.8 | 2 080.3 | 1 984.9 | 1 868.8 | 1 662.0 | 1 960.3 | 2 404.7 | 2 456.3 |

| <i>CUCI/ SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 51361 | Amoníaco licuado o en solución | <i>Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution</i> |
| 67311 | Fermachín (varillas para fabricar alambre) de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Wire rod of iron or steel - of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | <i>Methyl alcohol (methanol)</i> |
| 5611 | Abonos nitrogenados y productos fertilizantes nitrogenados (excepto los naturales), n.e.p. | <i>Nitrogenous fertilizers and nitrogenous fertilizer materials (other than natural), n.e.s.</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 11102 | Limonadas y aguas aromatizadas no alcohólicas (con exclusión de los jugos que figuran en el subgrupo 053.5) | <i>Lemonade and flavoured waters, non-alcoholic (not including juices falling within heading 053.5)</i> |
| 0611 | Azúcar de remolacha y caña, sin refinar (excepto los jarabes) | <i>Raw sugar, beet and cane (not including syrups)</i> |
| 67133 | Esponja de hierro o acero | <i>Sponge iron or steel</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 5122 | Alcoholes, fenoles, fenoles-alcoholes, glicerina | <i>Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, glycerine</i> |
| 51222 | Demás alcoholes acíclicos y sus derivados | <i>Other acyclic alcohols and derivatives</i> |
| 5129 | Otros productos químico orgánicos | <i>Other organic chemicals</i> |
| 5214 | Aceites y demás productos de la destilación de los alquitranes de hulla | <i>Oils and other products of the distillation of coal tar</i> |
| 5992 | Insecticidas, fungicidas y desinfectantes (incluso los preparados para el ganado lanar y vacuno) y preparados similares | <i>Insecticides, fungicides, disinfectants (including sheep and cattle dressing) and similar preparations</i> |
| 6612 | Cemento | <i>Cement</i> |
| 67313 | Fermachín (varillas para fabricar alambre) - de aceros aleados | <i>Wire rod of iron or steel - of alloy steel</i> |
| 67321 | Barras y varillas (con excepción del fermachín), de hierro o acero; barras huecas de acero para perforación de minas -de hierro o acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Bars and rods (excluding wire rod) of iron or steel; hollow mining drill steel -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 67323 | Barras y varillas (con excepción del fermachín), de hierro o acero; barras huecas de acero para perforación de minas -de aceros aleados | <i>Bars and rods (excluding wire rod) of iron or steel; hollow mining drill steel -of alloy steel</i> |
| 71840 | Maquinaria para construcción y minería, n.e.p. | <i>Construction and mining machinery, n.e.s.</i> |
| 7341 | Aeronaves más pesadas que el aire | <i>Aircraft, heavier-than-air</i> |
| 73492 | Partes de aviones, dirigibles y globos (excepto neumáticos de caucho, motores y piezas de repuesto eléctricas) | <i>Parts of aircraft, airships and balloons (not including rubber tyres, engines or electrical parts)</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**106. URUGUAY: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
*URUGUAY: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR***

Productos principales / Main products

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0111 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.7 |
| 2628 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| 0422 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 8.3 |
| 6114 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 0311 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| 0482 | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 0240 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 |
| 65321 | ... | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 0511 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 7321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.3 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| 0011 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.8 | 4.3 | ... |
| 0112 | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0138 | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0421 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2621 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 2.4 | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2622 | 2.1 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84111 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84112 | 1.8 | 2.5 | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8413 | 2.8 | ... | 1.9 | ... | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 84201 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 56.8 | 59.2 | 53.5 | 53.1 | 51.8 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 51.7 | 51.1 |
| 99999 | 1 059.0 | 852.7 | 1 708.4 | 1 573.9 | 1 620.2 | 1 606.6 | 1 914.5 | 2 106.2 | 2 397.4 |

| <i>CUCI / SITC</i> | <i>Descripción</i> | <i>Description</i> |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 0111 | Carne de ganado vacuno, fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 2628 | Tapas de lana | <i>Wool tops</i> |
| 0422 | Arroz abrillantado o pulido, pero sin otra elaboración (incluso arroz quebrado) | <i>Rice, glazed or polished, but not otherwise worked (including broken rice)</i> |
| 6114 | Cueros de otros bovinos y pieles de equinos, curtidos | <i>Leather of other bovine cattle and equine leather</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0482 | Malta (incluso la harina de malta) | <i>Malt (including malt flour)</i> |
| 0240 | Queso y cuajada | <i>Cheese and curd</i> |
| 65321 | Tejidos de lana o de pelos finos distintos de los tejidos aterciopelados y de oruga | <i>Fabrics, woven, of wool or of fine animal hair, other than pile and chenille fabrics</i> |
| 0511 | Naranjas, tangerinas o mandarinas y clementinas | <i>Oranges, tangerines or mandarines and clementines</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 0011 | Ganado vacuno (incluso búfalos) | <i>Bovine cattle (including buffaloes)</i> |
| 0112 | Carne de ganado ovino y caprino fresca, refrigerada o congelada | <i>Meat of sheep and goats, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0138 | Otros preparados o conservas de carne, estén o no envasados herméticamente | <i>Other prepared or preserved meat, whether or not in airtight containers</i> |
| 0421 | Arroz con cáscara o descascarado, pero sin mayor elaboración | <i>Rice in the husk or husked, but not further prepared</i> |
| 2621 | Lana de oveja y cordero, sucia o lavada en vivo o a lomo | <i>Sheep's and lamb's wool, greasy or fleece-washed</i> |
| 2622 | Lana de oveja y cordero, desgrasada, esté o no blanqueada o teñida | <i>Sheep's and lamb's wool, degreased, whether or not bleached or dyed</i> |
| 84111 | Ropa exterior para caballeros y jóvenes, excepto la de punto | <i>Men's and boy's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 84112 | Ropa exterior para señoras, niñas y niños pequeños, excepto la de punto | <i>Women's, girl's and infant's outer garments, not knitted or crocheted</i> |
| 8413 | Prendas de vestir y sus accesorios de cuero | <i>Appareal and clothing accessories of leather</i> |
| 84201 | Artículos de pieles finas | <i>Articles of furskins</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

**107. VENEZUELA: EXPORTACIÓN DE LOS DIEZ PRODUCTOS PRINCIPALES
SEGÚN SU PARTICIPACIÓN PORCENTUAL EN CADA AÑO
VENEZUELA: EXPORTS OF THE TEN LEADING PRODUCTS BY THEIR
PERCENTAGE SHARE EACH YEAR**

Productos principales / Main products

| CUCI / <i>SITC</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33101 | 63.6 | 46.4 | 50.8 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 45.3 | 55.6 |
| 3320 | 29.6 | 33.6 | 29.7 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 26.7 | 31.0 | 26.1 |
| 6841 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| 7321 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 67251 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | ... | 0.8 |
| 5812 | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 51231 | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | ... | 0.5 |
| 68421 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 |
| 6612 | ... | 0.9 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 |
| 67133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 0311 | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 0721 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1222 | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2761 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2813 | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3214 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... |
| 3411 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3510 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... |
| 51221 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... |
| 51365 | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5611 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67311 | ... | 0.9 | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67321 | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 67431 | 0.2 | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | ... | 0.6 | ... |
| 7323 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... |
| 73289 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 97101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | 1.6 | ... | ... |
| 99998 | 98.3 | 91.4 | 88.3 | 90.0 | 89.0 | 86.3 | 84.4 | 85.1 | 88.5 |
| 99999 | 19 255.4 | 16 022.7 | 17 116.8 | 14 776.6 | 14 007.1 | 15 207.9 | 16 950.5 | 18 914.1 | 22 674.3 |

| CUCI / SITC | Descripción | Description |
|-------------|--|---|
| 33101 | Petróleos crudos | <i>Crude petroleum</i> |
| 3320 | Productos derivados del petróleo | <i>Petroleum products</i> |
| 6841 | Aluminio y sus aleaciones, sin forjar | <i>Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought</i> |
| 7321 | Vehículos automotores, montados o sin montar, para pasajeros (que no sean ni autobuses ni vehículos para usos especiales) | <i>Passenger motor cars (other than buses or special vehicles), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 67251 | Hierro y acero en desbastes cuadrados o rectangulares (<blooms>) y palanquilla; desvastes planos (<slabs>) y llantón y piezas de hierro o acero simplemente forjadas - de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and roughly forged pieces of iron or steel - of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 5812 | Productos de polimerización y copolimerización (v.g., polietilenos, poliestireno, derivados polivinílicos, etc., resinas de cumarona-indeno) | <i>Products of polymerization and copolymerization (e.g., polyethylene, polystyrene, polyvinyl, etc. derivatives, coumarone-indene resines)</i> |
| 51231 | Éteres-óxidos, éteres-óxidos-alcoholes, éteres-óxidos-fenoles, peróxidos de alcoholes, peróxidos de éteres y sus derivados | <i>Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, alcohol peroxides and ether peroxides and derivatives</i> |
| 68421 | Barras, varillas, ángulos, perfiles, secciones y alambre de aluminio | <i>Bars, rods, angles, shapes, sections and wire of aluminium</i> |
| 6612 | Cemento | <i>Cement</i> |
| 67133 | España de hierro o acero | <i>Sponge iron or steel</i> |
| 0311 | Pescado fresco, refrigerado o congelado | <i>Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen</i> |
| 0721 | Cacao en grano, crudo o tostado | <i>Cocoa beans, raw or roasted</i> |
| 1222 | Cigarrillos | <i>Cigarettes</i> |
| 2761 | Asfalto natural y betún natural | <i>Natural asphalt and natural bitumen</i> |
| 2813 | Mineral de hierro y sus concentrados (excepto piritas de hierro tostadas) | <i>Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)</i> |
| 3214 | Carbón (antracita, hullas) | <i>Coal (anthracite, bituminous)</i> |
| 3411 | Gas natural | <i>Gas, natural</i> |
| 3510 | Electricidad | <i>Electric energy</i> |
| 51221 | Alcohol metílico (metanol) | <i>Methyl alcohol (methanol)</i> |
| 51365 | Óxido e hidróxido de aluminio | <i>Aluminium oxide and hydroxide</i> |
| 5611 | Abonos nitrogenados y productos fertilizantes nitrogenados (excepto los naturales), n.e.p. | <i>Nitrogenous fertilizers and nitrogenous fertilizer materials (other than natural), n.e.s.</i> |
| 67311 | Fermachín (varillas para fabricar alambre) de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Wire rod of iron or steel - of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 67321 | Barras y varillas (con excepción del fermachín), de hierro o acero; barras huecas de acero para perforación de minas -de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Bars and rods (excluding wire rod) of iron or steel; hollow mining drill steel -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 67431 | Planchas y láminas, de menos de 3 mm. de espesor, de hierro o acero, no revestidas -de hierro o de acero que no sean de acero fino al carbono o de aceros aleados | <i>Plates and sheets, less than 3 mm. in thickness, of iron or steel, uncoated -of other than high carbon or alloy steel</i> |
| 7323 | Camiones y camionetas (incluso coches ambulancias, etc.), montados o sin montar | <i>Lorries and trucks (including ambulances, etc.), whether or not assembled</i> |
| 73289 | Otras partes para vehículos automotores, salvo motocicletas | <i>Other parts for motor vehicles other than for motorcycles</i> |
| 97101 | Oro (incluso oro platinado) no monetario, en bruto o semilabrado | <i>Gold (including platinum-plated gold), non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured</i> |
| 99998 | Total de los productos principales (%) | <i>Average share of leading products (%)</i> |
| 99999 | Exportación al mundo (en millones de dólares) | <i>Exports to the world market (millions of US dollars)</i> |

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

108. EXPORTACIONES INTRARREGIONALES
INTRA-REGIONAL EXPORTS

(Porcentajes de las exportaciones intrarregionales con respecto a las exportaciones totales,
calculadas sobre la base de las exportaciones fob /
Percentages of intra-regional exports with respect to total exports
calculated on the basis of FOB exports)

| <i>País / Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 23.6 | 18.6 | 26.0 | 29.2 | 32.9 | 41.4 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 47.4 |
| Bolivia | 35.7 | 60.1 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 36.2 | 48.1 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 18.1 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 23.5 |
| Chile | 24.3 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 |
| Colombia | 16.6 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 21.5 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 22.1 | 28.1 | 26.6 |
| Ecuador | 19.2 | 9.3 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 24.2 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 6.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 ^a | 6.6 ^a | 5.0 ^b | 4.9 ^b | 4.7 ^b | 5.1 ^b | 5.2 ^b |
| Paraguay | 45.7 | 35.7 | 52.4 | 46.7 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 57.7 | 64.1 | 70.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 21.2 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 16.8 |
| Uruguay | 37.3 | 28.0 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 41.8 | 51.2 | 54.3 | 53.4 | 54.1 |
| Venezuela | 14.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 18.4 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 18.6 |
| Total ALADI / Total LAIA | 16.4 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.3 |
| Costa Rica | 33.3 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 22.7 |
| El Salvador | 28.5 | 26.4 | 34.7 | 39.0 | 53.7 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 47.5 | 50.6 |
| Guatemala | 32.6 | 25.4 | 34.6 | 38.6 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 45.1 | 40.0 | 40.6 |
| Honduras | 13.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 6.0 |
| Nicaragua | 19.7 | 9.2 | 21.8 | 26.2 | 28.4 | 27.2 | 29.7 | 21.1 | 19.8 |
| Total MCCA / Total CACM | 27.4 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 29.0 | 29.9 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 29.3 |
| Barbados | 17.3 | 1.6 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 27.2 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 36.1 |
| Guyana | 21.2 | 15.1 | 11.6 ^c | 4.8 ^c | 4.7 ^c | 4.6 ^c | 3.5 ^c | 3.4 ^c | 3.3 |
| Jamaica | 7.6 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 15.0 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 29.5 | 29.2 |
| Bahamas | 6.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 ^c | 0.9 ^c | 2.1 ^c | 3.6 ^c | 2.3 ^c | 2.9 ^c | 2.4 |
| Belize / <i>Belize</i> | 7.6 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 8.2 ^c | 8.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 ^c | 0.3 ^c | 0.8 ^c | 0.6 ^c | 1.3 ^c | 1.2 ^c | 0.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 19.2 | 14.0 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 19.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 10.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Suriname | 10.1 | 16.5 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 14.4 ^c | 4.3 ^c | 5.6 ^c | 3.2 |
| Total | 16.4 | 11.1 | 13.1^c | 16.0^c | 16.8^c | 18.7^c | 19.6^c | 19.2^c | 18.5 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Estimaciones.

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^c Estimates.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

109. IMPORTACIONES INTRARREGIONALES
INTRA-REGIONAL IMPORTS

(Porcentajes de las importaciones intrarregionales con respecto a las importaciones totales, calculadas sobre la base de las exportaciones fob /

Percentages of intra-regional imports with respect to total imports calculated on the basis of FOB exports)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 19.0 | 32.0 | 26.6 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 31.7 | 30.1 | 29.8 | 31.7 |
| Bolivia | 51.4 | 50.0 | 48.2 | 54.9 | 56.7 | 64.9 | 68.2 | 40.6 | 65.3 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 11.7 | 11.2 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 20.4 |
| Chile | 27.7 | 28.8 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 25.9 | 26.5 |
| Colombia | 19.8 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 23.7 | 25.6 | 26.7 | 24.9 |
| Ecuador | 14.4 | 20.4 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 22.6 | 30.7 | 28.6 | 32.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 ^a | 3.4 ^a | 3.4 ^a | 2.2 ^a | 2.3 ^a |
| Paraguay | 59.2 | 58.6 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 45.9 | 52.0 | 46.5 | 46.2 | 19.7 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 15.0 | 25.7 | 33.1 | 37.8 | 35.8 | 38.4 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 50.4 |
| Uruguay | 37.4 | 38.4 | 48.1 | 47.8 | 48.9 | 52.9 | 47.9 | 48.3 | 47.7 |
| Venezuela | 9.5 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 23.3 | 23.6 |
| Total ALADI | | | | | | | | | |
| Total LAIA | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 18.2 |
| Costa Rica | 35.1 | 27.7 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 24.5 |
| El Salvador | 49.3 | 35.9 | 31.2 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 28.4 | 30.3 |
| Guatemala | 35.6 | 36.2 | 27.7 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 29.3 |
| Honduras | 32.0 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.9 |
| Nicaragua | 57.8 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 28.7 | 46.2 | 50.2 | 43.6 | 37.2 | 37.0 |
| Total MCCA | | | | | | | | | |
| Total CACM | 40.6 | 30.6 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 25.5 | 26.9 |
| Barbados | 27.6 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 31.4 | 20.5 | 23.2 |
| Guyana | 31.9 | 32.3 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 30.3 | 24.3 | 30.2 |
| Jamaica | 28.1 | 24.4 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 18.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 6.1 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 31.2 | 24.3 | 18.3 | 26.1 |
| Bahamas | 4.0 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 4.9 |
| Belize / <i>Belize</i> | 5.7 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 25.4 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 32.4 | 30.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 8.0 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 13.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 11.1 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 7.1 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republica</i> | 22.7 | 18.6 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 17.6 |
| Suriname | 35.2 | 27.4 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 78.6 | 32.1 | 11.4 |
| Total | 14.7 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 17.8 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

110. INGRESOS POR TRANSPORTES ^a
INCOME FROM TRANSPORT ^a

(Porcentajes del valor fob de las exportaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total exports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Bahamas | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Barbados | 4.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | ... |
| Bolivia | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Chile | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Colombia | 7.8 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| Costa Rica | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Ecuador | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| El Salvador | 2.1 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Guatemala | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Guyana | 1.4 | 4.1 | ... | ... | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.3 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Honduras | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Jamaica | 8.2 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 7.9 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Nicaragua | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 12.4 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 12.3 |
| Paraguay | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 4.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Suriname | 7.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 3.6 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 6.9 | ... |
| Uruguay | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.1 |
| Venezuela | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Total ^b | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a *According to Balance of payments values.*

^b *Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

111. GASTOS EN TRANSPORTES ^a
EXPENDITURE ON TRANSPORT ^a

(Porcentajes del valor fob de las importaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total imports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Argentina | 9.6 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| Bahamas | 1.3 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| Barbados | 10.3 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | ... |
| Bolivia | 16.6 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.5 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 9.9 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| Chile | 11.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| Colombia | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Costa Rica | 10.0 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.2 |
| Ecuador | 8.6 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| El Salvador | 6.8 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Guatemala | 9.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Guyana | 9.9 | 11.7 | ... | ... | 11.6 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 16.6 | 19.7 | 6.6 | 17.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 14.3 | 22.8 | 24.2 |
| Honduras | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 |
| Jamaica | 14.6 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.5 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Nicaragua | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 11.3 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.9 |
| Paraguay | 11.4 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 10.8 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Suriname | 18.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 17.2 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 12.1 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 4.5 | ... |
| Uruguay | 7.1 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Venezuela | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| Total ^b | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.2 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

112. INGRESOS POR CONCEPTO DE VIAJES ^a

TRAVEL INCOMES ^a

(Porcentajes del valor fob de las exportaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total exports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 3.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Bahamas | 10.4 | 49.9 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 77.5 | 78.8 | 77.8 | 76.1 | 77.2 |
| Barbados | 44.8 | 39.7 | 58.2 | 56.6 | 58.2 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 57.6 | ... |
| Bolivia | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Chile | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Colombia | 9.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Costa Rica | 7.1 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 17.2 | 17.0 |
| Ecuador | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| El Salvador | 1.1 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Guatemala | 3.6 | 1.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| Guyana | 1.0 | 10.2 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 25.0 | 27.6 | 10.6 | 24.6 | 15.8 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 37.4 | 37.3 |
| Honduras | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Jamaica | 18.0 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 35.4 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 32.7 | 32.1 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 14.2 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| Nicaragua | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| Paraguay | 16.1 | 17.0 | 6.8 | 23.9 | 24.8 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 20.1 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 8.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 13.6 | 34.1 | 39.6 | 40.7 | 44.0 | 26.9 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 30.2 |
| Suriname | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | ... |
| Uruguay | 19.5 | 18.7 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 15.8 |
| Venezuela | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Total ^b | 5.7 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

113. GASTOS POR CONCEPTO DE VIAJES ^a
TRAVEL EXPENSES ^a

(Porcentajes del valor fob de las importaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total imports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 13.6 | 11.8 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| Bahamas | 1.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| Barbados | 3.1 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | ... |
| Bolivia | 6.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 1.3 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Chile | 2.8 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Colombia | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| Costa Rica | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Ecuador | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| El Salvador | 9.1 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Guatemala | 8.4 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Guyana | 1.7 | 9.5 | ... | ... | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| Honduras | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Jamaica | 2.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 11.1 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Nicaragua | 3.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Paraguay | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 2.7 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 8.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Suriname | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 5.7 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.3 | ... |
| Uruguay | 9.5 | 16.0 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 4.1 |
| Venezuela | 13.2 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 15.3 |
| Total ^b | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*
114. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE CON RESPECTO A LAS EXPORTACIONES ^{a b}
BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT WITH RESPECT TO EXPORTS ^{a b}

 (Porcentajes del valor fob de las exportaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total exports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 48.2 | 9.5 | -30.8 | 4.5 | 36.8 | 48.1 | 53.9 | 10.2 | 14.8 |
| Bahamas | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 11.4 | -2.4 | -4.4 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 9.9 |
| Barbados | 2.9 | -7.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | -17.7 | -8.0 | -13.2 | -7.7 | ... |
| Bolivia | 0.6 | 39.6 | 20.4 | 28.6 | 50.4 | 46.3 | 6.5 | 25.0 | 34.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 58.7 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 4.2 | -15.3 | - | 2.4 | 34.7 | 44.7 |
| Chile | 33.0 | 31.4 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 4.5 | -0.7 | 15.6 |
| Colombia | 3.9 | 40.2 | -6.2 | -25.8 | -9.7 | 21.1 | 26.9 | 31.9 | 32.9 |
| Costa Rica | 55.6 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 21.3 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Ecuador | 22.2 | -2.3 | 11.0 | 20.8 | 3.3 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 14.0 | -5.1 |
| El Salvador | -2.8 | 20.9 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 20.0 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 8.1 |
| Guatemala | 9.4 | 21.2 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 37.2 | 34.7 | 30.6 | 20.2 | 16.7 |
| Guyana | 31.4 | 36.9 | ... | ... | 28.4 | 26.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 33.0 | 28.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 28.3 | 50.4 | -4.1 | 15.7 | 28.6 |
| Honduras | 33.6 | 33.9 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 11.3 | 10.4 |
| Jamaica | 10.0 | 23.0 | 14.1 | 11.0 | -1.3 | 7.8 | -0.6 | 7.7 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 46.1 | -2.5 | 15.3 | 28.9 | 44.1 | 38.1 | 41.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Nicaragua | 83.1 | 223.8 | 98.2 | 157.9 | 269.6 | 175.5 | 161.0 | 88.8 | 61.5 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 9.6 | -2.3 | -4.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 4.5 | -1.8 |
| Paraguay | 49.1 | 40.7 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 32.9 | 13.9 | 17.6 | 10.3 | 16.1 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 2.2 | -2.7 | 33.6 | 36.8 | 47.1 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 64.0 | 49.6 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 56.6 | 8.1 | 15.3 | 8.5 | 37.0 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Suriname | -2.9 | 2.7 | -7.7 | 20.3 | -3.9 | -12.8 | -16.0 | -14.0 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | -11.4 | 2.0 | -20.1 | 0.2 | -6.5 | -6.1 | -10.4 | -10.5 | ... |
| Uruguay | 46.5 | 7.8 | -8.6 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 13.5 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
| Venezuela | -23.7 | -21.8 | -44.0 | -10.6 | 24.2 | 12.4 | -14.4 | -9.7 | -34.9 |
| Total^c | 28.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 12.3 | 12.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^a *According to Balance of payments values.*
^b El signo menos (-) indica superávit en cuenta corriente.

^b *The minus sign (-) indicates a current account surplus.*
^c Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^c *Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

 115. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE CON RESPECTO A LAS IMPORTACIONES ^{a b}
 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT WITH RESPECT TO IMPORTS ^{a b}

 (Porcentajes del valor fob de las importaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
 Percentages of FOB value of total imports of goods and services)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 36.2 | 16.7 | -66.5 | 5.6 | 29.5 | 36.3 | 39.0 | 10.3 | 14.4 |
| Bahamas | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 11.2 | -2.5 | -4.8 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 9.5 |
| Barbados | 2.7 | -8.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | -21.2 | -8.9 | -15.3 | -8.5 | ... |
| Bolivia | 0.8 | 40.2 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 32.2 | 31.2 | 5.7 | 19.5 | 24.2 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 46.1 | 1.7 | 13.6 | 5.1 | -21.8 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 28.7 | 35.2 |
| Chile | 27.9 | 35.3 | 5.9 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 16.2 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 14.5 |
| Colombia | 3.8 | 35.5 | -7.9 | -36.9 | -11.2 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 27.1 | 28.9 |
| Costa Rica | 40.0 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Ecuador | 21.8 | -3.4 | 15.1 | 24.2 | 4.3 | 20.7 | 16.2 | 14.6 | -6.6 |
| El Salvador | -2.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 5.1 |
| Guatemala | 8.3 | 19.6 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 24.7 | 23.6 | 21.7 | 15.3 | 13.2 |
| Guyana | 26.0 | 30.9 | ... | ... | 23.8 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 19.0 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 21.0 | 17.0 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 12.6 | 19.9 | -1.9 | 4.7 | 9.4 |
| Honduras | 28.1 | 28.4 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 10.2 | 9.4 |
| Jamaica | 9.7 | 19.1 | 13.1 | 10.6 | -1.3 | 6.7 | -0.6 | 6.7 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 37.8 | -3.3 | 14.4 | 24.4 | 33.0 | 30.2 | 31.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Nicaragua | 45.4 | 83.5 | 56.5 | 64.8 | 90.7 | 79.0 | 76.2 | 52.8 | 38.2 |
| Panamá / Panama | 9.7 | -2.3 | -5.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 4.4 | -1.8 |
| Paraguay | 33.0 | 30.0 | 8.2 | 13.4 | 24.6 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 13.6 |
| Perú / Peru | 2.5 | -3.7 | 33.9 | 32.2 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 37.2 | 44.5 | 36.3 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 37.5 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 25.9 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Suriname | -2.7 | 2.6 | -8.0 | 16.8 | -3.8 | -13.9 | -19.0 | -16.1 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | -14.7 | 2.3 | -32.2 | 0.3 | -8.9 | -8.0 | -14.8 | -13.9 | ... |
| Uruguay | 33.1 | 9.7 | -11.2 | -2.2 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| Venezuela | -31.2 | -34.9 | -87.6 | -12.7 | 21.9 | 12.4 | -19.3 | -11.9 | -59.5 |
| Total^c | 25.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 11.9 | 11.7 |

^a Según valores del Balance de Pagos.

^b El signo (-) indica superávit en cuenta corriente.

^c Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b The minus sign (-) indicates a current account surplus.

^c Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

**116. CONTRIBUCIÓN DEL FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO NETO
A LA INVERSIÓN INTERNA BRUTA**
*CONTRIBUTION OF NET EXTERNAL FINANCING
TO GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT*

(Porcentajes de la inversión interna bruta a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of gross domestic investment at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina ^a | 12.2 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | -23.0 | 2.5 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 5.4 | 8.2 |
| Bolivia | 0.8 | 40.3 | 53.9 | 46.5 | 30.3 | 34.0 | 48.5 | 46.7 | 9.4 | 28.4 | 35.9 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> ^a | 11.7 | 0.3 | -4.8 | -1.1 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -8.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 17.7 | 24.3 |
| Chile | 47.0 ^a | 37.9 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 6.8 | -1.4 | 7.1 | 19.1 | 5.7 | -1.0 | 18.8 |
| Colombia | 3.3 | 28.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | -7.3 | -37.7 | -10.9 | 18.7 | 22.4 | 26.4 | 29.8 |
| Costa Rica | 42.6 | 27.4 | 23.8 | 32.9 | 31.7 | 7.3 | 20.2 | 28.5 | 11.6 | 4.9 | 8.6 |
| Ecuador | 19.8 | -3.1 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 17.1 | 24.7 | 4.5 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 18.6 | -8.7 |
| El Salvador | -6.7 | 5.9 | -3.4 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 19.4 | 14.5 |
| Guatemala | 15.9 | 32.8 | 39.3 | 34.3 | 20.5 | 13.8 | 39.9 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 32.7 | 31.2 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 47.1 | 32.5 | 16.9 | 26.8 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 32.6 | 65.8 | -4.6 | 16.8 | 32.8 |
| Honduras | 46.0 | 48.6 | 20.9 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 30.4 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 18.8 | -1.5 | 4.4 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 22.2 | 32.2 | 30.1 | 33.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | 118.5 | 127.9 | 174.6 | 102.1 | 94.5 | 1.3 | 195.9 | 162.5 | 171.6 | 115.7 | 95.2 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 34.4 | -13.8 | -209.0 | -47.1 | -23.3 | 24.7 | 17.9 | 5.0 | -2.1 | 12.9 | -5.5 |
| Paraguay | 29.8 | 29.2 | 23.6 | -23.3 | 14.3 | 24.5 | 51.4 | 32.8 | 46.5 | 31.2 | 43.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 1.2 | -1.9 | 20.6 | 8.9 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 23.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 64.1 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 42.0 | 16.8 | -8.0 | -3.9 | 5.9 |
| Uruguay | 30.6 | 10.5 | -2.2 | -14.0 | -18.7 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 14.8 | 24.1 | 10.8 | 14.9 |
| Venezuela | -40.2 ^a | -46.0 | 52.4 | -42.5 | -166.7 | -19.8 | 31.3 | 20.6 | -41.1 | -25.1 | -90.0 |
| Total ^b | 12.3 ^c | 1.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 13.0 |

^a Porcentajes de la formación bruta de capital fijo.

^b El cálculo excluye variación de existencias de Argentina y Brasil.

^c El cálculo excluye variación de existencias de Chile y Venezuela.

^a *Percentages at gross fixed capital formation.*

^b *The calculation excludes increase in stocks from Argentina and Brazil.*

^c *The calculation excludes increase in stocks from Chile and Venezuela.*

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

117. COEFICIENTES DE FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO NETO
COEFFICIENTS OF NET EXTERNAL FINANCING

(Porcentajes del ingreso nacional bruto real disponible a precios constantes de 1990 /
Percentages of real gross national disposable income at constant 1990 prices)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 3.8 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| Chile | 9.8 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 6.3 |
| Colombia | 0.8 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -6.3 | -2.5 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| Costa Rica | 14.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Ecuador | 6.5 | -0.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -1.7 |
| El Salvador | -0.8 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| Guatemala | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 6.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.5 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 |
| Honduras | 13.3 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 6.4 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Nicaragua | 21.0 | 34.2 | 37.5 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 0.2 | 38.9 | 30.2 | 47.9 | 31.1 | 25.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 9.5 | -1.8 | -14.1 | -2.4 | -4.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 3.6 | -1.4 |
| Paraguay | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.1 | -5.1 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 8.7 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.3 | -0.3 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 17.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 4.0 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 1.5 |
| Uruguay | 6.7 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Venezuela | -8.7 | -8.6 | 13.7 | -5.6 | -17.4 | -3.6 | 7.6 | 4.2 | -5.4 | -4.3 | -13.6 |
| Total | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*
118. REMESAS POR PAGOS DE UTILIDADES E INTERESES ^a
REMITTANCES FOR PAYMENTS OF PROFITS AND INTEREST ^a

 (Porcentajes del valor fob de las exportaciones totales de bienes y servicios /
Percentages of FOB value of total exports of goods and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 28.5 | 55.5 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 30.8 | 30.1 |
| Bahamas | 2.6 | 10.1 | 22.9 | 24.0 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.4 |
| Barbados | 3.4 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.3 | ... |
| Bolivia | 27.1 | 54.2 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 18.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 38.5 | 46.1 | 36.3 | 30.2 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 31.3 |
| Chile | 21.9 | 50.2 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 14.5 |
| Colombia | 14.6 | 39.6 | 30.6 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 26.3 | 27.3 |
| Costa Rica | 19.7 | 27.4 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| Ecuador | 24.3 | 32.9 | 42.2 | 39.0 | 31.3 | 34.5 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 23.7 |
| El Salvador | 9.8 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 |
| Guatemala | 8.5 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 10.4 |
| Guyana | 10.9 | 15.4 | ... | ... | 20.8 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 20.6 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 5.7 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 4.2 |
| Honduras | 18.9 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 33.0 | 20.0 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 |
| Jamaica | 19.8 | 31.4 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 14.7 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 33.8 | 35.3 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 16.6 |
| Nicaragua | 28.8 | 79.8 | 58.3 | 110.3 | 162.4 | 118.3 | 104.3 | 56.8 | 38.5 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 141.1 | 97.8 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 25.7 | 18.7 |
| Paraguay | 23.4 | 17.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 24.0 | 31.9 | 46.8 | 37.6 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 30.0 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 25.1 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 11.7 |
| Suriname | 7.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 17.1 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 16.7 | ... |
| Uruguay | 11.0 | 34.1 | 26.9 | 21.2 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 17.5 |
| Venezuela | 9.7 | 27.1 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 13.0 |
| Total ^b | 29.3 | 40.4 | 28.6 | 26.0 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 20.7 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VI. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

119. VARIACIÓN DE LAS RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES ^{a b c}

ANNUAL CHANGES OF INTERNATIONAL RESERVES ^{a b c}

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | -2 598.0 | 2 016.0 | 3 121.0 | 2 040.0 | 3 106.0 | 4 512.0 | 541.0 | -49.0 | 3 775.0 |
| Bahamas | 10.7 | 18.7 | 11.9 | 12.9 | -28.5 | 17.5 | 9.3 | -3.1 | -7.6 |
| Barbados | 11.9 | 22.3 | -42.0 | -40.6 | 79.8 | 20.9 | 58.6 | 23.3 | ... |
| Bolivia | -96.1 | -58.0 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 46.9 | 133.6 | 121.2 | 130.8 | 308.1 |
| Brasil / Brazil | -3 469.0 | -573.0 | 474.0 | -369.0 | 14 670.0 | 8 709.0 | 7 215.0 | 12 918.9 | 8 664.4 |
| Chile | 1 269.0 | 103.0 | 2 122.0 | 1 049.0 | 2 344.0 | 169.0 | 2 917.0 | 740.0 | 1 107.0 |
| Colombia | 908.0 | 154.0 | 610.0 | 1 763.0 | 1 274.0 | 464.0 | 162.0 | 348.0 | 1 480.0 |
| Costa Rica | 92.9 | 72.1 | -197.2 | 416.1 | 176.8 | -59.6 | -65.5 | 224.5 | -71.4 |
| Ecuador | 270.0 | 97.0 | 195.0 | 78.0 | - | 494.0 | 449.0 | -233.0 | 245.0 |
| El Salvador | -68.1 | ... | 164.6 | -70.0 | 91.6 | 112.0 | 113.0 | 148.3 | 164.9 |
| Guatemala | -257.9 | 62.6 | -41.8 | 551.3 | -51.6 | 120.5 | 59.8 | -157.3 | 176.4 |
| Guyana | -8.2 | 3.5 | ... | ... | 67.1 | 57.1 | 21.8 | -0.8 | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | -32.1 | -6.8 | -39.0 | 12.3 | 3.8 | -1.2 | 7.9 | 175.6 | -48.6 |
| Honduras | -62.2 | -53.9 | 20.1 | 66.9 | 92.0 | -105.6 | 17.4 | 136.4 | 173.7 |
| Jamaica | 41.6 | 18.7 | 65.3 | -52.9 | 192.2 | 92.9 | 331.0 | -55.3 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 684.0 | -2 434.0 | 3 261.0 | 8 154.0 | 1 173.0 | 6 057.0 | -18 865.0 | 9 591.0 | 1 774.0 |
| Nicaragua | -207.7 | 7.8 | -7.3 | 41.7 | 0.5 | -79.4 | 80.8 | 3.1 | 37.9 |
| Panamá / Panama | -6.2 | -109.9 | 355.7 | 148.4 | -116.2 | 93.0 | 105.7 | 77.7 | 65.0 |
| Paraguay | 150.5 | -97.8 | 219.3 | 298.9 | -347.0 | 86.2 | 327.8 | 47.3 | 44.2 |
| Perú / Peru | 650.0 | 422.0 | 212.0 | 899.0 | 554.0 | 667.0 | 3 068.0 | 915.0 | 1 768.0 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | -39.5 | 91.9 | -49.0 | 357.4 | 63.5 | 153.5 | -384.7 | 131.2 | -15.2 |
| Suriname | 46.3 | -14.7 | 18.3 | -78.3 | -21.5 | 12.7 | 34.3 | 96.6 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 648.3 | -301.3 | 197.7 | -102.7 | -124.4 | 29.4 | 113.6 | 40.1 | ... |
| Uruguay | 95.4 | 164.0 | 40.2 | 113.5 | 186.2 | 178.6 | 98.5 | 162.4 | 118.6 |
| Venezuela | 3 763.0 | 1 699.0 | 4 376.0 | 2 645.0 | -845.0 | -144.0 | -1 173.0 | -1 910.0 | 6 296.0 |
| Total ^d | 1 046.0 | 1 556.0 | 14 841.6 | 18 203.9 | 22 422.5 | 21 559.6 | -5 204.1 | 23 400.9 | 26 063.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b El signo menos (-) indica disminución.

^c Incluye Oro monetario, Derechos especiales de giro, Posición de reserva en el Fondo Monetario Internacional, Activos en divisas y Otros activos.

^d Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b The minus sign (-) indicates a decrease.

^c Includes Monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights, Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund, Foreign exchange assets and Other assets.

^d Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

SEGUNDA PARTE
SERIES ESTADÍSTICAS DE AMÉRICA LATINA
Y EL CARIBE

PART TWO
STATISTICAL SERIES FOR LATIN AMERICA
AND THE CARIBBEAN

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

120. POBLACIÓN TOTAL ^a

TOTAL POPULATION ^a

(Miles de personas, a mitad de cada año / *Thousands of persons, at mid-year*)

| País / Country | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 61 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| Antillas Neerlandesas / <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> | 174 | 190 | 192 | 194 | 195 | 197 | 199 | 201 | 202 |
| Argentina | 28 094 | 32 527 | 32 974 | 33 421 | 33 869 | 34 318 | 34 768 | 35 220 | 35 672 |
| Bahamas | 210 | 256 | 260 | 264 | 268 | 272 | 276 | 280 | 284 |
| Barbados | 249 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 146 | 189 | 194 | 199 | 204 | 209 | 215 | 221 | 227 |
| Bolivia | 5 355 | 6 573 | 6 729 | 6 894 | 7 064 | 7 238 | 7 414 | 7 592 | 7 773 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 121 672 | 148 030 | 150 375 | 152 641 | 154 849 | 157 022 | 159 182 | 161 314 | 163 404 |
| Chile | 11 147 | 13 100 | 13 320 | 13 545 | 13 771 | 13 994 | 14 210 | 14 419 | 14 622 |
| Colombia | 26 525 | 32 596 | 33 239 | 33 887 | 34 534 | 35 178 | 35 814 | 36 442 | 37 065 |
| Costa Rica | 2 284 | 3 035 | 3 113 | 3 191 | 3 269 | 3 347 | 3 424 | 3 500 | 3 575 |
| Cuba | 9 710 | 10 628 | 10 708 | 10 780 | 10 845 | 10 906 | 10 964 | 11 019 | 11 069 |
| Dominica | 74 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| Ecuador | 7 961 | 10 264 | 10 502 | 10 741 | 10 981 | 11 221 | 11 460 | 11 698 | 11 937 |
| El Salvador | 4 547 | 5 031 | 5 139 | 5 262 | 5 395 | 5 530 | 5 662 | 5 792 | 5 924 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 89 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 93 |
| Guadalupe / <i>Guadeloupe</i> | 327 | 391 | 398 | 405 | 413 | 421 | 428 | 435 | 442 |
| Guatemala | 6 820 | 8 749 | 8 978 | 9 215 | 9 462 | 9 715 | 9 976 | 10 244 | 10 519 |
| Guyana | 759 | 796 | 802 | 809 | 817 | 825 | 835 | 844 | 854 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 5 353 | 6 486 | 6 619 | 6 754 | 6 893 | 7 035 | 7 180 | 7 329 | 7 482 |
| Honduras | 3 569 | 4 879 | 5 028 | 5 180 | 5 336 | 5 494 | 5 654 | 5 816 | 5 981 |
| Jamaica | 2 133 | 2 366 | 2 382 | 2 398 | 2 414 | 2 431 | 2 447 | 2 465 | 2 483 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 67 570 | 83 226 | 84 803 | 86 391 | 87 983 | 89 571 | 91 145 | 92 712 | 94 275 |
| Nicaragua | 2 790 | 3 568 | 3 667 | 3 776 | 3 891 | 4 008 | 4 124 | 4 236 | 4 349 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1 950 | 2 398 | 2 444 | 2 491 | 2 538 | 2 585 | 2 631 | 2 677 | 2 722 |
| Paraguay | 3 114 | 4 219 | 4 340 | 4 460 | 4 580 | 4 703 | 4 828 | 4 958 | 5 089 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 17 324 | 21 569 | 21 966 | 22 354 | 22 740 | 23 130 | 23 532 | 23 947 | 24 371 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 5 697 | 7 110 | 7 255 | 7 399 | 7 542 | 7 684 | 7 823 | 7 961 | 8 097 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 47 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 115 | 133 | 135 | 137 | 138 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 146 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 98 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 |
| Suriname | 355 | 400 | 404 | 409 | 414 | 418 | 423 | 428 | 433 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 1 082 | 1 236 | 1 250 | 1 264 | 1 278 | 1 292 | 1 306 | 1 320 | 1 335 |
| Uruguay | 2 914 | 3 094 | 3 112 | 3 131 | 3 149 | 3 168 | 3 186 | 3 204 | 3 221 |
| Venezuela | 15 091 | 19 502 | 19 972 | 20 441 | 20 910 | 21 377 | 21 844 | 22 311 | 22 777 |
| Total | 355 404 | 433 171 | 440 932 | 448 669 | 456 384 | 464 073 | 471 735 | 479 373 | 486 981 |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada, que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

^a *These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involved the use of an average fertility hypothesis.*

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

121. PROYECCIONES DE LA POBLACIÓN TOTAL ^a
PROJECTIONS OF TOTAL POPULATION ^a

(Miles de personas, a mitad de cada año / *Thousands of persons, at mid-year*)

| País | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 68 | 70 | 73 | 80 |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | 207 | 216 | 225 | 234 |
| Argentina | 37 032 | 39 302 | 41 474 | 43 498 |
| Bahamas | 295 | 314 | 332 | 349 |
| Barbados | 268 | 275 | 283 | 292 |
| Belice | 245 | 275 | 304 | 330 |
| Bolivia | 8 329 | 9 275 | 10 229 | 11 219 |
| Brasil | 169 625 | 180 181 | 190 785 | 200 845 |
| Chile | 15 211 | 16 136 | 17 010 | 17 912 |
| Colombia | 38 905 | 41 871 | 44 758 | 47 567 |
| Costa Rica | 3 798 | 4 165 | 4 534 | 4 903 |
| Cuba | 11 201 | 11 371 | 11 516 | 11 646 |
| Dominica | 71 | 72 | 73 | 76 |
| Ecuador | 12 646 | 13 798 | 14 899 | 15 936 |
| El Salvador | 6 319 | 6 957 | 7 560 | 8 136 |
| Granada | 94 | 97 | 100 | 103 |
| Guadalupe | 462 | 491 | 515 | 537 |
| Guatemala | 11 385 | 12 952 | 14 631 | 16 385 |
| Guyana | 883 | 931 | 987 | 1 042 |
| Haití | 7 959 | 8 822 | 9 770 | 10 805 |
| Honduras | 6 485 | 7 347 | 8 203 | 9 044 |
| Jamaica | 2 543 | 2 675 | 2 840 | 3 002 |
| México | 98 881 | 106 147 | 112 891 | 119 178 |
| Nicaragua | 4 694 | 5 296 | 5 908 | 6 502 |
| Panamá | 2 856 | 3 067 | 3 266 | 3 451 |
| Paraguay | 5 496 | 6 216 | 6 980 | 7 773 |
| Perú | 25 662 | 27 804 | 29 885 | 31 876 |
| República Dominicana | 8 495 | 9 123 | 9 708 | 10 251 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| Santa Lucía | 152 | 161 | 171 | 180 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 117 | 122 | 128 | 134 |
| Suriname | 447 | 471 | 502 | 536 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 380 | 1 459 | 1 552 | 1 645 |
| Uruguay | 3 274 | 3 365 | 3 453 | 3 535 |
| Venezuela | 24 170 | 26 468 | 28 716 | 30 877 |
| Total | 509 696 | 547 332 | 584 302 | 619 924 |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada, que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

| 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 84 | 88 | 92 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 241 | 248 | 253 | <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> |
| 45 347 | 47 160 | 48 896 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 365 | 378 | 390 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 301 | 309 | 316 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 358 | 386 | 413 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 12 193 | 13 131 | 14 000 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 209 986 | 218 264 | 225 736 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 18 774 | 19 548 | 20 240 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 50 227 | 52 656 | 55 048 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 5 263 | 5 608 | 5 923 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 11 743 | 11 798 | 11 791 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 79 | 82 | 86 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 16 904 | 17 796 | 18 641 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 8 690 | 9 211 | 9 722 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 108 | 113 | 119 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 558 | 579 | 597 | <i>Guadeloupe</i> |
| 18 123 | 19 816 | 21 441 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 094 | 1 141 | 1 180 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 11 926 | 13 128 | 14 409 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 9 865 | 10 656 | 11 392 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 157 | 3 301 | 3 545 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 124 976 | 130 196 | 134 912 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 7 080 | 7 639 | 8 168 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 3 622 | 3 779 | 3 933 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 8 570 | 9 355 | 10 104 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 33 757 | 35 518 | 37 201 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 10 740 | 11 164 | 11 663 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 45 | 47 | 49 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 190 | 199 | 209 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 140 | 147 | 154 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 569 | 599 | 627 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 1 731 | 1 808 | 1 878 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 3 615 | 3 692 | 3 768 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 32 911 | 34 775 | 36 548 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 653 332 | 684 317 | 713 444 | Total |

^a These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

122. POBLACIÓN ESTIMADA, POR GRUPOS DE EDADES ^a, 1997
ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS ^a, 1997

(Miles de personas, a mitad de año / *Thousands of persons, at mid-year*)

| País | Grupos de edades | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
| Argentina | 35 672 | 3 454 | 3 371 | 3 299 | 3 367 | 3 048 | 2 585 | 2 374 | 2 244 |
| Bolivia | 7 773 | 1 174 | 1 041 | 913 | 812 | 726 | 609 | 495 | 421 |
| Brasil | 163 404 | 15 520 | 16 491 | 17 376 | 17 107 | 15 494 | 14 099 | 13 533 | 12 047 |
| Chile | 14 622 | 1 461 | 1 454 | 1 343 | 1 229 | 1 212 | 1 225 | 1 233 | 1 132 |
| Colombia | 37 065 | 4 291 | 4 235 | 3 946 | 3 690 | 3 278 | 3 297 | 3 151 | 2 625 |
| Costa Rica | 3 575 | 424 | 414 | 387 | 351 | 304 | 290 | 291 | 261 |
| Cuba | 11 069 | 762 | 857 | 813 | 734 | 953 | 1 126 | 1 116 | 829 |
| Ecuador | 11 937 | 1 459 | 1 404 | 1 359 | 1 286 | 1 161 | 1 023 | 882 | 746 |
| El Salvador | 5 924 | 780 | 719 | 661 | 705 | 673 | 536 | 386 | 284 |
| Guatemala | 10 519 | 1 756 | 1 551 | 1 376 | 1 190 | 969 | 767 | 614 | 497 |
| Haití | 7 482 | 1 119 | 997 | 886 | 772 | 676 | 587 | 507 | 425 |
| Honduras | 5 981 | 949 | 859 | 763 | 663 | 558 | 471 | 391 | 314 |
| México | 94 275 | 11 230 | 10 861 | 10 446 | 10 219 | 9 839 | 8 523 | 6 916 | 5 797 |
| Nicaragua | 4 349 | 670 | 606 | 572 | 508 | 425 | 347 | 280 | 227 |
| Panamá | 2 722 | 304 | 299 | 283 | 263 | 255 | 242 | 216 | 184 |
| Paraguay | 5 089 | 750 | 697 | 634 | 528 | 441 | 397 | 355 | 309 |
| Perú | 24 371 | 2 901 | 2 849 | 2 759 | 2 636 | 2 388 | 2 067 | 1 786 | 1 502 |
| República Dominicana | 8 097 | 951 | 943 | 883 | 815 | 762 | 724 | 666 | 559 |
| Uruguay | 3 221 | 263 | 258 | 256 | 270 | 265 | 233 | 221 | 216 |
| Venezuela | 22 777 | 2 778 | 2 723 | 2 559 | 2 349 | 2 057 | 1 871 | 1 759 | 1 508 |
| Total | 479 926 | 52 999 | 52 629 | 51 512 | 49 494 | 45 484 | 41 019 | 37 172 | 32 125 |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada, que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

| <i>Age groups</i> | | | | | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>40-44</i> | <i>45-49</i> | <i>50-54</i> | <i>55-59</i> | <i>60-64</i> | <i>65-69</i> | <i>70-74</i> | <i>75-79</i> | <i>80 y más 80 and over</i> | |
| 2 122 | 1 932 | 1 683 | 1 467 | 1 321 | 1 188 | 965 | 675 | 576 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 362 | 304 | 244 | 202 | 167 | 132 | 88 | 49 | 34 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 10 069 | 8 134 | 6 252 | 5 132 | 4 080 | 3 206 | 2 304 | 1 416 | 1 143 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 943 | 776 | 656 | 526 | 433 | 363 | 271 | 187 | 178 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2 163 | 1 716 | 1 275 | 966 | 770 | 610 | 464 | 305 | 283 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 212 | 164 | 125 | 98 | 82 | 66 | 49 | 32 | 27 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 681 | 672 | 597 | 512 | 401 | 330 | 256 | 204 | 225 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 634 | 493 | 381 | 316 | 257 | 201 | 147 | 99 | 90 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 239 | 216 | 181 | 150 | 128 | 103 | 75 | 51 | 38 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 415 | 336 | 268 | 224 | 193 | 153 | 105 | 61 | 43 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 350 | 287 | 235 | 194 | 155 | 117 | 82 | 52 | 39 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 251 | 190 | 148 | 125 | 103 | 77 | 54 | 36 | 29 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 4 819 | 3 855 | 3 106 | 2 488 | 1 986 | 1 540 | 1 155 | 741 | 756 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 185 | 140 | 104 | 84 | 68 | 53 | 39 | 24 | 16 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 153 | 126 | 104 | 83 | 64 | 52 | 40 | 28 | 26 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 271 | 190 | 136 | 116 | 87 | 67 | 49 | 33 | 28 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 251 | 1 026 | 831 | 694 | 574 | 439 | 307 | 198 | 161 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 440 | 347 | 272 | 218 | 175 | 142 | 94 | 57 | 48 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 197 | 178 | 164 | 151 | 147 | 136 | 108 | 74 | 83 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 270 | 1 058 | 811 | 602 | 474 | 384 | 273 | 174 | 129 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 27 027 | 22 142 | 17 575 | 14 348 | 11 666 | 9 359 | 6 926 | 4 495 | 3 953 | Total |

^a These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

123. POBLACIÓN MASCULINA ESTIMADA, POR GRUPOS DE EDADES ^a, 1997
ESTIMATED MALE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS ^a, 1997

(Miles de personas, a mitad de año / *Thousands of persons, at mid-year*)

| País | Grupos de edades | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
| Argentina | 17 497 | 1 756 | 1 713 | 1 675 | 1 703 | 1 537 | 1 300 | 1 188 | 1 105 |
| Bolivia | 3 863 | 599 | 530 | 463 | 409 | 362 | 302 | 243 | 205 |
| Brasil | 80 851 | 7 896 | 8 381 | 8 832 | 8 629 | 7 727 | 6 993 | 6 689 | 5 922 |
| Chile | 7 236 | 744 | 740 | 683 | 624 | 613 | 616 | 618 | 565 |
| Colombia | 18 394 | 2 189 | 2 159 | 2 007 | 1 868 | 1 646 | 1 640 | 1 553 | 1 278 |
| Costa Rica | 1 808 | 217 | 212 | 198 | 180 | 155 | 148 | 148 | 132 |
| Cuba | 5 551 | 391 | 440 | 416 | 375 | 486 | 574 | 562 | 411 |
| Ecuador | 5 997 | 743 | 714 | 690 | 652 | 587 | 516 | 444 | 374 |
| El Salvador | 2 906 | 397 | 366 | 337 | 360 | 337 | 262 | 180 | 127 |
| Guatemala | 5 308 | 896 | 792 | 702 | 607 | 490 | 384 | 304 | 245 |
| Haití | 3 674 | 566 | 502 | 446 | 388 | 337 | 289 | 245 | 202 |
| Honduras | 3 014 | 484 | 437 | 388 | 337 | 282 | 238 | 197 | 157 |
| México | 46 700 | 5 736 | 5 538 | 5 314 | 5 156 | 4 887 | 4 174 | 3 358 | 2 806 |
| Nicaragua | 2 170 | 341 | 308 | 290 | 256 | 212 | 171 | 137 | 111 |
| Panamá | 1 375 | 156 | 153 | 144 | 134 | 129 | 122 | 108 | 92 |
| Paraguay | 2 565 | 382 | 354 | 322 | 268 | 224 | 201 | 180 | 157 |
| Perú | 12 094 | 1 476 | 1 446 | 1 398 | 1 331 | 1 194 | 1 016 | 866 | 726 |
| República Dominicana | 4 117 | 485 | 480 | 447 | 414 | 389 | 369 | 339 | 285 |
| Uruguay | 1 570 | 135 | 132 | 131 | 137 | 135 | 118 | 110 | 106 |
| Venezuela | 11 468 | 1 419 | 1 390 | 1 304 | 1 195 | 1 044 | 945 | 885 | 756 |
| Total | 238 157 | 27 008 | 26 787 | 26 187 | 25 022 | 22 772 | 20 377 | 18 353 | 15 760 |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada, que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

| <i>Age groups</i> | | | | | | | | | <i>County</i> |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>40-44</i> | <i>45-49</i> | <i>50-54</i> | <i>55-59</i> | <i>60-64</i> | <i>65-69</i> | <i>70-74</i> | <i>75-79</i> | <i>80 y más 80 and over</i> | |
| 1 038 | 945 | 819 | 702 | 614 | 533 | 410 | 265 | 194 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 175 | 147 | 117 | 96 | 78 | 61 | 40 | 21 | 14 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 4 924 | 3 954 | 3 012 | 2 439 | 1 903 | 1 463 | 1 024 | 608 | 456 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 468 | 382 | 318 | 251 | 201 | 162 | 116 | 74 | 62 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 040 | 823 | 616 | 463 | 362 | 281 | 211 | 136 | 121 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 107 | 82 | 62 | 49 | 40 | 32 | 23 | 15 | 11 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 336 | 330 | 293 | 253 | 197 | 160 | 124 | 97 | 106 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 316 | 245 | 188 | 155 | 125 | 96 | 69 | 45 | 37 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 107 | 99 | 84 | 70 | 59 | 47 | 34 | 23 | 16 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 205 | 166 | 133 | 112 | 96 | 75 | 51 | 29 | 20 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 163 | 133 | 109 | 90 | 72 | 54 | 38 | 23 | 17 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 125 | 95 | 73 | 61 | 50 | 37 | 25 | 16 | 12 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 330 | 1 868 | 1 504 | 1 197 | 946 | 721 | 525 | 326 | 314 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 90 | 69 | 52 | 42 | 33 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 76 | 64 | 53 | 42 | 33 | 26 | 19 | 13 | 12 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 139 | 97 | 69 | 58 | 41 | 29 | 21 | 14 | 11 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 608 | 502 | 408 | 339 | 277 | 208 | 142 | 88 | 67 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 225 | 178 | 139 | 111 | 88 | 71 | 47 | 28 | 22 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 96 | 86 | 79 | 71 | 68 | 62 | 47 | 30 | 28 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 636 | 530 | 404 | 295 | 229 | 183 | 126 | 76 | 52 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 13 205 | 10 794 | 8 534 | 6 895 | 5 511 | 4 326 | 3 109 | 1 938 | 1 105 | <i>Total</i> |

^a These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

124. POBLACIÓN FEMENINA ESTIMADA, POR GRUPOS DE EDADES ^a, 1997
ESTIMATED FEMALE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS ^a, 1997

(Miles de personas, a mitad de año / Thousands of persons, at mid-year)

| País | Grupos de edades | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
| Argentina | 18 175 | 1 698 | 1 659 | 1 624 | 1 663 | 1 511 | 1 284 | 1 186 | 1 140 |
| Bolivia | 3 911 | 575 | 511 | 450 | 403 | 363 | 308 | 252 | 215 |
| Brasil | 82 553 | 7 624 | 8 109 | 8 543 | 8 478 | 7 767 | 7 106 | 6 844 | 6 125 |
| Chile | 7 386 | 717 | 714 | 660 | 605 | 599 | 608 | 615 | 567 |
| Colombia | 18 672 | 2 102 | 2 077 | 1 939 | 1 822 | 1 633 | 1 658 | 1 598 | 1 347 |
| Costa Rica | 1 767 | 207 | 202 | 189 | 172 | 149 | 142 | 143 | 129 |
| Cuba | 5 519 | 371 | 418 | 397 | 359 | 467 | 552 | 553 | 418 |
| Ecuador | 5 940 | 716 | 690 | 669 | 634 | 574 | 507 | 438 | 372 |
| El Salvador | 3 019 | 382 | 353 | 323 | 346 | 336 | 275 | 207 | 156 |
| Guatemala | 5 211 | 860 | 759 | 673 | 584 | 479 | 382 | 310 | 252 |
| Haití | 3 807 | 553 | 495 | 440 | 384 | 340 | 299 | 261 | 223 |
| Honduras | 2 967 | 465 | 422 | 375 | 327 | 275 | 233 | 195 | 157 |
| México | 47 575 | 5 494 | 5 323 | 5 133 | 5 063 | 4 952 | 4 349 | 3 558 | 2 991 |
| Nicaragua | 2 179 | 329 | 298 | 283 | 252 | 213 | 176 | 143 | 116 |
| Panamá | 1 347 | 149 | 146 | 139 | 129 | 126 | 120 | 108 | 92 |
| Paraguay | 2 524 | 368 | 342 | 312 | 260 | 217 | 195 | 175 | 152 |
| Perú | 12 277 | 1 425 | 1 403 | 1 361 | 1 305 | 1 194 | 1 051 | 920 | 776 |
| República Dominicana | 3 981 | 467 | 463 | 436 | 401 | 373 | 355 | 327 | 274 |
| Uruguay | 1 652 | 129 | 126 | 125 | 133 | 130 | 116 | 111 | 111 |
| Venezuela | 11 310 | 1 359 | 1 333 | 1 254 | 1 154 | 1 013 | 925 | 874 | 752 |
| Total | 241 773 | 25 992 | 25 845 | 25 326 | 24 473 | 22 712 | 20 642 | 18 818 | 16 365 |

^a Las cifras corresponden a la proyección recomendada, que implica adoptar una hipótesis media de fecundidad.

| <i>Age groups</i> | | | | | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>40-44</i> | <i>45-49</i> | <i>50-54</i> | <i>55-59</i> | <i>60-64</i> | <i>65-69</i> | <i>70-74</i> | <i>75-79</i> | <i>80 y más 80 and over</i> | |
| 1 084 | 988 | 864 | 765 | 707 | 655 | 554 | 410 | 382 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 187 | 158 | 127 | 106 | 89 | 72 | 49 | 27 | 20 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 5 146 | 4 180 | 3 240 | 2 694 | 2 177 | 1 743 | 1 281 | 809 | 687 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 475 | 394 | 337 | 275 | 233 | 201 | 155 | 113 | 116 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 123 | 893 | 659 | 503 | 409 | 329 | 253 | 169 | 162 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 105 | 82 | 62 | 50 | 42 | 34 | 26 | 18 | 16 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 345 | 342 | 304 | 259 | 204 | 170 | 132 | 107 | 120 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 318 | 248 | 193 | 161 | 132 | 104 | 78 | 54 | 52 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 132 | 118 | 97 | 80 | 69 | 55 | 41 | 28 | 22 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 210 | 170 | 134 | 112 | 97 | 78 | 54 | 32 | 23 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 187 | 154 | 126 | 104 | 83 | 63 | 45 | 28 | 22 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 126 | 96 | 75 | 64 | 53 | 40 | 28 | 20 | 17 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 489 | 1 987 | 1 602 | 1 291 | 1 039 | 819 | 630 | 414 | 442 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 94 | 71 | 52 | 42 | 35 | 28 | 21 | 14 | 10 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 76 | 63 | 51 | 41 | 32 | 26 | 20 | 15 | 14 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 133 | 93 | 67 | 58 | 47 | 38 | 29 | 20 | 18 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 643 | 524 | 423 | 355 | 297 | 231 | 165 | 110 | 94 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 215 | 169 | 133 | 107 | 87 | 71 | 47 | 29 | 26 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 101 | 92 | 85 | 80 | 78 | 74 | 62 | 44 | 55 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 634 | 528 | 407 | 307 | 245 | 202 | 148 | 98 | 78 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 13 822 | 11 347 | 9 041 | 7 453 | 6 155 | 5 033 | 3 817 | 2 557 | 2 375 | Total |

^a These figures correspond to the recommended projection, which involves the use of an average fertility hypothesis.

I. POBLACIÓN / POPULATION

125. POBLACIÓN EN HOGARES PARTICULARES, POR TAMAÑO DEL HOGAR
POPULATION IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD

(Miles de personas / Thousands of persons)

| País | Año Year | Total | Tamaño de los hogares | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | 1 persona 1 person | 2 personas 2 persons | 3 personas 3 persons | 4 personas 4 persons |
| Argentina | 1994 ^a | 18 222 | 726 | 2 249 | 2 885 | 4 025 |
| Barbados | 1980 | 244 | 15 | 26 | 30 | 36 |
| Bolivia | 1994 ^b | 3 091 | 51 | 15 | 569 | 564 |
| Brasil | 1993 | 148 216 | 2 840 | 11 527 | 22 518 | 34 171 |
| Chile | 1994 | 13 809 | 281 | 1 022 | 2 170 | 3 436 |
| Colombia | 1994 | 33 864 | 416 | 1 787 | 4 185 | 6 749 |
| Costa Rica | 1994 | 3 071 | 40 | 183 | 405 | 647 |
| Cuba | 1981 | 9 681 | 210 | 686 | 1 349 | 1 981 |
| Ecuador | 1994 ^c | 6 654 | 91 | 281 | 713 | 1 307 |
| Guatemala | 1987 | 8 163 | 52 | 240 | 564 | 952 |
| Honduras | 1994 | 5 271 | 31 | 140 | 372 | 666 |
| México | 1994 | 89 815 | 1 181 | 4 251 | 8 948 | 15 879 |
| Panamá | 1994 | 2 405 | 54 | 152 | 312 | 448 |
| Paraguay | 1994 ^c | 2 509 | 42 | 145 | 260 | 393 |
| Perú | 1981 | 16 632 | 295 | 679 | 1 234 | 1 820 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1980 | 1 058 | 28 | 68 | 101 | 148 |
| Uruguay | 1994 ^c | 2 845 | 133 | 442 | 546 | 670 |
| Venezuela | 1994 | 21 075 | 249 | 764 | 1 984 | 3 405 |

^a Se refiere al Gran Buenos Aires más diecisiete aglomerados urbanos.

^b Se refiere a ocho capitales de departamentos más la ciudad de EL Alto.

^c Se refiere al área urbana.

| <i>Size of households</i> | | | | | | <i>Country</i> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>5 personas 5 persons</i> | <i>6 personas 6 persons</i> | <i>7 personas 7 persons</i> | <i>8 personas 8 persons</i> | <i>9 personas 9 persons</i> | <i>10 y más personas 10 persons or over</i> | |
| 3 513 | 2 160 | 1 064 | 687 | 353 | 562 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 34 | 29 | 22 | 16 | 12 | 24 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 610 | 501 | 256 | 253 | 123 | 149 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 27 896 | 18 766 | 11 350 | 7 565 | 4 592 | 6 993 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 984 | 1 787 | 999 | 491 | 296 | 344 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 6 752 | 4 885 | 3 530 | 2 459 | 1 176 | 1 925 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 665 | 440 | 276 | 185 | 103 | 127 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 732 | 1 270 | 888 | 569 | 379 | 615 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 361 | 1 078 | 756 | 424 | 275 | 371 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 180 | -----5 175----- | | | | | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 883 | 792 | 752 | 567 | 385 | 683 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 17 812 | 13 857 | 9 721 | 5 875 | 4 308 | 7 982 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 473 | 356 | 256 | 126 | 88 | 140 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 456 | 392 | 281 | 191 | 129 | 220 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 254 | 2 411 | 2 133 | 1 767 | 1 511 | 2 528 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 157 | 149 | 119 | 94 | 69 | 123 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 473 | 286 | 136 | 73 | 33 | 54 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 3 809 | 3 201 | 2 430 | 1 615 | 1 240 | 2 378 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Refers to Greater Buenos Aires plus seventeen urban centres.

^b Refers to eight departmental capitals and the city of El Alto.

^c Refers to the urban area.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

126. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990^a / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total 23 países^b | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 79 015.3 | 90 193.7 | 94 907.0 | 95 541.7 | 96 438.7 | 99 364.7 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 31 402.6 | 33 322.9 | 37 129.7 | 37 872.0 | 40 519.2 | 41 988.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 263 630.1 | 253 896.3 | 274 075.2 | 276 347.1 | 265 387.2 | 270 040.3 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 12 837.1 | 17 628.5 | 20 364.8 | 20 598.9 | 21 194.4 | 22 119.5 |
| 5. Construcción | 70 298.5 | 55 412.3 | 62 949.0 | 60 583.3 | 56 871.4 | 58 832.9 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 169 022.8 | 165 849.0 | 171 388.5 | 171 627.1 | 172 879.8 | 182 015.9 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 48 983.4 | 53 946.1 | 60 748.0 | 63 396.6 | 64 661.4 | 68 408.1 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 119 382.7 | 143 380.1 | 153 740.2 | 154 386.1 | 152 732.5 | 155 740.3 |
| Viviendas ^c | 23 019.7 | 26 399.1 | 32 143.2 | 32 953.2 | 31 696.9 | 32 281.7 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales Servicios gubernamentales ^c | 166 732.7 | 184 559.1 | 196 462.1 | 198 811.4 | 200 563.6 | 204 739.2 |
| | 53 826.3 | 60 376.7 | 66 256.2 | 66 945.9 | 67 788.1 | 68 937.2 |
| Subtotal | 961 305.1 | 998 187.9 | 1 071 764.5 | 1 079 164.2 | 1 071 248.3 | 1 103 249.3 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios ^c | 59 098.4 | 67 915.3 | 65 928.6 | 65 908.0 | 61 851.5 | 60 247.1 |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^c | 39 962.2 | 30 607.0 | 29 859.2 | 29 842.4 | 31 450.0 | 34 765.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 942 168.9 | 960 879.6 | 1 035 695.1 | 1 043 098.6 | 1 040 846.9 | 1 077 768.0 |
| Total 19 países^d | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 78 348.5 | 89 543.3 | 94 287.3 | 94 951.6 | 95 817.9 | 98 727.6 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 29 315.3 | 31 909.3 | 35 875.3 | 36 563.3 | 39 132.7 | 40 606.0 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 262 231.3 | 252 496.7 | 272 609.9 | 274 794.6 | 263 798.1 | 268 460.4 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 12 704.5 | 17 455.9 | 20 166.0 | 20 389.5 | 20 975.2 | 21 893.6 |
| 5. Construcción | 68 874.3 | 54 247.2 | 61 915.4 | 59 518.8 | 55 799.7 | 57 705.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 166 515.8 | 163 638.4 | 169 071.4 | 169 310.7 | 170 623.5 | 179 737.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 48 276.9 | 53 098.2 | 59 815.8 | 62 433.8 | 63 698.2 | 67 407.9 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 117 997.9 | 142 137.7 | 152 654.4 | 153 275.3 | 151 578.0 | 154 472.8 |
| Viviendas ^c | 22 872.3 | 26 237.9 | 31 962.3 | 32 768.7 | 31 500.5 | 32 076.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales Servicios gubernamentales ^c | 164 770.2 | 182 452.2 | 194 341.9 | 196 664.7 | 198 397.3 | 202 603.7 |
| | 52 684.6 | 59 168.0 | 65 042.6 | 65 737.1 | 66 557.7 | 67 727.9 |
| Subtotal | 949 034.7 | 986 978.9 | 1 060 737.4 | 1 067 902.5 | 1 059 820.6 | 1 091 615.6 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios ^c | 58 540.5 | 67 401.1 | 65 473.1 | 65 431.1 | 61 407.0 | 59 756.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^c | 39 962.2 | 30 607.0 | 29 859.2 | 29 842.4 | 31 450.0 | 34 765.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 930 456.5 | 950 184.9 | 1 025 123.5 | 1 032 313.8 | 1 029 863.5 | 1 066 625.1 |

^a Véanse las notas técnicas.

^b Argentina, Barbados, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haití, Honduras, Jamaica, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Trinidad y Tabago, Uruguay y Venezuela.

^c Se refiere sólo a aquellos países que presentan esta información.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay y Venezuela.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <i>Total 23 countries^b</i> | | | | | |
| 101 679.5 | 102 896.7 | 108 315.4 | 112 526.9 | 115 808.1 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 42 797.2 | 44 645.0 | 47 056.1 | 49 362.4 | 52 743.0 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 272 715.9 | 285 552.2 | 303 300.7 | 301 914.8 | 311 774.2 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 22 924.0 | 24 113.9 | 25 113.2 | 26 636.1 | 28 074.1 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 60 812.2 | 64 597.5 | 69 609.0 | 66 674.8 | 69 331.1 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 190 140.6 | 196 464.4 | 208 480.9 | 201 823.0 | 209 951.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 72 415.5 | 75 437.5 | 80 860.6 | 81 846.6 | 86 793.0 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 158 631.8 | 163 721.3 | 170 256.6 | 169 542.3 | 170 344.3 | Dwellings ^c |
| 32 320.5 | 32 693.4 | 33 455.7 | 34 163.5 | 34 528.3 | |
| 209 019.4 | 215 220.5 | 222 264.9 | 229 462.4 | 232 997.9 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 70 038.1 | 71 176.2 | 72 192.5 | 65 870.1 | 66 992.0 | Government services ^c |
| 1 131 136.0 | 1 172 649.0 | 1 235 257.4 | 1 239 789.3 | 1 277 817.6 | Subtotal |
| | | | | | Less: Imputed bank service charges ^c |
| 60 991.4 | 62 752.6 | 66 750.1 | 67 981.2 | 65 326.3 | |
| 39 376.8 | 42 385.7 | 46 179.2 | 44 621.2 | 47 142.9 | Plus: Import duties ^c |
| 1 109 521.4 | 1 152 282.1 | 1 214 686.4 | 1 216 429.2 | 1 259 634.3 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>Total 19 countries^d</i> | | | | | |
| 100 982.2 | 102 151.9 | 107 521.6 | 111 710.5 | 114 942.8 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 41 477.5 | 43 388.1 | 45 631.9 | 48 054.1 | 51 418.3 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 271 116.7 | 283 991.4 | 301 686.5 | 300 265.5 | 310 097.6 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 22 688.9 | 23 875.0 | 24 868.1 | 26 379.3 | 27 816.4 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 59 718.5 | 63 524.7 | 68 491.8 | 65 476.1 | 68 118.3 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 187 840.7 | 194 072.3 | 205 993.8 | 199 230.7 | 207 258.1 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 71 407.1 | 74 395.4 | 79 797.7 | 80 723.2 | 85 667.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 157 291.3 | 162 385.5 | 168 714.5 | 167 978.8 | 168 797.0 | Dwellings ^c |
| 32 101.0 | 32 468.0 | 33 216.4 | 33 910.7 | 34 282.0 | |
| 206 948.5 | 213 144.8 | 220 197.8 | 227 379.3 | 230 895.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 68 859.3 | 69 997.7 | 71 039.9 | 64 710.7 | 65 838.7 | Government services ^c |
| 1 119 471.3 | 1 160 929.2 | 1 222 903.7 | 1 227 197.5 | 1 265 011.7 | Subtotal |
| | | | | | Less: Imputed bank service charges ^c |
| 60 410.6 | 62 160.7 | 65 949.0 | 67 099.4 | 64 460.5 | |
| 39 376.8 | 42 385.7 | 46 179.2 | 44 621.2 | 47 142.9 | Plus: Import duties ^c |
| 1 098 437.5 | 1 141 154.2 | 1 203 133.9 | 1 204 719.3 | 1 247 694.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a See technical notes.

^b Argentina, Barbados, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and Venezuela.

^c It refers to the countries that present this information.

^d Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

127. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES A PRECIOS CONSTANTES ^{a b} LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES AT CONSTANT PRICES ^{a b}

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Gasto total de consumo final más variación de existencias ^c | 714 866.7 | 731 914.4 | 790 233.2 | 800 691.6 | 812 944.4 | 853 549.7 |
| Más: Formación bruta de capital fijo ^d | 259 315.5 | 187 025.3 | 209 201.0 | 203 302.4 | 193 748.3 | 206 458.3 |
| 2. Demanda interna | 974 182.3 | 918 939.7 | 999 434.2 | 1 003 994.0 | 1 006 692.7 | 1 060 008.0 |
| Más: Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 95 296.8 | 122 895.7 | 142 858.0 | 151 778.8 | 161 457.5 | 170 128.8 |
| 3. Demanda total | 1 069 479.1 | 1 041 835.4 | 1 142 292.2 | 1 155 772.8 | 1 168 150.2 | 1 230 136.8 |
| Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 139 022.6 | 91 650.5 | 117 168.7 | 123 459.0 | 138 286.7 | 163 511.7 |
| 4. Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 930 456.5 | 950 184.9 | 1 025 123.5 | 1 032 313.8 | 1 029 863.5 | 1 066 625.1 |
| Más: Efecto de la relación del intercambio | 28 786.7 | 509.6 | -4 565.0 | -2 265.6 | - | -1 626.8 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso interno bruto real a precios de mercado | 959 243.2 | 950 694.5 | 1 020 558.5 | 1 030 048.2 | 1 029 863.5 | 1 064 998.3 |
| Más: Rentas | -22 333.3 | -38 663.0 | -37 035.7 | -40 012.0 | -34 434.4 | -32 352.9 |
| Más: Transferencias corrientes | 2 272.1 | 4 431.8 | 5 798.7 | 6 106.8 | 9 450.9 | 10 835.3 |
| 6. Igual: Ingreso nacional real disponible a precios de mercado | 939 182.0 | 916 463.3 | 989 321.5 | 996 143.0 | 1 004 880.0 | 1 043 480.7 |

^a Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, República Dominicana, Uruguay y Venezuela.

^b Los totales y subtotales pueden no coincidir con la suma de los sumandos debido a las agregaciones efectuadas en cada uno de los conceptos.

^c Excluye Variación de existencias de Haití.

^d Incluye Variación de existencias de Haití.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 892 718.4 | 924 445.0 | 971 293.9 | 968 218.1 | 1 007 564.8 | <i>1. Total final consumption expenditure plus increase in stocks</i> |
| 220 718.4 | 236 499.3 | 263 721.4 | 256 461.1 | 265 513.5 | <i>Plus: Gross fixed capital formation</i> |
| 1 113 436.8 | 1 160 944.3 | 1 235 015.3 | 1 224 679.2 | 1 273 078.3 | <i>2. Domestic demand</i> |
| 181 216.3 | 198 551.9 | 215 633.0 | 240 878.4 | 260 756.8 | <i>Plus: Exports of goods and services</i> |
| 1 294 653.1 | 1 359 496.2 | 1 450 648.3 | 1 465 557.6 | 1 533 835.1 | <i>3. Total demand</i> |
| 196 215.6 | 218 342.0 | 247 514.4 | 260 838.3 | 286 141.0 | <i>Less: Imports of goods and services</i> |
| 1 098 437.5 | 1 141 154.2 | 1 203 133.9 | 1 204 719.3 | 1 247 694.1 | <i>4. Gross domestic product at market prices</i> |
| 1 048.1 | 424.5 | 8 411.5 | 10 704.8 | 14 047.2 | <i>Plus: Effect of the terms of trade</i> |
| 1 099 485.6 | 1 141 578.7 | 1 211 545.4 | 1 215 424.1 | 1 261 741.3 | <i>5. Equals: Real gross domestic income at market prices</i> |
| -31 678.4 | -35 805.8 | -35 882.6 | -37 434.0 | -39 977.9 | <i>Plus: Income</i> |
| 12 315.4 | 11 621.8 | 12 534.7 | 14 296.7 | 13 451.8 | <i>Plus: Current transfers</i> |
| 1 080 122.6 | 1 117 394.7 | 1 188 197.5 | 1 192 286.8 | 1 235 215.2 | <i>6. Equals: Real gross national disposable income at market prices</i> |

^a Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

^b Totals and subtotals may not coincide with the sum of the addends owing to aggregation in each category.

^c Does not include Increase in stocks of Haiti.

^d Including Increase in stocks of Haiti.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

128. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO TOTAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO TOTAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Argentina | 151 641.2 | 141 139.9 | 152 207.6 | 142 103.1 | 141 350.0 | 155 418.3 |
| Bolivia | 5 149.9 | 4 675.0 | 4 815.5 | 4 997.9 | 5 229.6 | 5 505.0 |
| Brasil | 353 255.7 | 369 024.0 | 410 045.6 | 421 702.8 | 401 957.7 | 402 380.4 |
| Chile | 22 633.1 | 22 380.7 | 26 855.2 | 29 426.3 | 30 385.7 | 32 552.5 |
| Colombia | 27 910.7 | 31 809.2 | 37 523.9 | 38 797.9 | 40 274.3 | 40 911.6 |
| Costa Rica | 4 573.3 | 4 618.4 | 5 241.8 | 5 516.3 | 5 709.2 | 5 830.5 |
| Ecuador | 10 155.3 | 11 082.3 | 11 646.2 | 11 638.9 | 12 011.5 | 12 662.3 |
| El Salvador | 4 990.7 | 4 335.0 | 4 536.0 | 4 579.6 | 4 800.9 | 4 972.6 |
| Guatemala | 7 014.0 | 6 626.3 | 7 137.6 | 7 424.1 | 7 650.1 | 7 935.8 |
| Haití | 1 728.0 | 1 648.5 | 1 630.6 | 1 648.5 | 1 646.1 | 1 726.3 |
| Honduras | 2 652.4 | 2 862.3 | 3 215.9 | 3 374.5 | 3 348.2 | 3 414.6 |
| México | 221 052.6 | 242 322.2 | 239 611.1 | 249 722.8 | 262 709.8 | 273 878.4 |
| Nicaragua | 2 478.8 | 2 551.0 | 2 161.3 | 2 139.9 | 2 137.5 | 2 129.9 |
| Panamá | 4 625.3 | 5 528.3 | 4 869.2 | 4 932.5 | 5 313.2 | 5 790.4 |
| Paraguay | 3 903.7 | 4 358.2 | 4 831.6 | 5 111.0 | 5 264.6 | 5 390.6 |
| Perú | 40 125.0 | 39 128.2 | 43 366.3 | 37 752.8 | 35 732.6 | 36 731.0 |
| República Dominicana | 5 107.9 | 5 665.6 | 6 519.1 | 6 820.4 | 6 484.4 | 6 535.9 |
| Uruguay | 9 161.7 | 7 681.9 | 9 022.3 | 9 146.3 | 9 204.4 | 9 499.3 |
| Venezuela | 52 297.3 | 42 747.7 | 49 886.8 | 45 478.2 | 48 653.7 | 53 359.8 |
| Subtotal | 930 456.5 | 950 184.9 | 1 025 123.5 | 1 032 313.8 | 1 029 863.5 | 1 066 625.1 |
| Barbados | 1 540.3 | 1 535.6 | 1 702.3 | 1 762.6 | 1 710.4 | 1 649.9 |
| Guyana | 470.9 | 398.1 | 387.6 | 369.0 | 350.7 | 378.4 |
| Jamaica | 3 110.6 | 3 028.8 | 3 420.1 | 3 656.1 | 3 854.2 | 3 880.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 6 590.6 | 5 732.2 | 5 061.6 | 4 997.1 | 5 068.1 | 5 234.1 |
| Total | 942 168.9 | 960 879.6 | 1 035 695.1 | 1 043 098.6 | 1 040 846.9 | 1 077 768.0 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 170 227.1 | 179 927.4 | 193 432.4 | 183 837.7 | 190 252.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 5 595.7 | 5 834.5 | 6 104.1 | 6 335.8 | 6 585.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 397 839.2 | 415 627.1 | 439 614.0 | 456 956.4 | 471 248.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 35 975.5 | 38 116.1 | 39 688.9 | 42 931.8 | 46 001.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 42 546.0 | 45 008.7 | 47 725.9 | 50 548.8 | 51 668.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 6 258.3 | 6 635.5 | 6 923.5 | 7 078.3 | 7 039.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 13 132.7 | 13 462.8 | 14 106.9 | 14 481.8 | 14 768.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 5 347.7 | 5 741.8 | 6 089.2 | 6 472.0 | 6 632.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 8 327.3 | 8 663.3 | 9 020.4 | 9 467.6 | 9 758.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 498.5 | 1 462.3 | 1 340.8 | 1 399.6 | 1 438.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 3 630.0 | 3 885.3 | 3 821.1 | 4 002.5 | 4 134.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 283 967.7 | 289 172.9 | 302 436.0 | 282 407.3 | 297 543.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2 147.7 | 2 139.4 | 2 223.1 | 2 319.6 | 2 468.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 6 260.8 | 6 583.9 | 6 775.0 | 6 907.0 | 7 082.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 5 476.2 | 5 699.1 | 5 864.9 | 6 130.9 | 6 191.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 36 389.3 | 38 511.6 | 43 821.3 | 47 234.7 | 48 398.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 6 970.9 | 7 123.5 | 7 426.2 | 7 779.5 | 8 325.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 10 243.8 | 10 582.1 | 11 258.5 | 10 999.9 | 11 527.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 56 603.1 | 56 976.8 | 55 461.6 | 57 428.0 | 56 629.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 098 437.5 | 1 141 154.2 | 1 203 133.9 | 1 204 719.3 | 1 247 694.1 | <i>Subtotal</i> |
| 1 557.2 | 1 570.8 | 1 624.5 | 1 666.8 | 1 749.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 420.8 | 456.8 | 499.8 | 524.3 | 540.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 3 944.0 | 4 003.5 | 4 033.3 | 4 066.7 | 3 997.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 5 161.9 | 5 096.9 | 5 395.0 | 5 452.1 | 5 652.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 109 521.4 | 1 152 282.1 | 1 214 686.4 | 1 216 429.2 | 1 259 634.3 | <i>Total</i> |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

129. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Dólares a precios de 1990 / Dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 5 397.7 | 4 657.3 | 4 811.2 | 4 429.5 | 4 345.6 | 4 713.4 |
| Bolivia | 961.7 | 793.0 | 766.4 | 777.9 | 795.7 | 818.1 |
| Brasil | 2 903.4 | 2 728.2 | 2 865.9 | 2 896.5 | 2 715.4 | 2 675.9 |
| Chile | 2 030.5 | 1 857.8 | 2 120.1 | 2 284.1 | 2 319.6 | 2 443.9 |
| Colombia | 1 052.2 | 1 081.4 | 1 198.6 | 1 214.2 | 1 235.6 | 1 230.8 |
| Costa Rica | 2 001.9 | 1 748.0 | 1 822.5 | 1 866.3 | 1 881.4 | 1 873.0 |
| Ecuador | 1 275.6 | 1 218.0 | 1 189.1 | 1 160.6 | 1 170.2 | 1 205.8 |
| El Salvador | 1 097.5 | 927.2 | 933.7 | 927.4 | 954.3 | 967.6 |
| Guatemala | 1 028.4 | 856.3 | 857.4 | 870.1 | 874.4 | 883.9 |
| Haití | 322.8 | 281.1 | 261.9 | 259.4 | 253.8 | 260.8 |
| Honduras | 743.2 | 683.7 | 700.3 | 712.9 | 686.3 | 679.2 |
| México | 3 271.5 | 3 211.1 | 2 990.8 | 3 057.9 | 3 156.6 | 3 229.6 |
| Nicaragua | 888.6 | 796.3 | 633.7 | 614.3 | 599.1 | 580.9 |
| Panamá | 2 372.3 | 2 550.7 | 2 112.8 | 2 098.0 | 2 216.1 | 2 369.1 |
| Paraguay | 1 253.7 | 1 207.7 | 1 217.3 | 1 248.1 | 1 247.9 | 1 242.1 |
| Perú | 2 316.1 | 2 007.4 | 2 089.8 | 1 783.9 | 1 656.6 | 1 672.1 |
| República Dominicana | 896.6 | 888.6 | 956.5 | 979.4 | 912.0 | 900.9 |
| Uruguay | 3 144.4 | 2 553.6 | 2 948.6 | 2 972.7 | 2 974.7 | 3 052.3 |
| Venezuela | 3 465.4 | 2 494.4 | 2 690.4 | 2 390.4 | 2 494.8 | 2 671.7 |
| Subtotal | 2 738.4 | 2 516.5 | 2 558.9 | 2 528.3 | 2 475.9 | 2 518.2 |
| Barbados | 6 186.1 | 6 069.6 | 6 665.5 | 6 879.9 | 6 655.2 | 6 395.0 |
| Guyana | 620.5 | 506.9 | 489.6 | 464.9 | 440.6 | 472.1 |
| Jamaica | 1 458.3 | 1 310.6 | 1 459.2 | 1 552.5 | 1 629.0 | 1 629.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 6 091.1 | 4 941.6 | 4 200.4 | 4 094.6 | 4 100.4 | 4 188.3 |
| Total | 2 738.9 | 2 514.7 | 2 555.9 | 2 526.1 | 2 474.6 | 2 516.6 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 5 093.4 | 5 312.4 | 5 636.4 | 5 287.5 | 5 401.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 811.7 | 825.9 | 843.3 | 854.6 | 867.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 606.4 | 2 684.1 | 2 799.7 | 2 870.7 | 2 921.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 656.0 | 2 767.8 | 2 836.1 | 3 021.2 | 3 190.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 255.5 | 1 303.3 | 1 356.7 | 1 411.4 | 1 417.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 961.1 | 2 029.6 | 2 068.6 | 2 067.4 | 2 011.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 222.7 | 1 226.0 | 1 257.2 | 1 263.7 | 1 262.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 016.2 | 1 064.4 | 1 101.1 | 1 143.0 | 1 145.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 903.7 | 915.6 | 928.5 | 949.0 | 952.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 221.8 | 212.1 | 190.6 | 194.9 | 196.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 700.8 | 728.2 | 695.6 | 708.0 | 710.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 287.0 | 3 286.7 | 3 376.5 | 3 098.4 | 3 209.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 568.8 | 549.8 | 554.6 | 562.5 | 582.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 2 513.3 | 2 594.0 | 2 621.1 | 2 625.2 | 2 645.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 227.9 | 1 244.2 | 1 247.1 | 1 269.7 | 1 249.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 627.8 | 1 693.6 | 1 894.5 | 2 007.3 | 2 021.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 942.1 | 944.5 | 966.5 | 994.4 | 1 045.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 3 272.2 | 3 360.4 | 3 554.4 | 3 452.9 | 3 598.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 2 769.1 | 2 724.9 | 2 594.4 | 2 628.9 | 2 538.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 2 547.5 | 2 600.9 | 2 695.7 | 2 654.4 | 2 704.3 | Subtotal |
| 6 012.6 | 6 041.7 | 6 224.3 | 6 361.8 | 6 649.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 520.3 | 559.0 | 605.9 | 628.0 | 640.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 1 644.7 | 1 658.3 | 1 659.4 | 1 661.9 | 1 622.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 4 085.3 | 3 989.6 | 4 176.7 | 4 174.7 | 4 280.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 2 545.3 | 2 598.0 | 2 692.6 | 2 656.7 | 2 706.5 | Total |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

130. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO DE LA AGRICULTURA, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO ^a GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF AGRICULTURE, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES ^a

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 10 132.6 | 11 008.8 | 11 586.8 | 10 591.9 | 11 482.2 | 11 971.2 |
| Bolivia | 677.7 | 762.1 | 779.4 | 767.5 | 802.9 | 882.1 |
| Brasil | 30 788.4 | 37 130.8 | 39 593.9 | 40 733.0 | 39 224.4 | 40 302.0 |
| Chile | 1 443.8 | 1 699.7 | 2 234.1 | 2 359.4 | 2 500.4 | 2 568.9 |
| Colombia | 4 868.5 | 5 241.5 | 5 924.0 | 6 178.7 | 6 538.6 | 6 810.9 |
| Costa Rica | 661.6 | 716.6 | 818.5 | 879.4 | 901.3 | 957.7 |
| Ecuador | 1 064.1 | 1 213.7 | 1 476.6 | 1 517.5 | 1 610.4 | 1 706.1 |
| El Salvador | 947.6 | 807.1 | 775.1 | 770.8 | 821.1 | 818.8 |
| Guatemala | 1 547.5 | 1 522.1 | 1 638.9 | 1 689.2 | 1 758.4 | 1 812.9 |
| Haití | 556.9 | 527.0 | 557.5 | 557.5 | 545.2 | 624.1 |
| Honduras | 575.8 | 631.4 | 675.2 | 743.0 | 751.2 | 797.4 |
| México | 16 665.7 | 18 844.3 | 17 881.9 | 17 858.0 | 18 864.0 | 19 302.5 |
| Nicaragua | 712.8 | 765.0 | 606.6 | 662.4 | 663.7 | 637.9 |
| Panamá | 377.2 | 486.1 | 469.9 | 496.2 | 503.8 | 509.2 |
| Paraguay | 988.1 | 1 180.0 | 1 328.6 | 1 430.8 | 1 462.6 | 1 453.5 |
| Perú | 2 108.4 | 2 450.5 | 2 948.4 | 2 807.5 | 2 627.3 | 2 678.2 |
| República Dominicana | 1 076.6 | 1 181.4 | 1 193.1 | 1 220.1 | 1 115.3 | 1 162.7 |
| Uruguay | 1 007.9 | 987.1 | 990.5 | 1 024.7 | 1 027.3 | 1 049.6 |
| Venezuela | 2 147.4 | 2 388.2 | 2 808.1 | 2 664.2 | 2 617.6 | 2 682.1 |
| Subtotal | 78 348.5 | 89 543.3 | 94 287.3 | 94 951.6 | 95 817.9 | 98 727.6 |
| Barbados | 125.2 | 114.3 | 99.9 | 91.0 | 98.7 | 94.2 |
| Guyana | 180.2 | 181.0 | 166.3 | 161.5 | 139.3 | 156.5 |
| Jamaica | 228.9 | 245.4 | 245.8 | 223.4 | 249.2 | 248.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 132.5 | 109.7 | 107.7 | 114.2 | 133.6 | 137.6 |
| Total | 79 015.3 | 90 193.7 | 94 907.0 | 95 541.7 | 96 438.7 | 99 364.7 |

^a Comprende Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 11 856.7 | 12 222.7 | 12 666.4 | 12 961.8 | 13 169.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 844.7 | 879.7 | 939.6 | 952.9 | 984.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 42 457.2 | 42 026.1 | 45 936.3 | 48 245.4 | 49 707.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 759.7 | 2 800.8 | 3 037.7 | 3 206.2 | 3 264.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 6 685.5 | 6 901.9 | 6 966.8 | 7 331.9 | 7 347.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 996.3 | 1 019.9 | 1 050.7 | 1 093.8 | 1 088.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 764.7 | 1 734.6 | 1 801.5 | 1 859.0 | 1 936.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 884.6 | 861.8 | 841.3 | 877.6 | 893.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 867.1 | 1 908.1 | 1 954.9 | 2 024.6 | 2 075.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 620.2 | 564.9 | 501.2 | 450.8 | 449.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 826.0 | 820.8 | 827.8 | 900.3 | 924.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 19 115.8 | 19 703.9 | 19 739.4 | 20 101.0 | 20 864.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 657.4 | 669.4 | 739.5 | 775.4 | 859.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 531.7 | 531.9 | 546.2 | 563.8 | 570.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 454.7 | 1 536.0 | 1 526.9 | 1 649.9 | 1 670.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 514.6 | 2 775.4 | 3 200.4 | 3 357.9 | 3 543.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 232.9 | 1 241.6 | 1 219.6 | 1 292.8 | 1 415.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 176.1 | 1 133.1 | 1 237.5 | 1 269.8 | 1 375.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 2 736.3 | 2 819.1 | 2 788.0 | 2 795.7 | 2 804.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 100 982.2 | 102 151.9 | 107 521.6 | 111 710.5 | 114 942.8 | Subtotal |
| 85.5 | 81.6 | 81.0 | 76.1 | 98.1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 194.5 | 206.1 | 231.3 | 255.8 | 266.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 281.3 | 309.7 | 332.8 | 340.0 | 351.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 136.0 | 147.5 | 148.7 | 144.5 | 149.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 101 679.5 | 102 896.7 | 108 315.4 | 112 526.9 | 115 808.1 | Total |

^a Includes Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

131. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO DE LAS ACTIVIDADES INDUSTRIALES, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO ^a *GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES ^a*

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 62 503.2 | 50 237.3 | 55 816.9 | 50 167.2 | 48 194.8 | 53 640.6 |
| Bolivia | 1 740.2 | 1 295.1 | 1 366.6 | 1 477.3 | 1 583.3 | 1 647.7 |
| Brasil | 169 448.0 | 161 970.2 | 177 198.9 | 182 458.3 | 165 872.6 | 161 797.6 |
| Chile | 8 012.5 | 8 244.4 | 9 773.9 | 10 880.8 | 11 218.7 | 11 832.9 |
| Colombia | 8 349.7 | 10 210.8 | 12 967.2 | 13 543.3 | 13 779.1 | 13 826.1 |
| Costa Rica | 1 111.6 | 1 061.5 | 1 209.9 | 1 266.1 | 1 289.9 | 1 299.3 |
| Ecuador | 4 207.2 | 5 022.1 | 4 995.5 | 4 711.7 | 4 589.7 | 4 812.5 |
| El Salvador | 1 339.3 | 1 061.1 | 1 170.5 | 1 203.5 | 1 227.5 | 1 308.0 |
| Guatemala | 1 280.9 | 1 026.6 | 1 125.1 | 1 160.9 | 1 165.0 | 1 192.9 |
| Haití | 429.8 | 375.7 | 356.8 | 360.9 | 362.9 | 319.2 |
| Honduras | 620.4 | 694.6 | 744.9 | 796.6 | 776.7 | 783.6 |
| México | 54 728.4 | 57 698.1 | 57 336.1 | 60 894.4 | 65 040.3 | 67 274.8 |
| Nicaragua | 583.6 | 607.1 | 459.1 | 445.0 | 432.3 | 450.4 |
| Panamá | 734.1 | 701.8 | 522.4 | 493.4 | 564.1 | 695.7 |
| Paraguay | 1 014.0 | 1 056.6 | 1 137.8 | 1 195.3 | 1 215.5 | 1 235.0 |
| Perú | 16 204.2 | 14 391.2 | 16 632.0 | 14 167.5 | 13 574.8 | 14 245.8 |
| República Dominicana | 1 297.8 | 1 314.4 | 1 669.5 | 1 773.2 | 1 660.0 | 1 602.6 |
| Uruguay | 3 284.3 | 2 264.7 | 2 791.0 | 2 794.1 | 2 702.8 | 2 724.6 |
| Venezuela | 23 531.8 | 19 419.9 | 23 126.3 | 21 087.3 | 23 480.3 | 26 082.9 |
| Subtotal | 360 420.9 | 338 653.3 | 370 400.7 | 370 876.8 | 358 730.5 | 366 772.2 |
| Barbados | 276.5 | 245.8 | 271.6 | 287.6 | 272.7 | 255.8 |
| Guyana | 142.9 | 89.8 | 83.5 | 71.3 | 72.3 | 82.2 |
| Jamaica | 1 164.7 | 1 076.2 | 1 265.5 | 1 460.6 | 1 562.1 | 1 528.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 326.1 | 2 566.3 | 2 132.6 | 2 106.2 | 2 140.2 | 2 222.7 |
| Total | 365 331.2 | 342 631.4 | 374 153.9 | 374 802.4 | 362 777.8 | 370 861.6 |

^a Comprende Explotación de minas y canteras, Industrias manufactureras y Construction.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 59 699.1 | 63 553.8 | 68 546.3 | 64 061.3 | 67 132.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 674.7 | 1 756.0 | 1 829.0 | 1 934.2 | 1 996.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 154 815.2 | 165 978.1 | 178 203.8 | 181 032.2 | 184 767.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 12 800.4 | 13 452.9 | 13 811.6 | 14 760.1 | 15 826.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 14 189.7 | 14 659.6 | 15 338.6 | 16 221.4 | 16 300.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 420.1 | 1 528.6 | 1 587.6 | 1 619.1 | 1 541.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 4 993.2 | 5 260.6 | 5 635.0 | 5 803.8 | 5 878.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 429.8 | 1 420.5 | 1 534.6 | 1 638.9 | 1 679.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 280.5 | 1 308.1 | 1 340.4 | 1 401.8 | 1 438.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 198.1 | 205.2 | 191.9 | 232.6 | 257.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 880.8 | 967.7 | 910.3 | 950.6 | 976.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 70 159.3 | 70 221.0 | 73 464.3 | 67 788.5 | 74 933.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 437.2 | 438.7 | 451.8 | 476.7 | 504.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 799.2 | 914.0 | 948.2 | 959.8 | 944.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 254.5 | 1 281.1 | 1 307.7 | 1 350.2 | 1 339.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 14 108.7 | 15 115.1 | 17 977.7 | 19 371.7 | 19 458.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 778.1 | 1 782.2 | 1 969.2 | 2 023.2 | 2 164.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 2 816.4 | 2 682.4 | 2 779.0 | 2 651.8 | 2 756.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 27 577.6 | 28 378.8 | 27 983.3 | 29 517.8 | 29 736.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 372 312.7 | 390 904.3 | 415 810.2 | 413 795.7 | 429 634.3 | Subtotal |
| 234.4 | 235.3 | 246.0 | 263.5 | 269.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 83.8 | 102.1 | 110.5 | 108.9 | 114.1 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 1 530.0 | 1 515.4 | 1 508.5 | 1 504.7 | 1 486.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 2 164.4 | 2 037.6 | 2 290.7 | 2 279.1 | 2 343.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 376 325.3 | 394 794.7 | 419 965.8 | 417 952.0 | 433 848.3 | Total |

^a Includes Mining and quarrying, Manufacturing and Construction.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

132. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO DE SERVICIOS BÁSICOS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO ^a *GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF BASIC SERVICES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES ^a*

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 8 903.3 | 9 686.7 | 10 405.0 | 10 192.2 | 10 135.4 | 10 995.0 |
| Bolivia | 376.1 | 456.5 | 504.4 | 542.1 | 571.5 | 609.2 |
| Brasil | 16 902.6 | 22 511.8 | 27 986.0 | 29 683.0 | 30 323.2 | 32 232.4 |
| Chile | 1 987.7 | 2 045.5 | 2 536.8 | 2 728.1 | 2 820.1 | 3 240.7 |
| Colombia | 3 474.6 | 3 939.1 | 4 354.8 | 4 513.7 | 4 682.7 | 4 839.7 |
| Costa Rica | 289.3 | 330.7 | 406.2 | 437.4 | 466.4 | 482.8 |
| Ecuador | 668.9 | 762.4 | 898.3 | 969.8 | 1 015.4 | 1 077.5 |
| El Salvador | 385.8 | 362.8 | 379.8 | 384.3 | 408.3 | 396.6 |
| Guatemala | 609.2 | 597.9 | 671.7 | 739.1 | 784.2 | 828.5 |
| Haití | 43.5 | 42.2 | 51.2 | 53.0 | 54.5 | 50.7 |
| Honduras | 170.9 | 232.6 | 280.4 | 296.8 | 316.9 | 323.9 |
| México | 20 339.2 | 22 444.6 | 23 202.3 | 24 282.3 | 25 117.7 | 25 879.3 |
| Nicaragua | 131.2 | 117.0 | 105.8 | 104.3 | 106.1 | 110.2 |
| Panamá | 830.4 | 1 070.3 | 1 057.9 | 1 036.0 | 1 061.2 | 1 069.4 |
| Paraguay | 202.8 | 244.4 | 296.1 | 311.6 | 334.8 | 357.1 |
| Perú | 2 091.5 | 2 113.3 | 2 407.4 | 2 199.3 | 2 092.3 | 2 139.1 |
| República Dominicana | 335.4 | 355.6 | 453.9 | 479.1 | 447.4 | 477.7 |
| Uruguay | 653.8 | 584.4 | 742.8 | 768.3 | 793.0 | 866.0 |
| Venezuela | 2 585.4 | 2 656.3 | 3 241.2 | 3 102.9 | 3 142.3 | 3 325.5 |
| Subtotal | 60 981.4 | 70 554.0 | 79 981.8 | 82 823.4 | 84 673.4 | 89 301.4 |
| Barbados | 134.6 | 161.7 | 181.4 | 191.5 | 179.3 | 190.7 |
| Guyana | 23.9 | 23.1 | 27.4 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 26.5 |
| Jamaica | 289.5 | 329.5 | 396.4 | 418.1 | 435.8 | 451.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 391.1 | 506.2 | 525.8 | 536.5 | 540.8 | 557.7 |
| Total | 61 820.5 | 71 574.5 | 81 112.8 | 83 995.5 | 85 855.8 | 90 527.6 |

^a Comprende Electricidad, gas y agua y Transporte, almacenamiento y comunicaciones.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 12 288.8 | 13 113.7 | 14 374.0 | 14 606.3 | 15 414.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 637.5 | 676.0 | 721.1 | 757.9 | 800.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 33 082.9 | 34 255.3 | 35 923.8 | 37 765.9 | 39 876.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 3 756.0 | 4 008.0 | 4 302.1 | 4 760.3 | 5 120.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 4 981.6 | 5 293.3 | 5 604.4 | 5 941.9 | 6 192.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 535.7 | 583.1 | 627.2 | 658.2 | 674.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 139.9 | 1 191.3 | 1 241.5 | 1 280.6 | 1 320.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 432.8 | 462.3 | 489.5 | 514.4 | 527.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 897.2 | 946.7 | 988.1 | 1 064.2 | 1 118.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 44.6 | 43.3 | 37.5 | 42.7 | 44.9 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 334.0 | 350.0 | 338.6 | 368.2 | 398.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 27 175.7 | 28 221.1 | 30 542.6 | 29 294.1 | 31 525.9 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 112.1 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 114.9 | 121.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 089.0 | 1 094.1 | 1 146.6 | 1 236.8 | 1 311.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 378.0 | 407.9 | 454.2 | 494.6 | 516.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 184.9 | 2 317.1 | 2 486.5 | 2 695.7 | 2 869.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 553.3 | 592.3 | 621.3 | 678.4 | 751.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 978.3 | 1 058.4 | 1 178.4 | 1 220.1 | 1 290.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 3 493.6 | 3 547.8 | 3 479.3 | 3 607.3 | 3 611.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 94 095.9 | 98 270.4 | 104 665.8 | 107 102.5 | 113 484.2 | Subtotal |
| 186.2 | 187.8 | 193.7 | 201.3 | 207.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 27.4 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 31.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 474.7 | 508.2 | 531.4 | 578.7 | 562.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 555.3 | 556.0 | 551.4 | 568.3 | 580.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 95 339.5 | 99 551.4 | 105 973.8 | 108 482.7 | 114 867.2 | Total |

^a Includes Electricity, gas and water and Transport, storage and communications.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

133. PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO DE OTROS SERVICIOS, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO ^a GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF OTHER SERVICES, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES ^a

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 79 372.1 | 74 630.4 | 78 713.5 | 74 759.5 | 73 150.2 | 80 634.4 |
| Bolivia | 2 049.5 | 1 893.1 | 1 826.0 | 1 876.6 | 1 924.2 | 1 996.9 |
| Brasil | 174 309.9 | 200 534.2 | 215 139.4 | 220 054.1 | 215 512.5 | 213 093.4 |
| Chile | 10 151.0 | 9 397.4 | 10 961.9 | 11 819.2 | 12 200.9 | 13 084.7 |
| Colombia | 11 103.3 | 12 403.8 | 14 440.3 | 14 793.0 | 15 349.4 | 15 648.8 |
| Costa Rica | 2 510.8 | 2 509.6 | 2 807.2 | 2 933.4 | 3 051.7 | 3 090.7 |
| Ecuador | 3 827.9 | 3 919.7 | 4 297.2 | 4 230.4 | 4 355.4 | 4 521.7 |
| El Salvador | 2 318.1 | 2 103.9 | 2 210.6 | 2 221.1 | 2 335.7 | 2 423.3 |
| Guatemala | 3 576.4 | 3 479.6 | 3 701.8 | 3 834.8 | 3 942.5 | 4 101.5 |
| Haití | 622.0 | 637.5 | 633.2 | 639.1 | 647.1 | 685.1 |
| Honduras | 1 285.3 | 1 303.7 | 1 515.4 | 1 538.1 | 1 503.3 | 1 509.7 |
| México | 109 392.2 | 123 624.3 | 123 293.8 | 128 008.9 | 134 104.3 | 141 119.0 |
| Nicaragua | 1 051.1 | 1 061.9 | 989.7 | 928.2 | 935.3 | 931.5 |
| Panamá | 2 701.1 | 3 448.1 | 2 925.1 | 2 936.3 | 3 181.9 | 3 410.6 |
| Paraguay | 1 698.8 | 1 877.1 | 2 069.1 | 2 173.3 | 2 251.7 | 2 344.9 |
| Perú | 19 507.5 | 20 649.5 | 21 952.7 | 19 429.6 | 18 260.0 | 18 674.8 |
| República Dominicana | 2 398.1 | 2 814.3 | 3 202.6 | 3 348.1 | 3 261.7 | 3 292.9 |
| Uruguay | 4 215.7 | 4 221.6 | 4 846.2 | 4 989.4 | 5 084.3 | 5 150.6 |
| Venezuela | 17 193.0 | 17 718.6 | 20 541.9 | 18 737.8 | 19 546.6 | 21 099.9 |
| Subtotal | 449 283.9 | 488 228.3 | 516 067.7 | 519 250.7 | 520 598.8 | 536 814.2 |
| Barbados | 1 003.9 | 1 013.7 | 1 149.4 | 1 192.5 | 1 159.7 | 1 109.2 |
| Guyana | 123.9 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 110.3 | 112.6 | 113.2 |
| Jamaica | 1 519.2 | 1 463.4 | 1 699.5 | 1 779.7 | 1 863.9 | 1 941.2 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 207.2 | 2 978.8 | 2 563.9 | 2 491.4 | 2 441.0 | 2 517.5 |
| Total | 455 138.2 | 493 788.2 | 521 590.9 | 524 824.6 | 526 176.0 | 542 495.4 |

^a Comprende Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles, Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas y Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 88 523.3 | 94 211.7 | 103 096.8 | 99 690.8 | 103 986.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 2 077.8 | 2 165.9 | 2 269.5 | 2 343.1 | 2 444.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 210 451.2 | 215 418.3 | 220 416.8 | 230 411.9 | 231 321.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 14 422.3 | 15 316.7 | 15 879.2 | 17 004.8 | 18 205.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 16 405.5 | 17 259.1 | 18 535.2 | 19 588.7 | 20 451.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 3 306.3 | 3 504.0 | 3 658.0 | 3 707.2 | 3 735.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 4 639.4 | 4 752.2 | 4 899.4 | 5 005.0 | 5 153.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 2 563.9 | 2 664.7 | 2 832.1 | 3 031.2 | 3 137.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 4 282.5 | 4 500.3 | 4 737.1 | 4 977.0 | 5 125.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 611.7 | 618.8 | 591.4 | 632.4 | 639.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 589.2 | 1 746.9 | 1 744.4 | 1 783.4 | 1 835.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 146 563.0 | 149 945.7 | 156 911.4 | 144 610.0 | 148 179.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 941.0 | 922.5 | 922.6 | 952.6 | 983.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 3 771.0 | 3 929.3 | 4 101.7 | 4 107.9 | 4 234.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 2 389.0 | 2 474.1 | 2 576.1 | 2 636.2 | 2 665.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 18 323.9 | 19 047.3 | 21 112.1 | 23 618.2 | 25 059.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3 406.5 | 3 507.5 | 3 616.0 | 3 785.1 | 3 993.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 5 390.4 | 5 662.8 | 5 856.3 | 5 703.2 | 5 896.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 22 422.7 | 21 954.9 | 21 149.9 | 21 000.2 | 19 902.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 552 080.5 | 569 602.7 | 594 906.1 | 594 588.8 | 606 950.5 | Subtotal |
| 1 051.0 | 1 066.1 | 1 103.8 | 1 125.8 | 1 173.6 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 115.2 | 119.6 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 128.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 2 027.5 | 2 045.9 | 2 239.6 | 2 297.0 | 2 232.7 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 2 517.5 | 2 572.0 | 2 626.2 | 2 688.2 | 2 808.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 557 791.7 | 575 406.2 | 601 002.4 | 600 827.7 | 613 294.1 | Total |

^a Includes Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels, Finance, insurance, real estate and business services and Community, social and personal services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

134. CONSUMO TOTAL, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO TOTAL CONSUMPTION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina ^a | 123 169.2 | 115 920.2 | 123 076.2 | 117 076.2 | 116 191.0 | 130 438.5 |
| Bolivia | 4 439.0 | 4 041.9 | 4 436.2 | 4 547.2 | 4 683.8 | 4 832.8 |
| Brasil ^a | 250 099.4 | 272 729.5 | 299 998.2 | 311 778.2 | 307 473.9 | 310 286.2 |
| Chile | 20 407.1 ^a | 16 688.6 | 19 293.2 | 21 006.8 | 21 324.7 | 23 031.7 |
| Colombia | 22 363.1 | 25 717.8 | 29 029.0 | 30 202.4 | 30 983.7 | 31 515.0 |
| Costa Rica | 3 595.4 | 3 598.4 | 4 057.8 | 4 315.7 | 4 532.5 | 4 542.5 |
| Ecuador | 7 825.3 | 8 365.8 | 8 579.7 | 8 625.8 | 9 024.0 | 9 168.7 |
| El Salvador | 4 421.2 | 3 970.3 | 4 080.2 | 4 148.3 | 4 786.6 | 4 939.1 |
| Guatemala | 6 260.2 | 5 849.5 | 6 532.1 | 6 767.0 | 6 853.7 | 7 093.5 |
| Haití | 1 735.7 | 1 627.4 | 1 629.3 | 1 584.5 | 1 593.9 | 1 671.6 |
| Honduras | 2 178.5 | 2 327.1 | 2 609.4 | 2 761.8 | 2 673.1 | 2 689.9 |
| México | 160 919.6 | 176 195.5 | 177 198.6 | 192 101.2 | 205 024.8 | 216 523.5 |
| Nicaragua | 2 733.0 | 2 580.2 | 2 383.1 | 2 123.2 | 2 104.4 | 2 191.6 |
| Panamá | 3 194.6 | 4 350.6 | 3 992.2 | 4 491.2 | 4 167.6 | 4 782.1 |
| Paraguay | 3 035.0 | 3 528.7 | 3 886.3 | 3 675.7 | 4 274.4 | 4 486.6 |
| Perú | 28 347.1 | 30 408.7 | 33 875.4 | 29 830.9 | 28 063.2 | 28 595.2 |
| República Dominicana | 4 926.8 | 5 096.4 | 5 653.5 | 5 943.8 | 5 255.7 | 5 790.0 |
| Uruguay | 7 464.4 | 6 002.4 | 7 630.8 | 7 770.4 | 7 711.3 | 7 998.8 |
| Venezuela | 41 617.4 ^a | 32 229.0 | 38 135.3 | 33 622.9 | 34 332.0 | 38 324.4 |
| Total ^b | 698 732.1^c | 721 228.3 | 776 076.4 | 792 373.2 | 801 054.3 | 838 901.6 |

^a Incluye Variación de existencias.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias de Argentina y Brasil.

^c Incluye Variación de existencias de Chile y Venezuela.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 145 781.5 | 152 974.6 | 161 867.0 | 154 287.5 | 161 182.7 | <i>Argentina</i> ^a |
| 4 988.2 | 5 162.0 | 5 349.3 | 5 498.0 | 5 695.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 306 919.6 | 323 579.9 | 343 798.0 | 366 611.5 | 386 306.8 | <i>Brazil</i> ^a |
| 25 333.8 | 27 056.1 | 27 788.1 | 30 512.4 | 32 309.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 32 149.3 | 34 114.5 | 36 085.2 | 38 217.9 | 39 968.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 4 823.9 | 5 147.7 | 5 403.7 | 5 559.9 | 5 808.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 9 291.4 | 9 737.3 | 10 308.8 | 10 508.0 | 10 690.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 5 324.2 | 5 741.8 | 6 192.0 | 6 694.7 | 6 918.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 7 680.1 | 8 060.0 | 8 592.3 | 9 084.3 | 9 337.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 525.9 | 1 557.2 | 1 347.3 | 1 712.5 | 1 711.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 2 800.7 | 2 860.7 | 2 851.6 | 3 037.8 | 3 109.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 228 810.2 | 231 677.1 | 242 652.9 | 220 725.2 | 223 201.4 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2 216.9 | 2 110.8 | 2 127.5 | 2 156.4 | 2 208.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 4 985.7 | 5 145.4 | 5 192.0 | 5 216.9 | 5 251.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 4 951.2 | 5 088.7 | 5 648.2 | 6 145.9 | 6 095.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 28 603.7 | 29 836.5 | 32 782.4 | 35 230.2 | 36 657.3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 6 349.8 | 6 619.5 | 6 623.6 | 7 164.8 | 7 770.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 8 849.2 | 9 201.6 | 10 024.6 | 9 639.8 | 10 222.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 42 176.9 | 41 656.8 | 39 073.4 | 40 186.8 | 38 162.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 873 562.4 | 907 328.2 | 953 708.0 | 958 190.6 | 992 608.1 | Total ^b |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Including Increase in stocks from Argentina and Brazil.

^c Including Increase in stocks from Chile and Venezuela.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

135. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 43 700.6 | 24 591.9 | 29 754.1 | 23 326.7 | 19 784.7 | 26 024.2 |
| Bolivia | 660.8 | 520.8 | 590.0 | 578.0 | 656.8 | 782.0 |
| Brasil | 113 642.9 | 84 489.9 | 97 138.3 | 98 295.2 | 87 497.7 | 85 908.8 |
| Chile | 4 758.5 | 3 944.8 | 5 613.3 | 6 951.1 | 7 077.0 | 6 924.7 |
| Colombia | 5 722.0 | 6 078.5 | 7 313.4 | 6 930.5 | 6 698.7 | 6 285.2 |
| Costa Rica | 1 042.0 | 813.0 | 967.5 | 1 116.5 | 1 278.4 | 1 114.5 |
| Ecuador | 3 232.2 | 2 275.1 | 2 353.4 | 2 333.6 | 2 214.4 | 2 458.4 |
| El Salvador | 640.8 | 512.1 | 620.7 | 676.4 | 658.4 | 764.8 |
| Guatemala | 1 292.9 | 764.1 | 1 040.3 | 1 106.6 | 993.1 | 1 029.9 |
| Haití ^a | 268.3 | 309.7 | 274.4 | 258.9 | 248.8 | 239.9 |
| Honduras | 731.2 | 560.0 | 589.3 | 709.6 | 676.5 | 678.0 |
| México | 52 923.1 | 42 135.4 | 39 264.3 | 41 522.5 | 46 971.8 | 52 135.6 |
| Nicaragua | 397.0 | 555.2 | 463.4 | 379.4 | 342.1 | 318.1 |
| Panamá | 1 037.9 | 824.0 | 485.9 | 314.9 | 454.0 | 859.9 |
| Paraguay | 1 046.4 | 837.0 | 951.0 | 1 052.5 | 1 159.1 | 1 226.7 |
| Perú | 11 589.5 | 7 659.3 | 9 254.5 | 7 421.5 | 7 573.9 | 7 743.4 |
| República Dominicana | 1 444.5 | 1 186.4 | 1 616.9 | 1 924.8 | 1 617.3 | 1 440.6 |
| Uruguay | 2 145.8 | 735.3 | 1 103.1 | 1 097.4 | 977.5 | 1 214.5 |
| Venezuela | 13 038.8 | 8 232.7 | 9 807.2 | 7 306.4 | 6 868.2 | 9 309.0 |
| Total^b | 259 315.5 | 187 025.3 | 209 201.0 | 203 302.4 | 193 748.3 | 206 458.3 |

^a Se refiere a Inversión bruta interna.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias de Haití.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| 34 747.6 | 40 309.5 | 49 082.7 | 41 102.7 | 44 514.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 876.4 | 899.4 | 827.3 | 934.5 | 1 006.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 78 493.7 | 84 108.0 | 94 700.9 | 107 412.5 | 106 510.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 8 724.2 | 10 270.1 | 10 627.0 | 11 918.0 | 13 301.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 7 065.6 | 9 627.6 | 11 690.4 | 12 989.9 | 12 132.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 356.6 | 1 665.6 | 1 530.3 | 1 511.5 | 1 455.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 627.7 | 2 656.2 | 2 775.1 | 2 921.9 | 2 973.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 903.4 | 1 047.1 | 1 209.8 | 1 390.7 | 1 193.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 336.6 | 1 428.9 | 1 391.6 | 1 512.6 | 1 479.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 143.6 | 133.0 | 123.5 | 233.0 | 229.6 | <i>Haiti^a</i> |
| 860.8 | 1 169.4 | 1 167.8 | 1 052.9 | 1 076.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 57 786.6 | 56 325.7 | 61 052.0 | 43 345.2 | 50 451.4 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 366.8 | 388.0 | 485.6 | 542.2 | 607.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 220.3 | 1 722.3 | 1 862.1 | 1 977.5 | 2 011.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 148.3 | 1 176.1 | 1 230.4 | 1 325.5 | 1 324.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 7 986.5 | 8 974.6 | 11 827.3 | 14 172.8 | 13 350.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 794.6 | 1 928.3 | 2 049.6 | 2 287.8 | 2 486.9 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 435.8 | 1 670.4 | 1 701.2 | 1 583.7 | 1 759.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 11 843.2 | 10 998.8 | 8 386.8 | 8 246.3 | 7 650.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 220 718.4 | 236 499.3 | 263 721.4 | 256 461.1 | 265 513.5 | Total^b |

^a Refers to Gross capital formation.

^b Includes Increase in stocks from Haiti.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

136. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN CONSTRUCCIÓN, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO *GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES*

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / *Millions of dollars at 1990 prices*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 337.8 | 355.3 | 365.8 | 386.8 |
| Brasil | 61 468.3 | 52 282.1 | 60 183.2 | 62 364.0 | 56 546.7 | 54 320.9 |
| Chile | ... | 1 921.6 | 2 479.6 | 2 892.9 | 2 998.0 | 3 071.7 |
| Colombia | 2 922.3 | 3 782.4 | 4 016.9 | 3 658.8 | 3 313.2 | 3 314.7 |
| Costa Rica | 568.8 | 436.0 | 457.9 | 508.6 | 494.8 | 475.7 |
| Ecuador | 1 392.6 | 1 252.0 | 1 131.9 | 1 145.6 | 1 005.1 | 1 049.8 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | 335.0 | 372.1 |
| Guatemala | 419.2 | 220.9 | 294.3 | 314.2 | 289.2 | 297.9 |
| Honduras | 343.5 | 351.9 | 324.5 | 389.8 | 402.5 | 387.7 |
| México | 26 403.0 | 23 488.0 | 21 279.5 | 21 749.5 | 23 560.8 | 24 663.9 |
| Nicaragua | 154.5 | 177.3 | 176.4 | 149.9 | 141.9 | 130.5 |
| Panamá | 721.0 | 590.0 | 286.0 | 166.5 | 180.5 | 441.5 |
| Paraguay | 682.1 | 566.7 | 599.3 | 583.2 | 574.2 | 626.9 |
| Perú | 5 220.8 | 4 260.3 | 5 872.4 | 4 946.9 | 5 023.5 | 5 108.1 |
| República Dominicana | 602.5 | 550.4 | 981.7 | 1 175.5 | 1 213.5 | 1 053.3 |
| Uruguay | 1 304.5 | 511.5 | 714.8 | 718.7 | 595.5 | 695.8 |
| Venezuela | 7 539.9 | 3 981.5 | 4 641.5 | 3 481.4 | 3 785.4 | 4 985.4 |
| Total ^a | 109 743.0 | 94 372.6 | 103 777.6 | 104 600.9 | 100 825.4 | 101 382.6 |

^a Se refiere a los países que presentan información.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 431.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 50 854.3 | 53 156.9 | 54 961.3 | 52 515.7 | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 3 469.7 | 3 935.6 | 4 002.0 | 4 282.1 | 4 581.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 3 615.1 | 4 207.2 | 5 174.9 | 5 381.9 | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 492.5 | 583.0 | 620.8 | 597.4 | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 006.9 | 993.6 | 974.4 | 880.1 | 862.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 397.6 | 442.9 | 491.5 | 520.4 | 522.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 387.2 | 392.4 | 378.0 | 416.5 | 422.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 505.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 26 191.9 | 27 044.0 | 29 016.0 | 22 480.9 | 25 084.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 141.3 | 143.4 | 168.9 | 198.4 | 231.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 660.8 | 1 007.6 | 1 032.3 | 1 134.0 | 1 054.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 658.2 | 863.9 | 884.5 | 919.8 | 947.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 5 332.4 | 6 090.0 | 7 975.0 | 9 443.9 | 9 009.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 308.6 | 1 458.5 | 1 557.6 | 1 669.9 | 1 865.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 794.6 | 957.9 | 968.1 | 832.8 | 834.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 6 412.7 | 6 099.8 | 4 737.0 | 4 533.4 | 4 320.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 102 660.6 | 107 376.8 | 112 942.1 | 105 807.2 | 49 737.6 | Total ^a |

^a Refers to the countries that present information.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

137. FORMACIÓN BRUTA DE CAPITAL FIJO EN MAQUINARIA Y EQUIPO, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 252.2 | 222.7 | 290.9 | 395.2 |
| Brasil | 52 174.7 | 32 207.7 | 36 955.1 | 35 931.2 | 30 951.1 | 31 587.9 |
| Chile | ... | 2 023.2 | 3 133.7 | 4 058.2 | 4 079.0 | 3 853.1 |
| Colombia | 2 799.7 | 2 296.1 | 3 296.6 | 3 271.7 | 3 385.5 | 2 970.5 |
| Costa Rica | 473.2 | 377.0 | 509.5 | 607.9 | 783.6 | 638.8 |
| Ecuador | 1 839.6 | 1 023.0 | 1 221.5 | 1 188.0 | 1 209.3 | 1 408.7 |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | ... | 323.4 | 392.7 |
| Guatemala | 873.7 | 543.2 | 746.0 | 792.4 | 703.9 | 732.0 |
| Honduras | 387.8 | 208.1 | 264.8 | 319.8 | 274.0 | 290.3 |
| México | 26 520.1 | 18 647.5 | 17 984.8 | 19 773.0 | 23 411.1 | 27 471.7 |
| Nicaragua | 242.5 | 378.0 | 287.0 | 229.4 | 200.2 | 187.7 |
| Panamá | 316.9 | 234.0 | 199.9 | 148.4 | 273.5 | 418.4 |
| Paraguay | 364.3 | 270.3 | 351.7 | 469.4 | 584.9 | 599.9 |
| Perú | 6 368.7 | 3 399.0 | 3 382.1 | 2 474.6 | 2 550.4 | 2 635.3 |
| República Dominicana | 842.1 | 636.0 | 635.2 | 749.3 | 403.8 | 387.3 |
| Uruguay | 841.3 | 223.9 | 388.3 | 378.7 | 382.1 | 518.6 |
| Venezuela | 5 498.9 | 4 251.2 | 5 165.8 | 3 825.0 | 3 082.9 | 4 323.7 |
| Total ^a | 99 543.6 | 66 718.2 | 74 774.3 | 74 439.6 | 72 889.4 | 78 811.7 |

^a Se refiere a los países que presentan información.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 444.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 27 639.4 | 30 951.1 | 39 739.6 | 54 896.8 | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 5 254.5 | 6 334.5 | 6 625.0 | 7 635.9 | 8 719.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 3 450.6 | 5 420.3 | 6 515.6 | 7 608.1 | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 864.1 | 1 082.6 | 909.5 | 914.1 | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 620.8 | 1 662.6 | 1 800.7 | 2 041.8 | 2 111.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 505.8 | 604.2 | 718.3 | 870.3 | 671.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 949.4 | 1 036.6 | 1 013.6 | 1 096.0 | 1 057.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 355.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 31 594.6 | 29 281.8 | 32 035.9 | 20 864.3 | 25 366.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 225.6 | 244.6 | 316.7 | 343.8 | 375.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 559.5 | 714.8 | 829.7 | 843.5 | 956.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 490.1 | 312.2 | 345.9 | 405.7 | 376.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 654.1 | 2 884.6 | 3 852.4 | 4 728.9 | 4 340.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 486.1 | 469.8 | 492.0 | 617.8 | 621.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 641.2 | 712.6 | 733.1 | 750.9 | 925.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 5 430.4 | 4 899.0 | 3 649.8 | 3 712.9 | 3 329.8 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 83 166.6 | 86 611.2 | 99 578.0 | 107 330.9 | 48 850.6 | Total ^a |

^a Refers to the countries that present information.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

138. INGRESO NACIONAL BRUTO REAL DISPONIBLE, A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE MERCADO REAL GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares a precios de 1990 / Millions of dollars at 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Argentina | 152 344.3 | 134 980.5 | 146 578.3 | 135 204.7 | 137 948.0 | 152 228.9 |
| Bolivia | 5 204.8 | 4 577.3 | 4 738.8 | 4 845.2 | 5 140.2 | 5 392.3 |
| Brasil | 350 474.6 | 356 926.1 | 401 801.0 | 411 122.2 | 391 148.7 | 394 642.2 |
| Chile | 22 927.3 | 19 261.3 | 25 323.1 | 27 963.5 | 28 767.7 | 31 259.2 |
| Colombia | 28 816.4 | 30 452.3 | 36 960.3 | 37 553.2 | 38 995.3 | 40 904.4 |
| Costa Rica | 4 435.4 | 4 382.9 | 5 095.0 | 5 322.4 | 5 598.4 | 5 794.4 |
| Ecuador | 10 644.2 | 10 949.8 | 10 277.4 | 10 363.9 | 10 765.5 | 11 223.6 |
| El Salvador | 5 088.3 | 4 401.7 | 4 731.4 | 4 803.6 | 5 300.2 | 5 541.7 |
| Guatemala | 7 272.9 | 6 386.7 | 7 170.1 | 7 459.6 | 7 681.4 | 8 194.3 |
| Haití | 1 877.6 | 1 836.7 | 1 857.4 | 1 773.8 | 1 820.8 | 1 881.1 |
| Honduras | 2 581.2 | 2 623.1 | 3 221.8 | 3 330.7 | 3 256.1 | 3 373.4 |
| México | 223 078.0 | 233 842.0 | 228 529.9 | 240 775.5 | 258 368.8 | 268 481.7 |
| Nicaragua | 2 646.3 | 2 401.2 | 2 053.6 | 2 115.2 | 2 122.1 | 2 558.0 |
| Panamá | 3 901.5 | 5 121.8 | 5 048.0 | 4 856.3 | 5 270.1 | 5 526.2 |
| Paraguay | 3 784.9 | 4 145.7 | 4 651.7 | 5 035.6 | 5 305.9 | 5 473.3 |
| Perú | 39 919.5 | 36 939.8 | 41 716.1 | 35 902.7 | 34 315.6 | 35 533.4 |
| República Dominicana | 5 476.8 | 6 177.2 | 7 274.5 | 7 507.6 | 6 606.3 | 7 106.3 |
| Uruguay | 8 816.2 | 6 761.6 | 8 746.9 | 8 901.4 | 8 891.2 | 9 320.2 |
| Venezuela | 59 891.9 | 44 295.4 | 43 546.3 | 41 305.9 | 47 577.7 | 49 046.2 |
| Total | 939 182.0 | 916 463.3 | 989 321.5 | 996 143.0 | 1 004 880.0 | 1 043 480.7 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 169 742.8 | 179 111.5 | 192 220.9 | 183 817.6 | 191 017.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 5 447.5 | 5 637.3 | 6 071.2 | 6 144.6 | 6 333.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 392 103.4 | 407 714.4 | 437 199.7 | 455 010.1 | 466 942.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 34 833.0 | 36 360.8 | 38 741.5 | 44 465.4 | 44 363.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 42 957.7 | 45 066.4 | 49 331.8 | 52 020.9 | 52 907.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 6 322.5 | 6 664.2 | 7 172.8 | 7 335.3 | 7 231.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 11 867.4 | 11 709.1 | 12 506.5 | 12 940.4 | 13 570.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 6 210.7 | 6 757.5 | 7 442.3 | 7 925.4 | 7 868.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 8 673.8 | 8 952.3 | 9 514.6 | 10 119.2 | 10 266.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 622.8 | 1 602.8 | 1 476.6 | 1 906.4 | 1 865.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 3 510.5 | 3 885.6 | 3 940.8 | 4 141.0 | 4 250.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 280 069.7 | 283 999.9 | 296 891.7 | 272 683.4 | 289 959.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 1 862.4 | 1 891.1 | 1 773.0 | 2 068.9 | 2 237.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 6 110.4 | 6 625.9 | 7 048.0 | 6 871.1 | 7 102.6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 5 545.1 | 5 928.8 | 6 346.0 | 7 107.4 | 6 890.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 34 884.4 | 36 989.5 | 42 202.4 | 45 592.1 | 46 940.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 7 418.1 | 8 264.9 | 8 894.9 | 9 610.0 | 10 173.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 10 270.2 | 10 592.6 | 11 362.0 | 11 262.1 | 11 761.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 50 670.2 | 49 640.0 | 48 060.7 | 51 265.4 | 53 533.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 080 122.6 | 1 117 394.7 | 1 188 197.5 | 1 192 286.8 | 1 235 215.2 | Total |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

139. EFECTO DE LA RELACIÓN DE PRECIOS DEL INTERCAMBIO ^a EFFECT OF THE TERMS OF TRADE ^a

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 1990 / Millions of dollars at constant 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 2 368.7 | -257.5 | -249.4 | -419.6 | - | 216.3 |
| Bolivia | 252.9 | 276.9 | 73.7 | -48.0 | - | -42.0 |
| Brasil | 4 334.8 | -224.7 | 5 211.1 | 2 244.6 | - | 964.4 |
| Chile | 1 302.2 | -993.6 | 315.0 | 308.5 | - | 220.1 |
| Colombia | 993.4 | -87.0 | 246.6 | 186.3 | - | 420.6 |
| Costa Rica | 47.7 | -10.2 | 79.2 | 55.8 | - | 20.8 |
| Ecuador | 1 119.8 | 860.4 | -195.4 | 25.5 | - | -305.4 |
| El Salvador | 109.5 | -173.4 | -131.6 | -138.6 | - | -14.4 |
| Guatemala | 182.5 | -79.3 | -15.3 | -33.9 | - | 108.2 |
| Haití | 57.0 | 54.8 | 37.3 | -40.0 | - | -52.7 |
| Honduras | 70.1 | -120.3 | 52.0 | 10.0 | - | 53.0 |
| México | 9 471.4 | -1 079.1 | -6 249.7 | -3 344.5 | - | 105.8 |
| Nicaragua | 166.9 | 16.0 | 34.6 | 13.4 | - | -37.1 |
| Panamá | -320.5 | -393.3 | 158.6 | 101.9 | - | -81.1 |
| Paraguay | -117.8 | -181.8 | -128.1 | -75.5 | - | 17.2 |
| Perú | 832.6 | -1 130.6 | -136.2 | -283.2 | - | -260.6 |
| República Dominicana | 467.7 | 347.4 | 650.6 | 532.1 | - | 359.5 |
| Uruguay | -268.8 | -610.2 | 55.3 | 109.5 | - | 12.6 |
| Venezuela | 7 716.6 | 4 295.1 | -4 373.3 | -1 469.9 | - | -3 332.0 |
| América Latina | 28 786.7 | 509.6 | -4 565.0 | -2 265.6 | - | -1 626.8 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 311.4 | 1 649.0 | 1 606.5 | 2 271.2 | 3 653.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| -200.0 | -216.6 | -116.8 | -224.6 | -335.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 646.6 | 2 167.0 | 5 094.7 | 5 636.0 | 6 078.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 345.5 | -595.7 | 488.9 | 2 662.6 | -168.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 750.9 | 829.9 | 3 056.5 | 3 669.4 | 4 441.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 103.2 | 109.0 | 223.8 | 339.5 | 238.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| -258.4 | -733.8 | -724.1 | -812.2 | -410.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| -13.9 | -39.0 | 190.6 | 252.1 | 220.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 113.1 | 56.3 | 270.0 | 359.1 | 260.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| -35.3 | -38.8 | -33.4 | -35.5 | -35.3 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| -9.1 | 6.9 | 117.1 | 139.2 | 118.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 902.8 | 1 967.1 | 2 362.0 | -1 204.2 | 250.1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| -135.4 | -101.1 | -68.1 | 1.5 | -50.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 19.5 | 125.7 | 298.9 | 85.0 | -11.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 50.4 | 171.8 | 369.2 | 836.8 | 613.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| -309.2 | -495.7 | -510.2 | -437.9 | -645.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 326.4 | 582.3 | 861.5 | 1 394.1 | 1 264.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 184.6 | 147.5 | 298.4 | 401.9 | 354.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| -3 745.0 | -5 173.8 | -5 362.8 | -4 543.5 | -1 725.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 048.1 | 418.0 | 8 422.7 | 10 790.5 | 14 110.9 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

140. RENTAS PAGADAS AL RESTO DEL MUNDO ^a INCOME PAID TO THE REST OF THE WORLD ^a

(Millones de dólares a precios constantes de 1990 / Millions of dollars at constant 1990 prices)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 1 691.3 | 5 901.9 | 5 379.9 | 6 486.9 | 4 400.0 | 4 184.7 |
| Bolivia | 255.9 | 471.4 | 307.5 | 248.4 | 248.6 | 270.8 |
| Brasil | 7 265.0 | 12 032.3 | 13 557.8 | 13 055.2 | 11 608.0 | 10 321.9 |
| Chile | 1 136.4 | 2 289.5 | 2 038.0 | 1 992.8 | 1 818.0 | 1 864.9 |
| Colombia | 268.6 | 1 752.1 | 1 810.2 | 2 348.3 | 2 305.0 | 2 285.6 |
| Costa Rica | 199.2 | 279.7 | 364.9 | 379.5 | 232.7 | 175.8 |
| Ecuador | 663.4 | 1 074.0 | 1 274.8 | 1 401.0 | 1 353.0 | 1 238.1 |
| El Salvador | 76.4 | 84.4 | 87.3 | 72.1 | 131.7 | 128.4 |
| Guatemala | 51.3 | 181.3 | 175.8 | 176.7 | 195.7 | 98.5 |
| Haití | 17.9 | 21.1 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 18.2 | 31.0 |
| Honduras | 164.6 | 170.8 | 232.2 | 232.3 | 236.8 | 258.0 |
| México | 8 586.9 | 9 534.4 | 7 107.0 | 8 166.3 | 8 316.0 | 8 240.3 |
| Nicaragua | 166.2 | 309.5 | 282.4 | 217.4 | 217.0 | 351.4 |
| Panamá | 448.8 | 190.8 | 87.1 | 277.9 | 262.4 | 435.0 |
| Paraguay | 6.3 | 38.7 | 91.2 | 23.6 | 14.3 | 6.2 |
| Perú | 1 238.4 | 1 173.5 | 1 696.5 | 1 749.7 | 1 733.0 | 1 410.7 |
| República Dominicana | 377.4 | 285.7 | 341.7 | 284.2 | 248.7 | 209.7 |
| Uruguay | 84.0 | 319.9 | 354.0 | 362.7 | 321.3 | 231.7 |
| Venezuela | -364.7 | 2 552.0 | 1 816.4 | 2 508.5 | 774.0 | 610.2 |
| América Latina | 22 333.3 | 38 663.0 | 37 035.7 | 40 012.0 | 34 434.4 | 32 352.9 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 468.8 | 2 882.2 | 3 129.2 | 2 685.8 | 3 191.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 209.2 | 210.0 | 180.2 | 171.8 | 150.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 8 787.9 | 11 932.9 | 10 237.6 | 11 792.2 | 13 468.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 935.5 | 1 551.8 | 1 806.2 | 1 426.4 | 1 920.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2 381.6 | 2 136.7 | 2 475.6 | 2 960.6 | 3 811.7 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 201.2 | 219.9 | 121.6 | 202.1 | 169.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 125.6 | 1 137.4 | 995.1 | 903.9 | 1 015.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 101.4 | 126.1 | 92.1 | 80.0 | 108.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 131.9 | 112.5 | 140.3 | 138.4 | 225.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 9.1 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 31.8 | 11.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 293.4 | 202.7 | 168.3 | 176.0 | 197.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 9 172.3 | 10 657.0 | 11 705.5 | 12 136.1 | 11 777.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 465.9 | 406.0 | 431.8 | 320.8 | 262.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 353.5 | 242.0 | 128.2 | 230.3 | 79.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 54.1 | 41.8 | -80.5 | -73.2 | -50.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 646.8 | 1 528.9 | 1 715.9 | 1 773.3 | 1 378.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 351.6 | 615.4 | 682.7 | 707.5 | 616.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 186.7 | 189.6 | 234.8 | 210.0 | 188.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 801.9 | 1 780.9 | 1 952.6 | 1 899.3 | 1 712.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 31 678.4 | 35 988.4 | 36 126.5 | 37 773.1 | 40 232.7 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**141. ANTIGUA Y BARBUDA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD
ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES**
*ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST*

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 18.3 | 23.2 | 32.1 | 34.1 | 37.3 | 39.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1.5 | 4.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 18.1 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 13.7 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 30.2 | 28.6 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 8.2 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 40.7 |
| 5. Construcción | 23.2 | 35.7 | 95.9 | 112.2 | 101.0 | 109.5 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 66.4 | 121.7 | 192.1 | 204.1 | 214.7 | 216.7 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 41.6 | 84.9 | 139.1 | 160.1 | 170.6 | 189.4 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 42.2 | 79.9 | 115.2 | 125.0 | 135.1 | 152.1 |
| Viviendas | 26.5 | 48.6 | 62.0 | 67.3 | 70.7 | 73.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 52.4 | 107.0 | 178.1 | 190.2 | 209.3 | 218.8 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 31.9 | 67.8 | 128.6 | 136.7 | 150.3 | 155.1 |
| Subtotal | 267.5 | 494.5 | 816.8 | 901.5 | 946.8 | 1 013.1 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 10.3 | 26.1 | 45.5 | 51.4 | 45.0 | 43.6 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 257.2 | 468.3 | 771.1 | 850.2 | 901.8 | 969.2 |
| A precios constantes de 1977 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 13.9 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.6 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1.2 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 11.4 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 16.8 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 6.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 12.0 |
| 5. Construcción | 17.2 | 16.8 | 35.4 | 39.8 | 35.8 | 38.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 46.5 | 67.2 | 83.7 | 85.2 | 89.0 | 89.5 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 35.5 | 58.0 | 77.3 | 85.4 | 89.0 | 97.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 34.6 | 40.6 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 55.8 | 58.3 |
| Viviendas | 20.7 | 24.5 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 31.3 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 36.6 | 46.5 | 50.8 | 52.8 | 55.0 | 56.6 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 23.7 | 27.8 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 34.0 |
| Subtotal | 203.0 | 265.3 | 343.6 | 364.9 | 375.3 | 390.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 8.9 | 9.8 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 194.1 | 255.5 | 329.2 | 349.8 | 362.0 | 378.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 41.2 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 47.0 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 17.2 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 26.8 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 43.2 | 49.2 | 57.4 | 58.9 | 59.2 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 104.4 | 99.2 | 106.3 | 112.0 | 132.6 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 227.8 | 247.4 | 282.8 | 260.2 | 295.3 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 198.6 | 212.8 | 228.9 | 220.2 | 239.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 151.3 | 159.1 | 166.7 | 171.5 | 203.0 | Dwellings |
| 77.2 | 79.4 | 81.8 | 73.6 | 83.4 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 235.1 | 250.3 | 266.5 | 298.0 | 311.3 | Government services |
| 166.3 | 175.1 | 185.6 | 217.0 | 225.6 | Subtotal |
| 1 045.6 | 1 102.6 | 1 194.2 | 1 212.0 | 1 334.6 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 46.3 | 54.4 | 57.7 | 59.0 | 63.9 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 999.4 | 1 048.3 | 1 136.5 | 1 153.0 | 1 270.7 | |
| <i>At constant 1977 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 14.1 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 15.8 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 12.6 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 37.0 | 35.2 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 43.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 93.1 | 100.2 | 105.9 | 95.9 | 102.0 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 100.7 | 106.8 | 113.9 | 110.1 | 116.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 58.3 | 60.6 | 63.2 | 60.2 | 65.0 | Dwellings |
| 32.2 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 29.7 | 32.7 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 56.7 | 58.5 | 60.7 | 59.9 | 61.2 | Government services |
| 33.2 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 37.0 | Subtotal |
| 396.5 | 412.6 | 433.1 | 415.0 | 439.1 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 14.1 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 18.5 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 382.4 | 396.4 | 416.1 | 397.6 | 420.6 | |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

142. ARGENTINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a ARGENTINA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES ^a

(Millones de pesos ^b / Millions of pesos ^b)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 2.9 ^c | 4 082.1 ^c | 86 673.0 ^d | 2 533.0 ^d | 55 268.0 ^d | 151 448.0 ^d |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... ^e | ... ^e | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1.0 ^g | 933.1 ^g | 20 702.0 | 503.0 | 9 647.0 | 26 478.0 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 0.2 | 622.6 | 10 586.0 | 421.0 | 7 201.0 | 14 046.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 0.3 | 332.8 | 6 899.0 | 213.0 | 3 194.0 | 11 074.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3.8 | 5 305.0 | 111 062.0 | 3 244.0 | 68 922.0 | 180 898.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1986 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 8 087.9 ^c | 7 428.8 ^c | 7 906.7 ^d | 7 424.9 ^d | 7 346.6 ^d | 8 398.8 ^d |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... ^e | ... ^e | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f | ... ^f |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 2 721.7 ^g | 1 531.6 ^g | 1 853.1 | 1 452.8 | 1 232.2 | 1 620.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 722.5 | 912.3 | 940.8 | 1 011.1 | 1 181.3 | 1 121.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 230.8 | 549.6 | 659.0 | 550.8 | 547.0 | 960.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 10 301.4 | 9 323.2 | 10 041.6 | 9 338.0 | 9 213.1 | 10 180.3 |

^a Las series a precios constantes corresponden a la revisión efectuada en septiembre de 1996 por la División Nacional de Cuentas Nacionales del Ministerio de Economía, Obras y Servicios Públicos de la República Argentina. Dicha revisión no incluyó las series a precios corrientes, por lo tanto, los datos presentados no son compatibles con los valores constantes.

^b Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta 1988 y las series a precios constantes están expresadas en miles de pesos.

^c Incluye Gasto privado de consumo final.

^d Incluye Gasto privado de consumo final y Variación de existencias.

^e Se incluye en Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general.

^f Se incluye en Formación bruta de capital fijo.

^g Incluye Variación de existencias.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 192 138.3 ^d | 215 349.0 ^d | 232 557.0 ^d | 229 018.0 ^d | 245 704.0 ^d | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 37 854.0 | 47 373.0 | 56 256.0 | 50 429.0 | 52 426.0 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 15 271.0 | 15 993.0 | 18 919.0 | 24 247.0 | 27 491.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 18 626.0 | 21 146.0 | 26 087.0 | 24 152.0 | 28 262.0 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 226 637.3 | 257 570.0 | 281 645.0 | 279 543.0 | 297 359.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1986 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 9 518.8 ^d | 10 061.6 ^d | 10 753.9 ^d | 10 093.0 ^d | 10 629.1 ^d | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 164.1 | 2 510.5 | 3 056.9 | 2 559.9 | 2 771.7 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 1 144.6 | 1 171.9 | 1 358.3 | 1 667.0 | 1 775.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 598.7 | 1 813.3 | 2 221.4 | 1 964.5 | 2 295.2 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 11 228.8 | 11 930.7 | 12 947.7 | 12 355.4 | 12 880.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a The series shown at constant prices correspond to the revision carried out in september 1996 by the National Account Division the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Public Works and Services of the Argentina Republic. That revision did not include series at current prices, the data are therefore not comparable with constant values.

^b Figures at current prices up to the year 1988 and the series at constant prices are expressed in thousands of pesos.

^c Including Private final consumption expenditure.

^d Including Private final consumption expenditure and Increase in stocks.

^e Included in General government final consumption expenditure.

^f Included in Gross fixed capital formation.

^g Including Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

143. ARGENTINA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a ARGENTINA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES ^a

(Millones de pesos ^b / Millions of pesos ^b)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | | A precios corrientes | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 0.2 | 405.0 | 9 971.0 | 311.9 | 5 598.7 | 12 149.8 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.1 | 104.0 | 2 551.0 | 102.7 | 1 971.6 | 3 732.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1.1 | 1 572.5 | 31 097.0 | 1 004.0 | 18 463.9 | 44 114.6 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 0.1 | 104.0 | 2 084.0 | 66.3 | 1 328.5 | 2 924.4 |
| 5. Construcción | 0.3 | 303.1 | 7 012.0 | 200.8 | 3 064.3 | 8 422.4 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 0.6 | 874.0 | 17 219.0 | 549.7 | 10 750.0 | 28 725.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 0.2 | 262.3 | 5 580.0 | 137.8 | 3 613.6 | 9 429.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 0.5 | 781.1 | 16 638.0 | 417.5 | 10 239.3 | 27 675.4 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 0.7 | 933.9 | 18 668.0 | 479.0 | 14 678.8 | 44 876.0 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 3.8 | 5 339.9 | 110 820.0 | 3 269.7 | 69 708.6 | 182 050.2 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^c | 0.0 | -34.9 | 242.0 | -25.7 | -786.3 | -1 152.2 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3.8 | 5 305.0 | 111 062.0 | 3 244.0 | 68 922.3 | 180 898.0 |
| | | | A precios constantes de 1986 | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca ^d | 717.0 | 779.0 | 819.9 | 749.5 | 812.5 | 847.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 231.4 | 216.5 | 229.2 | 227.4 | 233.9 | 240.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 2 890.4 | 2 458.4 | 2 639.6 | 2 439.2 | 2 384.1 | 2 619.3 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 151.1 | 188.4 | 191.3 | 182.1 | 195.4 | 201.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 841.3 | 497.5 | 663.3 | 500.6 | 419.8 | 526.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 844.6 | 1 527.3 | 1 564.7 | 1 454.0 | 1 443.8 | 1 665.3 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 418.1 | 434.3 | 476.0 | 470.8 | 455.9 | 503.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 1 451.1 | 1 427.2 | 1 515.3 | 1 394.2 | 1 319.8 | 1 515.1 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 1 761.4 | 1 791.7 | 1 923.9 | 1 902.8 | 1 885.9 | 1 948.2 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 10 306.4 | 9 320.3 | 10 023.2 | 9 320.6 | 9 151.1 | 10 067.0 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 340.5 | 165.5 | 170.3 | 143.6 | 95.2 | 132.5 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 335.5 | 168.4 | 188.6 | 161.0 | 157.1 | 245.9 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 10 301.4 | 9 323.2 | 10 041.6 | 9 338.0 | 9 213.1 | 10 180.3 |

^a Las series a precios constantes corresponden a la revisión efectuada en septiembre de 1996 por la División Nacional de Cuentas Nacionales del Ministerio de Economía, Obras y Servicios Públicos de la República Argentina. Dicha revisión no incluyó las series a precios corrientes, por lo tanto, los datos presentados no son compatibles con los valores constantes.

^b Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta 1988 y las series a precios constantes están expresadas en miles de pesos.

^c Incluye la comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios, así como un ajuste para unificación del tipo de cambio de exportaciones e importaciones.

^d Incluye construcciones agrícolas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 13 577.4 | 14 042.3 | 13 666.0 | ... | ... | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 4 067.0 | 4 269.6 | 4 673.0 | ... | ... | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 49 541.0 | 52 556.3 | 56 444.0 | ... | ... | 3. Manufacturing |
| 3 825.8 | 4 387.4 | 4 736.0 | ... | ... | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 12 107.4 | 15 738.0 | 18 859.0 | ... | ... | 5. Construction |
| 34 929.0 | 38 019.5 | 41 132.0 | ... | ... | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 11 718.6 | 13 028.3 | 15 235.0 | ... | ... | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 38 132.5 | 45 586.1 | 50 267.0 | ... | ... | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 59 021.5 | 67 991.7 | 71 971.0 | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Government services |
| 226 920.0 | 255 619.2 | 276 983.0 | ... | ... | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| -282.9 | 1 950.7 | 4 663.0 | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties ^c |
| 226 637.6 | 257 569.8 | 281 645.0 | 279 543.0 | 297 359.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1986 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 839.0 | 864.9 | 896.3 | 917.2 | 932.0 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing ^d |
| 267.3 | 294.1 | 320.1 | 341.4 | 369.0 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 2 887.7 | 3 036.0 | 3 224.2 | 2 999.6 | 3 156.3 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 219.5 | 242.4 | 265.4 | 280.2 | 293.5 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 615.4 | 684.6 | 788.4 | 702.5 | 710.0 | 5. Construction |
| 1 905.3 | 1 984.8 | 2 153.3 | 1 982.6 | 2 071.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 567.7 | 598.8 | 656.6 | 658.2 | 696.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 660.8 | 1 814.2 | 2 051.7 | 2 046.9 | 2 160.0 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 2 067.6 | 2 195.0 | 2 353.7 | 2 308.4 | 2 380.9 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Government services |
| 11 030.3 | 11 714.8 | 12 709.7 | 12 237.0 | 12 769.5 | Subtotal |
| 193.1 | 241.3 | 331.0 | 345.0 | 405.3 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 391.7 | 457.2 | 569.2 | 463.4 | 516.5 | Plus: Import duties |
| 11 228.8 | 11 930.7 | 12 947.7 | 12 355.4 | 12 880.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a The series shown at constant prices correspond to the revision carried out in september 1996 by the National Account Division the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Public Works and Services of the Argentina Republic. That revision did not include series at current prices, the data are therefore not comparable with constant values.

^b Figures at current prices up to the year 1988 and the series at constant prices are expressed in thousands of pesos.

^c Including Imputed bank service charges and an adjust for export and import exchange rates unification.

^d Including Agricultural contraction.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

144. BAHAMAS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO BAHAMAS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de las Bahamas / Millions of Bahamas dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 173.3 | 294.4 | 306.3 | 333.8 | 370.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 577.7 | 897.6 | 1 015.9 | 1 137.5 | 1 126.9 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 9.0 | 9.6 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 27.5 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 172.1 | 381.3 | 419.1 | 512.7 | 510.7 |
| A.1 Construcción | 109.0 | 183.1 | 224.3 | 280.1 | 287.7 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^b | 63.2 | 198.2 | 194.8 | 232.6 | 223.0 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 156.6 | 1 511.9 | 1 605.1 | 1 773.0 | 2 100.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 788.7 | 1 239.4 | 1 281.2 | 1 451.6 | 1 557.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 299.9 | 1 855.4 | 2 081.7 | 2 311.7 | 2 578.9 |

^a Incluye Discrepancia estadística.

^b Se refiere a Maquinaria y equipo importado.

| 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | Type of expenditure | |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| 398.5 | 409.0 | 427.8 | 442.9 | 447.5 | 452.3 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 1 207.4 | 2 301.6 ^a | 2 323.3 ^a | 2 380.7 ^a | 2 268.7 ^a | 2 341.3 ^a | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 31.5 | 13.0 | 24.4 | -11.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 548.1 | 712.4 | 671.2 | 643.9 | 634.5 | 638.9 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 280.1 | 250.2 | 228.5 | 214.6 | 218.1 | 215.2 | A.1 Construction |
| 268.0 | 462.3 | 442.5 | 429.3 | 416.4 | 423.7 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 2 381.8 | 1 423.5 | 1 516.0 | 1 416.4 | 1 404.8 | 1 358.4 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 905.9 | 1 789.4 | 1 839.8 | 1 761.3 | 1 688.6 | 1 718.1 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 2 661.3 | 3 006.4 | 3 134.1 | 3 090.3 | 3 059.1 | 3 065.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Statistical discrepancy.

^b Refers to imported machinery and equipment.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

145. BAHAMAS: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES BAHAMAS: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de dólares de las Bahamas / Millions of Bahamas dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.1 | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Subsidios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 1 299.9 | 1 855.4 | 2 081.7 | 2 311.7 | 2 578.9 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 113.6 | 162.6 | 163.8 | 162.8 | 149.6 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 1 186.3 | 1 692.8 | 1 917.9 | 2 148.9 | 2 429.3 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.1 | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 1 183.7 | 1 687.3 | 1 911.5 | 2 141.8 | 2 429.3 ^c |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | -1.9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -3.6 | -14.5 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 1 181.8 | 1 687.3 | 1 911.2 | 2 138.2 | 2 414.8 ^c |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 750.9 | 1 192.1 | 1 322.2 | 1 471.2 | 1 497.0 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 430.9 | 495.2 | 589.0 | 666.9 | 917.8 ^c |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | 252.4 | 109.9 | 159.7 | 155.0 | 379.7 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 178.5 | 385.4 | 429.2 | 512.0 | 538.1 ^c |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 2.6 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.1 | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 181.1 | 390.9 | 435.7 | 519.1 | 538.1 |

^a Incluye Subsidios.

^b Se incluyen en Impuestos indirectos.

^c Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, esta cifra está expresada en términos brutos.

| | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| ... | 2 624.1 | 2 723.1 | 2 702.2 | 2 630.0 | ... | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| ... | 381.4 ^a | 411.1 ^a | 388.1 ^a | 429.0 ^a | ... | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| ... | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 2 661.3 | 3 006.4 | 3 134.2 | 3 090.3 | 3 059.0 | 3 065.1 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 154.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 2 507.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 2 507.3 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 2 508.3 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 1 605.9 | 2 710.6 | 2 751.1 | 2 823.6 | 2 716.2 | 2 793.6 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 902.4 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Equals: National saving |
| 322.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 579.5 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 579.5 | 725.4 | 695.5 | 632.7 | 639.3 | 643.8 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Subsidies.

^b Included in Indirect taxes.

^c Including Consumption of fixed capital; this figure is therefore expressed in gross terms.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

146. BAHAMAS: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL BAHAMAS: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de dólares de las Bahamas / Millions of Bahamas dollars)

| | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 17.0 | 55.1 | 48.1 | 47.5 | 41.1 | 38.7 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 200.5 | 260.3 | 307.5 | 327.9 | 340.9 | 392.6 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 3.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 23.1 | 34.3 | 47.7 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 55.1 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^a | 16.7 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 29.8 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 261.1 | 380.1 | 434.8 | 458.0 | 463.4 | 523.6 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 173.3 | 267.6 | 294.5 | 306.3 | 333.8 | 370.1 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 21.5 | 43.4 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 40.3 | 46.1 |
| 9. Subsidios | 2.6 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 5.4 | 17.8 | 21.4 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 28.3 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes ^c | 14.5 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 30.7 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Ahorro | 43.8 | 21.3 | 42.9 | 51.2 | 33.3 | 42.4 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 261.1 | 380.1 | 434.8 | 458.0 | 463.4 | 523.6 |

^a Incluye Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo.

^b Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes.

^c Incluye Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo.

^d Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes.

| | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 44.3 | 54.7 | 49.7 | 58.8 | 56.4 | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income |
| 414.3 | 381.4 | 411.1 | 388.1 | 429.9 | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 9.4 | 20.6 | 26.4 | 33.1 | 49.8 | 3. Direct taxes |
| 58.8 | 58.8 | 66.4 | 63.5 | 60.7 | 4. Social security contributions |
| 32.0 | 32.0 | 36.2 | 33.7 | 43.8 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world ^b |
| 559.0 | 547.5 | 589.9 | 577.1 | 640.6 | Total: Current receipts |
| 398.5 | 409.0 | 427.9 | 442.9 | 447.5 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 55.6 | 54.1 | 61.8 | 70.2 | 67.6 | 8. Property income |
| 20.1 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 9. Subsidies |
| 31.0 | 31.0 | 33.7 | 36.6 | 39.8 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 32.9 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world ^d |
| 21.0 | 39.7 | 53.9 | 15.7 | 69.3 | 13. Saving |
| 559.0 | 547.5 | 589.8 | 577.1 | 640.6 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world.

^b Included in Current transfers n.e.c. from residents.

^c Including Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world.

^d Included in Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

147. BARBADOS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO BARBADOS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de Barbados / Millions of Barbados dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 258.2 | 456.3 | 537.3 | 614.1 | 693.7 | 642.0 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 1 081.2 | 1 396.7 | 2 004.0 | 2 157.9 | 2 188.5 | 2 262.2 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 29.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 11.1 | -3.1 | 29.5 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 395.3 | 364.3 | 534.9 | 645.2 | 651.3 | 551.0 |
| A.1 Construcción | 279.3 | 273.5 | 396.0 | 457.4 | 450.9 | 376.6 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 116.0 | 90.8 | 138.9 | 187.7 | 200.4 | 174.4 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 213.7 | 1 632.7 | 1 509.7 | 1 724.0 | 1 689.3 | 1 610.1 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 430.1 | 414.7 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 259.2 | 1 195.4 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 246.8 | 1 447.6 | 1 495.1 | 1 725.2 | 1 779.5 | 1 701.3 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 407.9 | 1 397.7 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 371.6 | 303.6 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 730.6 | 2 409.9 | 3 099.2 | 3 427.0 | 3 440.2 | 3 393.4 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 639.6 | 732.2 | 707.1 | 742.2 | 857.5 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 1 993.4 | 1 977.1 | 2 141.0 | 2 336.0 | 2 545.5 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| -48.8 | 13.9 | 23.1 | 19.4 | -35.0 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 349.6 | 405.9 | 442.4 | 507.8 | 539.1 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 261.8 | 281.1 | 311.2 | 350.9 | 352.2 | A.1 Construction |
| 87.8 | 124.8 | 131.2 | 156.9 | 187.0 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 1 587.2 | 1 708.8 | 1 811.7 | 2 149.4 | 2 232.7 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 380.3 | 374.0 | 363.7 | 463.9 | 559.9 | 1. Goods |
| 1 206.9 | 1 334.8 | 1 448.0 | 1 685.5 | 1 672.8 | 2. Services |
| 1 343.9 | 1 536.8 | 1 651.4 | 2 026.4 | 2 152.6 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 1 048.5 | 1 153.9 | 1 229.3 | 1 541.8 | 1 665.2 | 1. Goods |
| 295.4 | 382.9 | 422.1 | 484.6 | 487.4 | 2. Services |
| 3 177.1 | 3 301.1 | 3 473.9 | 3 728.4 | 3 987.8 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

148. BARBADOS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES BARBADOS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares de Barbados / Millions of Barbados dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 152.2 | 138.0 | 172.9 | 150.2 | 159.5 | 162.0 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 11.5 | 27.9 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 18.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 183.5 | 231.7 | 240.2 | 233.3 | 237.6 | 230.8 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 33.1 | 72.7 | 84.8 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 99.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 118.2 | 117.9 | 170.3 | 196.7 | 193.9 | 161.9 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 501.9 | 676.0 | 862.9 | 958.1 | 927.6 | 890.9 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 86.9 | 185.0 | 226.6 | 227.8 | 244.5 | 254.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 172.6 | 297.8 | 358.5 | 424.8 | 432.9 | 435.5 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 275.9 | 433.5 | 534.3 | 609.6 | 658.0 | 639.8 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 218.2 | 344.0 | 435.1 | 503.4 | 548.7 | 530.1 |
| Subtotal | 1 535.9 | 2 180.7 | 2 667.6 | 2 909.5 | 2 965.3 | 2 893.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 535.9 | 2 180.7 | 2 667.6 | 2 909.5 | 2 965.3 | 2 893.4 |
| A precios constantes de 1974 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 82.6 | 75.4 | 65.9 | 60.0 | 65.1 | 62.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 4.3 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 94.8 | 81.8 | 85.7 | 90.3 | 87.9 | 83.0 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 16.8 | 21.4 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 27.2 |
| 5. Construcción | 56.4 | 49.9 | 61.9 | 66.9 | 60.1 | 55.6 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 267.7 | 244.7 | 299.7 | 316.5 | 299.2 | 277.0 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 49.7 | 58.7 | 64.8 | 68.9 | 62.9 | 67.6 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^b | 230.1 | 247.7 | 267.5 | 274.2 | 271.8 | 265.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 102.0 | 106.9 | 117.4 | 118.6 | 120.3 | 117.8 |
| Subtotal | 802.3 | 786.9 | 877.5 | 909.1 | 879.9 | 844.3 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 802.3 | 786.9 | 877.5 | 909.1 | 879.9 | 844.3 |

^a Se incluye en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Incluye Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 152.7 | 161.5 | 149.6 | 182.8 | 205.6 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 17.0 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 203.2 | 206.6 | 208.0 | 210.9 | 206.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 105.2 | 106.3 | 102.2 | 109.8 | 115.8 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 112.6 | 120.9 | 133.8 | 150.5 | 151.4 | 5. Construction |
| 816.2 | 868.7 | 923.9 | 996.8 | 1 054.7 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 248.6 | 255.1 | 270.0 | 291.4 | 315.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 453.1 | 437.1 | 471.5 | 505.9 | 563.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 594.4 | 619.8 | 644.8 | 670.5 | 745.0 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 486.7 | 509.2 | 522.8 | 538.7 | 598.9 | Government services |
| 2 703.0 | 2 791.3 | 2 920.7 | 3 136.6 | 3 377.0 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 2 703.0 | 2 791.3 | 2 920.7 | 3 136.6 | 3 377.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1974 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 56.4 | 53.8 | 53.4 | 50.2 | 64.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 76.0 | 73.8 | 78.8 | 84.7 | 85.6 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 27.6 | 27.5 | 28.6 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 51.1 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 57.4 | 60.3 | 5. Construction |
| 261.9 | 269.7 | 288.5 | 295.6 | 313.1 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 65.2 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 70.1 | 72.7 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 251.9 | 253.1 | 256.5 | 260.8 | 268.9 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^b |
| 112.1 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 114.0 | Government services |
| 791.9 | 803.9 | 834.4 | 856.6 | 903.6 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 791.9 | 803.9 | 834.4 | 856.6 | 903.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Including Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

149. BELICE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO BELIZE: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de Belice / Millions of Belize dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | A precios corrientes | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 66.8 | 88.3 | 104.4 | 110.4 | 116.8 | 122.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 280.2 | 293.2 | 402.3 | 464.1 | 489.8 | 567.9 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 5.7 | 17.7 | -1.8 | 21.2 | 1.2 | 9.8 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 88.2 | 72.7 | 161.6 | 198.8 | 210.7 | 253.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 215.7 | 202.8 | 390.6 | 433.9 | 489.2 | 495.3 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 267.1 | 256.4 | 427.3 | 502.1 | 496.8 | 583.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 389.5 | 418.4 | 629.8 | 726.3 | 810.9 | 865.3 |
| | A precios constantes de 1984 | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 86.3 | 85.1 | 94.8 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 101.2 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 389.5 | 262.2 | 365.3 | 400.9 | 401.0 | 403.8 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 7.4 | 17.1 | -1.6 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 8.1 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 98.2 | 70.1 | 150.1 | 176.1 | 182.3 | 209.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 182.1 | 238.8 | 321.1 | 365.2 | 427.6 | 459.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 345.1 | 247.0 | 388.1 | 446.7 | 429.9 | 482.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 418.4 | 426.2 | 541.6 | 612.5 | 683.1 | 699.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 146.3 | 171.4 | 186.8 | 186.6 | 194.4 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 630.1 | 689.5 | 721.9 | 765.8 | 773.1 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 6.2 | 1.9 | 11.7 | -12.8 | 5.8 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 269.8 | 317.0 | 242.6 | 270.6 | 260.5 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 568.3 | 565.9 | 579.2 | 601.6 | 611.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 651.6 | 685.5 | 639.4 | 637.4 | 627.6 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 969.0 | 1 060.2 | 1 102.8 | 1 174.4 | 1 217.3 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1984 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 118.4 | 136.7 | 145.2 | 141.0 | 138.0 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 424.9 | 421.7 | 458.5 | 526.7 | 507.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 5.0 | 1.5 | 9.1 | -9.7 | 4.2 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 218.2 | 252.7 | 188.6 | 204.5 | 184.9 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 518.0 | 523.5 | 505.9 | 461.0 | 465.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 527.1 | 546.5 | 497.0 | 481.5 | 445.5 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 757.5 | 789.6 | 810.2 | 841.9 | 853.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

150. BELICE: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES *BELIZE: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES*

(Millones de dólares de Belice / Millions of Belize dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 21.6 | 29.3 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 49.6 | 55.0 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 340.3 | 366.2 | 531.3 | 613.5 | 677.3 | 727.3 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos ^a | 49.1 | 52.2 | 98.5 | 112.8 | 133.6 | 138.0 |
| Menos: Subsidios ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 389.4 | 418.4 | 629.8 | 726.3 | 810.9 | 865.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 3.8 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 20.4 | 20.7 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 385.6 | 398.6 | 612.0 | 712.9 | 790.5 | 844.6 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 21.6 | 29.3 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 49.6 | 55.0 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 364.0 | 369.3 | 570.9 | 668.1 | 740.8 | 789.6 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | ... | 56.8 | 46.9 | 55.2 | 59.0 | 55.8 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | ... | 426.1 | 617.8 | 723.3 | 799.8 | 845.4 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 347.0 | 381.5 | 506.7 | 574.5 | 606.6 | 690.0 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | ... | 44.6 | 111.1 | 148.8 | 193.3 | 155.4 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | ... | -16.7 | -7.6 | -26.4 | 31.0 | -52.6 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | ... | 61.3 | 118.7 | 175.2 | 162.3 | 208.0 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 21.6 | 29.3 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 49.6 | 55.0 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 93.9 | 90.6 | 159.8 | 220.0 | 211.9 | 263.0 |

^a Incluye Subsidios.

^b Se incluye en Impuestos indirectos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 59.4 | 70.4 | 53.9 | 60.1 | 57.8 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 824.0 | 902.4 | 928.5 | 987.5 | 1 024.6 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 145.0 | 157.9 | 174.3 | 186.8 | 192.7 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes^a</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies^b</i> |
| 969.0 | 1 060.2 | 1 102.8 | 1 174.4 | 1 217.3 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 33.2 | 37.6 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 47.8 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 935.8 | 1 022.6 | 1 059.0 | 1 130.3 | 1 169.5 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 59.4 | 70.4 | 53.9 | 60.1 | 57.8 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 876.4 | 952.2 | 1 005.1 | 1 070.2 | 1 111.7 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 60.6 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 76.0 | 59.2 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 937.0 | 1 010.8 | 1 063.7 | 1 146.2 | 1 170.9 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 776.4 | 860.9 | 908.7 | 952.4 | 967.5 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 160.6 | 149.9 | 155.0 | 193.8 | 203.3 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -55.9 | -98.6 | -45.4 | -4.0 | -5.2 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 216.6 | 248.5 | 200.5 | 197.8 | 208.5 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 59.4 | 70.4 | 53.9 | 60.1 | 57.8 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 276.0 | 318.9 | 254.3 | 257.9 | 266.4 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Subsidies.

^b Included in Indirect taxes.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

151. BELICE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES BELIZE: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares de Belice / Millions of Belize dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 93.4 | 74.6 | 118.4 | 131.3 | 147.2 | 142.3 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 81.4 | 61.2 | 98.3 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 112.1 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 3.3 | 9.2 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 21.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 19.6 | 19.7 | 33.8 | 46.1 | 53.8 | 59.6 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 57.7 | 56.3 | 86.7 | 108.8 | 127.0 | 131.7 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 17.2 | 35.1 | 48.7 | 61.3 | 74.0 | 83.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 32.2 | 41.0 | 48.7 | 64.9 | 64.5 | 77.1 |
| Viviendas ^a | 17.9 | 21.7 | 26.6 | 31.8 | 33.6 | 36.4 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 46.2 | 78.0 | 98.7 | 107.3 | 116.8 | 125.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 24.4 | 41.7 | 57.1 | 63.3 | 70.5 | 76.7 |
| Subtotal | 351.8 | 376.4 | 552.4 | 644.1 | 709.7 | 759.5 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 11.5 | 10.2 | 21.2 | 30.5 | 32.5 | 32.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 340.3 | 366.2 | 531.3 | 613.5 | 677.3 | 727.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1984 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 74.8 | 77.5 | 89.6 | 94.6 | 105.8 | 109.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 78.5 | 73.7 | 80.3 | 89.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 4.9 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 11.1 |
| 5. Construcción | 20.3 | 19.2 | 28.7 | 36.9 | 40.6 | 43.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 74.5 | 54.2 | 78.7 | 96.8 | 109.6 | 107.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 22.1 | 33.3 | 51.0 | 64.0 | 71.9 | 78.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 40.9 | 40.2 | 50.2 | 53.7 | 58.1 | 58.8 |
| Viviendas ^a | 21.4 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 27.2 | 29.2 | 30.3 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 62.7 | 80.0 | 86.3 | 89.4 | 93.1 | 95.6 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 30.1 | 42.7 | 45.8 | 47.8 | 50.4 | 51.8 |
| Subtotal | 379.5 | 386.0 | 475.4 | 536.4 | 591.1 | 608.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 13.9 | 13.1 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 20.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 365.7 | 373.0 | 457.4 | 517.5 | 570.6 | 588.2 |

^a Incluye Bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 162.0 | 168.5 | 183.4 | 206.8 | 216.3 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 127.0 | 133.6 | 130.8 | 135.6 | 138.9 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 26.6 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 33.8 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 68.2 | 80.9 | 63.1 | 64.5 | 61.8 | 5. Construction |
| 143.9 | 151.7 | 161.2 | 170.4 | 176.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 92.5 | 98.2 | 95.4 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 88.2 | 103.6 | 113.4 | 123.9 | 136.0 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 41.3 | 46.6 | 53.0 | 59.8 | 68.0 | Dwellings ^a |
| 146.2 | 162.9 | 179.5 | 183.9 | 192.4 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 94.7 | 109.3 | 122.8 | 124.0 | 127.1 | Government services |
| 860.3 | 939.7 | 966.9 | 1 027.0 | 1 066.5 | Subtotal |
| 36.3 | 37.3 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 41.9 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 824.0 | 902.4 | 928.5 | 987.5 | 1 024.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1984 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 126.5 | 126.6 | 130.2 | 137.5 | 146.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 105.4 | 110.4 | 115.6 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 12.0 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 49.1 | 56.1 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 41.4 | 5. Construction |
| 114.4 | 118.8 | 124.0 | 127.2 | 125.4 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 92.5 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 105.2 | 109.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 62.2 | 64.7 | 67.4 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 31.7 | 32.9 | 34.2 | 35.8 | 37.3 | Dwellings ^a |
| 98.6 | 101.1 | 104.6 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 53.6 | 54.9 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 56.8 | Government services |
| 666.0 | 694.7 | 705.0 | 731.6 | 741.6 | Subtotal |
| 21.9 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 23.1 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 644.1 | 672.1 | 682.2 | 707.9 | 718.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Real estate and business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**152. BOLIVIA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO**
*BOLIVIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES*

(Millones de bolivianos / Millions of bolivianos) ^a

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 15 904 | 238.3 | ... | 1 230.4 | 1 815.4 | 2 310.2 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 82 258 | 1 793.0 | ... | 8 536.8 | 11 869.9 | 14 891.3 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 544 | 148.4 | ... | 138.3 | -4.1 | 209.3 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 17 514 | 335.8 | ... | 1 372.4 | 1 939.4 | 2 771.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 7 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 10 111 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | 9 059 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | 8 455 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 31 521 | 830.1 | ... | 2 027.9 | 3 517.5 | 4 109.5 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 24 795 | 479.0 | ... | 2 500.3 | 3 695.0 | 5 159.1 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 122 946 | 2 866.7 | 12 302.6 | 10 805.5 | 15 443.1 | 19 132.1 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | | | 1990 | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 15 904 | 14 196 | 13 129 | 1 801.1 | 1 815.4 | 1 876.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 82 258 | 77 213 | 86 874 | 11 280.8 | 11 869.9 | 12 264.4 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 544 | 7 154 | -292 | 195.2 | -4.1 | 192.9 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 17 514 | 13 804 | 15 638 | 1 742.3 | 1 939.4 | 2 309.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | 7 403 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 10 111 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | 9 059 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | 8 455 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 31 521 | 26 660 | 29 701 | 2 541.5 | 3 517.5 | 3 774.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 24 795 | 27 419 | 30 087 | 3 341.0 | 3 696.0 | 4 160.1 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 122 946 | 111 608 | 114 963 | 14 220.0 | 15 443.1 | 16 256.5 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes de 1980 y la serie a precios constantes de 1980 está expresada en miles de bolivianos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 833.3 | 3 270.3 | 3 749.7 | 4 301.6 | 4 938.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 17 488.9 | 19 413.4 | 21 411.0 | 24 140.3 | 28 274.6 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 85.6 | -24.6 | -105.0 | -129.7 | -50.3 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 3 591.7 | 4 075.9 | 4 104.4 | 4 928.6 | 5 638.8 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 4 412.9 | 4 667.0 | 5 959.2 | 6 249.0 | 7 137.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 6 398.4 | 6 943.0 | 7 516.4 | 8 004.7 | 9 745.1 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 22 014.0 | 24 459.0 | 27 602.9 | 31 485.1 | 36 194.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1990</i> | | | | | |
| 1 945.3 | 1 994.6 | 2 057.1 | 2 083.1 | 2 131.0 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 12 700.4 | 13 122.7 | 13 499.6 | 13 929.6 | 14 463.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 47.4 | -22.4 | -88.7 | -93.0 | -33.4 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 587.9 | 2 655.9 | 2 442.9 | 2 759.5 | 2 971.4 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 3 816.0 | 4 018.5 | 4 625.1 | 4 504.2 | 4 926.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 4 573.0 | 4 539.7 | 4 510.4 | 4 473.7 | 5 012.3 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 16 524.1 | 17 229.6 | 18 025.6 | 18 709.7 | 19 446.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures of 1980 at current prices and the serie at constant 1980 prices is expressed in thousands of bolivianos.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

153. BOLIVIA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO BOLIVIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de bolivianos ^a / Millions of bolivianos ^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1985 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 22 563 | 832.0 | ... | 1 700.3 | 2 371.1 | 2 973.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 19 407 | 337.6 | ... | 940.9 | 1 581.9 | 1 495.0 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 17 974 | 343.2 | ... | 1 926.4 | 2 619.6 | 3 392.2 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 806 | 25.7 | ... | 120.3 | 248.4 | 379.4 |
| 5. Construcción | 4 521 | 121.5 | ... | 378.8 | 474.0 | 589.0 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 13 261 | 310.6 | ... | 1 290.7 | 1 875.0 | 2 319.7 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 7 321 | 304.4 | ... | 862.7 | 1 439.1 | 1 894.5 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 17 248 | 304.0 | ... | 1 277.7 | 1 569.4 | 1 967.1 |
| Viviendas | 10 059 | 114.2 | ... | 779.6 | 914.3 | 1 119.2 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 18 489 | 325.0 | ... | 1 552.6 | 2 237.9 | 2 735.9 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 12 940 | 177.7 | ... | 1 037.3 | 1 552.7 | 1 949.2 |
| Subtotal | 121 590 | 2 903.6 | ... | 10 050.4 | 14 416.4 | 17 746.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 1 932 | 61.9 | ... | 144.0 | 253.0 | 346.0 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 3 288 | 25.0 | ... | 899.2 | 1 279.7 | 1 731.6 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 122 946 | 2 866.7 | 12 302.6 | 10 805.5 | 15 443.1 | 19 132.1 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | | 1980 | | 1990 | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 25 563 | 25 372 | 25 951 | 2 301.7 | 2 371.1 | 2 604.8 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 19 407 | 14 211 | 14 806 | 1 283.8 | 1 581.9 | 1 617.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 17 974 | 13 483 | 14 852 | 2 314.9 | 2 619.6 | 2 745.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 806 | 986 | 1 051 | 222.0 | 248.4 | 265.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 4 521 | 3 389 | 3 019 | 437.0 | 474.0 | 502.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 13 261 | 13 316 | 15 350 | 1 676.3 | 1 874.9 | 1 995.5 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 7 321 | 8 873 | 9 868 | 1 267.5 | 1 439.1 | 1 533.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 17 248 | 15 437 | 14 269 | 1 528.8 | 1 569.4 | 1 625.6 |
| Viviendas | 10 059 | 10 391 | 10 252 | 892.7 | 914.3 | 926.4 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 18 489 | 16 651 | 14 672 | 2 187.1 | 2 238.0 | 2 275.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 12 940 | 12 041 | 10 210 | 1 548.8 | 1 552.7 | 1 565.5 |
| Subtotal | 121 590 | 111 718 | 113 838 | 13 219.1 | 14 416.4 | 15 166.5 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 1 932 | 1 416 | 702 | 194.3 | 253.0 | 279.8 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 3 288 | 1 306 | 1 827 | 1 195.4 | 1 279.7 | 1 369.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 122 946 | 111 608 | 114 963 | 14 220.0 | 15 443.1 | 16 256.5 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes de 1980 y las cifras de la serie a precios constantes de 1980, están expresadas en miles de bolivianos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 170.9 | 3 582.7 | 4 217.1 | 4 460.9 | 4 871.2 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 1 602.1 | 1 268.2 | 1 360.9 | 1 673.9 | 1 773.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 3 773.5 | 4 126.8 | 4 577.4 | 5 496.9 | 6 670.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 580.1 | 786.2 | 947.1 | 1 144.6 | 1 349.3 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 683.8 | 820.9 | 867.2 | 957.9 | 1 119.3 | 5. Construction |
| 2 545.3 | 2 798.5 | 3 150.1 | 3 635.9 | 4 318.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 2 315.3 | 2 711.4 | 2 988.3 | 3 184.0 | 3 148.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 2 273.7 | 2 578.0 | 2 904.2 | 3 316.6 | 3 959.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 173.5 | 1 259.1 | 1 334.7 | 1 425.9 | 1 576.1 | Dwellings |
| 3 326.6 | 3 881.2 | 4 385.6 | 5 072.6 | 5 855.3 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 2 412.1 | 2 805.0 | 3 167.8 | 3 675.2 | 4 237.3 | Government services |
| 20 271.4 | 22 554.0 | 25 398.0 | 28 943.3 | 33 065.8 | Subtotal |
| 486.3 | 613.3 | 815.8 | 988.2 | 1 225.4 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 2 228.8 | 2 518.2 | 3 020.7 | 3 529.7 | 4 353.5 | Plus: Import duties |
| 22 014.0 | 24 458.9 | 27 602.9 | 31 485.1 | 36 193.9 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1990</i> | | | | | |
| 2 494.5 | 2 597.9 | 2 774.6 | 2 813.9 | 2 906.3 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 1 638.9 | 1 734.8 | 1 799.1 | 1 949.4 | 1 923.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 2 748.0 | 2 860.1 | 3 002.6 | 3 138.2 | 3 264.9 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 278.2 | 321.4 | 355.9 | 384.8 | 418.1 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 558.6 | 590.7 | 599.3 | 624.0 | 705.8 | 5. Construction |
| 2 034.7 | 2 097.3 | 2 179.5 | 2 244.1 | 2 359.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 604.3 | 1 674.8 | 1 773.4 | 1 853.2 | 1 944.3 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 729.3 | 1 845.6 | 1 999.5 | 2 111.4 | 2 221.1 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 938.8 | 956.1 | 972.8 | 989.6 | 1 006.5 | Dwellings |
| 2 371.7 | 2 452.9 | 2 522.9 | 2 563.6 | 2 636.7 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 1 629.1 | 1 678.1 | 1 723.6 | 1 749.1 | 1 796.8 | Government services |
| 15 458.2 | 16 175.5 | 17 006.8 | 17 682.6 | 18 380.1 | Subtotal |
| 333.3 | 387.3 | 483.6 | 533.2 | 603.2 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 1 399.1 | 1 441.1 | 1 502.3 | 1 560.2 | 1 669.4 | Plus: Import duties |
| 16 524.1 | 17 229.6 | 18 025.6 | 18 709.7 | 19 446.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures of 1980 at current prices and figures at constant 1980 prices, are expressed in thousands of bolivianos.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

154. BRASIL: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO BRAZIL: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de reales ^a / Millions of reales ^a)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 1 139.0 | 136.4 | 10 865.4 | 181 356.5 | 5 058 100.0 | 1.8 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 8 646.0 | 833.4 | 45 769.7 ^b | 634 039.8 ^b | 17 520 700.0 ^b | 6.6 ^b |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 55.0 | 31.1 | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 2 947.0 | 235.5 | 19 650.3 | 314 397.8 | 6 862 700.0 | 2.4 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 936.0 | 165.7 | 13 665.6 | 231 636.0 | 4 719 800.0 | 1.5 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^d | 1 011.0 | 69.8 | 5 984.7 | 82 761.8 | 2 142 900.0 | 0.8 |
| B.1 Pública ^e | 293.0 | 32.1 | 2 733.8 | 37 154.3 | 1 131 300.0 | 0.4 |
| 2 Privada ^{d f} | 2 654.0 | 203.4 | 16 916.5 | 277 243.5 | 5 731 400.0 | 2.0 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 121.0 | 169.3 | 9 425.2 | 104 511.0 | 2 345 000.0 | 0.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 400.0 | 98.1 | 4 927.7 | 63 918.0 | 1 813 700.0 | 0.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 12 508.0 | 1 307.7 | 80 783.0 | 1 170 387.1 | 29 972 800.0 | 11.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1980 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 9 785.0 ^g | 9 950.0 ^g | 11 219.0 ^{b g} | 11 647.0 ^{b g} | 11 501.0 ^{b g} | 4.2 ^{b g} |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 55.0 | 264.0 | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... ^c |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 2 947.0 | 2 191.0 | 2 519.0 | 2 549.0 | 2 269.0 | 0.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 826.0 | 1 499.0 | 1 724.0 | 1 778.0 | 1 604.0 | 0.6 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^d | 1 121.0 | 692.0 | 794.0 | 772.0 | 665.0 | 0.2 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 121.0 | 1 843.0 | 2 222.0 | 2 335.0 | 2 220.0 | 0.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 400.0 | 924.0 | 1 141.0 | 1 243.0 | 1 379.0 | 0.5 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 12 508.0 | 13 325.0 | 14 819.0 | 15 288.0 | 14 610.0 | 5.3 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes del año 1980 y las cifras a precios constantes entre 1980 y 1990 están expresadas en miles de cruzeiros. En los años 1985, 1988 y 1989 las cifras a precios corrientes están expresadas en millones de cruzeiros. La unidad monetaria actual, el real, es igual a Cr\$2.750.000.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias.

^c Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

^d Incluye Mejoras de de tierras Desarrollo de plantaciones, huertos y viñedos, y Ganado reproductor importado.

^e Se refiere a la Formación de capital fijo de las Administraciones públicas.

^f Incluye la Formación de capital fijo de las Empresas públicas

^g Incluye Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| At current prices | | | | | |
| 8.4 | 89.5 | 2 296.0 | 57 665.9 | 110 482.5 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 37.1 ^b | 391.2 ^b | 8 791.7 ^b | 228 362.4 ^b | 429 753.1 ^b | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 10.8 | 117.1 | 2 714.4 | 70 877.0 | 126 643.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 7.2 | 78.6 | 1 832.2 | 47 709.2 | 83 977.7 | A.1 Construction |
| 3.6 | 38.4 | 882.2 | 23 167.8 | 42 665.9 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^d |
| 1.5 | 19.6 | 478.8 | 9 958.6 | 15 515.8 | B.1 Public ^e |
| 9.3 | 97.4 | 2 235.6 | 60 918.4 | 111 127.8 | 2 Private ^{df} |
| 5.1 | 64.6 | 1 378.0 | 30 087.0 | 46 311.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 3.9 | 42.9 | 1 063.9 | 26 073.0 | 55 049.0 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 57.4 | 619.5 | 14 116.2 | 360 919.4 | 658 141.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| At constant 1980 prices | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. General government final consumption expenditure ^c |
| 4.3 ^b | 4.2 ^b | 4.4 ^b | 4.8 ^b | 5.3 ^b | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | A.1 Construction |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^d |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices in 1980, and figures at constant prices between 1980 and 1990 are expressed in thousand of cruzeiros. In 1985, 1988 and 1989, the figures at current prices are expressed in millions of cruzeiros. The present currency, the real, is equal Cr\$ 2.750.000

^b Including Increase in stocks.

^c Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

^d Including Land improvement, Plantation and orchard and vineyard development and imported Breeding stock.

^e Refers to Public administrations Fixed capital formation.

^f Including Public enterprises Fixed capital formation.

^g Including General government final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

155. BRASIL: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES BRAZIL: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de reales ^a / Millions of reales ^a)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 4 340.0 | 502.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 6 972.0 ^b | 681.0 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 11 312.0 | 1 183.5 | 72 455.0 | 1 058 394.8 | 25 900 100.0 | 9.3 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 1 674.0 | 146.2 | 9 384.3 | 136 407.1 | 4 628 253.0 | 1.8 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 478.0 | 21.9 | 1 056.3 | 24 414.8 | 55 600.0 | 0.2 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 12 508.0 | 1 307.7 | 80 783.0 | 1 170 387.1 | 29 972 800.0 | 11.0 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 405.0 | 73.7 | 3 419.2 | 38 372.8 | 843 800.0 | 0.3 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 12 103.0 | 1 234.0 | 77 363.7 | 1 132 014.3 | 29 129 000.0 | 10.7 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | ... ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado ^b | 12 103.0 | 1 234.1 | 77 363.7 | 1 132 014.3 | 29 129 000.0 | 10.7 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 9.0 | 0.9 | 24.5 | 685.8 | 56 500.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 12 112.0^b | 1 235.0^b | 77 388.296^b | 1 132 700.0^b | 29 185 600.0^b | 10.7^b |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 9 785.0 | 969.8 | 56 635.1 ^d | 815 396.3 ^d | 22 578 800.0 ^d | 8.4 ^d |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional ^b | 2 327.0 | 265.2 | 20 753.2 | 317 303.7 | 6 606 800.0 | 2.3 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -675.0 | -1.5 | 1 102.9 | 2 905.9 | -256 000.0 | -0.1 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 3 002.0^b | 266.7^b | 19 650.3^{b e} | 314 397.8^{b e} | 6 862 700.0^{b e} | 2.4^{b e} |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... ^c | ... ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 3 002.0 | 266.7 | 19 650.3^e | 314 397.8^e | 6 862 700.0^e | 2.4^e |

^a En el año 1980 las cifras están expresadas en miles de cruzeiros. En los años 1985, 1988 y 1989 las cifras están expresadas en millones de cruzeiros. La unidad monetaria actual, el real, es igual a Cr\$2.750.000.

^b Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, el concepto está expresado en términos brutos.

^c Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

^d Incluye Variación de existencias.

^e Excluye Variación de existencias.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 50.1 | 545.5 | 12 328.2 | 308 675.8 | 561 780.5 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 8.5 | 88.2 | 1 944.1 | 56 173.3 | 102 740.6 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 1.2 | 14.2 | 156.1 | 360 919.4 | 6 379.9 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 57.4 | 619.5 | 14 116.2 | 6 765.0 | 658 141.2 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 1.6 | 15.5 | 393.4 | 354 154.4 | 11 191.7 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 55.8 | 604.0 | 13 722.8 | 354 154.4 | 646 949.5 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 55.8 | 604.0 | 13 722.8 | 354 154.4 | 646 949.5 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices^b |
| 0.3 | 3.7 | 54.2 | 1 664.1 | 3 639.3 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 56.0 ^b | 607.7 ^b | 13 777.0 | 355 818.4 | 650 588.8 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 45.5 ^d | 480.7 ^d | 11 087.6 ^d | 286 028.3 ^d | 540 235.7 ^d | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 10.6 | 127.0 | 2 689.4 | 69 790.1 | 110 353.2 | 6. Equals: National saving^b |
| -0.2 | 9.9 | -25.0 | -1 086.9 | -16 290.4 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 10.8 ^{b e} | 117.1 ^{b e} | 2 714.4 ^{b e} | 70 877.0 ^{b e} | 126 643.6 ^{b e} | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 10.8 ^e | 117.1 ^e | 2 714.4 ^e | 70 877.0 ^e | 126 643.6 ^e | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a In 1980, the figures are expressed in thousands of cruzeiros. In 1985, 1988 and 1989, the figures are expressed in millions of cruzeiros. The present currency, the real, is equal Cr\$ 2.750.000

^b Including Consumption of fixed capital; this item is therefore expressed in gross terms.

^c Included in Operating surplus.

^d Including Increase in stocks.

^e Excluding Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

156. BRASIL: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES BRAZIL: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de reales ^a / Millions of reales ^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|--------------|
| | | | | | A precios corrientes | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 232.0 | 149.3 | 8 251.2 | 103 666.6 | 2 989 300.0 | 1.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 127.0 | 40.8 | 1 499.7 | 18 085.5 | 468 100.0 | 0.2 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 3 812.0 | 424.6 | 24 217.6 | 342 796.3 | 7 562 800.0 | 2.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 218.0 | 29.1 | 2 172.7 | 28 083.4 | 816 700.0 | 0.3 |
| 5. Construcción | 830.0 | 73.1 | 5 989.9 | 101 532.8 | 2 084 700.0 | 0.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 1 328.0 | 114.4 | 6 333.7 | 90 437.9 | 2 086 300.0 | 0.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 570.0 | 67.1 | 4 226.1 | 64 256.1 | 1 505 700.0 | 0.5 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | 1 803.0 | 201.0 | 15 606.8 | 319 181.2 | 5 161 400.0 | 1.9 |
| Viviendas | 867.0 | 44.5 | 3 521.7 | 39 739.9 | 1 634 100.0 | 0.6 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 2 263.0 | 243.5 | 16 322.1 | 270 812.8 | 6 876 400.0 | 2.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 781.0 | 96.0 | 6 830.1 | 123 056.1 | 3 392 900.0 | 1.2 |
| Subtotal | 12 184.0 | 1 343.0 | 84 619.8 | 1 338 852.7 | 2 951 400.0 | 10.7 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 872.0 | 159.5 | 12 164.8 | 280 457.9 | 3 621 300.0 | 1.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 11 312.0 | 1 183.5 | 72 455.0 | 1 058 394.8 | 25 900 100.0 | 9.3 |
| | | | | | Índices del producto real, base 1980=100.0 | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 100.0 | 120.6 | 128.6 | 132.3 | 127.4 | 127.4 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 100.0 | 175.8 | 181.6 | 188.7 | 193.9 | 193.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 100.0 | 96.9 | 105.1 | 108.2 | 97.9 | 97.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 100.0 | 146.5 | 173.4 | 176.2 | 179.4 | 179.4 |
| 5. Construcción | 100.0 | 82.1 | 94.4 | 97.4 | 87.9 | 87.9 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^e | 100.0 | 100.9 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 102.7 | 104.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 100.00 | 125.68 | 161.16 | 175.2 | 8178.09 | 129.30 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^f | 100.0 | 139.1 | 130.6 | 132.4 | 128.2 | 128.2 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^h | 100.0 | 114.9 | 137.4 | 141.4 | 142.9 | ... |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 100.0 | 111.6 | 118.2 | 120.3 | 122.3 | 122.3 |
| Subtotal | 100.0 | 106.5 | 118.5 | 122.2 | 116.8 | ... |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 100.0 | 106.5 | 118.5 | 122.2 | 116.8 | 117.1 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes del año 1980 y las cifras a precios constantes entre 1980 y 1990 están expresadas en miles de cruzeiros. En los años 1985, 1988 y 1989 las cifras a precios corrientes están expresadas en millones de cruzeiros. La unidad monetaria actual, el real, es igual a Cr\$2.750.000.

^c Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^d Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

^e Se refiere sólo a Comercio.

^f Se refiere sólo a Transportes.

^g Se refiere sólo a Establecimientos financieros.

^h Excluye Servicios gubernamentales.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Kind of activity |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 5.8 | 66.4 | 1 531.6 | 43 977.4 | 68 290.2 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 0.9 | 9.7 | 210.6 | 3 488.5 | 5 866.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 13.3 | 140.3 | 3 098.2 | 73 141.8 | 123 820.9 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 1.3 | 16.7 | 378.4 | 9 085.6 | 14 198.3 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 3.7 | 42.2 | 984.5 | 25 635.5 | 45 123.6 | 5. Construction |
| 3.8 | 41.3 | 936.7 | 22 302.1 | 38 037.0 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 2.6 | 31.0 | 756.8 | 17 466.4 | 30 701.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 12.4 | 129.1 | 2 945.7 | 62 698.1 | 100 625.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 6.7 | 57.7 | 936.4 | 22 539.1 | 57 801.1 | Dwellings |
| 12.3 | 140.2 | 3 509.0 | 90 296.8 | 174 449.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 5.1 | 54.5 | 1 274.0 | 33 470.9 | 70 153.7 | Government services |
| 56.0 | 616.9 | 14 351.5 | 348 092.1 | 601 113.2 | Subtotal |
| 6.0 | 71.4 | 2 023.2 | 39 416.3 | 39 332.7 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 50.1 | 545.5 | 12 328.2 | 308 675.8 | 561 780.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>Indexes of real product, base 1980=100.0</i> | | | | | |
| 130.9 | 137.9 | 136.5 | 149.2 | 156.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 195.7 | 197.2 | 198.4 | 207.8 | 214.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 95.6 | 91.7 | 99.1 | 106.8 | 108.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 187.1 | 190.1 | 197.1 | 201.9 | 217.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 84.8 | 78.9 | 82.7 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 5. Construction |
| 104.9 | 102.2 | 109.0 | 115.6 | 125.4 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^e |
| 132.50 | 135.7 ^f | 141.3 ^f | 147.4 ^f | 153.1 ^f | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 117.9 | 112.5 | 110.1 | 107.0 | 98.9 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^g |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services ^h |
| 124.3 | 126.2 | 128.1 | 129.9 | 131.7 | Government services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 117.5 | 116.5 | 121.4 | 128.6 | 134.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices in 1980, and figures at constant prices between 1980 and 1990 are expressed in thousand of cruzeiros. In 1985, 1988 and 1989, the figures at current prices are expressed in millions of cruzeiros. The present currency, the real, is equal Cr\$ 2.750.000

^b Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^c Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^d Including Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

^e Only refers to Trade.

^f Only refers to Transport.

^g Only refers to Finance.

^h Excluding Government services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

157. BRASIL: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL BRAZIL: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de reales, a precios corrientes ^a / Millions of reales, at current prices ^a)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 1 674 | 146.2 | 9 384.3 | 136 407.1 | 4 628 300.0 | 1.8 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 1 384 | 165.3 | 9 484.2 | 141 466.3 | 4 245 000.0 | 1.4 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^b | -128 | -12.0 | 2 351.4 | 52 638.9 | 1 047 400.0 | 0.4 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 2 930 | 299.5 | 21 219.9 | 330 512.3 | 9 920 600.0 | 3.6 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 1 139 | 136.4 | 10 865.4 | 181 356.5 | 5 058 100.0 | 1.8 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 239 | 153.7 | 13 920.4 | 283 856.1 | 4 916 100.0 | 2.1 |
| 9. Subsidios | 478 | 21.9 | 1 056.3 | 24 414.8 | 555 600.0 | 0.2 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 962 | 100.1 | 6 187.7 | 94 922.0 | 2 682 800.0 | 1.0 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Ahorro | 112 | -112.8 | -10 809.8 | -254 037.1 | -3 291 900.0 | -1.5 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 2 930 | 299.5 | 21 219.9 | 330 512.3 | 9 920 600.0 | 3.6 |

^a En el año 1980 las cifras están expresadas en miles de cruzeiros. En los años 1985, 1988 y 1989 las cifras están expresadas en millones de cruzeiros. La unidad monetaria actual, el real, es igual a Cr\$2.750.000.

^b Se refiere a Otros ingresos corrientes.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>1. Property and entrepreneurial income</i> |
| 8.5 | 88.2 | 1 944.1 | 56 173.3 | 102 740.6 | <i>2. Indirect taxes</i> |
| 6.2 | 73.1 | 1 709.4 | 44 657.3 | 79 784.0 | <i>3. Direct taxes</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>4. Social security contributions</i> |
| 1.5 | 17.6 | 981.8 | 9 151.5 | 21 982.6 | <i>5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents^b</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world</i> |
| 16.2 | 178.9 | 4 635.3 | 109 982.2 | 204 507.1 | <i>Total: Current receipts</i> |
| 8.4 | 89.5 | 2 296.0 | 57 665.9 | 110 482.5 | <i>7. Final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 2.3 | 61.1 | 2 028.4 | 38 873.4 | 39 520.5 | <i>8. Property income</i> |
| 1.2 | 14.2 | 156.1 | 3 929.8 | 6 379.9 | <i>9. Subsidies</i> |
| 5.5 | 57.8 | 1 546.0 | 38 440.3 | 78 120.4 | <i>10. Social security benefits</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world</i> |
| -1.2 | -43.8 | -1 391.3 | -28 927.2 | -29 996.3 | <i>13. Saving</i> |
| 16.2 | 178.9 | 4 635.3 | 109 982.2 | 204 507.1 | <i>Total: Current disbursements</i> |

^a In 1980, the figures are expressed in thousands of cruzeiros. In 1985, 1988 and 1989, the figures are expressed in millions of cruzeiros. The present currency, the real, is equal Cr\$ 2.750.000

^b Refers to Other current receipts.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**158. CHILE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
CHILE: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 133 886 | 335 221 | 355 797 | 742 175 | 906 164 | 1 146 851 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 760 325 | 1 852 947 | 1 775 619 | 4 526 517 | 5 609 052 | 7 450 338 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 47 074 | 53 780 | 9 233 | 187 248 | 276 385 | 434 596 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 178 984 | 419 510 | 446 725 | 1 732 772 | 2 158 931 | 2 510 105 |
| A.1 Construcción | 105 019 | 251 067 | 271 405 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 73 965 | 168 443 | 175 320 | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 245 387 | 747 886 | 746 455 | 2 638 730 | 3 193 645 | 3 942 903 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 290 099 | 667 866 | 681 892 | 2 298 171 | 2 874 658 | 3 467 685 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 075 557 | 2 741 478 | 2 651 937 | 7 529 272 | 9 269 520 | 12 017 108 |
| A precios constantes de 1986 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 460 373 | 425 550 | 449 847 | 454 628 | 474 215 | |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 652 837 ^a | 2 129 737 | 2 836 164 | 2 847 234 | 3 100 432 | |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... | 31 938 | 110 717 | 137 041 | 178 241 | |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 690 222 | 572 188 | 1 008 259 | 1 026 524 | 1 004 434 | |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | 322 535 | 485 575 | 503 207 | 515 573 | |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | 249 653 | 522 684 | 523 317 | 488 861 | |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 826 982 | 903 429 | 1 375 171 | 1 508 335 | 1 669 676 | |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 321 504 | 824 839 | 1 482 821 | 1 536 408 | 1 667 579 | |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 308 910 | 3 238 003 | 4 297 337 | 4 437 355 | 4 759 419 | |

^a Incluye Variación de existencia.

^b Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 457 396 | 1 788 081 | 2 041 017 | 2 337 978 | 2 752 092 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 9 664 169 | 11 777 778 | 13 692 827 | 16 550 896 | 19 331 852 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 636 107 | 590 844 | 548 870 | 1 098 933 | 943 388 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 3 516 968 | 4 715 319 | 5 321 875 | 6 206 467 | 7 255 326 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 4 615 499 | 4 916 203 | 6 180 007 | 7 812 242 | 7 776 506 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 4 390 301 | 5 334 680 | 5 866 721 | 7 304 417 | 8 414 618 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 15 499 838 | 18 453 545 | 21 917 876 | 26 702 100 | 29 644 547 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1986 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 499 300 | 515 771 | 527 891 | 540 199 | 553 718 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 3 460 139 | 3 741 696 | 3 904 928 | 4 362 287 | 4 744 188 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 224 558 | 186 246 | 151 896 | 285 828 | 234 238 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 265 453 | 1 489 678 | 1 541 447 | 1 728 713 | 1 929 322 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 582 386 | 660 592 | 671 729 | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 683 067 | 829 086 | 869 717 | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 1 895 505 | 1 974 801 | 2 137 562 | 2 382 234 | 2 641 555 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 2 060 073 | 2 291 778 | 2 408 713 | 2 943 935 | 3 288 631 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5 284 882 | 5 616 414 | 5 855 011 | 6 355 325 | 6 814 389 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

159. CHILE: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES
CHILE: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
AGGREGATES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 409 816 | 904 947 | 945 224 | 2 389 053 | 3 089 523 | 4 006 070 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 432 582 | 1 157 418 | 987 395 | 3 514 754 | 4 107 664 | 5 274 877 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 103 400 | 327 832 | 295 359 | 699 362 | 883 904 | 1 096 158 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 945 798 | 2 390 197 | 2 227 978 | 6 603 169 | 8 081 091 | 10 377 105 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 150 701 | 421 815 | 423 959 ^a | 926 103 ^a | 1 188 429 ^a | 1 640 003 ^a |
| Menos: Subsidios | 20 943 | 70 534 | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 1 075 557 | 2 741 478 | 2 651 937 | 7 529 272 | 9 269 520 | 12 017 108 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 36 266 | 305 795 | 335 103 | 531 647 | 568 181 | 646 791 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 1 039 290 | 2 435 683 | 2 316 834 | 6 997 625 | 8 701 339 | 11 370 317 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 103 400 | 327 832 | 295 359 | 699 362 | 883 904 | 1 096 158 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 935 890 | 2 107 851 | 2 021 475 | 6 298 263 | 7 817 435 | 10 274 159 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 4 427 | 11 180 | 21 628 | 57 555 | 60 705 | 118 700 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 940 317 | 2 119 031 | 2 043 103 | 6 355 818 | 7 878 140 | 10 392 859 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 894 211 | 2 188 168 | 2 131 416 | 5 268 692 | 6 515 216 | 8 597 188 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 46 106 | -69 137 | -88 313 | 1 087 126 | 1 362 924 | 1 795 671 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -76 552 | -214 595 | -248 912 | -133 533 | -188 489 | -52 873 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 122 658 | 145 458 | 160 599 | 1 220 659 | 1 551 413 | 1 848 544 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 103 400 | 327 832 | 295 359 | 699 362 | 883 904 | 1 096 158 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 226 058 | 473 290 | 455 958 | 1 920 021 | 2 435 317 | 2 944 702 |

^a Incluye subsidios.

^b Incluido en Impuestos indirectos.

^c Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, el dato está expresado en términos brutos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 5 080 694 | 6 263 116 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 6 980 450 | 7 922 004 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 1 313 866 | 1 565 777 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 13 375 010 | 15 750 897 | ... | ... | ... | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 2 124 828 ^a | 2 702 648 ^a | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| ... ^b | ... ^b | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 15 499 838 | 18 453 545 | 21 917 876 | 26 702 100 | 29 644 547 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 692 202 | 629 373 | 768 720 | 589 164 | 855 672 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 14 807 636 | 17 824 172 | 21 149 156 | 26 112 934 | 28 788 875 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 1 313 866 | 1 565 777 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 13 493 770 | 16 258 395 | 21 149 156 ^c | 26 112 934 ^c | 28 788 875 ^c | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 156 344 | 155 444 | 142 651 | 140 854 | 195 638 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 13 650 114 | 16 413 839 | 21 291 807 ^c | 26 253 788 ^c | 28 894 513 ^c | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 11 121 565 | 13 565 859 | 15 733 844 | 18 888 874 | 22 083 944 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 2 528 549 | 2 847 980 | 5 557 963 ^c | 7 364 915 ^c | 6 900 569 ^c | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -310 659 | -892 407 | -312 783 | 59 515 | -1 298 146 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 2 839 208 | 3 740 387 | 5 870 746 ^c | 7 305 400 ^c | 8 198 714 ^c | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 1 313 866 | 1 565 777 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 4 153 074 | 5 306 164 | 5 870 746 | 7 305 400 | 8 198 714 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including subsidies.

^b Included in Indirect taxes.

^c Including Consumption of fixed capital; this data is therefore expressed in gross terms.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**160. CHILE: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD
ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
CHILE: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 77 706 | 204 754 | 195 977 | ... | ... |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 91 985 | 281 470 | 349 085 | ... | ... |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 230 511 | 601 649 | 415 692 | ... | ... |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 22 888 | 80 778 | 68 868 | ... | ... |
| 5. Construcción | 55 763 | 112 932 | 131 034 | ... | ... |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 176 357 ^a | 385 501 ^a | 356 156 | ... | ... |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 54 961 | 149 061 | 160 173 | ... | ... |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 182 080 | 418 080 | 522 581 | ... | ... |
| Viviendas | 79 938 | 174 602 | 179 719 | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 179 369 ^b | 422 590 ^b | 367 006 | ... | ... |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 54 354 | 121 442 | 128 462 ^c | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 1 071 620 | 2 656 815 | 2 566 572 | ... | ... |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 55 852 | 119 130 | 226 143 | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 59 789 | 203 793 | 311 508 ^d | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 075 557 | 2 741 478 | 2 651 937 | 7 529 272 | 9 269 520 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | |
| | 1977 | | 1986 | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 30 031 | 35 353 | 272 263 | 377 942 | 411 500 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 26 077 | 31 899 | 339 740 | 403 515 | 445 469 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 78 332 | 73 204 | 567 684 | 776 409 | 836 466 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 7 754 | 9 171 | 86 467 | 99 378 | 122 084 |
| 5. Construcción | 19 420 | 18 510 | 149 024 | 227 087 | 246 324 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 67 142 ^a | 56 262 ^a | 459 163 | 643 206 | 744 991 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 20 313 | 19 561 | 203 461 | 291 171 | 340 873 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 55 855 | 51 365 | 579 102 | 742 318 | 818 421 |
| Viviendas | 21 029 | 22 117 | 193 704 | 203 146 | 212 597 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 54 113 ^b | 55 654 ^b | 435 860 | 481 997 | 508 483 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 16 941 | 16 274 | 146 588 ^c | 147 455 ^c | 151 646 ^c |
| Subtotal | 359 037 | 350 979 | 3 092 764 | 4 043 023 | 4 474 611 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 18 889 | 15 489 | 215 743 | 299 774 | 329 004 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 23 850 | 15 106 | 360 982 ^d | 554 087 ^d | 613 812 ^d |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 363 998 | 350 596 | 3 238 003 | 4 297 337 | 4 437 355 |

^a Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles.

^c Educación y salud pública están incluidas en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^d Incluye el IVA neto recaudado.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Manufacturing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Government services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 15 499 838 | 18 453 545 | 21 917 876 | 26 702 100 | 29 644 547 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1986 | | | | | |
| 442 055 | 448 649 | 486 595 | 513 581 | 522 848 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 454 460 | 458 665 | 470 974 | 504 945 | 564 820 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 928 593 | 975 604 | 1 003 765 | 1 069 054 | 1 106 506 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 147 343 | 153 614 | 160 600 | 171 634 | 174 578 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 277 927 | 316 800 | 322 992 | 346 746 | 381 683 | 5. Construction |
| 880 689 | 956 597 | 993 408 | 1 098 601 | 1 212 523 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 387 800 | 418 308 | 454 329 | 510 262 | 561 289 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 881 821 | 932 766 | 972 559 | 1 036 913 | 1 100 605 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 216 000 | 221 399 | 227 820 | 234 600 | 242 052 | Dwellings |
| 525 998 | 543 569 | 557 833 | 571 624 | 588 735 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 156 052 ^c | 158 790 ^c | 159 952 ^c | 162 225 ^c | 164 443 ^c | Government services |
| 4 926 686 | 5 204 572 | 5 423 055 | 5 823 360 | 6 213 586 | Subtotal |
| 363 113 | 383 732 | 400 737 | 431 039 | 460 456 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 721 309 ^d | 795 574 ^d | 832 693 ^d | 963 004 ^d | 1 061 259 ^d | Plus: Import duties |
| 5 284 882 | 5 616 414 | 5 855 011 | 6 355 325 | 6 814 389 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Including Restaurants and hotels.

^c Public education and health are included in Community, social and personal services.

^d Including VAT.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**161. COLOMBIA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO**
**COLOMBIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 159 371 | 531 264 | 1 182 370 | 1 596 555 | 2 076 459 | 2 684 541 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 1 108 836 | 3 425 385 | 7 684 268 | 9 875 660 | 13 238 466 | 17 316 546 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 36 223 | 75 083 | 292 008 | 288 200 | 387 155 | 354 239 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 264 894 | 870 466 | 2 287 685 | 2 733 476 | 3 364 500 | 3 810 154 |
| A.1. Construcción | 143 064 | 569 473 | 1 265 120 | 1 462 834 | 1 664 107 | 2 097 722 |
| 2. Maquinaria y equipo | 121 830 | 300 993 | 1 022 565 | 1 270 642 | 1 700 393 | 1 712 432 |
| B.1. Pública | 110 593 | 454 525 | 935 323 | 1 183 810 | 1 301 200 | 1 607 234 |
| 2. Privada | 154 301 | 415 941 | 1 352 362 | 1 549 666 | 2 063 300 | 2 202 920 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 256 103 | 685 678 | 1 910 587 | 2 723 197 | 4 159 957 | 5 571 898 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 246 297 | 621 993 | 1 625 570 | 2 090 370 | 2 998 415 | 3 630 680 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 579 130 | 4 965 883 | 11 731 348 | 15 126 718 | 20 228 122 | 26 106 698 |
| A precios constantes de 1975 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 54 364 | 63 818 | 75 061 | 79 281 | 81 729 | 84 385 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 384 698 | 422 917 | 470 019 | 485 203 | 499 839 | 507 693 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 15 337 | 9 069 | 13 762 | 10 402 | 12 595 | 8 852 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 88 021 | 93 505 | 112 502 | 106 611 | 103 046 | 96 685 |
| A.1. Construcción | 42 698 | 55 265 | 58 691 | 53 459 | 48 410 | 48 431 |
| 2. Maquinaria y equipo | 45 323 | 38 240 | 53 811 | 53 152 | 54 636 | 48 254 |
| B.1. Pública | 36 754 | 48 827 | 46 022 | 46 170 | ... | ... |
| 2. Privada | 51 267 | 44 678 | 66 478 | 60 439 | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 84 450 | 91 629 | 119 514 | 129 559 | 152 353 | 170 573 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 101 105 | 93 377 | 109 067 | 105 988 | 114 303 | 118 212 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 525 765 | 587 561 | 681 791 | 705 068 | 735 259 | 749 976 |

^a Incluye las compras directas hechas por los residentes colombianos en el mercado externo e incluye las compras directas hechas por no residentes en el mercado local.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 965 104 | 5 108 076 | 7 652 736 | 10 937 041 | 14 247 902 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 23 132 629 | 30 512 613 | 39 269 613 | 49 063 916 | 60 256 389 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| 551 726 | 1 048 860 | 1 615 893 | 2 222 198 | 1 602 546 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 5 211 544 | 8 251 003 | 11 872 725 | 14 528 974 | 15 499 698 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 2 877 637 | 4 291 435 | 6 427 457 | 7 770 967 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 2 333 907 | 3 959 568 | 5 445 268 | 6 758 007 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 2 419 510 | 3 510 737 | 5 441 150 | 6 449 006 | ... | B.1 Public |
| 2 792 034 | 4 740 266 | 6 431 575 | 8 079 968 | ... | 2 Private |
| 5 935 493 | 7 212 341 | 8 934 559 | 11 085 487 | 13 239 796 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5 281 450 | 8 234 727 | 11 363 236 | 14 445 731 | 16 018 571 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 33 515 046 | 43 898 166 | 57 982 290 | 73 391 885 | 88 827 760 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1975 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 93 299 | 100 132 | 111 200 | 120 019 | 132 501 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 523 100 | 563 148 | 587 882 | 613 139 | 623 341 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| 42 212 | 49 655 | 84 425 | 93 300 | 101 932 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 108 690 | 147 619 | 179 833 | 192 135 | 179 454 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 52 820 | 56 995 | 74 699 | 75 343 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 55 870 | 90 624 | 105 134 | 116 792 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 180 101 | 191 959 | 191 385 | 214 188 | 223 612 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 167 090 | 231 789 | 284 574 | 313 247 | 322 519 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 780 312 | 820 724 | 870 151 | 919 534 | 938 321 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Excluding direct purchases made by colombian residents in the external markets and including direct purchases made by non residents in the domestic market.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

162. COLOMBIA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES COLOMBIA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 656 984 | 2 017 258 | 3 351 499 | 4 465 880 | 5 788 472 | 7 555 360 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación ^a | 763 762 | 2 431 847 | 4 439 895 | 6 011 023 | 7 742 394 | 10 682 053 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 1 420 746 | 4 449 105 | 7 791 394 | 10 476 903 | 13 530 866 | 18 237 413 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 172 044 | 551 948 | 1 076 166 | 1 313 5271 | 666 449 | 2 099 540 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 13 660 | 35 170 | 43 152 | 59 082 | 70 597 | 108 831 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 1 579 130 | 4 965 883 | 8 824 408 | 11 731 348 | 15 126 718 | 20 228 122 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 11 300 | 205 780 | 429 469 | 483 818 | 766 327 | 1 075 239 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado ^a | 1 567 830 | 4 760 103 | 8 394 939 | 11 247 530 | 14 360 391 | 19 152 883 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 1 567 830 | 4 760 103 | 8 394 939 | 11 247 530 | 14 360 391 | 19 152 883 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 5 579 | 64 035 | 242 828 | 288 280 | 343 625 | 515 570 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 1 573 409 | 4 824 138 | 8 637 767 | 11 535 810 | 14 704 016 | 19 668 453 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final ^c | 1 264 187 | 3 976 857 | 6 787 878 | 8 895 897 | 11 539 127 | 15 346 717 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional ^a | 309 222 | 847 281 | 1 849 889 | 2 639 913 | 3 164 889 | 4 321 736 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | 8 105 | -98 268 | 85 229 | 60 220 | 143 213 | 570 081 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital ^a | 301 117 | 945 549 | 1 764 660 | 2 579 693 | 3 021 676 | 3 751 655 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 301 117 | 945 549 | 1 764 660 | 2 579 693 | 3 021 676 | 3 751 655 |

^a Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, el dato está expresado en términos brutos.

^b Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

^c El gasto total de consumo incluye las compras directas de los residentes colombianos en el mercado externo y excluye las compras directas hechas por no residentes en el mercado local.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 9 846 486 | 13 483 328 | 17 510 095 | 23 528 317 | 29 960 340 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 13 799 330 | 16 796 263 | 21 627 072 | 27 610 964 | 34 761 104 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus^a</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital^b</i> |
| 23 645 816 | 30 279 591 | 39 137 167 | 51 139 281 | 64 721 444 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 2 610 355 | 3 408 167 | 5 044 345 | 7 222 216 | 9 351 412 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 149 473 | 172 712 | 283 346 | 379 207 | 680 971 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 26 106 698 | 33 515 046 | 43 898 166 | 57 982 290 | 73 391 885 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 1 228 749 | 1 283 982 | 1 306 583 | 1 527 384 | 2 125 427 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 24 877 949 | 32 231 064 | 42 591 583 | 56 454 906 | 71 266 458 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital^b</i> |
| 24 877 949 | 32 231 064 | 42 591 583 | 56 454 906 | 71 266 458 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 1 074 413 | 1 179 677 | 1 551 792 | 1 212 791 | 1 121 061 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 25 952 362 | 33 410 741 | 44 143 375 | 57 667 697 | 72 387 519 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 20 032 486 | 27 042 009 | 35 561 871 | 46 906 369 | 59 995 717 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure^c</i> |
| 5 919 876 | 6 368 732 | 8 581 504 | 10 761 328 | 12 391 802 | 6. Equals: National saving^a |
| 1 755 483 | 605 462 | -718 359 | -2 727 290 | -4 359 370 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 4 164 393 | 5 763 270 | 9 299 863 | 13 488 618 | 16 751 172 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital^b</i> |
| 4 164 393 | 5 763 270 | 9 299 863 | 13 488 618 | 16 751 172 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Consumption of fixed capital; this data is therefore expressed in gross terms.

^b Included in Operating surplus.

^c Total final consumption expenditure includes direct purchases made by Colombian residents in the external market and excludes purchases made by non-residents in the domestic market.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

163. COLOMBIA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO COLOMBIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 305 718 | 843 738 | 1 964 918 | 2 428 926 | 3 284 096 | 4 444 524 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 36 127 | 207 074 | 722 193 | 1 157 936 | 1 884 317 | 2 141 260 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 367 460 | 1 062 045 | 2 482 111 | 3 159 468 | 4 035 293 | 5 331 773 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 20 716 | 106 839 | 270 592 | 376 789 | 509 000 | 690 850 |
| 5. Construcción | 74 526 | 342 422 | 775 750 | 894 275 | 1 001 067 | 1 312 196 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 209 553 | 698 236 | 1 683 524 | 2 154 463 | 2 860 633 | 3 763 268 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 140 533 | 404 730 | 969 475 | 1 269 517 | 1 842 929 | 2 515 016 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 216 566 | 608 309 | 1 322 970 | 1 667 904 | 2 254 589 | 2 978 207 |
| Viviendas | 110 240 | 306 467 | 542 851 | 679 607 | 870 185 | 1 146 286 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 204 403 | 680 062 | 1 487 161 | 1 981 013 | 2 594 154 | 3 319 768 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 121 461 | 424 076 | 932 252 | 1 238 750 | 1 606 823 | 1 972 012 |
| Subtotal | 1 575 602 | 4 953 455 | 11 678 694 | 15 090 291 | 20 266 078 | 26 496 862 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 40 189 | 118 728 | 368 615 | 473 746 | 657 302 | 986 279 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 43 717 | 131 156 | 421 269 | 510 173 | 619 346 | 596 115 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 579 130 | 4 965 883 | 11 731 348 | 15 126 718 | 20 228 122 | 26 106 698 |
| A precios constantes de 1975 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 119 314 | 128 456 | 145 182 | 151 423 | 160 245 | 166 918 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 6 661 | 13 730 | 28 876 | 32 237 | 34 146 | 33 928 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 117 672 | 124 610 | 142 887 | 150 913 | 157 290 | 158 583 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 5 210 | 6 111 | 7 429 | 7 819 | 8 114 | 8 362 |
| 5. Construcción | 17 632 | 25 641 | 27 382 | 25 154 | 21 866 | 21 920 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 66 681 | 71 239 | 80 928 | 82 420 | 84 741 | 85 104 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 48 944 | 55 044 | 59 396 | 61 307 | 63 597 | 65 782 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 73 463 | 83 299 | 98 816 | 101 026 | 107 289 | 112 588 |
| Viviendas | 35 552 | 42 345 | 47 332 | 48 841 | 50 255 | 52 029 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 66 651 | 77 596 | 91 423 | 94 427 | 97 027 | 98 028 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 40 840 | 49 272 | 59 905 | 62 274 | 64 049 | 63 842 |
| Subtotal | 522 228 | 585 726 | 682 319 | 706 726 | 734 315 | 751 213 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 14 095 | 14 409 | 20 584 | 21 057 | 20 349 | 22 241 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 17 632 | 16 244 | 20 056 | 19 399 | 21 293 | 21 004 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 525 765 | 587 561 | 681 791 | 705 068 | 735 259 | 749 976 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 5 188 394 | 5 952 058 | 7 465 148 | 9 305 445 | 10 110 057 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 2 273 584 | 2 444 407 | 2 581 712 | 3 584 593 | 4 909 143 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 6 493 806 | 8 785 743 | 11 353 397 | 13 762 647 | 15 587 046 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 882 323 | 1 342 945 | 1 836 338 | 2 295 538 | 3 158 092 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 828 438 | 2 865 802 | 4 387 005 | 5 435 715 | 6 413 262 | 5. Construction |
| 5 159 865 | 7 393 269 | 9 664 815 | 12 440 053 | 14 654 502 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 3 461 827 | 4 397 663 | 5 731 325 | 7 195 079 | 9 041 900 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 3 757 881 | 4 960 470 | 7 037 366 | 9 367 011 | 11 827 502 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 473 384 | 1 959 420 | 2 626 047 | 3 422 631 | 4 309 229 | Dwellings |
| 4 916 296 | 6 306 042 | 8 670 299 | 11 326 911 | 15 212 394 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 3 118 829 | 3 947 010 | 5 508 939 | 7 108 749 | 9 491 858 | Government services |
| 33 962 414 | 44 448 399 | 58 727 405 | 74 712 992 | 90 913 898 | Subtotal |
| 1 120 869 | 1 563 369 | 2 226 080 | 3 134 950 | 4 094 345 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 673 501 | 1 013 136 | 1 480 965 | 1 813 843 | 2 008 207 | Plus: Import duties |
| 33 515 046 | 43 898 166 | 57 982 290 | 73 391 885 | 88 827 760 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1975 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 163 844 | 167 299 | 170 738 | 177 283 | 177 602 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 32 613 | 31 308 | 32 593 | 39 533 | 42 573 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 165 690 | 168 672 | 171 052 | 175 478 | 170 697 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 7 877 | 8 743 | 9 535 | 9 959 | 10 242 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 23 511 | 24 922 | 33 135 | 33 761 | 33 599 | 5. Construction |
| 87 276 | 93 731 | 101 043 | 109 122 | 108 764 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 69 290 | 71 720 | 76 496 | 79 673 | 83 266 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 116 573 | 126 184 | 138 720 | 149 290 | 156 338 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 53 550 | 56 228 | 59 089 | 60 271 | 62 200 | Dwellings |
| 106 368 | 111 042 | 111 587 | 118 719 | 129 913 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 71 834 | 75 426 | 73 951 | 79 107 | 87 730 | Government services |
| 773 042 | 803 621 | 844 899 | 892 818 | 912 994 | Subtotal |
| 21 439 | 24 811 | 28 350 | 33 396 | 36 468 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 28 709 | 41 914 | 53 602 | 60 112 | 61 795 | Plus: Import duties |
| 780 312 | 820 724 | 870 151 | 919 534 | 938 321 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

164. COLOMBIA: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LOS HOGARES, INCLUIDAS LAS EMPRESAS NO FINANCIERAS NO CONSTITUIDAS EN SOCIEDAD ^a COLOMBIA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF HOUSEHOLDS, INCLUDING PRIVATE UNINCORPORATED NON-FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES ^a

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Remuneración de los asalariados | 657 977 | 2 007 439 | 3 332 987 | 4 459 926 | 5 777 454 | 7 528 288 |
| 2. Renta neta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^b | 612 929 | 1 793 919 | 3 305 723 | 4 319 711 | 4 958 424 | 6 738 149 |
| 3. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 28 940 | 128 158 | 227 793 | 301 697 | 426 669 | 582 765 |
| 4. Donaciones de asistencia social ^c | 28 767 | 97 309 | 175 368 | 230 019 | 317 588 | 423 471 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^d | 8 945 | 78 764 | 279 811 | 354 319 | 415 651 | 619 645 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 1 337 558 | 4 105 589 | 7 321 682 | 9 665 672 | 11 895 786 | 15 892 318 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final ^f | 1 104 816 | 3 445 593 | 6 148 870 | 8 056 521 | 9 942 572 | 13 270 258 |
| 8. Impuestos directos | 20 450 | 56 379 | 108 686 | 134 144 | 163 961 | 207 086 |
| 9. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 39 361 | 145 887 | 256 870 | 336 218 | 467 247 | 649 751 |
| 10. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes ^g | 30 949 | 105 008 | 186 981 | 241 102 | 335 448 | 438 810 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Ahorro | 141 982 | 352 722 | 620 275 | 897 687 | 986 558 | 1 326 413 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 1 337 558 | 4 105 589 | 7 321 682 | 9 665 672 | 11 895 786 | 15 892 318 |

^a Incluye empresas individuales e Instituciones privadas sin fines de lucro que sirven a los hogares.

^b Incluye Excedente bruto de explotación.

^c Se refiere a Indemnizaciones del seguro de riesgos, Riesgos no asegurados y Prestaciones a los empleados no basadas en fondos especiales. Desde 1978 en adelante, deja de incluir Riesgos no asegurados.

^d Incluye Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo, Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes y Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo.

^e Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes.

^f Incluye las compras directas hechas por los residentes colombianos en el exterior y excluye las compras directas hechas por no residentes en el territorio nacional.

^g Se refiere a los Pagos por primas netas por seguros de riesgos, Tasas, multas y sanciones y Asistencia a los empleados.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 9 780 269 | 13 438 013 | 17 454 343 | 23 434 577 | 29 854 914 | 1. Compensation of employees |
| 9 207 968 | 11 149 177 | 14 471 197 | 18 222 962 | 22 351 681 | 2. Net property and entrepreneurial income ^b |
| 801 447 | 1 088 817 | 1 504 133 | 2 314 907 | 2 929 742 | 3. Social security benefits |
| 557 094 | 1 017 528 | 1 147 687 | 1 566 387 | 2 166 598 | 4. Social assistance grants ^c |
| 1 184 028 | 1 305 044 | 1 757 599 | 1 627 113 | 1 925 339 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^d |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world ^e |
| 21 530 806 | 27 998 579 | 36 334 959 | 47 165 946 | 59 228 274 | Total: Current receipts |
| 17 347 945 | 23 076 905 | 30 453 795 | 39 253 633 | 49 058 676 | 7. Final consumption expenditure ^f |
| 359 209 | 416 158 | 552 067 | 711 713 | 881 992 | 8. Direct taxes |
| 867 343 | 1 237 389 | 1 561 878 | 2 557 080 | 3 477 336 | 9. Social security contributions |
| 573 799 | 1 075 894 | 1 140 187 | 1 563 897 | 2 194 394 | 10. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents ^g |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world ^e |
| 2 382 510 | 2 192 233 | 2 627 032 | 3 079 623 | 3 615 876 | 12. Saving |
| 21 530 806 | 27 998 579 | 36 334 959 | 47 165 946 | 59 228 274 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including individual enterprises and private non-profit institutions serving households.

^b Includes Gross operating surplus.

^c Refers to casualty insurance claims, Uninsured risks and Unfunded employee benefits. From 1978 onwards, Uninsured risk are not included.

^d Including Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world, Current transfers n.e.c. to residents, and Current transfers n.e.c. to the rest of the world.

^e Included in Current transfers n.e.c. from residents.

^f Including direct purchases made by colombian residents in the external market and excluding the direct purchases made by non-residents in the domestic market.

^g Refers to Net casualty insurance premiums, compulsory fees, fines and penalties, and Employee assistance.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

165. COLOMBIA: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL COLOMBIA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^a | 780 | 39 596 | 82 324 | -80 248 | 124 168 | 187 147 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 172 044 | 551 948 | 837 793 | 1 076 166 | 1 313 527 | 1 666 449 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 50 946 | 142 593 | 203 690 | 302 782 | 496 122 | 633 466 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 39 361 | 145 887 | 192 759 | 256 870 | 336 218 | 467 247 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^b | 14 644 | 46 270 | 60 231 | 84 306 | 103 885 | 140 187 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 277 775 | 926 294 | 1 376 797 | 1 639 876 | 2 373 920 | 3 094 496 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 159 371 | 531 264 | 665 814 | 868 383 | 1 182 370 | 1 596 555 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 13 612 | 62 636 | 96 753 | 128 972 | 192 577 | 250 665 |
| 9. Subsidios | 13 660 | 35 170 | 39 206 | 43 152 | 59 082 | 70 597 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 28 940 | 128 158 | 173 332 | 227 793 | 301 697 | 426 669 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes ^d | 12 763 | 37 594 | 49 409 | 73 740 | 95 782 | 139 677 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Ahorro ^e | 49 429 | 131 472 | 352 283 | 297 836 | 542 412 | 610 333 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 277 775 | 926 294 | 1 376 797 | 1 639 876 | 2 373 920 | 3 094 496 |

^a Incluye excedente bruto de explotación, retiros de la renta de las cuasisociedades públicas y renta de la propiedad.

^b Se refiere a tasas, multas, sanciones y contribuciones imputadas para la asistencia a los empleados. Las Transferencias corrientes propiamente tales se incluyen en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes.

^c Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes.

^d Incluye Prestaciones a los empleados no basadas en fondos especiales, Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes, Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo y Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo.

^e Se refiere al Ahorro bruto.

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 298 439 | 569 180 | 757 111 | 984 642 | 1 923 085 | 3 046 290 | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income ^a |
| 2 099 540 | 2 610 355 | 3 408 167 | 5 044 345 | 7 222 216 | 9 351 412 | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 885 216 | 1 769 741 | 2 149 578 | 2 561 716 | 3 309 371 | 4 096 910 | 3. Direct taxes |
| 649 751 | 867 343 | 1 237 389 | 1 561 878 | 2 557 080 | 3 477 336 | 4. Social security contributions |
| 174 075 | 205 716 | 511 696 | 440 715 | 675 435 | 1 184 562 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world ^c |
| 4 107 021 | 6 022 335 | 8 063 941 | 10 593 296 | 15 687 187 | 21 156 510 | Total: Current receipts |
| 2 076 459 | 2 684 541 | 3 965 104 | 5 108 076 | 7 652 736 | 10 937 041 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 398 677 | 471 459 | 526 964 | 863 556 | 948 783 | 1 098 288 | 8. Property income |
| 108 831 | 149 473 | 172 712 | 283 346 | 379 207 | 680 971 | 9. Subsidies |
| 582 765 | 801 447 | 1 088 817 | 1 504 133 | 2 314 907 | 2 929 742 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 181 362 | 162 946 | 429 456 | 305 415 | 645 666 | 1 321 147 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents ^d |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world ^c |
| 758 927 | 1 752 469 | 1 880 888 | 2 528 770 | 3 745 888 | 4 189 321 | 13. Saving ^e |
| 4 107 021 | 6 022 335 | 8 063 941 | 10 593 296 | 15 687 187 | 21 156 510 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Gross operating surplus, Withdrawals from public quasi-corporated income and Property income.

^b Refers to compulsory fees, fines, penalties and contributions imputed to employees assistance. Current transfers as such are included under Current transfers n.e.c. to residents.

^c Included in Current transfers n.e.c. to residents.

^d Including employees benefits not based on special funds, Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world and Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world.

^e It refers to Gross saving.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

166. COSTA RICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO COSTA RICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 7 544.3 | 31 175.0 | 54 629.6 | 72 283.3 | 94 948.4 | 111 876.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 27 139.6 | 118 974.4 | 215 793.6 | 256 922.9 | 321 143.3 | 411 104.8 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 1 108.9 | 13 000.0 | 19 358.1 | 26 008.7 | 25 786.1 | 36 671.1 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 9 894.5 | 38 239.8 | 66 210.9 | 87 223.9 | 117 070.7 | 136 098.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | 5 675.2 | 18 817.8 | 29 519.8 | 39 102.2 | 45 309.9 | 55 717.6 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 4 219.3 | 19 422.0 | 36 691.1 | 48 121.7 | 71 760.8 | 80 380.6 |
| B.1 Pública | 3 825.5 | 13 939.8 | 14 424.3 | 19 245.9 | 24 661.4 | 29 286.9 |
| 2 Privada | 6 069.0 | 24 300.0 | 51 786.6 | 67 978.0 | 92 409.3 | 106 811.3 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 10 963.3 | 60 807.3 | 118 997.6 | 148 434.8 | 178 763.1 | 264 505.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 15 245.1 | 64 276.7 | 125 247.0 | 164 962.9 | 214 863.8 | 270 097.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 41 405.5 | 197 919.8 | 349 742.8 | 425 910.7 | 522 847.9 | 690 158.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1966 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 1 276.4 | 1 196.4 | 1 289.7 | 1 334.8 | 1 361.5 | 1 349.2 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 6 238.0 | 6 092.9 | 6 795.1 | 7 143.5 | 7 439.5 | 7 368.6 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 328.8 | 141.2 | 310.8 | 224.5 | -38.3 | -50.2 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 2 424.5 | 1 891.6 | 2 251.0 | 2 597.7 | 2 974.3 | 2 593.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 212.6 | 929.4 | 976.2 | 1 084.2 | 1 054.7 | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 1 211.9 | 962.2 | 1 274.8 | 1 513.5 | 1 919.6 | ... |
| B.1 Pública | 868.2 | 695.9 | 496.7 | 566.0 | 619.5 | ... |
| 2 Privada | 1 556.3 | 1 195.7 | 1 754.3 | 2 031.7 | 2 354.8 | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 367.1 | 3 729.4 | 5 018.8 | 5 811.2 | 6 285.8 | 6 844.5 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 987.0 | 3 266.9 | 4 475.8 | 5 288.1 | 5 779.1 | 5 584.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 9 647.8 | 9 784.6 | 11 189.6 | 11 823.6 | 12 243.7 | 12 521.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 144 448.0 | 178 452.5 | 223 548.6 | 284 971.4 | 333 470.1 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 544 608.5 | 648 463.5 | 779 306.6 | 958 023.9 | 1 118 097.1 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 76 217.2 | 69 769.1 | 86 364.7 | 67 665.8 | 86 851.3 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 188 318.1 | 248 535.4 | 258 939.8 | 312 635.3 | 344 977.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 67 883.6 | 86 397.1 | 103 857.8 | 124 733.9 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 120 434.5 | 162 138.3 | 155 082.0 | 187 901.5 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 37 480.5 | 52 371.9 | 63 466.8 | 82 760.2 | ... | B.1 Public |
| 150 837.6 | 196 163.5 | 195 473.1 | 229 875.1 | ... | 2 Private |
| 342 873.2 | 412 477.8 | 518 370.1 | 693 389.8 | 847 290.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 390 025.3 | 488 298.6 | 560 734.1 | 695 042.4 | 858 257.7 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 906 439.7 | 1 069 399.7 | 1 305 795.7 | 1 621 643.9 | 1 872 429.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1966 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 388.3 | 1 471.6 | 1 489.3 | 1 513.8 | 1 536.5 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 7 973.9 | 8 491.4 | 8 831.2 | 8 943.2 | 8 813.2 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 376.5 | 118.6 | 207.0 | -5.6 | -502.5 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 3 156.3 | 3 875.4 | 3 560.4 | 3 516.7 | 3 387.2 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1 049.8 | 1 242.9 | 1 323.3 | 1 273.4 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 2 106.5 | 2 632.5 | 2 237.1 | 2 243.3 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 624.7 | 802.5 | 854.2 | 891.2 | ... | B.1 Public |
| 2 531.7 | 3 072.9 | 2 706.2 | 2 625.5 | ... | 2 Private |
| 7 679.2 | 8 544.0 | 9 216.0 | 9 893.4 | 10 714.9 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 7 085.2 | 8 157.0 | 8 316.8 | 8 517.1 | 8 703.9 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 13 489.0 | 14 344.0 | 14 987.0 | 15 344.3 | 15 245.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

167. COSTA RICA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES COSTA RICA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 20 495.4 | 92 640.7 | 166 356.0 | 209 002.5 | 264 380.9 | 326 955.3 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 13 866.6 | 73 120.4 | 129 884.0 | 151 441.0 | 180 662.1 | 255 502.9 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 2 181.2 | 5 487.8 | 8 919.4 | 10 621.0 | 13 217.3 | 18 361.3 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 36 543.2 | 171 248.9 | 305 159.3 | 371 064.5 | 458 260.3 | 600 819.5 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 5 245.3 | 28 662.8 | 49 155.6 | 61 042.2 | 71 816.1 | 99 591.3 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 383.0 | 1 991.9 | 4 572.2 | 6 196.0 | 7 228.5 | 10 252.4 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 41 405.5 | 197 919.8 | 349 742.8 | 425 910.7 | 522 847.9 | 690 158.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 1 987.5 | 14 114.8 | 25 660.9 | 30 739.5 | 21 479.9 | 21 819.3 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 39 418.0 | 183 805.0 | 324 081.9 | 395 171.2 | 501 368.0 | 668 339.0 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 2 181.2 | 5 487.8 | 8 919.4 | 10 621.0 | 13 217.3 | 18 361.3 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 37 236.8 | 178 317.2 | 315 162.5 | 384 550.2 | 488 150.7 | 649 977.7 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 134.9 | 2 737.6 | 9 143.9 | 9 283.8 | 10 026.4 | 12 625.1 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 37 371.7 | 181 054.8 | 324 306.4 | 393 834.0 | 498 177.1 | 662 602.9 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 34 683.9 | 150 149.4 | 270 423.2 | 329 206.2 | 416 091.7 | 522 981.2 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 2 687.8 | 30 905.4 | 53 883.2 | 64 627.8 | 82 085.4 | 139 621.7 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -6 134.4 | -14 846.6 | -22 766.4 | -37 983.7 | -47 554.2 | -14 786.3 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 8 822.2 | 45 752.0 | 76 649.6 | 102 611.6 | 129 639.6 | 154 408.0 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 2 181.2 | 5 487.8 | 8 919.4 | 10 621.0 | 13 217.3 | 18 361.3 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 11 003.4 | 51 239.8 | 85 569.0 | 113 232.6 | 142 856.9 | 172 769.3 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 429 722.2 | 516 498.5 | 648 765.5 | 816 169.9 | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 322 239.2 | 386 715.4 | 456 320.1 | 542 805.6 | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 22 224.2 | 25 739.5 | 30 375.8 | 39 876.3 | 46 140.9 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 774 185.6 | 928 953.4 | 1 135 461.4 | 1 398 851.8 | ... | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 141 186.6 | 153 801.4 | 187 264.6 | 238 535.0 | ... | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 8 932.5 | 13 355.1 | 16 930.3 | 15 742.9 | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 906 439.7 | 1 069 399.7 | 1 305 795.7 | 1 621 643.9 | 1 872 429.1 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 27 268.2 | 31 920.8 | 20 334.1 | 40 686.2 | 40 503.5 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 879 171.5 | 1 037 478.9 | 1 285 461.6 | 1 580 957.7 | 1 831 925.6 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 22 224.2 | 25 739.5 | 30 375.8 | 39 876.3 | 46 140.9 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 856 947.3 | 1 011 739.4 | 1 255 085.8 | 1 541 081.4 | 1 785 784.7 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 19 695.9 | 18 673.9 | 24 024.1 | 24 052.5 | 28 082.4 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 876 643.2 | 1 030 413.3 | 1 279 109.9 | 1 565 133.8 | 1 813 867.1 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 689 056.5 | 826 916.0 | 1 002 855.2 | 1 242 995.4 | 1 451 567.2 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 187 586.7 | 203 497.3 | 276 254.7 | 322 138.5 | 362 299.9 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -54 724.4 | -89 067.7 | -38 674 | -18 286.3 | -23 388.1 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 242 311.1 | 292 565.0 | 314 928.7 | 340 424.8 | 385 688.0 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 22 224.2 | 25 739.5 | 30 375.8 | 39 876.3 | 46 140.9 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 264 535.3 | 318 304.5 | 345 304.5 | 380 301.1 | 431 828.9 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

168. COSTA RICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO COSTA RICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 7 372.1 | 37 340.8 | 62 774.1 | 73 345.5 | 82 544.2 | 119 620.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras ^b | 7 701.1 | 43 714.5 | 74 396.9 | 86 687.5 | 101 327.6 | 137 469.3 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 881.5 | 6 347.8 | 10 291.8 | 13 436.7 | 16 227.2 | 24 209.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 2 583.5 | 7 072.2 | 10 543.8 | 14 454.7 | 16 796.2 | 19 548.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 8 314.7 | 40 507.3 | 70 592.4 | 83 087.3 | 105 047.8 | 139 459.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 743.6 | 9 773.8 | 17 367.0 | 20 949.3 | 26 483.9 | 35 884.0 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 4 685.8 | 17 797.3 | 39 423.4 | 49 690.5 | 64 398.0 | 76 525.3 |
| Viviendas ^c | 2 494.3 | 6 808.5 | 13 959.5 | 16 617.2 | 19 621.4 | 22 870.1 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 8 123.2 | 35 366.1 | 64 353.4 | 84 261.2 | 110 022.9 | 137 440.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 6 288.7 | 25 777.6 | 45 973.5 | 60 001.4 | 77 919.7 | 92 818.2 |
| Subtotal | 41 405.5 | 197 919.8 | 349 742.8 | 425 910.7 | 522 847.9 | 690 158.3 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 41 405.5 | 197 919.8 | 349 742.8 | 425 910.7 | 522 847.9 | 690 158.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1966 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 736.1 | 1 880.4 | 2 147.8 | 2 307.6 | 2 365.2 | 2 513.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras ^b | 2 119.6 | 2 142.2 | 2 478.4 | 2 562.7 | 2 629.3 | 2 684.5 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 224.9 | 290.1 | 339.8 | 356.8 | 380.0 | 397.1 |
| 5. Construcción | 602.7 | 439.2 | 458.1 | 514.9 | 503.2 | 465.5 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 740.8 | 1 652.6 | 1 862.9 | 1 961.6 | 2 056.7 | 2 061.0 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 676.4 | 716.7 | 908.6 | 994.0 | 1 060.6 | 1 091.4 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 1 165.1 | 1 284.4 | 1 493.9 | 1 580.1 | 1 663.0 | 1 689.0 |
| Viviendas ^c | 664.7 | 711.2 | 765.8 | 787.2 | 804.3 | 820.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 1 382.2 | 1 379.0 | 1 500.1 | 1 545.9 | 1 585.7 | 1 619.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 966.7 | 959.4 | 1 023.1 | 1 043.6 | 1 059.3 | 1 069.9 |
| Subtotal | 9 647.8 | 9 784.6 | 11 189.6 | 11 823.6 | 12 243.7 | 12 521.1 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 9 647.8 | 9 784.6 | 11 189.6 | 11 823.6 | 12 243.7 | 12 521.1 |

^a Se incluye en Industrias manufactureras.

^b Incluye Explotación de minas y canteras.

^c Se refiere a Bienes inmuebles.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 148 071.5 | 171 729.7 | 215 710.3 | 253 975.8 | 290 548.3 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Mining and quarrying ^a |
| 185 616.0 | 206 877.0 | 243 043.9 | 309 926.5 | 345 568.0 | 3. Manufacturing ^b |
| 31 960.4 | 39 609.7 | 47 104.0 | 55 476.1 | 65 527.5 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 23 294.0 | 29 283.4 | 35 445.8 | 38 465.3 | 40 819.3 | 5. Construction |
| 193 291.8 | 222 301.9 | 263 560.9 | 324 846.9 | 382 279.8 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 48 033.6 | 58 023.0 | 69 339.5 | 85 197.1 | 102 309.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 96 770.7 | 121 610.5 | 152 381.7 | 189 138.1 | 224 904.8 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 27 426.8 | 31 558.8 | 37 773.9 | 44 059.9 | 52 725.9 | Dwellings ^c |
| 179 401.8 | 219 964.5 | 279 209.6 | 364 618.1 | 420 471.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 118 999.0 | 144 722.9 | 186 814.0 | 240 986.5 | 271 495.4 | Government services |
| 906 439.7 | 1 069 399.7 | 1 305 795.7 | 1 621 643.9 | 1 872 429.1 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 906 439.7 | 1 069 399.7 | 1 305 795.7 | 1 621 643.9 | 1 872 429.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1966 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 614.3 | 2 676.4 | 2 757.0 | 2 867.0 | 2 856.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Mining and quarrying ^a |
| 2 961.0 | 3 150.5 | 3 260.8 | 3 378.2 | 3 239.7 | 3. Manufacturing ^b |
| 421.1 | 444.8 | 477.5 | 491.8 | 503.1 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 477.6 | 556.4 | 590.9 | 542.0 | 489.4 | 5. Construction |
| 2 318.6 | 2 492.5 | 2 617.1 | 2 660.8 | 2 675.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 244.5 | 1 377.7 | 1 483.8 | 1 572.8 | 1 612.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 798.6 | 1 936.4 | 2 032.6 | 2 030.6 | 2 055.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 835.8 | 854.2 | 874.7 | 890.0 | 903.4 | Dwellings ^c |
| 1 653.3 | 1 709.3 | 1 767.2 | 1 801.1 | 1 813.4 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 1 080.6 | 1 102.2 | 1 129.8 | 1 153.5 | 1 159.3 | Government services |
| 13 489.0 | 14 344.0 | 14 987.0 | 15 344.3 | 15 245.5 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 13 489.0 | 14 344.0 | 14 987.0 | 15 344.3 | 15 245.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Included in Manufacturing.

^b Including Mining and quarrying.

^c Refers to Real estate.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

169. COSTA RICA: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL COSTA RICA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 228.5 | 2 315.2 | 7 426.4 | 9 581.1 | 10 495.0 | 14 691.4 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 5 245.3 | 28 662.8 | 49 155.6 | 61 042.2 | 71 816.1 | 99 591.3 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 1 013.7 | 5 024.5 | 8 235.5 | 9 507.1 | 11 820.4 | 14 545.1 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 2 274.4 | 15 133.1 | 26 431.6 | 32 877.9 | 44 027.3 | 54 447.2 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^a | 153.6 | 913.2 | 2 532.9 | 2 953.3 | 5 146.5 | 8 086.7 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | 25.0 | 725.6 | 6 445.2 | 6 308.1 | 5 220.4 | 6 788.8 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 8 940.5 | 52 774.4 | 100 227.2 | 122 269.7 | 148 525.7 | 198 150.5 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 7 544.3 | 31 175.0 | 54 629.6 | 72 283.3 | 94 948.4 | 111 876.4 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 935.3 | 3 866.2 | 11 342.7 | 14 970.5 | 25 894.7 | 33 449.2 |
| 9. Subsidios | 383.0 | 1 991.9 | 4 572.2 | 6 196.0 | 7 228.5 | 10 252.4 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 357.9 | 2 304.0 | 5 113.3 | 6 490.9 | 8 531.6 | 11 362.9 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes ^b | 318.5 | 3 501.1 | 10 791.3 | 10 622.9 | 15 366.6 | 17 529.7 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 73.0 | 135.8 | 174.0 | 236.4 | 303.8 | 305.3 |
| 13. Ahorro | -671.5 | 9 800.4 | 13 604.1 | 11 469.7 | -3 747.9 | 13 374.6 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 8 940.5 | 52 774.4 | 100 227.2 | 122 269.7 | 148 525.7 | 198 150.5 |

^a Incluye Tasas, multas y sanciones.

^b Incluye Donaciones de asistencia social y Contribuciones a la Seguridad Social.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 15 024.9 | 18 628.2 | 22 106.0 | 34 332.1 | 39 812.9 | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income |
| 141 186.6 | 153 801.4 | 187 264.6 | 238 535.0 | 304 822.7 | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 19 015.8 | 26 942.4 | 37 977.3 | 47 164.0 | 53 380.0 | 3. Direct taxes |
| 71 259.8 | 90 544.0 | 118 485.5 | 143 864.2 | 171 603.1 | 4. Social security contributions |
| 10 849.8 | 20 776.1 | 19 283.4 | 22 466.9 | 25 748.9 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^a |
| 8 189.9 | 7 093.5 | 5 856.9 | 6 843.9 | 10 634.8 | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 265 526.8 | 317 785.6 | 390 973.7 | 493 206.2 | 606 002.4 | Total: Current receipts |
| 144 448.0 | 178 452.5 | 223 548.6 | 284 971.4 | 333 470.1 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 46 573.0 | 47 615.9 | 61 876.6 | 91 464.2 | 123 246.1 | 8. Property income |
| 8 932.5 | 13 355.1 | 16 930.3 | 15 742.9 | 24 671.9 | 9. Subsidies |
| 14 370.7 | 17 356.5 | 20 715.7 | 26 189.2 | 33 306.5 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 13 715.1 | 22 294.2 | 26 234.4 | 34 032.7 | 35 188.4 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents ^b |
| 362.5 | 484.3 | 549.6 | 592.8 | 768.5 | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 37 125.0 | 38 227.1 | 41 118.3 | 40 212.7 | 55 350.9 | 13. Saving |
| 265 526.8 | 317 785.6 | 390 973.7 | 493 206.2 | 606 002.4 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Compulsory fees, fines and penalties.

^b Including Social assistance grants and Social security contributions.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

170. CUBA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO CUBA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Tipo de gasto | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 5 956.8 | 5 785.8 | 6 031.7 | 6 102.9 | 6 090.2 | 5 412.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 9 838.2 | 10 154.6 | 10 493.2 | 10 679.8 | 10 771.7 | 9 720.8 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 663.0 | -260 | -78.3 | 137.1 | 56.3 | -1 401.8 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 4 843.6 | 4 391.7 | 4 638.4 | 4 925.5 | 4 816.1 | 3 675.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 6 452.7 | 5 948.4 | 6 079.2 | 5 992.8 | 5 940.4 | 3 563.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 8 609.7 | 7 940.3 | 8 182.8 | 8 608.2 | 8 029.9 | 4 722.5 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 19 144.6 | 18 080.2 | 18 981.4 | 19 229.9 | 19 644.8 | 16 248.1 |
| A precios constantes de 1981 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 5 585.1 | 5 361.3 | 5 580.7 | 5 602.1 | 5 575.7 | 4 993.2 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 8 361.2 | 8 606.1 | 8 800.7 | 8 942.2 | 8 417.1 | 7 371.1 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 615.7 | -187.2 | -56.4 | 98.8 | 40.6 | -1 255.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 4 843.4 | 4 514.1 | 4 752.5 | 5 135.5 | 5 043.9 | 4 007.6 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 6 164.4 | 6 152.9 | 6 185.2 | 5 873.0 | 5 662.7 | 5 463.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 6 368.0 | 5 688.8 | 5 867.6 | 6 065.8 | 5 731.7 | 3 603.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 19 201.8 | 18 758.4 | 19 453.5 | 19 585.8 | 19 008.3 | 16 975.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 5 186.6 | 5 340.8 | 5 234.6 | 5 302.5 | 5 521.8 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 8 937.8 | 9 170 | 13 206.2 | 15 454.5 | 16 281.7 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| -1 350.9 | -1 100 | -566.7 | -160.8 | -637.4 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 326.4 | 2 065.2 | 1 573.1 | 1 685.5 | 2 258.2 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 2 521.6 | 1 991.6 | 2 541.8 | 2 913.1 | 3 563.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 2 716.9 | 2 373.1 | 2 790.7 | 3 457.7 | 4 173.2 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 14 904.6 | 15 094.5 | 19 198.3 | 21 737.1 | 22 814.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1981 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 732.1 | 4 681.7 | 4 592.0 | 4 564.1 | 4 746.6 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 5 963.5 | 5 409.6 | 5 586.1 | 5 752.0 | 5 906.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| -1 207.0 | -982.6 | -506.3 | -315.9 | -569.1 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 353.8 | 1 674.6 | 1 211.7 | 1 269.9 | 1 740.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 5 139.8 | 3 858.7 | 4 210.6 | 4 393.0 | 5 474.2 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 972.3 | 1 865.3 | 2 222.8 | 2 478.6 | 3 080.3 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 15 009.9 | 12 776.7 | 12 868.3 | 13 184.5 | 14 218.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

171. CUBA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO CUBA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Clase de actividad | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 880.3 | 2 004.5 | 2 132.9 | 2 146.5 | 2 247.9 | 1 821.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 108.4 | 127.6 | 132.6 | 149.7 | 120.5 | 112.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 5 119.8 | 4 547.9 | 4 868.7 | 4 754.0 | 4 643.7 | 4 210.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 349.1 | 460.5 | 483.0 | 503.9 | 497.8 | 467.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 1 270.0 | 1 046.3 | 1 152.0 | 1 263.6 | 1 430.2 | 1 006.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 5 208.1 | 4 349.0 | 4 386.5 | 4 489.5 | 4 844.8 | 3 030.0 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 273.2 | 1 351.9 | 1 394.7 | 1 374.2 | 1 220.5 | 1 033.4 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 461.9 | 414.1 | 435.4 | 455.5 | 485.3 | 502.1 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 3 473.8 | 3 778.4 | 3 995.6 | 4 093.0 | 4 154.1 | 4 063.4 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 19 144.6 | 18 080.2 | 18 981.4 | 19 229.9 | 19 644.8 | 16 248.1 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 19 144.6 | 18 080.2 | 18 981.4 | 19 229.9 | 19 644.8 | 16 248.1 |
| A precios constantes de 1981 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 785.4 | 1 852.4 | 1 916.3 | 1 924.5 | 1 756.3 | 1 334.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 102.1 | 118.6 | 116.8 | 123.0 | 91.6 | 81.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 5 161.0 | 4 691.3 | 4 943.0 | 4 886.8 | 4 640.2 | 4 199.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 354.0 | 390.6 | 413.5 | 452.0 | 454.6 | 426.5 |
| 5. Construcción | 1 265.9 | 1 085.4 | 1 207.4 | 1 350.0 | 1 508.1 | 1 085.2 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 5 546.4 | 5 270.9 | 5 223.7 | 5 150.6 | 4 936.3 | 4 396.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 255.7 | 1 319.3 | 1 362.6 | 1 352.6 | 1 202.3 | 1 058.9 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 476.8 | 533.3 | 550.3 | 584.9 | 603.2 | 639.2 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 3 254.5 | 3 496.6 | 3 719.9 | 3 761.7 | 3 815.7 | 3 753.4 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 19 201.8 | 18 758.4 | 19 453.5 | 19 585.8 | 19 008.3 | 16 975.8 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 19 201.8 | 18 758.4 | 19 453.5 | 19 585.8 | 19 008.3 | 16 975.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 625.2 | 1 267.7 | 1 330.9 | 1 312.9 | 1 548.1 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 136.4 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 176.5 | 332.2 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 4 406.4 | 4 478.0 | 6 826.9 | 8 243.8 | 8 367.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 381.0 | 306.6 | 332.3 | 461.4 | 483.6 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 749.2 | 738.3 | 794.6 | 891.3 | 1 176.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 2 224.9 | 2 460.8 | 4 088.6 | 4 971.8 | 4 774.3 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 844.6 | 741.1 | 784.1 | 845.4 | 1 000.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 454.4 | 506.7 | 464.1 | 447.2 | 488.4 | Dwellings |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 4 040.7 | 4 234.1 | 4 136.2 | 4 117.4 | 4 221.0 | Government services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Subtotal |
| 14 862.8 | 14 847.5 | 18 873.3 | 21 467.7 | 22 391.5 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 41.8 | 247.0 | 325.0 | 269.4 | 423.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 14 904.6 | 15 094.5 | 19 198.3 | 21 737.1 | 22 814.7 | |
| <i>At constant 1981 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 197.1 | 924.9 | 879.4 | 915.5 | 1 075.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 105.7 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 152.1 | 177.3 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 3 506.5 | 3 103.6 | 3 340.6 | 3 555.2 | 3 835.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 378.2 | 335.2 | 350.0 | 384.2 | 398.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 603.7 | 385.7 | 383.9 | 412.1 | 538.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 4 050.2 | 2 936.4 | 2 935.2 | 2 984.8 | 3 250.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 911.6 | 733.3 | 708.7 | 748.4 | 813.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 543.9 | 513.4 | 492.4 | 483.8 | 518.6 | Dwellings |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 3 713.0 | 3 747.8 | 3 680.6 | 3 548.4 | 3 610.6 | Government services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Subtotal |
| 15 009.9 | 12 776.7 | 12 868.3 | 13 184.5 | 14 218.0 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 15 009.9 | 12 776.7 | 12 868.3 | 13 184.5 | 14 218.0 | |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

172. DOMINICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO DOMINICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 43.5 | 59.9 | 75.0 | 86.7 | 91.9 | 102.5 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 147.5 | 192.8 | 257.8 | 295.0 | 303.3 | 331.5 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 7.0 | ... ^a | ... ^a | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 74.2 | 75.8 ^b | 120.6 ^b | 164.2 | 178.2 | 148.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 49.0 | 41.4 | 60.4 | 76.1 | 85.3 | 78.1 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 25.2 | 34.4 | 60.2 | 88.1 | 92.9 | 70.7 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 35.1 | 97.3 | 205.4 | 189.6 | 234.9 | 239.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 76.8 | 150.0 | 125.0 | 151.4 | 138.9 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 20.5 | 55.4 | 64.6 | 83.5 | 100.1 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 147.7 | 159.6 | 270.6 | 327.9 | 364.1 | 371.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 149.4 | 208.6 | 254.9 | 280.7 | 284.3 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 10.2 | 62.0 | 72.9 | 83.4 | 87.5 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 159.6 | 266.2 | 388.2 | 414.1 | 449.1 | 487.3 |

^a Se incluye en Formación bruta de capital fijo.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 103.2 | 112.2 | 117.4 | 123.2 | 126.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 402.3 | 358.5 | 408.6 | 432.8 | 491.4 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 146.9 | 137.8 | 148.5 | 186.4 | 155.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 76.5 | 86.9 | 112.0 | 109.8 | 98.8 | A.1 Construction |
| 70.4 | 50.9 | 36.5 | 76.7 | 56.5 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 246.1 | 253.3 | 260.7 | 275.7 | 300.1 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 140.0 | 126.6 | 119.2 | 117.9 | 134.7 | 1. Goods |
| 106.1 | 126.7 | 141.5 | 157.8 | 165.4 | 2. Services |
| 385.5 | 331.6 | 358.8 | 426.1 | 453.6 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 296.0 | 253.2 | 260.2 | 317.1 | 350.8 | 1. Goods |
| 89.5 | 78.4 | 98.6 | 108.9 | 102.8 | 2. Services |
| 519.2 | 537.2 | 584.3 | 601.3 | 630.9 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Included in Gross fixed capital formation.

^b Including Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

173. DOMINICA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES *DOMINICA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS* *AGGREGATES*

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / *Millions of East Caribbean dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 143.7 | 223.3 | 319.2 | 337.6 | 369.8 | 407.3 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 23.9 | 44.6 | 70.8 | 78.5 | 80.7 | 81.6 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 8.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 159.6 | 266.2 | 388.2 | 414.1 | 449.1 | 487.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | -0.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 20.7 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 160.4 | 262.8 | 384.0 | 403.3 | 435.7 | 466.7 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado ^a | 160.4 | 262.8 | 384.0 | 403.3 | 435.7 | 466.7 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | ... | 17.6 | 22.7 | 31.6 | 34.5 | 34.3 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | ... | 280.4 | 406.7 | 434.9 | 470.2 | 501.0 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 191.0 | 252.7 | 332.8 | 381.7 | 395.1 | 434.0 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | ... | 27.7 | 73.8 | 53.2 | 75.1 | 67.0 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital ^a | 81.2 | 75.8 | 120.6 | 170.7 | 183.2 | 154.0 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 81.2 | 75.8 | 120.6 | 170.7 | 183.2 | 154.0 |

^a Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, el concepto está expresado en términos brutos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 435.9 | 456.4 | 498.9 | 513.8 | 541.3 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 85.0 | 83.6 | 87.6 | 89.9 | 92.7 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 519.2 | 537.2 | 584.3 | 601.2 | 630.9 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 19.9 | 17.9 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 37.4 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 499.3 | 519.3 | 554.6 | 569.7 | 593.5 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 499.3 | 519.3 | 554.6 | 569.8 | 593.5 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices^a |
| 33.0 | 37.0 | 26.2 | 31.6 | 37.4 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 532.3 | 556.3 | 580.9 | 601.4 | 630.9 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 505.5 | 470.7 | 526.0 | 555.2 | 618.3 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 26.8 | 85.6 | 54.9 | 46.2 | 12.6 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 153.0 | 144.9 | 156.6 | 195.7 | 166.1 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 153.0 | 144.9 | 156.6 | 195.7 | 166.1 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Consumption of fixed capital; this item is therefore expressed in gross terms.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

174. DOMINICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES DOMINICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 44.1 | 62.4 | 90.8 | 80.9 | 92.5 | 96.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 6.9 | 14.4 | 21.0 | 24.5 | 26.4 | 30.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 3.5 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.5 |
| 5. Construcción | 18.5 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 31.1 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 14.4 | 23.7 | 38.0 | 43.6 | 48.7 | 53.1 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 10.5 | 29.3 | 49.5 | 53.8 | 59.9 | 68.6 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 16.2 | 28.0 | 40.1 | 47.3 | 55.2 | 62.0 |
| Viviendas | 7.2 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 14.7 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 35.3 | 52.6 | 62.6 | 70.6 | 72.9 | 84.9 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 33.7 | 50.1 | 59.5 | 67.0 | 69.0 | 80.6 |
| Subtotal | 150.5 | 233.2 | 334.6 | 358.7 | 398.0 | 441.8 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 6.8 | 9.9 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 28.1 | 34.4 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 143.7 | 223.3 | 319.2 | 337.6 | 369.8 | 407.4 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 64.1 | 79.1 | 101.4 | 86.6 | 92.5 | 92.0 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 13.6 | 19.9 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 27.5 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 5.6 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 11.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 21.2 | 18.5 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 28.2 | 28.7 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 27.0 | 31.0 | 41.4 | 45.0 | 48.7 | 51.1 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 25.3 | 36.8 | 52.2 | 55.1 | 59.8 | 63.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 39.3 | 43.0 | 49.2 | 51.9 | 55.2 | 62.7 |
| Viviendas | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.8 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 57.4 | 65.2 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 72.9 | 74.1 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 54.5 | 62.0 | 66.1 | 66.9 | 69.0 | 70.1 |
| Subtotal | 255.0 | 303.2 | 373.0 | 372.0 | 398.0 | 413.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 14.1 | 16.0 | 21.2 | 24.3 | 28.1 | 36.0 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 240.9 | 287.1 | 351.7 | 347.8 | 369.8 | 377.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 97.6 | 98.0 | 107.3 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 35.6 | 37.5 | 35.3 | 37.2 | 39.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 17.2 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 32.5 | 34.4 | 40.8 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 5. Construction |
| 58.2 | 62.7 | 69.4 | 73.7 | 76.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 76.8 | 79.6 | 82.0 | 89.8 | 94.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 65.0 | 67.6 | 72.3 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.4 | Dwellings |
| 84.5 | 89.3 | 103.5 | 101.4 | 109.8 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 80.1 | 84.5 | 96.8 | 93.7 | 101.7 | Government services |
| 470.7 | 491.4 | 534.7 | 560.1 | 585.0 | Subtotal |
| 34.8 | 35.1 | 35.9 | 46.3 | 43.7 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 435.9 | 456.4 | 498.9 | 513.8 | 541.3 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 93.7 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 83.2 | 88.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 29.6 | 30.0 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 29.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 13.2 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 28.5 | 29.6 | 32.6 | 36.8 | 35.7 | 5. Construction |
| 52.5 | 55.3 | 60.4 | 62.4 | 63.5 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 68.3 | 69.8 | 72.1 | 79.1 | 83.0 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 61.7 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 68.2 | 67.0 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | Dwellings |
| 74.1 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 78.2 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 70.1 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 71.1 | 72.7 | Government services |
| 424.5 | 431.4 | 440.4 | 452.0 | 464.3 | Subtotal |
| 36.4 | 36.2 | 36.4 | 41.5 | 38.7 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 388.1 | 395.4 | 403.8 | 410.3 | 425.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**175. ECUADOR: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
ECUADOR: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de sucres / Millions of sucres)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 42 562 | 127 330 | 346 895 | 484 989 | 706 184 | 935 897 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 174 875 | 715 659 | 2 086 932 | 3 706 242 | 5 621 876 | 8 431 594 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 7 304 | 23 442 | 6 356 | -605 | -77 117 | 308 915 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 69 326 | 178 255 | 642 854 | 1 070 520 | 1 512 482 | 2 416 551 |
| A.1 Construcción | 36 933 | 103 651 | 299 621 | 514 549 | 686 510 | 1 086 690 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 32 393 | 74 604 | 343 233 | 555 971 | 825 972 | 1 329 861 |
| B.1 Pública | 27 909 | 54 113 | 164 758 | 237 364 | 327 534 | 470 262 |
| 2 Privada | 41 417 | 124 142 | 478 096 | 833 156 | 1 184 948 | 1 946 289 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 73 797 | 296 922 | 859 062 | 1 520 090 | 2 686 385 | 3 858 323 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 74 527 | 231 668 | 922 375 | 1 610 751 | 2 245 588 | 3 655 289 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 293 337 | 1 109 940 | 3 019 724 | 5 170 485 | 8 204 222 | 12 295 991 |
| A precios constantes de 1975 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 23 611 | 21 076 | 21 562 | 20 980 | 21 431 | 20 950 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 99 686 | 110 441 | 116 312 | 119 225 | 122 184 | 125 264 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 4 241 | 3 357 | 1 411 | 2 405 | -512 | 3 850 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 34 975 | 24 618 | 25 465 | 25 251 | 23 961 | 26 602 |
| A.1 Construcción | 16 016 | 14 399 | 13 017 | 13 175 | 11 559 | 12 073 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 18 959 | 10 219 | 12 448 | 12 076 | 12 402 | 14 529 |
| B.1 Pública | 12 801 | 7 177 | 6 723 | 5 782 | 5 250 | 4 996 |
| 2 Privada | 22 174 | 17 441 | 18 742 | 19 469 | 18 711 | 21 606 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 30 792 | 39 562 | 47 235 | 46 440 | 51 159 | 56 523 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 45 683 | 35 000 | 36 243 | 38 106 | 36 692 | 42 551 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 147 622 | 164 054 | 175 742 | 176 195 | 181 531 | 190 638 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 407 251 | 2 116 695 | 3 427 000 | 5 789 000 | 7 146 000 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 13 147 457 | 19 374 464 | 25 024 584 | 31 133 759 | 38 933 348 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 333 207 | 329 907 | 81 728 | 58 799 | -25 779 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 3 784 423 | 5 457 302 | 6 852 400 | 8 536 668 | 10 212 588 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1 595 131 | 2 396 736 | 2 894 582 | 3 412 710 | 4 131 263 | A.1 Construction |
| 2 189 292 | 3 060 566 | 3 957 818 | 5 123 958 | 6 081 325 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 753 835 | 996 003 | 1 219 844 | 1 502 677 | 1 830 735 | B.1 Public |
| 3 030 588 | 4 461 299 | 5 632 556 | 7 033 991 | 8 381 853 | 2 Private |
| 6 119 373 | 7 184 163 | 9 743 420 | 13 658 435 | 18 437 127 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5 378 109 | 7 011 443 | 8 650 766 | 13 171 223 | 14 268 199 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 19 413 502 | 27 451 088 | 36 478 366 | 46 005 438 | 60 435 085 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1975 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 20 289 | 20 036 | 20 036 | 20 416 | 20 216 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 128 107 | 131 332 | 135 130 | 138 104 | 140 781 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 1 650 | 94 | 713 | 1 725 | -989 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 28 434 | 28 742 | 30 029 | 31 617 | 30 480 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 11 580 | 11 427 | 11 206 | 10 121 | 9 915 | A.1 Construction |
| 16 854 | 17 315 | 18 823 | 21 496 | 20 565 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 5 352 | 4 746 | 4 943 | 4 800 | 4 711 | B.1 Public |
| 23 082 | 23 996 | 25 086 | 26 817 | 25 769 | 2 Private |
| 61 940 | 64 552 | 70 140 | 73 629 | 76 290 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 42 984 | 43 309 | 45 898 | 50 417 | 47 436 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 197 436 | 201 447 | 210 150 | 215 074 | 219 342 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**176. ECUADOR: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS
DE CUENTAS NACIONALES
ECUADOR: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES**

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 93 662 | 232 075 | 549 814 | 786 651 | 1 114 972 | 1 566 179 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 148 892 | 613 905 | 1 571 135 | 2 754 875 | 4 539 796 | 7 261 535 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 26 395 | 135 579 | 541 981 | 935 006 | 1 416 081 | 2 025 585 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 268 949 | 981 559 | 2 662 930 | 4 476 532 | 7 070 849 | 10 853 299 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 26 931 | 152 141 | 397 276 | 761 063 | 1 279 091 | 1 706 020 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 2 543 | 23 762 | 40 482 | 67 110 | 145 718 | 263 328 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 293 337 | 1 109 938 | 3 019 724 | 5 170 485 | 8 204 222 | 12 295 991 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 14 537 | 81 755 | 206 803 | 384 272 | 629 089 | 736 470 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 278 800 | 1 028 183 | 2 812 921 | 4 786 213 | 7 575 133 | 11 559 521 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 26 395 | 135 579 | 541 981 | 935 006 | 1 416 081 | 2 025 585 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 252 405 | 892 604 | 2 270 940 | 3 851 207 | 6 159 052 | 9 533 936 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 844 | 2 123 | 26 817 | 50 375 | 82 702 | 118 556 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 253 249 | 894 727 | 2 297 757 | 3 901 582 | 6 241 754 | 9 652 492 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 217 437 | 842 989 | 2 433 827 | 4 191 231 | 6 328 060 | 9 367 491 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 35 812 | 51 738 | -136 070 | -289 649 | -86 306 | 285 001 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -14 423 | -14 380 | -243 299 | -424 558 | -105 590 | -414 880 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 50 235 | 66 118 | 107 229 | 134 909 | 19 284 | 699 881 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 26 395 | 135 579 | 541 981 | 935 006 | 1 416 081 | 2 025 585 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 76 630 | 201 697 | 649 210 | 1 069 915 | 1 435 365 | 2 725 466 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2 460 685 | 3 967 884 | 5 331 798 | 6 925 482 | 9 227 920 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 11 637 941 | 15 844 832 | 21 883 330 | 26 736 505 | 35 910 102 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 3 007 227 | 4 367 517 | 5 359 314 | 6 597 752 | 7 761 284 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 17 105 853 | 24 180 233 | 32 574 442 | 40 259 739 | 52 899 306 | <i>1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost</i> |
| 2 626 135 | 3 649 130 | 4 595 210 | 6 491 624 | 8 394 693 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 318 386 | 378 275 | 691 286 | 745 925 | 858 914 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 19 413 602 | 27 451 088 | 36 478 366 | 46 005 438 | 60 435 085 | <i>2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices</i> |
| 930 637 | 1 097 880 | 2 809 653 | 3 237 603 | 4 387 304 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 18 482 965 | 26 353 208 | 33 668 713 | 42 767 835 | 56 047 781 | <i>3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices</i> |
| 3 007 227 | 4 367 517 | 5 359 314 | 6 597 752 | 7 761 284 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 15 475 738 | 21 985 691 | 28 309 399 | 36 170 083 | 48 286 497 | <i>4. Equals: National income at market prices</i> |
| 187 854 | 233 508 | 302 984 | 581 765 | 915 974 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 15 663 592 | 22 219 199 | 28 612 383 | 36 751 848 | 49 202 471 | <i>5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices</i> |
| 14 554 708 | 21 491 159 | 28 451 584 | 36 922 759 | 46 079 348 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 1 108 884 | 728 040 | 160 799 | -170 911 | 3 123 123 | <i>6. Equals: National saving</i> |
| -1 519 | -691 652 | -1 414 015 | -2 168 626 | 697 598 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 1 110 403 | 1 419 692 | 1 574 814 | 1 997 715 | 2 425 525 | <i>7. Equals: Net capital formation</i> |
| 3 007 227 | 4 367 517 | 5 359 314 | 6 597 752 | 7 761 284 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 4 117 630 | 5 787 209 | 6 934 128 | 8 595 467 | 10 186 809 | <i>8. Equals: Gross capital formation</i> |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

177. ECUADOR: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ECUADOR: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de sucres / Millions of sucres)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 35 570 | 147 979 | 432 834 | 721 602 | 1 099 929 | 1 762 061 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 61 532 | 218 668 | 324 341 | 696 073 | 1 217 981 | 1 367 760 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 25 953 | 181 107 | 617 471 | 998 430 | 1 587 906 | 2 554 188 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 2 434 | 3 401 | 2 169 | 3 920 | -14 564 | -12 957 |
| 5. Construcción | 21 749 | 48 593 | 139 728 | 235 673 | 329 049 | 555 978 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 42 751 | 173 338 | 610 927 | 1 119 409 | 1 736 724 | 2 722 694 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 23 145 | 94 931 | 296 262 | 461 027 | 708 086 | 1 064 367 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 34 240 | 83 884 | 243 524 | 334 297 | 501 982 | 857 011 |
| Viviendas | 13 990 | 30 312 | 49 024 | 72 471 | 112 316 | 177 338 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 42 848 | 137 601 | 329 406 | 501 163 | 736 193 | 1 066 811 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 26 590 | 86 470 | 204 867 | 272 186 | 386 613 | 503 975 |
| Subtotal | 290 222 | 1 089 502 | 2 996 662 | 5 071 594 | 7 903 286 | 11 937 913 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 8 909 | 21 596 | 97 815 | 97 309 | 148 674 | 288 151 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 12 024 | 42 034 | 120 877 | 196 200 | 449 610 | 646 229 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 293 337 | 1 109 940 | 3 019 724 | 5 170 485 | 8 204 222 | 12 295 991 |
| A precios constantes de 1975 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 21 198 | 24 178 | 29 416 | 30 230 | 32 080 | 33 988 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 20 972 | 30 029 | 31 264 | 28 624 | 21 442 | 23 251 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 20 905 | 22 556 | 22 012 | 20 876 | 28 055 | 28 951 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 1 115 | 1 833 | 2 721 | 2 899 | 2 781 | 2 841 |
| 5. Construcción | 6 906 | 6 742 | 6 024 | 6 264 | 5 333 | 5 274 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 24 789 | 24 268 | 25 925 | 26 470 | 27 469 | 28 557 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 10 038 | 11 506 | 13 620 | 14 700 | 15 362 | 16 289 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 17 694 | 18 162 | 22 679 | 19 188 | 19 589 | 20 806 |
| Viviendas | 6 530 | 7 802 | 8 593 | 8 828 | 9 104 | 9 378 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 21 996 | 25 094 | 26 477 | 26 824 | 27 268 | 27 770 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 13 709 | 14 842 | 15 617 | 15 636 | 16 015 | 16 169 |
| Subtotal | 145 613 | 164 368 | 180 138 | 176 075 | 179 379 | 187 727 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 5 006 | 4 519 | 8 510 | 4 692 | 4 881 | 5 661 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 7 015 | 4 205 | 4 114 | 4 812 | 7 033 ^a | 8 572 ^a |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 147 622 | 164 054 | 175 742 | 176 195 | 181 531 | 190 638 |

^a Incluye el Impuesto al valor agregado.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 465 687 | 3 323 476 | 4 356 439 | 5 482 038 | 7 201 343 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 2 439 891 | 2 941 883 | 3 056 677 | 3 880 977 | 5 067 903 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 4 279 840 | 5 968 707 | 8 706 118 | 10 645 963 | 14 350 289 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 22 846 | 75 946 | 102 476 | 128 080 | 160 334 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 881 760 | 1 340 156 | 1 715 921 | 2 111 971 | 2 730 939 | 5. Construction |
| 4 168 447 | 5 550 786 | 7 431 337 | 9 207 059 | 11 762 620 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 505 446 | 2 449 871 | 3 382 842 | 4 224 896 | 5 479 628 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 392 660 | 2 254 884 | 3 192 478 | 4 293 956 | 5 705 025 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 271 576 | 421 378 | 553 912 | 700 362 | 893 307 | Dwellings |
| 1 796 550 | 2 937 662 | 4 009 579 | 5 436 478 | 7 435 431 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 812 761 | 1 308 659 | 1 901 895 | 2 836 146 | 4 144 737 | Government services |
| 18 953 127 | 26 843 371 | 35 953 867 | 45 411 418 | 59 893 512 | Subtotal |
| 490 677 | 878 484 | 1 339 502 | 1 762 061 | 2 357 238 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| 951 152 | 1 486 201 | 1 864 001 | 2 356 081 | 2 898 811 | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 19 413 602 | 27 451 088 | 36 478 366 | 46 005 438 | 60 435 085 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1975 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 35 154 | 34 555 | 35 887 | 37 033 | 38 573 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 24 599 | 27 298 | 30 200 | 31 348 | 30 756 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 29 989 | 30 731 | 32 085 | 32 794 | 33 985 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 2 919 | 2 980 | 3 071 | 2 956 | 3 038 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 5 256 | 5 032 | 5 299 | 5 225 | 5 355 | 5. Construction |
| 29 420 | 29 919 | 31 000 | 31 679 | 32 736 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 17 223 | 17 992 | 18 746 | 19 313 | 19 909 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 21 479 | 23 455 | 24 610 | 25 467 | 26 648 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 9 595 | 9 814 | 10 118 | 10 345 | 10 585 | Dwellings |
| 28 090 | 27 899 | 27 995 | 28 262 | 28 410 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 16 114 | 15 754 | 15 548 | 15 579 | 15 435 | Government services |
| 194 129 | 199 861 | 208 893 | 214 077 | 219 410 | Subtotal |
| 5 984 | 7 811 | 8 521 | 9 118 | 9 988 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| 9 291 ^a | 9 397 ^a | 9 778 ^a | 10 115 ^a | 9 920 ^a | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 197 436 | 201 447 | 210 150 | 215 074 | 219 342 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Value added tax.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

178. ECUADOR: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LOS HOGARES, INCLUIDAS LAS EMPRESAS NO FINANCIERAS NO CONSTITUIDAS EN SOCIEDAD ^a ECUADOR: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF HOUSEHOLDS, INCLUDING PRIVATE UNINCORPORATED NON-FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES ^a

(Millones de sucres / Millions of sucres)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Remuneración de los asalariados | 92 924 | 230 005 | 541 186 | 766 752 | 1 077 918 | 1 515 187 |
| 2. Renta neta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^b | 120 707 | 545 108 | 1 654 872 | 3 110 290 | 4 874 946 | 7 522 485 |
| 3. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 6 746 | 20 673 | 55 348 | 87 672 | 141 183 | 203 910 |
| 4. Donaciones de asistencia social | 1 564 | 7 851 | 25 908 | 36 078 | 58 432 | 100 903 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^c | 3 727 | 13 390 | 57 088 | 109 027 | 179 570 | 240 960 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 225 668 | 817 027 | 2 334 402 | 4 109 819 | 6 332 049 | 9 583 445 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 174 875 | 715 659 | 2 086 932 | 3 706 242 | 5 621 876 | 8 431 594 |
| 8. Impuestos directos | 2 711 | 8 678 | 22 172 | 44 531 | 56 186 | 85 638 |
| 9. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 8 092 | 25 042 | 72 469 | 131 431 | 197 279 | 296 904 |
| 10. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 2 537 | 10 879 | 33 939 | 52 522 | 90 656 | 150 124 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Ahorro ^e | 37 453 | 56 769 | 118 890 | 175 093 | 366 052 | 619 185 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 225 668 | 817 027 | 2 334 402 | 4 109 819 | 6 332 049 | 9 583 445 |

^a Incluye Instituciones privadas sin fines de lucro que sirven a los hogares.

^b Incluye la provisión para el Consumo de capital fijo.

^c Incluye Transferencias corrientes netas n.e.p. del resto del mundo.

^d Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes.

^e Se refiere al Ahorro bruto.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2 361 390 | 3 843 585 | 4 882 277 | 6 289 354 | ... | 1. Compensation of employees |
| 12 113 675 | 16 979 503 | 22 106 745 | 27 771 997 | ... | 2. Net property and entrepreneurial income ^b |
| 374 698 | 469 248 | 777 000 | 893 000 | ... | 3. Social security benefits |
| 168 877 | 317 935 | 835 166 | 1 031 160 | ... | 4. Social assistance grants |
| 388 850 | 477 576 | 682 898 | 1 017 920 | ... | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world ^d |
| 15 407 490 | 22 087 847 | 29 284 086 | 37 003 431 | ... | Total: Current receipts |
| 13 147 457 | 19 374 464 | 25 024 584 | 31 133 759 | 38 933 348 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 143 063 | 234 529 | 333 928 | 394 283 | ... | 8. Direct taxes |
| 456 928 | 625 343 | 809 000 | 1 175 000 | ... | 9. Social security contributions |
| 256 096 | 396 791 | 949 390 | 1 163 243 | ... | 10. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world ^d |
| 1 403 946 | 1 457 062 | 2 167 184 | 3 137 146 | ... | 12. Saving ^e |
| 15 407 490 | 22 087 847 | 29 284 086 | 37 003 431 | ... | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Private non-profit institutions serving households.

^b Including provision for Consumption of fixed capital.

^c Including Net current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world.

^d Included in Current transfers n.e.c from residents.

^e Refers to Gross saving.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

179. ECUADOR: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL ECUADOR: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de sucres / Millions of sucres)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^a | 11 254 | 33 014 | 64 591 | 103 922 | 233 181 | 230 476 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 26 931 | 152 141 | 397 276 | 761 063 | 1 279 091 | 1 706 020 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 22 390 | 93 216 | 112 254 | 178 608 | 373 020 | 554 850 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 8 092 | 25 042 | 72 469 | 131 431 | 197 279 | 296 904 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 10 827 | 44 904 | 101 815 | 171 028 | 272 924 | 361 024 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | 931 | 2 853 | 3 462 | 4 516 | 7 380 | 10 219 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 80 425 | 351 170 | 751 867 | 1 350 568 | 2 362 875 | 3 159 493 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 42 562 | 127 330 | 346 895 | 484 989 | 706 184 | 935 897 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 7 590 | 48 591 | 77 753 | 174 638 | 331 733 | 337 429 |
| 9. Subsidios | 2 543 | 23 762 | 40 482 | 67 110 | 145 718 | 263 328 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 6 746 | 20 673 | 55 348 | 87 672 | 141 183 | 203 910 |
| Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 10 065 | 27 918 | 64 759 | 113 561 | 205 357 | 265 961 |
| Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 105 | 604 | 1 188 | 2 373 | 4 014 | 5 246 |
| 13. Ahorro ^b | 10 814 | 102 292 | 165 442 | 420 225 | 828 686 | 1 147 722 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 80 425 | 351 170 | 751 867 | 1 350 568 | 2 362 875 | 3 159 493 |

^a Incluye la provisión para el Consumo de capital fijo.

^b Se refiere al Ahorro bruto.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| 299 007 | 379 409 | 611 435 | 924 373 | ... | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income ^a |
| 2 626 135 | 3 649 130 | 4 595 210 | 6 491 624 | ... | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 721 473 | 1 050 786 | 1 585 158 | 1 715 264 | ... | 3. Direct taxes |
| 456 928 | 625 343 | 809 000 | 1 175 000 | ... | 4. Social security contributions |
| 481 600 | 717 319 | 1 044 660 | 1 326 786 | ... | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| 14 226 | 16 515 | 31 780 | 41 430 | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 4 559 369 | 6 438 502 | 8 677 243 | 11 674 477 | ... | Total: Current receipts |
| 1 407 251 | 2 116 695 | 3 427 000 | 5 789 000 | 7 146 000 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 499 488 | 542 718 | 1 411 981 | 1 477 005 | ... | 8. Property income |
| 318 386 | 378 275 | 691 286 | 745 925 | ... | 9. Subsidies |
| 374 698 | 469 248 | 777 000 | 893 000 | ... | 10. Social security benefits |
| 375 517 | 548 937 | 892 035 | 1 107 211 | ... | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| 7 715 | 11 784 | 11 014 | 15 420 | ... | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 1 616 314 | 2 370 845 | 1 466 927 | 1 646 916 | ... | 13. Saving ^b |
| 4 559 369 | 6 438 502 | 8 677 243 | 11 674 477 | ... | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including provision for Consumption of fixed capital.

^b Refers to Gross saving.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**180. EL SALVADOR: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO**
*EL SALVADOR: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES*

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 1 249.9 | 2 078.1 | 3 115.4 | 3 465.5 | 3 617.7 | 4 236.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 6 417.7 | 10 896.7 | 19 807.6 | 23 569.0 | 32 435.0 | 37 463.0 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | -27.2 | -158.1 | 40.3 | 569.7 | 53.8 | 106.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1 212.6 | 1 613.2 | 3 089.9 | 3 785.8 | 5 003.5 | 6 455.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 546.0 | 3 065.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 457.5 | 3 389.9 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | 930.0 | 1 208.6 |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 073.5 | 5 247.2 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 052.3 | 2 994.8 | 3 868.7 | 3 762.1 | 6 770.5 | 7 332.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 970.5 | 4 009.4 | 5 452.9 | 6 732.8 | 11 393.6 | 12 999.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 8 934.9 | 13 415.3 | 24 468.9 | 28 419.4 | 36 486.9 | 42 594.2 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 4 870.6 | 5 416.9 | 5 910.5 | 5 835.9 | 3 617.8 | 3 731.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 28 778.6 | 24 769.1 | 25 048.7 | 25 526.1 | 32 435.0 | 33 422.1 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | -117.8 | -407.2 | 70.2 | 891.8 | 53.8 | 119.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 4 869.7 | 3 891.6 | 4 717.4 | 5 140.3 | 5 003.5 | 5 812.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 546.0 | 2 828.2 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 457.5 | 2 984.6 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | 930.0 | 1 104.4 |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 073.5 | 4 708.4 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 9 658.5 | 7 132.7 | 6 325.0 | 5 465.7 | 6 770.5 | 6 737.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 10 130.1 | 7 856.8 | 7 598.1 | 8 054.4 | 11 393.6 | 12 032.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 37 929.6 | 32 946.2 | 34 473.6 | 34 805.3 | 36 486.9 | 37 791.4 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 670.4 | 5 196.2 | 5 942.0 | 7 153.5 | 8 482.1 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 44 082.1 | 52 725.7 | 61 590.5 | 72 718.7 | 80 197.7 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 673.3 | 438.6 | 529.7 | 1 185.8 | -162.0 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 8 561.2 | 10 786.3 | 13 497.4 | 15 741.2 | 14 534.9 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 4 087.8 | 5 076.6 | 6 273.4 | 7 062.3 | 7 367.5 | A.1 Construction |
| 4 473.4 | 5 709.8 | 7 223.9 | 8 678.9 | 7 167.4 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 2 001.0 | 2 440.4 | 2 644.7 | 2 941.9 | 3 194.9 | B.1 Public |
| 6 560.2 | 8 345.9 | 10 852.7 | 12 799.3 | 11 340.0 | 2 Private |
| 8 019.2 | 11 821.6 | 14 104.3 | 17 849.1 | 19 212.4 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 16 165.7 | 20 587.7 | 24 915.4 | 31 457.1 | 30 605.8 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 49 840.5 | 60 380.7 | 70 748.5 | 83 191.2 | 91 659.4 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 762.9 | 3 800.2 | 3 914.6 | 4 224.3 | 4 522.0 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 36 194.4 | 39 271.6 | 42 421.5 | 46 086.0 | 46 986.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 735.8 | 425.5 | 436.5 | 1 135.0 | -151.0 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 6 865.8 | 7 958.3 | 9 194.4 | 10 133.0 | 8 875.0 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 3 021.8 | 3 366.4 | 3 735.5 | 3 954.8 | 3 969.7 | A.1 Construction |
| 3 844.0 | 4 591.9 | 5 458.8 | 6 178.0 | 4 906.0 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 1 499.4 | 1 644.2 | 1 628.7 | 1 713.7 | 1 771.5 | B.1 Public |
| 5 366.4 | 6 314.1 | 7 565.7 | 8 419.0 | 7 103.0 | 2 Private |
| 7 176.4 | 9 225.0 | 9 787.0 | 11 261.0 | 12 099.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 14 092.6 | 17 042.8 | 19 475.9 | 23 652.0 | 21 924.0 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 40 642.7 | 43 637.8 | 46 278.1 | 49 186.7 | 50 406.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

181. EL SALVADOR: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES *EL SALVADOR: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES*

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 424.8 | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 177.7 | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 202.5 | 39 747.4 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 336.8 | 2 910.0 |
| Menos: Subsidios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52.2 | 63.2 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 8 934.9 | 13 415.3 | 24 468.9 | 28 419.4 | 36 486.9 | 42 594.2 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | 971.0 | 1 145.0 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 515.9 | 41 449.2 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | 35 515.9 | 41 449.2 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 027.0 | 5 334.0 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39 542.9 | 46 783.2 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 7 667.6 | 12 974.8 | 22 923.0 | 27 034.5 | 36 052.7 | 41 699.4 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 490.2 | 5 083.8 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1 567.0 | -1 479.0 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 057.2 | 6 562.8 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 185.4 | 1 455.1 | 3 130.2 | 4 355.5 | 5 057.2 | 6 562.8 |

^a Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto el dato está expresado en términos brutos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 46 254.1 | 55 703.1 | 65 135.0 | 75 904.0 | 84 164.0 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product, at factor cost |
| 3 613.5 | 4 700.1 | 5 636.2 | 7 309.1 | 7 521.5 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 27.0 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 27.1 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 49 840.6 | 60 380.7 | 70 748.5 | 83 191.2 | 91 659.0 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 901.0 | 979.0 | 804.0 | 839.0 | 1 062.0 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 48 939.6 | 59 401.7 | 69 944.5 | 82 352.2 | 90 597.0 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 48 939.6 | 59 401.7 | 69 944.5 | 82 352.2 | 90 597.0 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices^a |
| 7 564.0 | 8 809.2 | 10 882.0 | 12 105.0 | 10 834.0 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 56 503.6 | 68 210.9 | 80 826.5 | 94 457.2 | 101 431.0 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices^a |
| 48 752.5 | 57 921.9 | 67 532.5 | 79 872.2 | 88 680.0 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 7 751.1 | 10 289.0 | 13 294.0 | 14 585.0 | 12 751.0 | 6. Equals: National saving^a |
| -1 483.4 | 935.9 | -733.0 | -2 342.0 | -1 622.0 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 9 234.5 | 11 224.9 | 14 027.0 | 16 927.0 | 14 372.9 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 9 234.5 | 11 224.9 | 14 027.0 | 16 927.0 | 14 372.9 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Consumption of fixed capital; this data is therefore expressed in gross terms.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

182. EL SALVADOR: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO EL SALVADOR: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de colones / Millions of colones)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 3 391.5 | 3 610.3 | 5 132.4 | 5 203.5 | 6 240.0 | 7 292.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 23.8 | 43.6 | 99.0 | 122.6 | 137.8 | 166.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1 473.6 | 2 392.8 | 4 860.1 | 5 923.4 | 7 923.1 | 9 409.6 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 101.5 | 180.0 | 287.4 | 325.1 | 425.6 | 306.7 |
| 5. Construcción | 361.9 | 517.0 | 963.6 | 1 164.4 | 1 268.0 | 1 476.0 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 797.3 ^a | 1 525.1 ^a | 3 412.4 ^a | 4 238.0 ^a | 6 620.8 | 8 032.3 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 442.5 | 865.6 | 1 701.4 | 1 998.2 | 2 677.6 | 2 839.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 197.0 | 7 074.3 |
| Viviendas ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 125.1 | 4 595.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 933.6 | 5 804.8 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 763.6 | 1 335.5 | 1 987.1 | 2 261.1 | 2 693.0 | 3 093.9 |
| Subtotal | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 423.5 | 42 402.1 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 608.8 | 779.7 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | 672.2 | 971.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 8 934.9 | 13 415.3 | 24 468.9 | 28 419.4 | 36 486.9 | 42 594.2 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 7 201.5 | 6 134.1 | 5 890.7 | 5 857.7 | 6 240.0 | 6 222.7 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 110.2 | 108.0 | 133.5 | 139.2 | 137.8 | 151.0 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 8 673.7 | 6 818.8 | 7 357.8 | 7 552.6 | 7 923.1 | 8 391.5 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 351.4 | 375.7 | 399.6 | 403.0 | 425.6 | 210.1 |
| 5. Construcción | 1 394.7 | 1 137.8 | 1 404.4 | 1 454.5 | 1 268.0 | 1 398.4 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 6 509.1 ^a | 6 062.4 | 6 216.8 | 6 425.0 | 6 620.8 | 7 086.7 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 2 580.4 | 2 381.9 | 2 487.1 | 2 517.7 | 2 677.6 | 2 804.1 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 4 155.2 ^c | 4 526.6 ^c | 4 788.3 ^c | 4 802.2 ^c | 6 197.0 | 6 314.8 |
| Viviendas ^b | 3 345.4 | 3 715.9 | 3 929.5 | 4 024.8 | 4 125.1 | 4 165.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 6 953.4 ^d | 5 401.0 ^e | 5 795.4 ^e | 5 653.2 ^e | 4 933.6 | 5 015.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 1 980.7 | 2 384.8 | 2 680.3 | 2 651.9 | 2 693.0 | 2 709.6 |
| Subtotal | 37 929.6 | 32 946.3 | 34 473.6 | 34 805.3 | 36 423.5 | 37 594.8 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 608.8 | 596.7 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | 672.2 | 793.3 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 37 929.6 | 32 946.2 | 34 473.6 | 34 805.3 | 36 486.9 | 37 791.4 |

^a Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Se refiere a Alquileres de vivienda.

^c Excluye Bienes Inmuebles y Servicios prestados a las Empresas.

^d Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles, Bienes inmuebles y Servicios prestados a las empresas y Servicios bancarios imputados.

^e Incluye Bienes inmuebles y Servicios prestados a las empresas y Servicios bancarios imputados.

^f Incluye el Impuesto al valor agregado.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 7 089.5 | 8 430.7 | 9 916.8 | 11 549.6 | 12 034.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 198.0 | 246.6 | 300.9 | 341 | 359.2 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 11 875.7 | 13 548.5 | 15 502.4 | 17 515.2 | 19 198.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 464.4 | 604.1 | 723.4 | 1 037.1 | 1 152.7 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 2 199.4 | 2 642.0 | 3 274.6 | 3 692.1 | 3 852.9 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 9 429.0 | 11 303.7 | 13 596.2 | 16 665.3 | 18 721.1 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 3 821.5 | 4 539.2 | 5 099.2 | 6 053.4 | 6 817.5 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 8 117.2 | 9 334.5 | 10 874.3 | 12 408.8 | 14 288.2 | Dwellings ^b |
| 4 928.0 | 5 450.2 | 6 037.6 | 6 520.5 | 7 160.2 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 6 556.2 | 7 465.5 | 8 627.2 | 10 147.9 | 11 796.0 | Government services |
| 3 311.4 | 3 780.3 | 4 420.1 | 5 183.8 | 5 875.9 | Subtotal |
| 49 750.9 | 58 114.8 | 67 914.9 | 79 410.4 | 88 220.4 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 1 073.3 | 1 597.9 | 1 891.9 | 2 577.4 | 3 283.1 | Plus: Import duties |
| 1 163.0 | 3 863.8 | 4 725.5 | 6 358.4 | 6 722.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 49 840.5 | 60 380.7 | 70 748.5 | 83 191.2 | 91 659.4 | |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 6 722.8 | 6 549.6 | 6 394.0 | 6 669.5 | 6 789.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 158.9 | 175.7 | 194.9 | 206.4 | 208.5 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 9 219.4 | 9 078.8 | 9 748.9 | 10 427.2 | 10 727.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 221.0 | 241.8 | 253.2 | 266.0 | 275.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 488.5 | 1 541.6 | 1 719.0 | 1 822.4 | 1 830.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 7 900.1 | 8 409.1 | 9 128.8 | 10 020.5 | 10 234.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 3 068.1 | 3 271.6 | 3 466.9 | 3 643.5 | 3 732.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 6 591.8 | 6 772.7 | 7 141.1 | 7 509.0 | 7 931.5 | Dwellings ^b |
| 4 228.3 | 4 292.2 | 4 369.4 | 4 447.8 | 4 529.6 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 4 993.9 | 5 070.0 | 5 254.4 | 5 507.9 | 5 680.9 | Government services |
| 2 615.1 | 2 624.4 | 2 692.7 | 2 786.9 | 2 799.1 | Subtotal |
| 40 364.5 | 41 110.8 | 43 301.1 | 46 072.2 | 47 410.7 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 735.7 | 949.2 | 1 007.6 | 1 247.9 | 1 465.1 | Plus: Import duties |
| 1 013.8 | 3 476.2 ^f | 3 984.6 ^f | 4 362.4 ^f | 4 460.5 ^f | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 40 642.7 | 43 637.8 | 46 278.1 | 49 186.7 | 50 406.1 | |

^a Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Refers to rental of Real estate.

^c Excluding Real estate and business services.

^d Including Restaurants and hotels, Real estate and business services and Imputed bank service.

^e Including Real estate and business services and Imputed bank service.

^f Including Value added tax.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

183. GRANADA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO GRENADA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 46.1 | 78.9 | 94.1 | 129.1 | 128.8 | 137.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 190.9 | 264.2 | 330.4 | 366.6 | 370.8 | 416.5 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 8.4 | -5.2 | 7.4 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 20.9 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 52.7 | 97.1 | 160.5 | 181.4 | 210.5 | 226.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | 37.1 | 81.1 | 52.7 | 34.2 | 56.7 | 47.4 |
| 2 Privada | 15.6 | 16.0 | 107.8 | 147.2 | 153.8 | 178.8 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 106.9 | 149.0 | 232.7 | 224.6 | 253.6 | 260.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 60.3 | 88.5 | 76.1 | 71.8 | 62.6 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 88.7 | 144.2 | 148.5 | 181.8 | 198.2 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 179.2 | 237.9 | 326.8 | 348.4 | 383.9 | 409.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 187.0 | 278.8 | 299.5 | 322.4 | 344.7 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 50.9 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 61.5 | 64.7 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 225.8 | 346.2 | 498.2 | 568.3 | 596.8 | 652.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 127.5 | 123.7 | 126.6 | 123.7 | 130.3 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 475.2 | 470.6 | 406.7 | 490.9 | 580.4 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 187.4 | 197.6 | 239.6 | 227.3 | 255.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 25.0 | 32.0 | 69.0 | 53.3 | 75.3 | B.1 Public |
| 162.4 | 165.6 | 170.6 | 174.0 | 180.0 | 2 Private |
| 258.3 | 288.9 | 346.7 | 339.6 | 345.3 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 53.8 | 58.1 | 71.5 | 69.8 | 64.2 | 1. Goods |
| 204.5 | 230.8 | 275.2 | 269.8 | 281.1 | 2. Services |
| 383.1 | 418.7 | 425.4 | 447.5 | 524.2 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 313.1 | 322.4 | 312.8 | 338.5 | 406.1 | 1. Goods |
| 70.0 | 96.3 | 112.6 | 109.0 | 118.1 | 2. Services |
| 677.4 | 675.0 | 708.4 | 746.0 | 797.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

184. GRANADA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES GRENADA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 47.3 | 48.0 | 72.0 | 71.1 | 64.0 | 69.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 7.2 | 17.1 | 25.5 | 28.8 | 31.3 | 34.1 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 3.3 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 23.0 |
| 5. Construcción | 13.8 | 22.8 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 46.5 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 34.3 | 49.8 | 68.5 | 75.6 | 83.8 | 92.1 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 25.3 | 41.0 | 68.6 | 87.6 | 96.1 | 109.4 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 22.7 | 38.6 | 53.6 | 56.3 | 60.4 | 62.5 |
| Viviendas | 12.2 | 17.5 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 23.6 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 43.7 | 68.8 | 83.4 | 107.6 | 115.8 | 116.9 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 35.2 | 57.8 | 70.9 | 94.6 | 101.6 | 102.0 |
| Subtotal | 198.5 | 295.3 | 423.8 | 481.0 | 506.1 | 556.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 7.1 | 14.2 | 23.6 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 27.6 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 191.4 | 281.1 | 400.2 | 453.3 | 477.8 | 528.8 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 66.2 | 61.1 | 62.5 | 65.2 | 64.0 | 62.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 11.0 | 18.2 | 26.3 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 33.2 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 8.8 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| 5. Construcción | 23.6 | 27.3 | 37.9 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 37.0 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 55.4 | 54.9 | 72.9 | 77.4 | 83.8 | 87.3 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 41.1 | 52.1 | 78.3 | 90.6 | 96.1 | 106.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 34.0 | 43.2 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 60.4 | 62.3 |
| Viviendas | 19.8 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 65.4 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 115.8 | 114.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 54.0 | 89.1 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 101.6 | 100.2 |
| Subtotal | 306.5 | 370.5 | 457.8 | 483.1 | 506.1 | 525.1 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 11.2 | 21.4 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 29.9 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 295.3 | 349.1 | 429.3 | 454.1 | 477.8 | 495.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 62.6 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 39.0 | 34.1 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 44.8 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 25.3 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 43.7 | 45.4 | 48.1 | 51.0 | 54.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 102.1 | 109.9 | 124.9 | 127.6 | 136.0 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 121.4 | 126.8 | 136.1 | 147.2 | 155.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 65.7 | 66.6 | 72.5 | 79.9 | 84.5 | Dwellings |
| 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 122.3 | 120.5 | 117.1 | 119.6 | 129.9 | Government services |
| 106.5 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 108.1 | Subtotal |
| 584.6 | 591.2 | 627.4 | 664.8 | 705.0 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 27.5 | 27.1 | 32.8 | 35.1 | 37.2 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 556.9 | 563.2 | 594.6 | 629.7 | 667.8 | |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 60.8 | 58.3 | 54.7 | 58.5 | 56.5 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 36.9 | 32.3 | 34.8 | 37.5 | 39.6 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 20.5 | 20.3 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 34.8 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 39.9 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 93.6 | 95.5 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 109.5 | 111.8 | 119.0 | 125.0 | 132.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 63.6 | 64.8 | 67.5 | 71.4 | 73.9 | Dwellings |
| 23.2 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 109.7 | 104.2 | 99.9 | 98.9 | 100.5 | Government services |
| 94.9 | 89.3 | 84.9 | 83.8 | 85.2 | Subtotal |
| 531.9 | 526.1 | 544.6 | 562.7 | 581.1 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 31.3 | 31.8 | 33.7 | 36.0 | 38.2 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 500.5 | 494.4 | 510.9 | 526.6 | 542.9 | |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

185. GUATEMALA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de quetzales / Millions of quetzales)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 626.5 | 777.4 | 1 639.8 | 1 870.0 | 2 323.9 | 2 714.0 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 6 216.8 | 9 295.9 | 17 289.0 | 19 837.4 | 28 692.1 | 39 693.4 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | -43.5 | 60.5 | 67.3 | -53.9 | 213.3 | 1 001.9 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1 295.3 | 1 224.9 | 2 747.2 | 3 254.9 | 4 454.9 | 5 760.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | 588.8 | 415.8 | 836.7 | 995.6 | 1 297.3 | 1 665.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 706.5 | 809.1 | 1 910.5 | 2 259.3 | 3 157.6 | 4 094.3 |
| B.1 Pública | 468.8 | 238.5 | 590.3 | 754.6 | 932.0 | 1 023.9 |
| 2 Privada | 826.5 | 986.4 | 2 156.9 | 2 500.3 | 3 522.9 | 4 736.2 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 747.6 | 2 068.0 | 3 308.5 | 4 099.2 | 6 775.8 | 8 349.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 963.3 | 2 246.9 | 4 506.8 | 5 322.9 | 8 143.1 | 10 216.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 7 879.4 | 11 180.0 | 20 544.9 | 23 684.7 | 34 316.9 | 47 302.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1958 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 222.7 | 230.6 | 273.0 | 283.4 | 292.7 | 297.7 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 318.9 | 2 265.6 | 2 470.1 | 2 544.2 | 2 606.1 | 2 706.3 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | -17.2 | 15.9 | 10.4 | -7.5 | 21.1 | 80.1 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 372.6 | 220.2 | 299.8 | 318.9 | 286.2 | 296.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 187.7 | 98.9 | 131.8 | 140.7 | 129.5 | 133.4 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 184.9 | 121.2 | 168.0 | 178.2 | 156.61 | 63.4 |
| B.1 Pública | 148.7 | 59.6 | 88.6 | 98.4 | 88.2 | 85.2 |
| 2 Privada | 223.9 | 160.6 | 211.3 | 220.5 | 198.0 | 211.6 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 651.1 | 454.0 | 437.3 | 495.4 | 527.8 | 502.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 441.2 | 250.3 | 327.7 | 346.9 | 344.3 | 369.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 106.9 | 2 936.1 | 3 162.9 | 3 287.6 | 3 389.6 | 3 513.6 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 481.5 | 4 151.4 | 4 467.9 | 4 692.1 | 4 952.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 45 899.1 | 54 164.5 | 63 893.0 | 72 899.8 | 83 071.7 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 1 448.0 | 745.1 | 1 087.2 | 460.2 | -720.5 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 8 445.2 | 10 334.5 | 10 621.9 | 12 360.3 | 12 723.2 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 2 510.0 | 2 956.6 | 3 042.7 | 3 599.6 | 3 918.0 | A.1 Construction |
| 5 935.2 | 7 377.9 | 7 579.2 | 8 760.7 | 8 805.2 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 1 622.4 | 1 745.4 | 1 909.1 | 2 124.8 | 2 378.8 | B.1 Public |
| 6 822.8 | 8 589.1 | 8 712.8 | 10 235.4 | 10 344.4 | 2 Private |
| 9 482.7 | 11 612.8 | 13 170.5 | 16 400.4 | 17 029.4 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | 8 929.1 | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | 4 241.4 | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 14 771.2 | 16 765.1 | 18 571.4 | 21 655.7 | 21 561.8 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | 14 669.1 | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | 3 902.3 | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 53 985.3 | 64 243.2 | 74 669.2 | 85 156.7 | 95 495.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1958 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 314.4 | 339.4 | 349.5 | 354.1 | 358.4 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 2 842.9 | 2 959.4 | 3 120.8 | 3 265.6 | 3 357.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 103.2 | 48.7 | 66.5 | 25.0 | -40.1 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 385.2 | 411.8 | 401.0 | 435.9 | 426.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 173.4 | 175.7 | 169.2 | 187.1 | 237.0 | A.1 Construction |
| 211.8 | 236.1 | 231.8 | 248.8 | 189.3 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 115.3 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 120.0 | 125.5 | B.1 Public |
| 269.9 | 300.6 | 290.3 | 315.9 | 300.8 | 2 Private |
| 543.9 | 596.3 | 606.3 | 693.8 | 754.9 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 506.0 | 527.3 | 553.5 | 595.5 | 553.3 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 3 683.6 | 3 828.3 | 3 982.7 | 4 179.7 | 4 303.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

186. GUATEMALA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES GUATEMALA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de quetzales / Millions of quetzales)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación ^b | 6 988.6 | 10 131.1 | 18 540.6 | 21 541.4 | 31 671.0 | 43 935.6 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 294.6 | 472.0 | 622.1 | 704.5 | 802.1 | 935.7 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 7 283.2 | 10 603.1 | 19 162.7 | 22 245.9 | 32 473.1 | 44 871.2 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos ^c | 596.2 | 576.9 | 1 382.3 | 1 438.8 | 1 843.8 | 2 431.0 |
| Menos: Subsidios ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 7 879.4 | 11 180.0 | 20 544.9 | 23 684.7 | 34 316.9 | 47 302.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 70.5 | 330.8 | 471.1 | 543.5 | 827.6 | 516.6 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 7 808.9 | 10 849.2 | 20 073.9 | 23 141.2 | 33 489.3 | 46 785.7 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 294.6 | 472.0 | 622.1 | 704.5 | 802.1 | 935.7 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 7 514.3 | 10 377.2 | 19 451.8 | 22 436.7 | 32 687.2 | 45 850.0 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 109.8 | 35.1 | 582.6 | 712.0 | 994.2 | 1 306.2 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 7 624.1 | 10 412.3 | 20 034.4 | 23 148.7 | 33 681.4 | 47 156.2 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 6 843.3 | 10 073.3 | 18 928.8 | 21 707.4 | 31 016.0 | 42 407.4 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 780.8 | 338.9 | 1 105.7 | 1 441.3 | 2 665.4 | 4 748.8 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -176.4 | -474.5 | -1 086.8 | -1 055.2 | -1 200.8 | -1 077.6 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 957.2 | 813.4 | 2 192.5 | 2 496.5 | 3 866.1 | 5 826.4 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 294.6 | 472.0 | 622.1 | 704.5 | 802.1 | 935.7 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 251.8 | 1 285.4 | 2 814.5 | 3 201.0 | 4 668.2 | 6 762.1 |

^a Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

^b Incluye Remuneración de los asalariados.

^c Incluye Subsidios.

^d Se incluye en Impuestos indirectos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees^a</i> |
| 49 404.9 | 59 071.5 | 68 786.5 | 78 256.1 | 87 512.7 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus^b</i> |
| 1 108.4 | 1 361.7 | 1 671.6 | 1 990.1 | 2 406.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 50 513.3 | 60 433.1 | 70 458.1 | 80 246.2 | 89 918.7 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 3 472.1 | 3 810.1 | 4 211.1 | 4 910.5 | 5 576.3 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes^c</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies^d</i> |
| 53 985.4 | 64 243.3 | 74 669.2 | 85 156.7 | 95 495.0 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 425.8 | 854.1 | 856.1 | 926.1 | 1 400.8 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 53 559.6 | 63 389.2 | 73 813.1 | 84 230.6 | 94 094.2 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 1 108.4 | 1 361.7 | 1 671.6 | 1 990.1 | 2 406.0 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 52 451.2 | 62 027.5 | 72 141.5 | 82 240.5 | 91 688.2 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 2 023.3 | 2 049.0 | 2 582.8 | 3 211.8 | 3 577.3 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 54 474.5 | 64 076.5 | 74 724.3 | 85 452.3 | 95 265.5 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 49 380.6 | 58 315.9 | 68 360.9 | 77 591.6 | 88 024.6 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 5 093.9 | 5 760.6 | 6 363.4 | 7 860.7 | 7 240.9 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -3 691.0 | -3 957.0 | -3 674.1 | -2 969.5 | -2 355.6 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 8 784.9 | 9 717.6 | 10 037.5 | 10 830.2 | 9 596.5 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 1 108.4 | 1 361.7 | 1 671.6 | 1 990.1 | 2 406.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 9 893.3 | 11 079.3 | 11 709.1 | 12 820.3 | 12 002.5 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Included in Operating surplus.

^b Including Compensation of employees.

^c Including Subsidies.

^d Included in Indirect taxes.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

187. GUATEMALA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO GUATEMALA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de quetzales, a precios constantes de 1958 / Millions of quetzales, at constant 1958 prices)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 772.0 | 759.3 | 817.6 | 842.7 | 877.2 | 904.4 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 14.8 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.2 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 517.3 | 464.8 | 487.9 | 499.1 | 510.2 | 522.2 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 53.2 | 56.3 | 74.1 | 79.9 | 84.6 | 87.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 98.0 | 49.7 | 67.9 | 73.2 | 67.4 | 68.4 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^a | 839.1 | 747.0 | 776.2 | 803.4 | 816.1 | 850.2 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 215.8 | 209.8 | 230.4 | 254.3 | 269.9 | 285.9 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^b | 244.8 | 263.1 | 285.6 | 296.7 | 310.5 | 324.5 |
| Viviendas | 138.1 | 155.0 | 164.2 | 167.7 | 171.5 | 175.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^c | 351.9 | 379.6 | 414.5 | 429.3 | 445.1 | 460.9 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 163.0 | 192.0 | 218.5 | 228.6 | 237.5 | 248.3 |
| Subtotal | 3 106.9 | 2 936.1 | 3 162.9 | 3 287.6 | 3 389.5 | 3 513.6 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 106.9 | 2 936.1 | 3 162.9 | 3 287.6 | 3 389.5 | 3 513.6 |

^a Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^c Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 931.4 | 951.9 | 975.2 | 1009.4 | 1035.2 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 19.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 539.4 | 555.0 | 571.4 | 589.9 | 601.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 99.9 | 109.6 | 115.8 | 125.7 | 133.3 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 85.8 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 5. Construction |
| 888.4 | 924.5 | 977.2 | 1036.3 | 1064.5 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^a |
| 307.3 | 322.2 | 335.6 | 361.1 | 374.2 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 338.3 | 355.3 | 373.2 | 399.1 | 416.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^b |
| 179.8 | 184.8 | 189.0 | 196.7 | 203.0 | Dwellings |
| 481.1 | 513.2 | 537.5 | 552.0 | 567.4 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^c |
| 262.3 | 287.5 | 303.0 | 309.4 | 316.7 | Government services |
| 3 683.6 | 3 828.3 | 3 982.7 | 4 179.8 | 4 303.1 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 3 683.6 | 3 828.3 | 3 982.7 | 4 179.8 | 4 303.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^c Including Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

188. GUYANA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO GUYANA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de Guyana / Millions of Guyana dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|--|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 436 | 700 | 876 | 952 | 1 162 | 1 701 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 796 | 1 055 | 1 000 | 1 715 | 2 279 | 5 987 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 45 | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 404 | 410 | 586 | 1 123 | 890 | 3 536 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | 334 | 355 | 526 | 1 008 | 761 | 1 697 |
| 2 Privada | 70 | 55 ^b | 60 ^b | 115 ^b | 129 ^b | 1 839 ^b |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 042 | 1 042 | 1 092 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 215 | 1 243 | 1 335 | 433 ^c | 194 ^c | 894 ^c |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 508 | 1 964 | 2 220 | 3 357 | 4 137 | 10 330 |

^a Está incluida en la Inversión pública.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias.

^c Se refiere a las Importaciones netas (Exportaciones menos Importaciones).

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| 2 133 | 4 610 | 6 383 | 8 529 | 11 140 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 9 537 | 21 504 | 23 525 | 29 134 | 34 985 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 6 624 | 13 746 | 25 113 | 30 745 | 35 413 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 3 487 | 6 104 | 6 524 | 9 581 | 12 345 | B.1 Public |
| 3 137 ^b | 7 642 ^b | 18 589 ^b | 21 164 ^b | 23 068 ^b | 2 Private |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 2 629 ^c | 894 ^c | 8 287 ^c | 9 284 ^c | 6 823 ^c | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 15 665 | 38 966 | 46 734 | 59 124 | 74 715 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Included in Private investment.

^b Including Stock changes.

^c Refers to Net imports (Exports less Imports).

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**189. GUYANA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS
DE CUENTAS NACIONALES**
*GUYANA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
AGGREGATES*

(Millones de dólares de Guyana / Millions of Guyana dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 1 241 ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 1 336 | 1 630 | 1 821 | 2 851 | 3 600 | 9 074 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos ^c | 172 | 334 | 399 | 506 | 538 | 1 256 |
| Menos: Subsidios ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 1 508 | 1 964 | 2 220 | 3 357 | 4 137 | 10 330 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 83 | 245 | 283 | 606 | 869 | 2 790 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 1 425 | 1 719 | 1 937 | 2 751 | 3 268 | 7 540 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 1 330 | 1 719^e | 1 937^e | 2 751^e | 3 268^e | 7 540^e |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | -2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 1 328 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 1 232 | 1 755 | 1 876 | 2 667 | 3 441 | 7 688 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 96 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -258 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 354 | 410^e | 586^e | 1 123^e | 890^e | 3 536^e |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 95 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 449 | 410 | 586 | 1 123 | 890 | 3 536 |

^a Incluye Excedente de explotación.

^b Se incluye en Remuneración de los asalariados.

^c Incluye Subsidios.

^d Se incluye en Impuestos indirectos.

^e Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto el concepto está expresado en términos brutos.

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 13 815 | 33 622 | 40 391 | 49 532 | 62 520 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 1 850 | 5 344 | 6 343 | 9 592 | 12 195 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes^c</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Subsidies^d</i> |
| 15 665 | 38 966 | 46 734 | 59 124 | 74 715 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 4 239 | 15 093 | 13 800 | 11 912 | 11 371 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 11 426 | 23 873 | 32 934 | 47 212 | 63 344 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 11 426 ^e | 23 873 ^e | 32 934 ^e | 47 212 ^e | 63 344 ^e | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 11 670 | 26 114 | 29 908 | 37 663 | 46 125 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Equals: National saving |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 6 624 ^e | 13 746 ^e | 25 113 ^e | 30 745 ^e | 35 413 ^e | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 6 624 | 13 746 | 25 113 | 30 745 | 35 413 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Operating surplus.

^b Included in Compensation of employees.

^c Including Subsidies.

^d Included in Indirect taxes.

^e Including Consumption of fixed capital; this item is therefore expressed in gross terms.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

190. GUYANA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES GUYANA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares de Guyana / Millions of Guyana dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca ^a | 372 | 506 | 544 | 1 085 | 4 278 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 221 | 50 | 116 | 360 | 1 027 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras ^b | 103 | 160 | 188 | 311 | 555 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Construcción | 95 | 120 | 124 | 246 | 434 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^d | 115 | 133 | 134 | 290 | 500 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 75 | 128 | 139 | 299 | 546 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^e | 72 | 132 | 134 | 250 | 687 |
| Viviendas | 18 | 32 | 34 | 65 | 392 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^f | 284 | 401 | 442 | 759 | 1 047 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 250 | 346 | 387 | 633 | 822 |
| Subtotal | 1 336 | 1 630 | 1 821 | 3 600 | 9 074 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 336 | 1 630 | 1 821 | 3 600 | 9 074 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | |
| | | 1977 | | 1988 | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 214 ^a | 215 ^a | 223 ^a | 1 057 | 909 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 140 | 74 | 68 | 368 | 266 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras ^b | 132 | 93 | 93 | 499 | 426 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Construcción | 70 | 61 | 60 | 232 | 241 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^d | 89 | 58 | 58 | 259 | 278 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 64 | 62 | 63 | 257 | 284 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^e | 57 | 59 | 59 | 232 | 250 |
| Viviendas | 16 | 17 | 17 | 61 | 65 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^f | 228 | 207 | 207 | 760 | 759 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 207 | 187 | 187 | 644 | 634 |
| Subtotal | 994 | 829 | 831 | 3 664 | 3 422 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 994 | 829 | 831 | 3 600 | 3 422 |

^a Incluye la industrialización de la caña de azúcar y del arroz.

^b Incluye Electricidad, gas y agua.

^c Se incluye en Industrias manufactureras.

^d Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^e Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^f Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | Kind of activity |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 5 973 | 15 790 | 20 467 | 21 686 | 27 572 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing ^a |
| 1 392 | 5 252 | 4 549 | 10 275 | 13 570 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 713 | 1 454 | 1 760 | 1 977 | 2 296 | 3. Manufacturing ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Electricity, gas and water ^c |
| 620 | 1 170 | 1 405 | 1 673 | 2 253 | 5. Construction |
| 915 | 1 738 | 2 016 | 2 323 | 2 733 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^d |
| 1 056 | 2 112 | 2 312 | 2 645 | 3 300 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 661 | 3 115 | 3 650 | 3 987 | 4 567 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^e |
| 700 | 1 749 | 2 011 | 2 197 | 2 491 | Dwellings |
| 1 485 | 2 991 | 4 232 | 4 966 | 6 229 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^f |
| 1 175 | 2 438 | 3 568 | 4 220 | 5 323 | Government services |
| 13 815 | 33 622 | 40 391 | 49 532 | 62 520 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 13 815 | 33 622 | 40 391 | 49 532 | 62 520 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices</i> <i>1988</i> | | | | | |
| 784 | 881 | 1 095 | 1 160 | 1 302 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 314 | 381 | 337 | 502 | 535 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 370 | 409 | 488 | 505 | 533 | 3. Manufacturing ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Electricity, gas and water ^c |
| 246 | 251 | 256 | 265 | 318 | 5. Construction |
| 287 | 301 | 316 | 338 | 358 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^d |
| 290 | 290 | 299 | 317 | 344 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 266 | 266 | 270 | 280 | 303 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^e |
| 66 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 72 | Dwellings |
| 762 | 740 | 731 | 736 | 760 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^f |
| 634 | 609 | 597 | 597 | 609 | Government services |
| 3 319 | 3 519 | 3 792 | 4 103 | 4 452 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges ^f |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 3 319 | 3 519 | 3 792 | 4 104 | 4 452 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including the processry out of sugar cane and rice.

^b Including Electricity, gas and water.

^c Included in Manufacturing.

^d Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^e Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^f Including Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**191. HAITÍ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a**
**HAITI: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES ^a**

(Millones de gourdes / Millions of gourdes)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^c | 6 835 | 9 471 | 9 579 | 10 081 | 11 661 | 13 755 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo ^e | 1 238 | 1 673 | 1 500 | 1 791 | 1 866 | 2 221 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 148 | 2 716 | 2 542 | 2 143 | 2 371 | 2 609 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 302 | 3 813 | 3 766 | 2 688 | 2 830 | 4 395 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 6 919 | 10 047 | 9 855 | 11 327 | 13 068 | 14 190 |
| A precios constantes de 1976 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^c | 5 403 | 4 915 | 4 968 | 4 778 | 4 730 | 4 647 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo ^e | 934 | 1 078 | 955 | 901 | 866 | 835 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 435 | 1 562 | 1 496 | 1 186 | 1 343 | 1 465 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 181 | 2 222 | 2 144 | 1 531 | 1 610 | 1 605 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 5 591 | 5 333 | 5 275 | 5 334 | 5 329 | 5 342 |

^a Años fiscales terminados al 30 de septiembre.

^b Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

^c Incluye Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general.

^d Se incluye en Formación bruta de capital fijo.

^e Incluye Variación de existencias.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| At current prices | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. General government final consumption expenditure ^b |
| 15 321 | 21 344 | 31 302 | 38 046 | 45 139 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks ^d |
| 1 375 | 1 487 | 1 857 | 4 867 | 6 279 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 1 346 | 1 912 | 1 942 | 3 845 | 4 383 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 3 022 | 4 849 | 4 173 | 11 568 | 12 422 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 15 020 | 19 894 | 30 928 | 35 190 | 43 379 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| At constant 1976 prices | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. General government final consumption expenditure ^b |
| 4675 | 5354 | 4920 | 5822 | 5 791 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks ^d |
| 500 | 462 | 429 | 811 | 799 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation ^e |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 764 | 796 | 670 | 1011 | 1 078 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1301 | 2087 | 1870 | 3313 | 3 218 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 4638 | 4525 | 4149 | 4331 | 4 451 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Fiscal years ending 30 September.

^b Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

^c Including General government final consumption expenditure.

^d Included in Gross fixed capital formation.

^e Including Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

192. HAITÍ: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES ^a **HAITI: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS** **AGGREGATES ^a**

(Millones de gourdes / Millions of gourdes)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 6 150 ^c | 8 663 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 197 | 266 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 6 347 | 8 929 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 572 ^d | 1 118 ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Subsidios | ... ^e | ... ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 6 919 | 10 047 | 9 855 | 11 327 | 13 068 | 14 190 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 72 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 6 847 | 9 946 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 197 | 266 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 6 650 | 9 680 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 444 | 725 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 7 094 | 10 405 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 6 835 | 9 471 | 9 579 | 10 081 | 11 661 | 13 755 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 259 | 934 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -782 | -473 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 1 041 | 1 407 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 197 | 266 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 238 | 1 673 | 1 501 | 1 791 | 1 866 | 2 221 |

^a Años fiscales al 30 de septiembre.

^b Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

^c Incluye Remuneración de los asalariados.

^d Incluye Subsidios.

^e Se incluye en Impuestos indirectos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Operating surplus |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Consumption of fixed capital |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Indirect taxes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Subsidies |
| 15 020 | 19 894 | 30 928 | 35 190 | 43 379 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Consumption of fixed capital |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 15 321 | 21 344 | 31 302 | 38 046 | 45 139 | Less: Total final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Equals: National saving |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Consumption of fixed capital |
| 1 375 | 1 487 | 1 857 | 4 867 | 6 279 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Fiscal years ending 30 September.

^b Included in Operating surplus.

^c Including Compensation of employees.

^d Including Subsidies.

^e Included in Indirect taxes.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

193. HAITÍ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a *HAITI: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES ^a*

(Millones de gourdes, a precios constantes de 1976 / *Millions of gourdes, at constant 1976 prices*)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 909 | 1 810 | 1 914 | 1 914 | 1 869 | 1 932 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 67 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 977 | 829 | 776 | 787 | 806 | 660 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 36 | 46 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 51 |
| 5. Construcción | 288 | 328 | 320 | 323 | 310 | 321 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 998 | 914 | 900 | 900 | 901 | 870 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 99 | 85 | 105 | 108 | 113 | 106 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^b | 263 | 282 | 278 | 283 | 290 | 314 |
| Viviendas | 250 ^c | 274 ^c | 272 ^c | 277 ^c | 283 ^c | 308 ^c |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 720 | 829 | 821 | 839 | 863 | 935 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 571 | 634 | 645 | 653 | 670 | 755 |
| Subtotal | 5 357 | 5 129 | 5 177 | 5 216 | 5 216 | 5 196 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios ^e | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 234 | 204 | 99 | 118 | 113 | 146 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 5 591 | 5 333 | 5 275 | 5 334 | 5 329 | 5 342 |

^a Años fiscales al 30 de septiembre.

^b Incluye Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios.

^c Se refiere a Bienes inmuebles.

^d Se refiere a Servicios mercantiles más Servicios no mercantiles.

^e Se incluye en Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1 919 | 1 748 | 1 551 | 1 395 | 1 390 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 357 | 310 | 285 | 312 | 323 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 41 | 42 | 29 | 38 | 43 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 250 | 318 | 303 | 398 | 467 | 5. Construction |
| 611 | 585 | 481 | 596 | 600 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 97 | 92 | 87 | 93 | 96 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 323 | 330 | 335 | 340 | 349 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^b |
| 314 ^c | 321 ^c | 327 ^c | 334 | 341 | Dwellings |
| 960 | 1 001 | 1 014 | 1 023 ^d | 1 031 ^d | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 774 | 799 | 817 | 812 | 821 | Government services |
| 4 564 | 4 432 | 4 091 | 4 204 | 4 308 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges ^e |
| 74 | 93 | 58 | 127 | 143 | Plus: Import duties |
| 4 638 | 4 525 | 4 149 | 4 331 | 4 451 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Fiscal year ending 30 September.

^b Including Imputed bank service charges.

^c Refers to Real estate.

^d Refers to Mercantiles services plus Non-mercantiles services.

^e Included in Finance, insurance, real estate and business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

194. HONDURAS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO HONDURAS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de lempiras / Millions of lempiras)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 650 | 953 | 1 308 | 1 475 | 1 621 | 1 769 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 3 561 | 5 412 | 6 245 | 7 226 | 8 379 | 11 021 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 13 | 27 | 513 | 94 | 348 | 926 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1 258 | 1 234 | 1 429 | 1 884 | 2 533 | 3 096 |
| A.1 Construcción | 649 | 811 | 804 | 1 062 | 1 507 | 1 924 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 609 | 423 | 625 | 822 | 1 026 | 1 172 |
| B.1 Pública | 477 | 647 | 467 | 589 | 823 | 1 168 |
| 2 Privada | 781 | 587 | 962 | 1 295 | 1 710 | 1 928 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 911 | 1 827 | 2 432 | 3 204 | 4 664 | 5 632 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 261 | 2 174 | 2 676 | 3 549 | 5 008 | 6 130 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 5 132 | 7 279 | 9 251 | 10 334 | 12 537 | 16 314 |
| A precios constantes de 1978 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 491 | 515 | 651 | 669 | 579 | 520 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 742 | 2 989 | 3 279 | 3 452 | 3 464 | 3 637 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 10 | 14 | 230 | 37 | 111 | 286 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 948 | 726 | 764 | 920 | 877 | 879 |
| A.1 Construcción | 489 | 501 | 462 | 555 | 573 | 552 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 459 | 225 | 303 | 365 | 304 | 328 |
| B.1 Pública | 370 | 398 | 261 | 298 | 307 | 326 |
| 2 Privada | 578 | 328 | 503 | 622 | 570 | 553 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 506 | 1 500 | 1 550 | 1 629 | 1 637 | 1 604 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 631 | 1 316 | 1 527 | 1 546 | 1 502 | 1 592 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 066 | 4 428 | 4 947 | 5 161 | 5 166 | 5 334 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 171 | 2 405 | 2 780 | 3 535 | 4 600 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 12 520 | 14 717 | 18 301 | 23 803 | 30 404 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 679 | 1 079 | 2 751 | 2 842 | 3 400 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 4 202 | 6 535 | 8 110 | 9 105 | 11 607 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 2 690 | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 1 512 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 1 948 | 2 824 | 3 202 | 4 015 | 4 232 | B.1 Public |
| 2 254 | 3 711 | 4 908 | 5 090 | 7 375 | 2 Private |
| 6 048 | 7 869 | 11 311 | 16 280 | 22 616 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 6 820 | 9 916 | 14 391 | 18 033 | 24 821 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 18 800 | 22 689 | 28 862 | 37 532 | 47 806 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1978 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 587 | 532 | 505 | 496 | 522 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 3 716 | 3 879 | 3 893 | 4 217 | 4 239 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 194 | 177 | 303 | 309 | 313 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 116 | 1 516 | 1 514 | 1 312 | 1 394 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 719 | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 397 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 517 | 661 | 585 | 561 | 491 | B.1 Public |
| 599 | 855 | 929 | 751 | 903 | 2 Private |
| 1 732 | 1 713 | 1 540 | 1 749 | 1 890 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 711 | 1 832 | 1 852 | 1 926 | 1 973 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5 634 | 5 985 | 5 903 | 6 157 | 6 385 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

195. HONDURAS: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES HONDURAS: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de lempiras / Millions of lempiras)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 2 376 | 3 458 | 4 366 | 4 746 | 5 636 | 6 644 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 1 896 | 2 493 | 3 244 | 3 856 | 4 648 | 6 216 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 321 | 487 | 608 | 654 | 872 | 1 115 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 4 593 | 6 438 | 8 218 | 9 256 | 11 156 | 13 975 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 545 | 902 | 1 059 | 1 098 | 1 674 | 2 381 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 6 | 61 | 26 | 20 | 293 | 42 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 5 132 | 7 279 | 9 251 | 10 334 | 12 537 | 16 314 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 326 | 384 | 570 | 740 | 1 136 | 1 499 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 4 806 | 6 895 | 8 681 | 9 594 | 11 401 | 14 815 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 321 | 487 | 608 | 654 | 872 | 1 115 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 4 485 | 6 408 | 8 073 | 8 940 | 10 529 | 13 700 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 43 | 291 | 554 | 576 | 1 250 | 1 065 |
| Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 4 528 | 6 699 | 8 627 | 9 516 | 11 779 | 14 765 |
| Menos: Consumo total de consumo final | 4 211 | 6 365 | 7 553 | 8 701 | 10 000 | 12 790 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 317 | 334 | 1 074 | 815 | 1 779 | 1 975 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -633 | -440 | -261 | -509 | -230 | -932 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 950 | 774 | 1 335 | 1 324 | 2 009 | 2 907 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 321 | 487 | 608 | 654 | 872 | 1 115 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 271 | 1 261 | 1 943 | 1 978 | 2 881 | 4 022 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| 8 166 | 9 197 | 11 036 | 14 304 | 17 708 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 6 751 | 8 926 | 12 027 | 16 217 | 21 011 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 1 214 | 1 372 | 1 707 | 2 258 | 2 798 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 16 131 | 19 495 | 24 770 | 32 779 | 41 517 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 2 717 | 3 314 | 4 230 | 4 848 | 6 409 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 48 | 120 | 138 | 95 | 120 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 18 800 | 22 689 | 28 862 | 37 532 | 47 806 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 1 859 | 1 498 | 1 794 | 2 560 | 3 081 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 16 941 | 21 191 | 27 068 | 34 972 | 44 725 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 1 214 | 1 372 | 1 707 | 2 258 | 2 798 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 15 727 | 19 819 | 25 361 | 32 714 | 41 927 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 1 199 | 1 419 | 1 776 | 2 500 | 3 240 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 16 926 | 21 238 | 27 137 | 35 214 | 45 167 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 14 691 | 17 122 | 21 081 | 27 338 | 35 004 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 2 235 | 4 116 | 6 056 | 7 876 | 10 163 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -1 432 | -2 126 | -3 099 | -1 813 | -2 046 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 3 667 | 6 242 | 9 154 | 9 689 | 12 209 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 1 214 | 1 372 | 1 707 | 2 258 | 2 798 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 4 881 | 7 614 | 10 861 | 11 947 | 15 007 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

196. HONDURAS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES HONDURAS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de lempiras / Millions of lempiras)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 087 | 1 407 | 1 742 | 1 951 | 2 503 | 3 178 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 96 | 139 | 126 | 158 | 191 | 206 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 687 | 935 | 1 244 | 1 389 | 1 823 | 2 367 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 64 | 113 | 241 | 276 | 353 | 497 |
| 5. Construcción | 270 | 356 | 365 | 464 | 574 | 745 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 730 | 854 | 1 027 | 1 089 | 1 289 | 1 567 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 313 | 408 | 567 | 648 | 703 | 909 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 547 | 947 | 1 259 | 1 433 | 1 616 | 2 015 |
| Viviendas | 250 | 504 | 662 | 721 | 790 | 906 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 799 | 1 279 | 1 647 | 1 848 | 2 104 | 2 491 |
| Servicios gubernamentales ^a | 346 | 584 | 684 | 773 | 814 | 1 050 |
| Subtotal | 4 593 | 6 438 | 8 218 | 9 256 | 11 156 | 13 975 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 593 | 6 438 | 8 218 | 9 256 | 11 156 | 13 975 |
| A precios constantes de 1978 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 985 | 1 080 | 1 155 | 1 271 | 1 285 | 1 364 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 66 | 89 | 69 | 78 | 72 | 75 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 529 | 582 | 678 | 704 | 709 | 721 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 52 | 77 | 108 | 113 | 128 | 129 |
| 5. Construcción | 202 | 221 | 211 | 242 | 218 | 212 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 560 | 463 | 531 | 507 | 503 | 514 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 249 | 329 | 372 | 396 | 411 | 423 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 418 | 489 | 587 | 625 | 648 | 690 |
| Viviendas | 209 | 254 | 288 | 300 | 313 | 323 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 598 | 642 | 737 | 751 | 697 | 660 |
| Servicios gubernamentales ^a | 262 | 316 | 331 | 341 | 291 | 280 |
| Subtotal | 3 659 | 3 972 | 4 448 | 4 687 | 4 671 | 4 788 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 659 | 3 972 | 4 448 | 4 687 | 4 671 | 4 788 |

^a Se refiere a Administración pública y defensa.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 286 | 4 014 | 6 030 | 7 026 | 9 019 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 308 | 369 | 454 | 629 | 763 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 2 875 | 3 456 | 4 275 | 5 818 | 7 455 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 530 | 589 | 939 | 1 778 | 2 540 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 061 | 1 457 | 1 465 | 1 944 | 2 236 | 5. Construction |
| 1 762 | 2 056 | 2 555 | 3 915 | 4 972 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 048 | 1 116 | 1 309 | 1 546 | 1 824 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 2 370 | 2 816 | 3 646 | 4 839 | 6 164 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 042 | 1 162 | 1 441 | 1 832 | 2 350 | Dwellings |
| 2 891 | 3 622 | 4 097 | 5 284 | 6 544 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 1 187 | 1 509 | 1 547 | 1 912 | 2 478 | Government services ^a |
| 16 131 | 19 425 | 26 770 | 32 772 | 42 521 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 16 131 | 19 425 | 26 770 | 32 772 | 42 521 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1978 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 413 | 1 404 | 1 416 | 1 540 | 1 581 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 83 | 86 | 83 | 96 | 103 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 765 | 813 | 798 | 842 | 881 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 130 | 140 | 130 | 149 | 172 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 284 | 344 | 282 | 284 | 272 | 5. Construction |
| 529 | 572 | 572 | 604 | 625 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 441 | 456 | 443 | 477 | 498 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 736 | 796 | 840 | 893 | 944 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 334 | 347 | 361 | 369 | 385 | Dwellings |
| 697 | 785 | 726 | 718 | 715 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 291 | 334 | 279 | 269 | 281 | Government services ^a |
| 5 078 | 5 325 | 5 290 | 5 603 | 5 792 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 5 078 | 5 325 | 5 290 | 5 603 | 5 792 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Refers to Public administration and defence.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**197. JAMAICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
JAMAICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de dólares de Jamaica / Millions of Jamaica dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 966.2 | 1 741.5 | 1 738.4 | 2 497.4 | 3 013.4 | 3 290.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 3 146.8 | 7 771.7 | 8 246.5 | 10 386.9 | 12 329.5 | 15 672.5 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 69.1 | 256.1 | 256.1 | 150.7 | 123.0 | 122.2 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 690.1 | 2 581.2 | 2 581.2 | 3 544.7 | 4 865.3 | 6 538.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 361.5 | 1 155.1 | 1 155.1 | 1 681.5 | 2 603.7 | 3 401.4 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 328.6 | 1 426.1 | 1 426.1 | 1 863.2 | 2 261.6 | 3 136.7 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 425.8 | 6 521.4 | 6 521.4 | 8 404.5 | 9 167.8 | 11 036.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 524.9 | 7 669.3 | 7 669.3 | 8 344.2 | 10 040.9 | 13 259.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 773.1 | 11 202.6 | 11 674.3 | 16 640.0 | 19 458.1 | 23 400.1 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1974 | | | 1986 | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 444.7 | 419.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 1 197.1 ^a | 1 318.4 ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 26.5 | 42.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 206.9 | 239.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A.1 Construcción | 113.6 | 122.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 93.3 | 116.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 648.8 | 830.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 695.2 | 1 014.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 828.8 | 1 836.1 | 13 677.0 | 14 981.7 | 15 408.8 | 16 459.6 |

^a Incluye discrepancia estadística.

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | Type of expenditure |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 282.2 | 5 784.0 | 7 692.0 | 13 614.1 | 17 514.7 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 18 987.1 | 27 967.2 | 45 911.4 | 66 953.9 | 89 477.3 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| 144.6 | 230.8 | 202.4 | 725.9 | 325.9 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 8 361.9 | 11 824.5 | 23 953.2 | 33 780.9 | 43 498.8 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 3 591.7 | 5 927.5 | 11 076.4 | 16 326.6 | 19 940.4 | A.1 Construction |
| 4 770.2 | 5 897.0 | 12 876.8 | 17 454.3 | 23 558.4 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 15 856.3 | 24 978.3 | 50 551.5 | 57 834.5 | 81 957.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 17 114.5 | 25 567.4 | 51 318.8 | 67 882.5 | 92 373.5 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 30 517.6 | 45 217.4 | 76 991.7 | 105 026.8 | 140 400.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1986</i> | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 17 359.0 | 17 486.7 | 17 748.7 | 18 000.0 | 18 135.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Statistical discrepancy.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

198. JAMAICA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES JAMAICA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de dólares de Jamaica / Millions of Jamaica dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 2 428.5 | 4 891.2 | 5 008.5 | 6 963.0 | 8 255.0 | 10 289.4 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 1 535.8 | 4 192.7 | 4 497.3 | 5 677.4 | 6 897.4 | 8 000.6 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 421.6 | 1 082.3 | 1 149.1 | 1 470.1 | 1 530.4 | 1 832.3 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 4 385.9 | 10 166.2 | 10 654.9 | 14 110.5 | 16 682.8 | 20 122.3 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 493.8 | 1 079.5 | 1 062.6 | 2 668.0 | 2 952.5 | 3 480.7 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 106.7 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 138.4 | 177.2 | 202.9 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 4 773.1 | 11 202.6 | 11 674.3 | 16 640.0 | 19 458.1 | 23 400.1 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 318.2 | 1 466.2 | 1 488.4 | 1 904.1 | 1 878.8 | 2 022.0 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 4 454.9 | 9 736.4 | 10 185.9 | 14 735.9 | 17 579.3 | 21 378.1 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 421.6 | 1 082.3 | 1 149.1 | 1 470.1 | 1 530.4 | 1 832.3 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 4 033.3 | 8 654.0 | 9 036.8 | 13 265.8 | 16 048.9 | 19 545.8 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 145.7 | 825.5 | 853.3 | 616.6 | 2 388.0 | 1 421.5 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 4 179.0 | 9 479.6 | 9 890.1 | 13 882.4 | 18 436.9 | 20 967.3 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 4 113.0 | 9 513.2 | 9 984.9 | 12 884.3 | 15 342.9 | 18 963.0 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 66.0 | -33.6 | -94.8 | 998.1 | 3 094.0 | 2 004.3 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -271.5 | -1 788.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 337.5 | 1 754.9 | 1 688.2 | 2 225.3 | 3 457.9 | 4 828.0 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 421.6 | 1 082.3 | 1 149.1 | 1 470.1 | 1 530.4 | 1 832.3 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 759.2 | 2 837.3 | 2 837.3 | 3 695.4 | 4 988.3 | 6 660.3 |

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 13 065.7 | 18 880.5 | 30 646.8 | 45 473.7 | 58 995.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 11 200.4 | 17 881.2 | 30 741.9 | 36 942.3 | 52 981.0 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 2 372.1 | 3 315.5 | 5 529.5 | 7 591.0 | 9 470.9 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 26 638.2 | 40 077.2 | 66 918.2 | 90 007.0 | 121 446.9 | <i>1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost</i> |
| 4 016.8 | 5 219.8 | 10 138.7 | 15 307.0 | 19 409.4 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 137.5 | 79.4 | 65.2 | 287.2 | 456.0 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 30 517.6 | 45 217.4 | 76 991.7 | 105 026.8 | 140 400.2 | <i>2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices</i> |
| 3 122.0 | 5 079.8 | 6 843.2 | 4 689.3 | 8 235.3 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 27 395.6 | 40 137.6 | 70 148.5 | 100 337.5 | 132 164.9 | <i>3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices</i> |
| 2 372.1 | 3 315.5 | 5 529.5 | 7 591.0 | 9 470.9 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 25 023.5 | 36 822.1 | 64 619 | 92 746.5 | 122 694.0 | <i>4. Equals: National income at market prices</i> |
| 1 115.2 | 1 731.2 | 5 628.6 | 7 601.6 | 17 582.5 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 26 138.7 | 38 553.3 | 70 247.6 | 100 348.1 | 140 276.5 | <i>5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices</i> |
| 23 269.2 | 33 751.2 | 53 603.4 | 80 568.1 | 106 992.0 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 2 869.5 | 4 802.1 | 16 644.2 | 19 780.0 | 33 284.5 | <i>6. Equals: National saving</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 6 134.4 | 8 739.8 | 18 626.1 | 26 915.8 | 34 353.8 | <i>7. Equals: Net capital formation</i> |
| 2 372.1 | 3 315.5 | 5 529.5 | 7 591.0 | 9 470.9 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 8 506.5 | 12 055.3 | 24 155.6 | 34 506.8 | 43 824.7 | <i>8. Equals: Gross capital formation</i> |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

199. JAMAICA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO JAMAICA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de Jamaica / Millions of Jamaica dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|--|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 392.2 | 671.5 | 877.4 | 1 392.6 | 1 622.6 | 1 973.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 678.0 | 569.3 | 569.9 | 1 727.3 | 2 199.3 | 2 831.3 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 794.1 | 2 240.9 | 2 301.0 | 3 816.2 | 4 581.6 | 5 951.0 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 75.2 | 357.6 | 357.6 | 600.8 | 531.3 | 3809.3 |
| 5. Construcción | 279.1 | 1 014.1 | 1 014.1 | 2 021.1 | 2 672.4 | 3 586.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 996.3 | 2 440.4 ^a | 2 682.9 | 4 322.2 | 5 217.0 | 7 025.3 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 244.3 | 931.3 | 1 136.0 | 1 742.0 | 2 076.6 | 2 641.3 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 635.2 | 1 642.3 | 1 621.0 | 2 811.5 | 3 407.8 | 4 309.1 |
| Viviendas | 226.9 | 527.6 | 840.7 | 1 094.0 | 1 194.8 | 1 430.8 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 834.7 | 1 738.6 ^b | 1 475.7 | 2 227.0 | 2 646.0 | 3 424.3 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 667.8 | 1 152.2 | 1 131.8 | 1 667.2 | 1 964.5 | 2 580.6 |
| Subtotal | 4 929.0 | 11 606.0 | 12 035.6 | 20 660.6 | 24 954.6 | 32 551.5 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 155.8 | 403.5 | 361.3 | 1 202.5 | 1 554.5 | 2 033.9 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 773.1 | 11 202.6 | 11 674.3 | 19 458.1 | 23 400.1 | 30 517.6 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1974 | | 1986 | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 152.7 | 163.7 | 1 063.7 | 1 065.3 | 968.5 | 1 080.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 162.7 | 95.4 | 837.2 | 913.0 | 1 238.1 | 1 520.5 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 281.4 | 299.0 | 2 928.6 | 3 292.6 | 3 540.8 | 3 678.1 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 23.6 | 27.5 | 540.7 | 617.2 | 685.4 | 732.6 |
| 5. Construcción | 98.6 | 104.2 | 1 058.4 | 1 424.6 | 1 680.5 | 1 707.2 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 310.4 | 266.8 ^a | 2 910.6 | 3 435.2 | 3 578.3 | 3 759.6 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 124.3 | 140.5 | 1 254.4 | 1 532.2 | 1 592.5 | 1 647.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 324.7 | 346.6 | 1 817.1 | 2 375.2 | 2 646.8 | 2 882.3 |
| Viviendas | 118.2 | 129.6 | 881.2 | 993.8 | 1 016.1 | 1 085.8 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 424.0 | 460.9 ^b | 1 721.2 | 1 748.9 | 1 729.4 | 1 717.6 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 351.5 | 337.6 | 1 321.3 | 1 306.4 | 1 281.2 | 1 247.0 |
| Subtotal | 1 902.4 | 1 904.6 | 14 131.9 | 16 404.1 | 17 660.3 | 18 725.3 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 73.5 | 68.5 | 454.9 | 995.3 | 1 200.7 | 1 366.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 828.8 | 1 836.1 | 13 677.0 | 15 408.8 | 16 459.6 | 17 359.0 |

^a Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles.

^c Incluye el Impuesto al valor agregado.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Kind of activity |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 072.9 | 5 777.4 | 8 023.2 | 11 912.1 | 15 323.1 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 4 821.4 | 6 851.9 | 6 356.0 | 9 434.7 | 11 711.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 8 549.4 | 14 231.1 | 18 103.5 | 24 263.3 | 28 774.6 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 810.2 | 1 836.1 | 2 193.3 | 2 839.2 | 3 633.7 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 5 564.7 | 9 381.8 | 12 341.2 | 15 554.8 | 20 880.6 | 5. Construction |
| 10 191.2 | 18 746.0 | 24 781.4 | 32 849.7 | 41 739.0 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 4 118.1 | 5 738.2 | 8 340.8 | 11 300.6 | 13 918.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 5 633.2 | 9 241.8 | 10 857.9 | 17 668.5 | 21 501.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 695.8 | 2 439.0 | 2 953.4 | 4 015.3 | 5 661.5 | Dwellings |
| 4 555.6 | 6 520.8 | 12 255.8 | 15 178.6 | 18 252.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 3 474.9 | 4 809.1 | 9 933.0 | 11 909.5 | 13 960.2 | Government services |
| 47 316.7 | 78 325.1 | 103 253.1 | 141 001.4 | 175 735.4 | Subtotal |
| 2 411.0 | 5 071.3 | 5 687.2 | 10 946.2 | 13 166.6 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| 311.8 ^c | 3 737.7 ^c | 7 461.0 ^c | 10 345.0 ^c | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 45 217.4 | 76 991.6 | 105 026.9 | 140 400.2 | 162 568.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1986 | | | | | |
| 1 078.3 | 1 219.2 | 1 342.4 | 1 442.7 | 1 474.0 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 1 606.7 | 1 565.9 | 1 571.3 | 1 679.9 | 1 572.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 3 401.0 | 3 444.8 | 3 378.3 | 3 360.1 | 3 325.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 745.5 | 778.2 | 809.3 | 814.5 | 852.2 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 718.2 | 1 725.5 | 1 716.9 | 1 608.7 | 1 715.9 | 5. Construction |
| 3 830.4 | 4 016.5 | 4 186.4 | 4 244.5 | 4 480.2 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 714.7 | 1 808.0 | 1 952.1 | 2 063.1 | 2 270.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 3 247.5 | 3 471.2 | 3 358.3 | 4 340.4 | 4 352.1 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 142.0 | 1 225.1 | 1 260.6 | 1 334.9 | 1 415.3 | Dwellings |
| 1 684.4 | 1 684.8 | 1 683.1 | 1 661.8 | 1 659.9 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 1 237.2 | 1 238.6 | 1 234.0 | 1 220.5 | 1 216.9 | Government services |
| 19 026.6 | 19 714.1 | 19 998.1 | 21 215.7 | 21 703.2 | Subtotal |
| 1 539.9 | 1 965.3 | 1 998.1 | 3 080.6 | 3 477.5 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| 17 486.7 | 17 748.7 | 18 000.0 | 18 135.1 | 18 225.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Including Restaurants and hotels.

^c Including Value added tax.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**200. MÉXICO: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO**
**MEXICO: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Miles de millones de pesos ^a / Billions of pesos ^a)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|---|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 448 744 | 4 373 985 | 33 741 | 35 028 | 61 949 | 86 163 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 908 761 | 30 574 912 | 270 998 | 281 569 | 514 117 | 669 159 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | 107 226 | 986 544 | 4 501 | 16 812 | 38 879 | 44 379 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo ^c | 1 106 758 | 9 048 296 | 75 199 | 77 110 | 132 113 | 177 044 |
| A.1 Construcción | 621 038 | 5 045 755 | 40 132 | 40 505 | 66 267 | 87 158 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^c | 485 720 | 4 002 541 | 35 067 | 36 605 | 65 847 | 89 886 |
| B.1 Pública | 476 385 | 3 146 803 | 19 717 | 18 318 | 31 585 | 38 539 |
| 2 Privada | 630 373 | 5 901 493 | 55 482 | 58 792 | 100 528 | 138 505 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 478 549 | 7 305 293 | 65 568 | 82 961 | 137 441 | 155 327 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | 69 085 | 114 621 | 128 800 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | 13 876 | 22 820 | 26 527 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 579 961 | 4 897 328 | 59 555 | 77 174 | 145 603 | 182 924 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | 63 241 | 117 173 | 150 838 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | 13 933 | 28 430 | 32 086 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 470 077 | 47 391 702 | 390 451 | 416 305 | 738 898 | 949 148 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | | | 1993 | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 448 744 | 557 799 | 556 411 | 119 318 | 126 005 | 132 842 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 908 761 | 3 082 640 | 3 045 502 | 711 453 | 812 336 | 850 343 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | 107 226 | 20 252 | 36 492 | 25 874 | 19 041 | 18 895 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo ^c | 1 106 758 | 881 160 | 821 117 | 162 548 | 194 456 | 215 833 |
| A.1 Construcción | 621 038 | 551 736 | 500 021 | 98 528 | 109 091 | 114 199 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^c | 485 720 | 329 424 | 321 096 | 64 020 | 85 365 | 101 635 |
| B.1 Pública | 476 385 | 318 209 | 229 343 | 40 632 | 48 405 | 48 676 |
| 2 Privada | 630 373 | 562 951 | 591 774 | 121 916 | 146 051 | 167 157 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 478 549 | 745 877 | 912 104 | 144 376 | 160 643 | 168 788 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | 116 858 | 130 364 | 138 827 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | 27 517 | 30 279 | 29 961 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 579 961 | 367 298 | 487 947 | 121 503 | 171 634 | 197 684 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | 98 698 | 137 379 | 162 496 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | 22 805 | 34 255 | 35 188 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 470 077 | 4 920 430 | 4 883 679 | 1 042 066 | 1 140 848 | 1 189 017 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta 1985 y las series a precios constantes están expresadas en millones de pesos.

^b Incluye ganado reproductor de origen nacional.

^c El ganado reproductor de origen nacional se incluye en Variación de existencias.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 111 752 | 138 565 | 164 161 | 191 981 | 243 706 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 808 120 | 903 174 | 1 016 129 | 1 232 003 | 1 624 278 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 41 563 | 30 597 | 33 538 | 67 391 | 132 477 | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 220 545 | 233 179 | 274 861 | 296 708 | 449 949 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation ^c |
| 107 876 | 125 218 | 148 645 | 156 004 | 228 526 | A.1 Construction |
| 112 670 | 107 961 | 126 217 | 140 704 | 221 423 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^c |
| 42 597 | 47 264 | 53 349 | 60 967 | 94 057 | B.1 Public |
| 177 949 | 185 916 | 221 512 | 235 741 | 355 892 | 2 Private |
| 171 476 | 191 540 | 238 965 | 558 799 | 812 854 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 143 034 | 161 814 | 204 346 | 495 587 | 729 991 | 1. Goods |
| 28 443 | 29 726 | 34 618 | 63 212 | 82 863 | 2. Services |
| 228 123 | 240 859 | 307 494 | 509 863 | 759 451 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 192 333 | 204 226 | 265 914 | 449 780 | 679 031 | 1. Goods |
| 35 790 | 36 633 | 41 581 | 60 083 | 80 421 | 2. Services |
| 1 125 334 | 1 256 196 | 1 420 159 | 1 837 019 | 2 503 814 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices</i> <i>1993</i> | | | | | |
| 135 312 | 138 565 | 142 517 | 140 643 | 139 610 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 890 130 | 903 174 | 944 553 | 854 688 | 873 653 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 26 755 | 30 597 | 38 264 | 10 361 | 29 800 | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 239 227 | 233 179 | 252 745 | 179 442 | 208 861 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation ^c |
| 121 273 | 125 218 | 134 350 | 104 091 | 116 146 | A.1 Construction |
| 117 954 | 107 961 | 118 396 | 75 347 | 92 714 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^c |
| 47 071 | 47 264 | 48 636 | 39 031 | 46 934 | B.1 Public |
| 192 156 | 185 916 | 204 109 | 140 407 | 161 926 | 2 Private |
| 177 201 | 191 540 | 225 631 | 293 758 | 347 267 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 147 730 | 161 814 | 193 984 | 255 581 | 308 202 | 1. Goods |
| 29 471 | 29 726 | 31 648 | 38 176 | 39 064 | 2. Services |
| 236 462 | 240 859 | 292 048 | 248 120 | 304 700 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 199 077 | 204 226 | 253 170 | 220 169 | 274 094 | 1. Goods |
| 37 385 | 36 633 | 38 879 | 27 951 | 30 607 | 2. Services |
| 1 232 162 | 1 256 196 | 1 311 661 | 1 230 771 | 1 294 489 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices up to the year 1985 and the series at constant price are expressed in millions of pesos.

^b Including breeding stocks of national origin.

^c Breeding stocks of national origin are included in Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNT

201. MÉXICO: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES MEXICO: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Miles de millones de pesos ^a / Billions of pesos ^a)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 1 610 928 | 13 589 790 | 102 179 | 123 951 | 218 203 | 293 064 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 2 132 743 | 24 043 165 | 205 898 | 210 797 | 389 825 | 490 245 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 383 536 | 5 331 186 | 46 763 | 47 700 | 68 039 | 84 911 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 4 127 207 | 42 964 141 | 354 840 | 382 448 | 676 067 | 868 219 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 432 019 | 5 688 230 | 42 548 | 40 794 | 71 491 | 88 671 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 89 149 | 1 260 669 | 6 937 | 6 937 | 8 660 | 7 743 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 4 470 077 | 47 391 702 | 390 451 | 416 305 | 738 898 | 949 148 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 128 682 | 2 121 825 | 14 588 | 16 174 | 23 927 | 25 683 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 4 341 395 | 45 269 877 | 375 864 | 400 132 | 714 971 | 923 465 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 383 536 | 5 331 186 | 46 763 | 47 700 | 68 039 | 84 911 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 3 957 859 | 39 938 691 | 329 101 | 352 432 | 646 932 | 838 554 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 6 305 | 328 867 | 4 318 | 5 170 | 11 388 | 9 025 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 3 964 164 | 40 267 558 | 333 419 | 357 601 | 658 320 | 847 578 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 3 357 505 | 34 948 897 | 304 739 | 316 596 | 576 067 | 755 322 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 606 659 | 5 318 661 | 28 680 | 41 005 | 82 253 | 92 256 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -223 789 | 615 007 | -4 257 | -5 217 | -20 701 | -44 256 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 830 448 | 4 703 654 | 32 938 | 46 222 | 102 954 | 136 512 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 383 536 | 5 331 186 | 46 763 | 47 700 | 68 039 | 84 911 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 213 984 | 10 034 840 | 79 700 | 93 922 | 170 993 | 221 423 |

^a Hasta 1985, las series están expresadas en millones de pesos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 370 021 | 436 483 | 501 897 | 570 936 | 728 989 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 558 779 | 605 262 | 674 841 | 897 057 | 1 294 720 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 100 204 | 113 388 | 129 563 | 210 842 | 273 082 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 1 029 005 | 1 155 132 | 1 306 302 | 1 678 835 | 2 296 792 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 105 369 | 111 880 | 123 733 | 171 278 | 224 359 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 9 039 | 10 816 | 9 875 | 13 094 | 17 338 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 1 125 334 | 1 256 196 | 1 420 160 | 1 837 019 | 2 503 814 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 29 457 | 35 859 | 42 266 | 84 091 | 101 266 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 1 095 877 | 1 220 337 | 1 377 893 | 1 752 929 | 2 402 547 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 100 204 | 113 388 | 129 563 | 210 842 | 273 082 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 995 673 | 1 106 949 | 1 248 330 | 1 542 087 | 2 129 465 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 10 478 | 11 160 | 12 410 | 25 393 | 34 423 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 1 006 151 | 1 118 109 | 1 260 740 | 1 567 479 | 2 163 888 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 919 872 | 1 041 738 | 1 180 290 | 1 423 984 | 1 867 984 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 86 279 | 76 370 | 80 450 | 143 495 | 295 904 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -75 625 | -74 019 | -98 386 | -9 762 | -13 440 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 161 905 | 150 389 | 178 836 | 153 257 | 309 344 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 100 204 | 113 388 | 129 563 | 210 842 | 273 082 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 262 109 | 263 777 | 308 399 | 364 099 | 582 426 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Up to the year 1985, series are expressed in millions of pesos.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**202. MÉXICO: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD
ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO
MEXICO: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES**

(Miles de millones de pesos ^a / Billions of pesos ^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 368 049 | 4 306 608 | 30 691 | 30 211 | 53 057 | 65 329 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 141 457 | 2 189 767 | 12 609 | 11 293 | 15 820 | 16 024 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 991 487 | 11 096 381 | 105 547 | 91 240 | 140 608 | 178 729 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 44 275 | 448 861 | 4 959 | 5 000 | 9 196 | 12 933 |
| 5. Construcción | 287 164 | 2 070 127 | 15 726 | 15 259 | 26 504 | 35 698 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 249 572 | 13 306 454 | 106 622 | 96 969 | 167 202 | 201 009 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 285 601 | 3 165 127 | 29 528 | 36 184 | 61 450 | 86 563 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 396 463 | 3 659 385 | 31 742 | 41 530 | 98 120 | 131 622 |
| Viviendas | 297 233 ^b | 2 428 312 ^b | 17 851 ^b | 23 833 ^b | 64 604 ^b | 86 756 ^b |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 754 192 | 7 702 693 | 58 760 | 60 636 | 111 861 | 151 500 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 352 763 | 3 293 106 | 24 156 | 17 000 | 30 394 | 42 458 |
| Subtotal | 4 518 260 | 47 945 403 | 396 185 | 388 322 | 683 817 | 879 407 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 48 183 | 553 701 | 5 734 | 5 875 | 7 750 | 11 188 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | 33 858 ^c | 62 831 ^c | 80 928 ^c |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 470 077 | 47 391 702 | 390 451 | 416 305 | 738 898 | 949 148 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1980 | | | 1993 | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 368 049 | 416 163 | 394 909 | 65 980 | 69 604 | 71 222 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 141 457 | 179 078 | 181 800 | 15 134 | 15 602 | 15 765 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 991 487 | 1 053 705 | 1 061 279 | 178 416 | 205 525 | 212 578 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 44 275 | 62 331 | 71 049 | 16 114 | 17 270 | 17 337 |
| 5. Construcción | 287 164 | 267 076 | 245 215 | 43 240 | 48 040 | 50 385 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 249 572 | 1 312 451 | 1 254 808 | 202 530 | 225 058 | 238 750 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 285 601 | 306 204 | 312 143 | 87 505 | 94 873 | 98 125 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 396 463 | 498 507 | 542 723 | 158 948 | 174 308 | 183 953 |
| Viviendas | 297 233 ^b | 362 001 ^b | 402 229 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 754 192 | 887 745 | 887 365 | 214 399 | 225 198 | 233 802 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 352 763 | 457 996 | 476 464 | 63 691 | 64 969 | 67 404 |
| Subtotal | 4 518 260 | 4 983 260 | 4 951 291 | 982 268 | 1 075 478 | 1 121 917 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 48 183 | 62 830 | 67 612 | 24 039 | 26 414 | 28 559 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | 83 837 ^c | 91 784 ^c | 95 659 ^c |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 470 077 | 4 920 430 | 4 883 679 | 1 042 066 | 1 140 848 | 1 189 017 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta 1985 y las series a precios constantes están expresadas en millones de pesos.

^b Se refiere al alquiler de inmuebles.

^c Se refiere a los Impuestos netos a los productos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 68 779 | 72 703 | 74 960 | 91 899 | 139 753 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 17 959 | 16 258 | 17 442 | 29 072 | 35 755 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 208 365 | 219 934 | 245 012 | 350 156 | 494 671 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 16 448 | 18 327 | 19 178 | 21 331 | 26 856 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 46 372 | 55 379 | 69 146 | 68 358 | 95 475 | 5. Construction |
| 234 755 | 251 629 | 275 679 | 351 745 | 494 272 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 97 970 | 107 480 | 124 833 | 168 083 | 233 848 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 167 331 | 205 748 | 242 393 | 347 198 | 397 284 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 106 101 ^b | 126 362 ^b | 146 062 ^b | 196 781 | 251 781 | Dwellings |
| 194 621 | 241 382 | 280 135 | 341 207 | 435 693 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 53 942 | 69 166 | 82 349 | 97 669 | 124 017 | Government services |
| 1 052 600 | 1 188 839 | 1 348 778 | 1 769 049 | 2 353 606 | Subtotal |
| 23 596 | 33 707 | 42 477 | 90 214 | 56 814 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 96 330 ^c | 101 064 ^c | 113 858 ^c | 158 184 ^c | 207 022 ^c | Plus: Import duties |
| 1 125 334 | 1 256 196 | 1 420 160 | 1 837 019 | 2 503 814 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1993</i> | | | | | |
| 70 533 | 72 703 | 72 834 | 74 168 | 76 984 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 15 963 | 16 258 | 16 670 | 16 223 | 17 538 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 221 427 | 219 934 | 228 892 | 217 582 | 241 386 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 17 869 | 18 327 | 19 201 | 19 614 | 20 552 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 53 754 | 55 379 | 60 048 | 45 958 | 50 449 | 5. Construction |
| 251 402 | 251 629 | 268 696 | 226 960 | 237 854 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 103 317 | 107 480 | 116 842 | 111 081 | 120 001 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 193 603 | 205 748 | 214 344 | 212 092 | 213 592 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 235 580 | 241 382 | 246 045 | 241 490 | 243 686 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 66 461 | 69 166 | 70 233 | 69 975 | 70 445 | Government services |
| 1 163 448 | 1 188 839 | 1 243 571 | 1 165 168 | 1 222 041 | Subtotal |
| 30 416 | 33 707 | 37 436 | 33 416 | 31 697 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 99 130 ^c | 101 064 ^c | 105 526 ^c | 99 018 ^c | 104 145 ^c | Plus: Import duties |
| 1 232 162 | 1 256 196 | 1 311 661 | 1 230 771 | 1 294 489 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices up to the year 1985 and the series at constant price are expressed in millions of pesos.

^b Refers to rental of real estate.

^c Refers to Net product taxes.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**203. NICARAGUA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a**
**NICARAGUA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES ^a**

(Millones de córdobas oro ^a / Millions of córdobas oro ^a)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 4 103.1 | 41 234.7 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 508.3 | 1 483.9 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 17 165.9 | 55 614.1 | 261.5 | 263.2 | 1 043.3 | 6 658.7 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 457.6 | 2 782.5 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -17.7 | 139.0 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 3 032.2 | 23 920.4 | 84.9 | 90.9 | 319.3 | 1 358.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 143.7 | 9 422.2 | 20.5 | 26.7 | 103.9 | 425.3 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^b | 1 888.5 | 14 498.2 | 64.5 | 64.2 | 215.4 | 933.5 |
| B.1 Pública | 2 183.0 | ... | ... | ... | 144.8 | 565.5 |
| 2 Privada | 849.2 | ... | ... | ... | 174.5 | 793.3 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 5 039.3 | 17 040.8 | 59.0 | 58.2 | 390.4 | 1 575.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 8 999.3 | 25 188.4 | 193.1 | 188.6 | 678.9 | 3 791.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 20 798.8 | 115 404.1 | 311.4 | 323.6 | 1 564.7 | 7 424.6 |
| A precios constantes de 1980 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 4 103.1 | 9 360.6 | 6 249.0 | 6 206.1 | 6 567.6 | 4 329.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 17 165.9 | 10 580.6 | 11 911.5 | 13 472.8 | 9 846.3 | 13 559.2 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 457.6 | 554.5 | -245.0 | -246.8 | -205.3 | 338.9 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 3 032.2 | 4 240.6 | 3 539.6 | 3 538.9 | 2 612.2 | 2 429.3 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 143.7 | 1 312.5 | 1 306.0 | 1 306.0 | 1 050.8 | 966.0 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo ^b | 1 888.5 | 2 928.1 | 2 233.6 | 2 232.9 | 1 561.4 | 1 463.3 |
| B.1 Pública | 2 183.0 | ... | ... | ... | 1 364.7 | ... |
| 2 Privada | 849.2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 247.5 | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 5 039.3 | 3 985.0 | 3 133.9 | 3 176.0 | 4 969.6 | 4 214.6 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 8 999.3 | 7 252.9 | 6 312.3 | 7 674.0 | 5 648.0 | 6 763.6 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 20 798.8 | 21 468.4 | 18 276.7 | 18 473.0 | 18 142.4 | 18 107.9 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta el año 1985 están expresadas en miles de córdobas nuevos y las cifras del año 1988 (serie antigua y nueva) están expresadas en miles de millones de córdobas nuevos. Las cifras a precios constantes están expresadas en miles de córdobas nuevos. Un córdobas oro equivale a 764.2 córdobas nuevos.

^b Incluye Formación bruta de capital fijo de la actividad Minería.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 763.4 | 1 890.7 | 1 968.2 | 1 884.1 | 2 043.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 8 726.3 | 9 833.0 | 10 741.9 | 11 910.8 | 14 165.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| -23.3 | -55.9 | -9.6 | 5.7 | -99.5 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 799.8 | 2 293.2 | 3 120.6 | 3 880.1 | 5 011.2 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 554.8 | 704.1 | 893.8 | 1 167.5 | 1 531.1 | A.1 Construction |
| 1 245.0 | 1 589.1 | 2 226.8 | 2 712.6 | 3 480.1 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^b |
| 904.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| 895.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 1 546.5 | 2 178.7 | 3 042.1 | 4 850.3 | 6 858.7 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 4 596.0 | 5 086.9 | 6 430.4 | 8 156.6 | 10 728.7 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 9 216.6 | 11 052.8 | 12 432.9 | 14 374.3 | 17 250.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1980 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 855.2 | 3 728.1 | 3 616.0 | 3 457.3 | 3 551.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 13 553.7 | 12 817.4 | 12 877.8 | 13 244.8 | 12 475.9 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| -46.0 | -340.7 | -14.4 | 7.7 | -118.8 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 801.0 | 2 963.1 | 3 708.1 | 4 140.3 | 4 635.0 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1 045.8 | 1 061.7 | 1 250.5 | 1 469.1 | 1 715.5 | A.1 Construction |
| 1 755.2 | 1 901.4 | 2 457.6 | 2 671.2 | 2 919.5 | 2 Machinery and equipment ^b |
| 1 545.9 | 1 821.8 | 2 464.5 | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| 1 255.1 | 1 141.3 | 1 243.6 | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 5 067.1 | 5 254.3 | 5 768.8 | 6 674.7 | 9 199.4 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 7 053.1 | 6 315.6 | 7 257.9 | 8 050.2 | 9 136.9 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 18 177.8 | 18 106.6 | 18 698.4 | 19 474.6 | 20 606.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices up to the year 1985 are expressed in thousands of córdobas nuevos and figures for the year 1988 both series are expressed in billions of córdobas nuevos. Figures at constant prices are expressed in thousand of córdobas nuevos. One córdoba oro is equivalent to 764,2 córdobas nuevos.

^b Includes Gross fixed capital formation of Mining activity.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

204. NICARAGUA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO NICARAGUA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de córdobas oro ^a / Millions of córdobas oro ^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 4 826.8 | 27 296.3 | 89.0 | 93.2 | 485.9 | 2 220.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 155.1 | 557.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 39.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 5 332.0 | 31 901.8 | 54.5 | 57.2 | 263.7 | 1 293.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 441.3 | 2 191.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 17.4 | 83.3 |
| 5. Construcción | 607.3 | 5 748.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 44.4 | 174.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 3 938.7 | 19 895.1 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 362.7 | 1 877.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 194.4 | 5 136.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 60.3 | 287.5 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | 1 476.9 | 6 978.4 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 87.1 | 412.6 |
| Viviendas | 779.0 | 3 613.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 42.7 | 205.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 2 826.3 | 15 699.6 | 26.8 | 31.3 | 234.9 | 1 035.4 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 1 813.7 | 10 638.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 150.5 | 616.2 |
| Subtotal | 20 798.8 | 115 404.1 | 311.4 | 323.6 | 1 564.7 | 7 424.6 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 20 798.8 | 115 404.1 | 311.4 | 323.6 | 1 564.7 | 7 424.6 |
| A precios constantes de 1980 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 4 826.8 | 5 180.7 | 4 108.0 | 4 108.6 | 4 495.3 | 4 320.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 155.1 | 87.7 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 106.6 | 105.1 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 5 332.0 | 5 554.9 | 3 971.9 | 4 167.6 | 4 025.8 | 4 283.8 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 441.3 | 420.2 | 477.4 | 477.4 | 538.0 | 539.7 |
| 5. Construcción | 607.3 | 697.3 | 693.9 | 693.9 | 555.2 | 510.4 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 3 938.7 | 3 668.1 | 3 204.9 | 3 204.9 | 3 117.9 | 3 267.6 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 194.4 | 1 052.1 | 905.1 | 905.1 | 880.5 | 922.8 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | 1 476.9 | 1 412.0 | 1 394.7 | 1 394.7 | 1 351.9 | 1 346.1 |
| Viviendas | 779.0 | 790.5 | 780.7 | 780.7 | 751.5 | 757.2 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 2 826.3 | 3 395.4 | 3 423.8 | 3 423.8 | 3 071.2 | 2 812.2 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 1 813.7 | 2 460.6 | 2 675.9 | 2 675.9 | 2 316.9 | 2 026.7 |
| Subtotal | 20 798.8 | 21 468.4 | 18 276.7 | 18 473.0 | 18 142.4 | 18 107.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 20 798.8 | 21 468.4 | 18 276.7 | 18 473.0 | 18 142.4 | 18 107.9 |

^a Las cifras a precios corrientes hasta el año 1985 están expresadas en miles de córdobas expresadas en miles de millones de córdobas nuevos y las cifras del año 1988 (serie antigua y nueva) están expresadas en miles de millones de córdobas nuevos. Las cifras a precios constantes están expresadas en miles de córdobas nuevos. Un córdobas oro equivale a 764,2 córdobas nuevos.

^b Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^c Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^d Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 805.2 | 3 372.1 | 4 066.4 | 4 768.3 | 6 020.3 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 57.4 | 70.9 | 68.7 | 99.5 | 146.4 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 1 531.9 | 1 884.9 | 2 051.9 | 2 334.1 | 2 687.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 106.2 | 129.6 | 144.4 | 170.0 | 202.2 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 215.2 | 268.4 | 366.4 | 478.7 | 622.0 | 5. Construction |
| 2 187.1 | 2 750.1 | 3 011.9 | 3 517.7 | 4 174.6 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 360.3 | 420.6 | 450.6 | 526.2 | 622.0 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 511.7 | 613.2 | 667.2 | 766.4 | 891.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 255.0 | 308.5 | 334.2 | 383.9 | 446.4 | Dwellings |
| 1 441.7 | 1 542.9 | 1 605.6 | 1 713.6 | 1 883.8 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 910.9 | 915.3 | 910.9 | 910.3 | 943.4 | Government services |
| 9 216.6 | 11 052.8 | 12 432.9 | 14 374.3 | 17 250.6 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 9 216.6 | 11 052.8 | 12 432.9 | 14 374.3 | 17 250.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1980 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 452.3 | 4 533.4 | 5 008.6 | 5 251.8 | 5 819.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 123.1 | 126.4 | 113.6 | 148.0 | 193.8 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 4 063.8 | 4 065.7 | 4 106.1 | 4 201.4 | 4 306.2 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 556.4 | 564.0 | 583.0 | 617.1 | 653.5 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 552.6 | 561.0 | 660.7 | 776.3 | 898.3 | 5. Construction |
| 3 311.5 | 3 230.8 | 3 282.9 | 3 447.9 | 3 642.0 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 935.2 | 897.6 | 892.1 | 937.1 | 985.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 350.5 | 1 346.1 | 1 358.0 | 1 403.0 | 1 452.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 761.6 | 765.4 | 769.2 | 794.8 | 822.6 | Dwellings |
| 2 832.4 | 2 781.6 | 2 693.4 | 2 692.0 | 2 654.3 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 2 028.2 | 1 991.8 | 1 882.3 | 1 848.4 | 1 775.3 | Government services |
| 18 177.8 | 18 106.6 | 18 698.4 | 19 474.6 | 20 606.5 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 18 177.8 | 18 106.6 | 18 698.4 | 19 474.6 | 20 606.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Figures at current prices up to the year 1985 are expressed in thousands of córdobas nuevos and figures for the year 1988 both series are expressed in billions of córdobas nuevos. Figures at constant prices are expressed in thousand of córdobas nuevos. One córdoba oro is equivalent to 764,2 córdobas nuevos.

^b Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^c Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^d Including Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**205. PANAMÁ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO,
A PRECIOS DE MERCADO**
**PANAMA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE,
AT MARKET PRICES**

(Millones de balboas / Millions of balboas)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 670.6 | 1 056.8 | 1 019.4 | 943.7 | 962.3 | 1 025.3 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 1 709.3 | 3 033.1 | 2 679.9 | 3 218.5 | 3 022.2 | 3 470.2 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 195.5 | -11.9 | -62.1 | -17.4 | 440.1 | 247.6 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 875.5 | 834.1 | 428.4 | 318.2 | 454.0 | 873.5 |
| A.1 Construcción | 589.3 | 556.2 | 276.8 | 162.0 | 180.5 | 447.2 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 286.2 | 277.9 | 151.6 | 156.2 | 273.5 | 426.3 |
| B.1 Pública | 353.8 | 197.8 | 149.3 | 95.9 | 59.3 | 175.1 |
| 2 Privada | 521.7 | 636.3 | 279.1 | 222.3 | 394.7 | 698.4 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 741.2 | 3 706.3 | 3 665.8 | 3 856.4 | 4 610.9 | 5 655.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 3 381.8 | 3 216.4 | 2 856.9 | 3 431.9 | 4 176.3 | 5 429.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 810.3 | 5 402.0 | 4 874.5 | 4 887.5 | 5 313.2 | 5 842.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1982 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 716.3 | 955.9 | 885.5 | 823.1 | 830.9 | 903.0 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 1 867.7 | 2 729.9 | 2 524.2 | 3 114.4 | 2 712.6 | 3 247.0 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 229.2 | -11.6 | -70.3 | -16.3 | 561.7 | 294.2 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 946.6 | 751.4 | 443.1 | 287.2 | 414.0 | 784.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 654.7 | 535.7 | 259.7 | 151.2 | 163.9 | 400.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 291.8 | 215.7 | 183.4 | 136.0 | 250.1 | 383.2 |
| B.1 Pública | 393.7 | 189.9 | 139.6 | 89.1 | 53.4 | 155.4 |
| 2 Privada | 552.8 | 561.5 | 303.5 | 198.1 | 360.6 | 628.7 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 4 474.0 | 4 819.5 | 3 572.6 | 4 008.6 | 4 692.4 | 6 539.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 4 092.3 | 4 340.1 | 3 034.4 | 3 828.8 | 4 468.0 | 6 577.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 141.5 | 4 905.0 | 4 320.7 | 4 388.2 | 4 743.6 | 5 190.4 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 1 055.9 | 1 098.3 | 1 144.8 | 1 194.1 | 1 270.5 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 3 759.6 | 4 040.2 | 4 144.9 | 4 110.1 | 4 200.6 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 345.3 | 111.9 | 244.8 | 336.3 | 326.8 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 227.9 | 1 681.3 | 1 828.8 | 2 057.9 | 2 072.7 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 667.7 | 989.9 | 1 074.3 | 1 236.2 | 1 136.3 | A.1 Construction |
| 560.2 | 691.4 | 754.5 | 821.7 | 936.4 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 224.4 | 246.3 | 222.3 | 338.2 | 336.5 | B.1 Public |
| 1 003.5 | 1 435.0 | 1 606.5 | 1 719.7 | 1 736.2 | 2 Private |
| 6 642.1 | 7 037.9 | 7 717.3 | 7 961.2 | 7 758.9 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 6 389.4 | 6 716.9 | 7 346.7 | 7 753.5 | 7 519.9 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 6 641.4 | 7 252.7 | 7 733.9 | 7 906.1 | 8 109.6 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1982 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 831.2 | 854.1 | 850.4 | 889.9 | 920.1 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 3 455.4 | 3 595.8 | 3 517.2 | 3 353.6 | 3 417.3 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 382.1 | 130.0 | 284.9 | 367.5 | 352.9 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 112.8 | 1 570.6 | 1 659.2 | 1 786.5 | 1 722.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 600.0 | 914.9 | 937.4 | 1 045.8 | 949.3 | A.1 Construction |
| 512.8 | 655.7 | 721.8 | 740.7 | 773.0 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 195.8 | 225.2 | 191.5 | 281.7 | 278.4 | B.1 Public |
| 917.0 | 1 345.4 | 1 467.7 | 1 504.8 | 1 443.9 | 2 Private |
| 5 987.5 | 5 366.1 | 5 181.9 | 5 688.1 | 5 477.1 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 6 152.9 | 5 594.1 | 5 402.3 | 5 887.6 | 5 541.5 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 5 616.1 | 5 922.5 | 6 091.3 | 6 198.0 | 6 348.2 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

206. PANAMÁ: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES PANAMA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de balboas / Millions of balboas)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 1 947.7 | 2 647.2 | 2 697.7 | 2 770.6 | 2 813.2 | 2 998.4 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 1 250.4 | 1 915.6 | 1 395.4 | 1 311.3 | 1 611.2 | 1 869.0 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 262.1 | 368.4 | 358.8 | 345.8 | 376.6 | 423.8 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 3 460.2 | 4 931.2 | 4 451.9 | 4 427.7 | 4 801.0 | 5 291.2 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 371.7 | 493.4 | 447.5 | 492.2 | 542.3 | 600.0 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 21.6 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 32.4 | 30.1 | 48.9 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 3 810.3 | 5 402.0 | 4 874.5 | 4 887.5 | 5 313.2 | 5 842.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 417.2 | 195.8 | 100.7 | 282.2 | 289.1 | 421.0 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 3 393.1 | 5 206.2 | 4 773.8 | 4 605.3 | 5 024.1 | 5 421.3 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 262.1 | 368.4 | 358.8 | 345.8 | 376.6 | 423.8 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 3 131.0 | 4 837.8 | 4 415.0 | 4 259.5 | 4 647.5 | 4 997.5 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 40.3 | 141.1 | 108.4 | 95.6 | 219.4 | 222.5 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 3 171.3 | 4 978.9 | 4 523.4 | 4 355.1 | 4 866.9 | 5 220.0 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 2 379.9 | 4 089.9 | 3 699.3 | 4 162.2 | 3 984.5 | 4 495.5 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 791.4 | 889.0 | 824.1 | 192.9 | 882.4 | 724.5 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -17.5 | 435.2 | 816.6 | 237.9 | 364.9 | 27.2 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 808.9 | 453.8 | 7.5 | -45.0 | 517.5 | 697.3 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 262.1 | 368.4 | 358.8 | 345.8 | 376.6 | 423.8 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 071.0 | 822.2 | 366.3 | 300.8 | 894.1 | 1 121.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 3 279.0 | 3 485.3 | 3 690.6 | 3 775.8 | 4 029.3 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 2 336.2 | 2 593.2 | 2 804.7 | 2 837.2 | 2 785.8 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 375.3 | 497.0 | 533.3 | 558.9 | 560.8 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 5 990.5 | 6 575.5 | 7 028.6 | 7 171.9 | 7 375.9 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 673.5 | 698.8 | 741.7 | 767.0 | 771.1 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 22.6 | 21.6 | 36.4 | 32.8 | 37.4 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 6 641.4 | 7 252.7 | 7 733.9 | 7 906.1 | 8 109.6 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 439.4 | 354.8 | 236.7 | 377.0 | 170.2 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 6 202.0 | 6 897.9 | 7 497.2 | 7 529.1 | 7 939.4 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 375.3 | 497.0 | 533.3 | 558.9 | 560.8 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 5 826.7 | 6 400.9 | 6 963.9 | 6 970.2 | 7 378.6 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 334.0 | 203.1 | 148.9 | 154.3 | 151.7 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 6 160.7 | 6 604.0 | 7 112.8 | 7 124.5 | 7 530.3 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 4 815.5 | 5 138.5 | 5 289.7 | 5 304.2 | 5 471.1 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 1 345.2 | 1 465.5 | 1 823.1 | 1 820.3 | 2 059.2 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| 147.3 | 169.3 | 282.8 | -15.0 | 220.5 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 1 197.9 | 1 296.2 | 1 540.3 | 1 835.3 | 1 838.7 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 375.3 | 497.0 | 533.3 | 558.9 | 560.8 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 1 573.2 | 1 793.2 | 2 073.6 | 2 394.2 | 2 399.5 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

207. PANAMÁ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO PANAMA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de balboas / Millions of balboas)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 331.3 | 435.5 | 455.7 | 488.1 | 503.8 | 525.3 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 407.5 | 647.1 | 453.0 | 446.0 | 502.2 | 560.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 101.1 | 219.0 | 247.2 | 263.8 | 214.0 | 237.6 |
| 5. Construcción | 211.0 | 181.0 | 93.9 | 56.7 | 58.4 | 147.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 727.9 | 773.6 | 700.2 | 723.0 | 887.2 | 973.6 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 547.0 | 831.1 | 786.0 | 745.6 | 847.2 | 886.5 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 813.3 | 1 431.4 | 1 093.8 | 1 085.8 | 1 203.4 | 1 308.7 |
| Viviendas | 351.1 | 620.8 | 731.0 | 753.7 | 813.7 | 860.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 683.4 | 1 055.5 | 1 123.3 | 1 104.3 | 1 091.3 | 1 101.6 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 453.4 | 746.7 | 841.7 | 792.5 | 765.5 | 765.7 |
| Subtotal | 3 828.5 | 5 578.4 | 4 956.4 | 4 915.5 | 5 311.0 | 5 747.6 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 114.0 | 329.0 | 169.5 | 133.8 | 159.2 | 72.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^a | 95.8 | 152.6 | 87.6 | 105.8 | 161.4 | 172.6 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 810.3 | 5 402.0 | 4 874.5 | 4 887.5 | 5 313.2 | 5 842.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1982 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 340.7 | 439.0 | 424.4 | 448.1 | 455.0 | 459.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 428.9 | 478.1 | 398.9 | 404.1 | 459.8 | 507.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 123.3 | 200.4 | 228.6 | 229.1 | 230.5 | 217.2 |
| 5. Construcción | 241.4 | 163.3 | 77.6 | 46.3 | 54.6 | 126.6 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 868.8 | 826.8 | 710.7 | 748.3 | 902.9 | 1 040.6 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 547.5 | 676.2 | 646.7 | 629.6 | 647.9 | 663.6 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 889.1 | 1 342.9 | 977.1 | 954.0 | 1 055.1 | 1 138.4 |
| Viviendas | 374.1 | 571.6 | 639.6 | 654.2 | 700.4 | 735.9 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 719.2 | 952.8 | 959.9 | 960.5 | 941.8 | 940.4 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 478.0 | 652.5 | 688.9 | 665.1 | 630.1 | 643.3 |
| Subtotal | 4 165.1 | 5 083.6 | 4 427.0 | 4 422.1 | 4 750.5 | 5 099.2 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 133.5 | 327.7 | 191.9 | 131.0 | 151.5 | 57.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^a | 109.9 | 149.1 | 85.6 | 97.1 | 144.6 | 148.5 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 4 141.5 | 4 905.0 | 4 320.7 | 4 388.2 | 4 743.6 | 5 190.4 |

^a Incluye parte del impuesto a la transferencia de bienes muebles que al ser deducida que no queda registrada en los valores agregados sectoriales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 539.7 | 561.3 | 586.8 | 602.2 | 616.0 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 10.2 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 621.0 | 641.4 | 665.2 | 694.2 | 704.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 228.1 | 276.9 | 281.5 | 283.2 | 314.1 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 217.3 | 309.6 | 329.4 | 356.1 | 350.4 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 253.6 | 1 479.8 | 1 716.7 | 1 642.7 | 1 661.1 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 940.3 | 970.0 | 1 040.5 | 1 116.5 | 1 143.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 570.1 | 1 673.2 | 1 753.3 | 1 764.4 | 1 895.8 | Dwellings |
| 913.2 | 937.6 | 981.9 | 1 019.4 | 1 077.4 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 1 205.1 | 1 236.8 | 1 331.4 | 1 361.2 | 1 425.1 | Government services |
| 840.4 | 865.6 | 930.0 | 947.5 | 1 002.2 | Subtotal |
| 6 585.4 | 7 162.6 | 7 721.3 | 7 836.2 | 8 126.6 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 143.6 | 191.3 | 285.0 | 231.3 | 327.1 | Plus: Import duties ^a |
| 199.6 | 287.4 | 297.6 | 301.2 | 310.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 6 641.4 | 7 222.7 | 7 733.9 | 7 906.1 | 8 109.6 | |
| <i>At constant 1982 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 480.2 | 480.4 | 493.3 | 509.2 | 512.9 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 554.4 | 589.5 | 614.6 | 615.8 | 620.3 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 203.3 | 240.0 | 255.0 | 259.9 | 311.0 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 173.7 | 243.2 | 248.6 | 258.8 | 248.1 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 1 770.2 | 1 229.6 | 1 289.8 | 1 280.4 | 1 271.7 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 688.5 | 666.3 | 695.8 | 761.3 | 781.8 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 353.0 | 1 433.5 | 1 496.1 | 1 483.2 | 1 573.8 | Dwellings |
| 769.1 | 786.5 | 821.1 | 841.4 | 867.7 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 930.3 | 937.4 | 973.3 | 999.4 | 1 015.8 | Government services |
| 608.0 | 612.1 | 632.0 | 653.5 | 665.3 | Subtotal |
| 5 560.1 | 5 828.2 | 6 075.6 | 6 176.6 | 6 343.5 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 112.0 | 141.5 | 229.6 | 228.4 | 251.8 | Plus: Import duties ^a |
| 168.0 | 235.9 | 245.2 | 249.8 | 256.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 5 616.1 | 5 922.5 | 6 091.3 | 6 198.0 | 6 348.2 | |

^a Including part of the personal property transfer tax not recorded in sectorial value added.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

208. PANAMÁ: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL PANAMA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de balboas / Millions of balboas)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^a | 91.0 | 146.6 | 129.9 | 156.4 | 203.6 | 229.8 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 371.7 | 493.4 | 447.5 | 492.2 | 542.3 | 600.0 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 207.3 | 321.0 | 200.3 | 150.2 | 233.3 | 303.4 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 227.7 | 381.4 | 377.7 | 369.9 | 411.1 | 431.8 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 117.4 | 125.7 | 159.4 | 152.2 | 193.4 | 220.1 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | 35.7 | 92.1 | 61.8 | 50.5 | 152.5 | 149.8 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 1 050.8 | 1 560.2 | 1 376.6 | 1 371.4 | 1 736.2 | 1 934.9 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 670.6 | 1 056.8 | 1 019.4 | 943.7 | 962.3 | 1 025.3 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 187.4 | 319.2 | 111.4 | 162.3 | 163.6 | 143.5 |
| 9. Subsidios | 21.6 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 32.4 | 30.1 | 48.9 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 99.2 | 198.6 | 234.9 | 278.9 | 256.6 | 333.5 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 118.6 | 128.6 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 170.8 | 207.9 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 4.2 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 11.3 |
| 13. Ahorro | -50.8 | -173.7 | -141.1 | -176.6 | 105.2 | 10.5 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 1 050.8 | 1 560.2 | 1 376.6 | 1 371.4 | 1 736.2 | 1 934.9 |

^a Incluye Excedente de explotación y retiros de la renta empresarial de las cuasisociedades públicas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 318.0 | 351.4 | 302.6 | 354.6 | 371.5 | 1. <i>Property and entrepreneurial income</i> ^a |
| 673.5 | 698.8 | 741.7 | 767.0 | 771.1 | 2. <i>Indirect taxes</i> |
| 326.9 | 338.4 | 354.9 | 409.6 | 397.4 | 3. <i>Direct taxes</i> |
| 462.0 | 581.8 | 587.5 | 628.8 | 703.8 | 4. <i>Social security contributions</i> |
| 362.8 | 358.7 | 396.6 | 345.8 | 303.4 | 5. <i>Current transfers n.e.c. from residents</i> |
| 258.3 | 129.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 74.6 | 6. <i>Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world</i> |
| 2 401.5 | 2 458.6 | 2 458.9 | 2 580.8 | 2 621.8 | Total: Current receipts |
| 1 055.9 | 1 098.3 | 1 144.8 | 1 194.1 | 1 270.5 | 7. <i>Final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 266.7 | 197.7 | 262.2 | 223.6 | 402.7 | 8. <i>Property income</i> |
| 22.6 | 21.6 | 36.4 | 32.8 | 37.4 | 9. <i>Subsidies</i> |
| 355.2 | 357.6 | 358.6 | 418.0 | 447.3 | 10. <i>Social security benefits</i> |
| 743.6 | 330.9 | 361.4 | 327.2 | 277.5 | 11. <i>Current transfers n.e.c. to residents</i> |
| 9.0 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 12. <i>Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world</i> |
| 348.5 | 442.8 | 283.7 | 375.6 | 176.2 | 13. <i>Saving</i> |
| 2 401.5 | 2 458.6 | 2 458.9 | 2 580.8 | 2 621.8 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Operating surplus and withdrawals of Entrepreneurial income from public quasi-corporations.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

209. PARAGUAY: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO PARAGUAY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de guaraníes / Millions of guaraníes)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 34 732 | 90 214 | 209 138 | 306 698 | 401 941 | 546 531 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 399 296 | 1 056 098 | 2 383 903 | 3 033 974 | 4 996 487 | 6 344 611 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 8 550 | 18 500 | 40 576 | 53 240 | 54 964 | 93 913 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 152 654 | 287 951 | 768 163 | 1 045 592 | 1 425 415 | 1 961 821 |
| A.1 Construcción | 90 308 | 165 776 | 326 746 | 518 513 | 706 137 | 1 172 738 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 62 346 | 122 175 | 441 417 | 527 079 | 719 278 | 789 083 |
| B.1 Pública | 25 720 | 85 806 | 218 360 | 228 054 | 232 258 | 344 314 |
| 2 Privada | 126 934 | 202 145 | 549 803 | 817 538 | 1 193 157 | 1 617 507 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 77 599 | 308 039 | 1 142 568 | 1 645 168 | 2 152 570 | 2 498 388 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 112 372 | 366 912 | 1 225 224 | 1 476 272 | 2 556 943 | 3 164 492 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 560 459 | 1 393 890 | 3 319 124 | 4 608 400 | 6 474 434 | 8 280 772 |
| A precios constantes de 1982 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 42 803 | 52 800 | 61 310 | 64 639 | 66 707 | 80 047 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 472 573 | 572 874 | 619 893 | 604 606 | 686 329 | 700 553 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 10 766 | 11 700 | 15 436 | 15 976 | 15 704 | 22 676 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 183 699 | 146 940 | 166 951 | 184 771 | 203 471 | 215 354 |
| A.1 Construcción | 108 673 | 90 296 | 95 484 | 92 916 | 91 483 | 99 880 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 75 026 | 56 644 | 71 467 | 91 855 | 111 988 | 115 474 |
| B.1 Pública | 32 931 | 44 247 | 49 244 | 41 589 | 34 386 | 39 868 |
| 2 Privada | 150 768 | 102 693 | 117 707 | 143 182 | 169 085 | 175 486 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 110 070 | 94 996 | 184 987 | 199 770 | 238 979 | 256 632 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 135 225 | 113 152 | 198 370 | 170 262 | 283 873 | 325 054 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 684 686 | 766 158 | 850 207 | 899 500 | 927 317 | 950 208 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 629 069 | 801 908 | 1 012 485 | 1 275 898 | 1 528 526 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 7 843 272 | 9 749 804 | 13 231 827 | 15 089 182 | 16 944 464 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 97 621 | 109 550 | 127 650 | 151 817 | 166 032 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 2 117 426 | 2 642 052 | 3 366 486 | 4 082 796 | 4 478 427 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 1 449 315 | 1 813 512 | 2 266 890 | 2 652 261 | 3 018 685 | A.1 Construction |
| 668 111 | 828 540 | 1 099 596 | 1 430 535 | 1 459 742 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 461 706 | 729 255 | 981 709 | 837 914 | 871 431 | B.1 Public |
| 1 655 720 | 1 912 797 | 2 512 427 | 3 244 882 | 3 606 996 | 2 Private |
| 2 714 550 | 4 428 604 | 5 120 998 | 6 163 815 | 5 707 693 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 3 731 100 | 5 740 199 | 7 899 315 | 9 064 919 | 8 919 880 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 9 670 838 | 11 991 719 | 14 960 131 | 17 698 589 | 19 905 262 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1982 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 86 288 | 90 847 | 94 382 | 105 772 | 116 349 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 750 709 | 790 728 | 862 533 | 928 235 | 942 921 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 20 902 | 21 086 | 21 703 | 21 891 | 21 847 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 201 580 | 206 471 | 215 996 | 232 697 | 232 464 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 135 971 | 137 648 | 140 917 | 146 552 | 151 022 | A.1 Construction |
| 65 609 | 68 823 | 75 079 | 86 145 | 81 442 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 46 352 | 60 320 | 31 884 | 50 376 | 47 716 | B.1 Public |
| 155 228 | 146 151 | 184 112 | 182 321 | 184 748 | 2 Private |
| 246 119 | 343 577 | 393 392 | 427 449 | 377 865 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 338 286 | 445 332 | 549 459 | 628 635 | 590 288 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 967 312 | 1 007 377 | 1 038 547 | 1 087 409 | 1 101 158 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

210. PARAGUAY: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES PARAGUAY: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de guaraníes / Millions of guaraníes)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 195 300 | 432 120 | 974 457 | 1 261 794 | 1 575 680 | 2 108 985 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 271 993 | 750 260 | 1 812 567 | 2 589 411 | 3 823 962 | 5 021 669 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 58 630 | 145 270 | 355 635 | 459 220 | 693 870 | 690 261 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 525 923 | 1 327 650 | 3 142 659 | 4 310 425 | 6 093 512 | 7 820 915 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 34 578 | 66 350 | 176 703 | 298 051 | 381 011 | 459 969 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 42 | 110 | 238 | 76 | 89 | 112 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 560 459 | 1 393 890 | 3 319 124 | 4 608 400 | 6 474 434 | 8 280 772 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | -5 261 | 13 010 | 8 778 | -92 512 | -143 570 | -114 790 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 565 720 | 1 380 880 | 3 310 346 | 4 700 912 | 6 618 004 | 8 395 562 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 58 630 | 145 270 | 355 635 | 459 220 | 693 870 | 690 261 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 507 090 | 1 235 610 | 2 954 711 | 4 241 692 | 5 924 134 | 7 705 301 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 434 028 | 1 146 312 | 2 593 041 | 3 340 672 | 5 398 428 | 6 891 142 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional^b | 73 062 | 89 298 | 361 670 | 901 020 | 525 706 | 814 159 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes ^c | -29 512 | -71 883 | -91 434 | 261 408 | -260 803 | -551 314 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 102 574 | 161 181 | 453 104 | 639 612 | 786 509 | 1 365 473 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 58 630 | 145 270 | 355 635 | 459 220 | 693 870 | 690 261 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 161 204 | 306 451 | 808 739 | 1 098 832 | 1 480 379 | 2 055 734 |

^a Se incluye en Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes.

^b No incluye Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo.

^c Incluye Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2 872 829 | 3 583 408 | 4 632 487 | 5 769 846 | 6 442 991 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 5 371 694 | 6 663 317 | 8 036 625 | 9 025 135 | 10 309 978 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 769 094 | 930 669 | 1 161 041 | 1 378 119 | 1 549 945 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 9 013 617 | 11 177 394 | 13 830 153 | 16 173 100 | 18 302 914 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 657 380 | 814 515 | 1 130 221 | 1 525 798 | 1 602 737 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 159 | 190 | 243 | 309 | 389 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 9 670 838 | 11 991 719 | 14 960 131 | 17 698 589 | 19 905 262 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| -22 050 | -42 998 | -78 826 | -158 827 | -145 055 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 9 692 888 | 12 034 717 | 15 038 957 | 17 857 416 | 20 050 317 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 769 094 | 930 669 | 1 161 041 | 1 378 119 | 1 549 945 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 8 923 794 | 11 104 048 | 13 877 916 | 16 479 297 | 18 500 372 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world^a</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 8 472 341 | 10 551 712 | 14 244 312 | 16 365 080 | 18 472 990 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 451 453 | 552 336 | -366 396 | 114 217 | 27 382 | 6. Equals: National saving^b |
| -994 500 | -1 268 597 | -2 699 491 | -2 742 277 | -3 067 132 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions^c</i> |
| 1 445 953 | 1 820 933 | 2 333 095 | 2 856 494 | 3 094 514 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 769 094 | 930 669 | 1 161 041 | 1 378 119 | 1 549 945 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 2 215 047 | 2 751 602 | 3 494 136 | 4 234 613 | 4 644 459 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Included in Surplus of the nation on current transactions.

^b Does not include Other net current transfers from the rest of the world.

^c Including Other net current transfers from the rest of the world.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

211. PARAGUAY: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO PARAGUAY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de guaraníes / Millions of guaraníes)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 165 137 | 403 261 | 983 268 | 1 361 798 | 1 798 724 | 2 199 327 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 2 285 | 5 672 | 15 707 | 21 160 | 23 064 | 30 092 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 92 338 | 226 115 | 556 088 | 785 589 | 1 118 679 | 1 405 345 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua ^a | 12 923 | 30 896 | 83 754 | 111 838 | 161 823 | 235 850 |
| 5. Construcción | 34 317 | 82 888 | 163 373 | 259 256 | 353 068 | 451 879 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 144 870 | 360 391 | 913 979 | 1 262 709 | 1 880 670 | 2 487 440 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 23 784 | 57 974 | 132 094 | 174 369 | 249 873 | 326 024 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viviendas | 14 993 | 39 163 | 77 565 | 91 852 | 123 309 | 158 585 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 69 812 | 187 530 | 393 296 | 539 829 | 765 224 | 986 230 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 19 115 | 58 321 | 120 815 | 172 525 | 214 094 | 274 011 |
| Subtotal | 560 459 | 1 393 890 | 3 319 124 | 4 608 400 | 6 474 434 | 8 280 772 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 560 459 | 1 393 890 | 3 319 124 | 4 608 400 | 6 474 434 | 8 280 772 |
| A precios constantes de 1982 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 172 524 | 206 042 | 231 994 | 249 827 | 255 385 | 253 792 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 2 669 | 3 073 | 3 920 | 4 147 | 4 300 | 4 515 |
| Industrias manufactureras | 120 422 | 127 129 | 137 309 | 145 410 | 149 045 | 150 684 |
| Electricidad, gas y agua ^a | 14 025 | 19 248 | 24 823 | 26 315 | 29 934 | 32 712 |
| Construcción | 45 164 | 45 148 | 47 742 | 48 936 | 48 486 | 49 940 |
| Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 185 028 | 202 759 | 225 640 | 236 136 | 244 732 | 255 425 |
| Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 29 551 | 33 468 | 39 149 | 41 028 | 42 546 | 44 673 |
| Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Viviendas | 21 479 | 21 662 | 22 989 | 23 541 | 24 100 | 24 944 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 93 824 | 107 629 | 116 641 | 124 160 | 128 789 | 133 523 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 25 728 | 33 941 | 35 850 | 40 594 | 41 774 | 43 027 |
| Subtotal | 684 686 | 766 158 | 850 207 | 899 500 | 927 317 | 950 208 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 684 686 | 766 158 | 850 207 | 899 500 | 927 317 | 950 208 |

^a Incluye Servicios sanitarios.

^b Incluye Establecimientos financieros, seguros y bienes inmuebles, con excepción de Viviendas. Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^c Establecimientos financieros, seguros y bienes inmuebles, con excepción de Viviendas, se incluyen en Comercio al por mayor, al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles. Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^d Incluye Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 2 369 044 | 2 939 483 | 3 550 478 | 4 386 941 | 5 048 551 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 36 368 | 44 161 | 52 533 | 59 152 | 66 964 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 1 643 211 | 1 979 450 | 2 352 042 | 2 769 671 | 3 062 631 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 301 697 | 407 135 | 585 817 | 762 370 | 987 849 | 4. Electricity, gas and water ^a |
| 558 926 | 709 513 | 898 302 | 1 053 698 | 1 199 272 | 5. Construction |
| 2 929 879 | 3 646 338 | 4 558 405 | 5 217 205 | 5 598 122 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 384 728 | 470 236 | 718 639 | 650 600 | 729 420 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 203 645 | 250 481 | 323 357 | 377 682 | 427 136 | Dwellings |
| 1 243 340 | 1 544 922 | 1 920 558 | 2 421 270 | 2 785 317 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 402 796 | 507 650 | 638 345 | 774 551 | 930 235 | Government services |
| 9 670 838 | 11 991 719 | 14 960 131 | 17 698 589 | 19 905 262 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 9 670 838 | 11 991 719 | 14 960 131 | 17 698 589 | 19 905 262 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1982 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 254 013 | 268 201 | 266 608 | 288 089 | 291 745 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 4 741 | 4 683 | 4 917 | 5 058 | 5 134 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 151 287 | 154 313 | 156 628 | 161 327 | 157 778 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 36 249 | 41 371 | 49 880 | 57 205 | 60 697 | 4. Electricity, gas and water ^a |
| 52 437 | 53 853 | 55 792 | 58 023 | 59 764 | 5. Construction |
| 256 958 | 266 795 | 278 209 | 282 584 | 279 758 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 45 790 | 47 327 | 49 191 | 50 907 | 52 180 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 26 690 | 27 357 | 28 315 | 29 164 | 30 039 | Dwellings |
| 139 147 | 143 477 | 149 007 | 155 052 | 164 064 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 46 382 | 48 383 | 51 546 | 55 155 | 60 671 | Government services |
| 967 312 | 1 007 377 | 1 038 547 | 1 087 409 | 1 101 158 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 967 312 | 1 007 377 | 1 038 547 | 1 087 409 | 1 101 158 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Sanitary services.

^b Including Finance, insurance and real estate with the exception of Dwellings. Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^c Finance, insurance and real estate with the exception of Dwellings, are included in Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels. Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^d Including Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

212. PARAGUAY: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LOS HOGARES, INCLUIDAS LAS EMPRESAS NO FINANCIERAS NO CONSTITUIDAS EN SOCIEDAD ^a PARAGUAY: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF HOUSEHOLDS, INCLUDING PRIVATE UNINCORPORATED NON-FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES ^a

(Millones de guaraníes / Millions of guaraníes)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Remuneración de los asalariados | 195 300 | 432 120 | 974 457 | 1 261 794 | 1 575 680 | 2 108 985 |
| 2. Renta neta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 251 674 | 685 373 | 1 663 162 | 2 464 873 | 3 667 973 | 4 746 589 |
| 3. Prestaciones de seguridad social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Donaciones de asistencia social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 7 047 | 29 100 | 58 762 | 93 117 | 93 787 | 187 048 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 454 021 | 1 146 593 | 2 696 381 | 3 819 784 | 5 337 440 | 7 042 622 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 399 296 | 1 056 098 | 2 383 903 | 3 033 974 | 4 996 487 | 6 344 611 |
| 8. Impuestos directos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 9 840 | 23 557 | 30 355 | 50 781 | 57 500 | 98 004 |
| 10. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 1 452 | 8 504 | 6 465 | 14 046 | 20 372 | 19 670 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Ahorro | 43 433 | 58 434 | 275 658 | 720 983 | 263 081 | 580 337 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 454 021 | 1 146 593 | 2 696 381 | 3 819 784 | 5 337 440 | 7 042 622 |

^a Incluye Instituciones privadas sin fines de lucro que sirven a los hogares.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| 2 872 829 | 3 583 408 | 4 632 487 | 5 769 846 | 6 442 991 | 1. Compensation of employees |
| 4 992 896 | 6 202 635 | 7 463 797 | 8 371 908 | 9 541 517 | 2. Net property and entrepreneurial income |
| ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | 3. Social security benefits |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Social assistance grants |
| 352 216 | 395 539 | 449 332 | 570 652 | 753 261 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 8 217 941 | 10 181 582 | 12 545 616 | 14 712 406 | 16 737 769 | Total: Current receipts |
| 7 843 272 | 9 749 804 | 13 231 827 | 15 089 182 | 16 944 464 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Direct taxes |
| 141 883 | 189 712 | 255 833 | 327 896 | 392 093 | 9. Social security contributions |
| 32 649 | 45 578 | 48 768 | 71 201 | 67 234 | 10. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 200 137 | 196 488 | -990 812 | -775 873 | -666 022 | 12. Saving |
| 8 217 941 | 10 181 582 | 12 545 616 | 14 712 406 | 16 737 769 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Private non-profit institutions serving households.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

213. PARAGUAY: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL PARAGUAY: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de guaraníes / Millions of guaraníes)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 7 609 | 9 924 | 26 122 | 58 319 | 112 300 | 127 070 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 34 578 | 66 350 | 176 703 | 298 051 | 381 011 | 459 969 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 8 837 | 15 715 | 41 385 | 57 018 | 72 322 | 94 174 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 9 840 | 23 557 | 30 355 | 50 781 | 57 500 | 98 004 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 1 452 | 8 504 | 6 465 | 14 046 | 20 372 | 19 670 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 62 316 | 124 050 | 281 030 | 478 215 | 643 505 | 798 887 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 34 732 | 90 214 | 209 138 | 306 698 | 401 941 | 546 531 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad ^a | 126 | 1 208 | 1 373 | 920 | 778 | 887 |
| 9. Subsidios | 42 | 110 | 238 | 76 | 89 | 112 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 7 047 | 29 100 | 58 762 | 93 117 | 93 787 | 187 048 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Ahorro | 20 369 | 3 418 | 11 519 | 77 404 | 146 910 | 64 309 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 62 316 | 124 050 | 281 030 | 478 215 | 643 505 | 798 887 |

^a Corresponde a Intereses de la deuda pública.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 116 348 | 127 983 | 117 053 | 160 363 | 179 607 | <i>1. Property and entrepreneurial income</i> |
| 657 380 | 814 515 | 1 130 221 | 1 525 798 | 1 602 737 | <i>2. Indirect taxes</i> |
| 92 386 | 125 645 | 209 199 | 278 235 | 303 276 | <i>3. Direct taxes</i> |
| 141 883 | 189 712 | 255 833 | 327 896 | 392 093 | <i>4. Social security contributions</i> |
| 32 649 | 45 578 | 48 768 | 71 201 | 67 234 | <i>5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world</i> |
| 1 040 646 | 1 303 433 | 1 761 074 | 2 363 493 | 2 544 947 | Total: Current receipts |
| 629 069 | 801 908 | 1 012 485 | 1 275 898 | 1 528 526 | <i>7. Final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 1 324 | 1 417 | 1 503 | 14 604 | 10 534 | <i>8. Property income ^a</i> |
| 159 | 190 | 243 | 309 | 389 | <i>9. Subsidies</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>10. Social security benefits</i> |
| 352 216 | 395 539 | 449 332 | 570 652 | 753 261 | <i>11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world</i> |
| 57 878 | 104 379 | 297 511 | 502 030 | 252 237 | <i>13. Saving</i> |
| 1 040 646 | 1 303 433 | 1 761 074 | 2 363 493 | 2 544 947 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Corresponds to Interest on the public debt.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

214. PERÚ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO PERU: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Miles de nuevos soles / Thousands of nuevos soles)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 666.7 | 22 457.5 | 474.6 | 12 046.0 | 556 917.8 | 1 821 820.6 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 3 658.5 | 123 412.2 | 3 214.2 | 79 089.4 | 4 768 173.7 | 25 084 017.6 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 238.7 | 414.0 | 73.0 | 118.6 | 11 560.2 | 707 230.2 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1 401.7 | 42 312.5 | 1 219.2 | 23 706.5 | 1 423 134.4 | 5 933 041.9 |
| A.1 Construcción | 752.8 | 28 598.0 | 844.6 | 16 104.5 | 943 919.7 | 4 415 531.0 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 648.9 | 13 714.5 | 374.6 | 7 602.0 | 479 214.7 | 1 517 510.9 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | 10 819.7 | 191.7 | 6 160.7 | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | 31 492.8 | 1 027.5 | 17 545.8 | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 331.7 | 39 611.2 | 564.0 | 14 260.9 | 815 041.9 | 3 201 529.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 329.0 | 30 304.2 | 602.8 | 14 106.7 | 784 887.8 | 3 810 311.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 5 968.4 | 197 903.2 | 4 942.3 | 115 114.7 | 6 789 940.2 | 32 937 328.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1979 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 367.8 | 369.7 | 340.7 | 315.7 | 285.7 | 291.2 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 2 236.4 | 2 255.7 | 2 636.5 | 2 185.8 | 2 132.6 | 2 173.2 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 148.9 | -18.8 | 165.3 | 21.8 | 95.7 | 158.6 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 882.0 | 582.9 | 704.3 | 564.8 | 576.4 | 589.3 |
| A.1 Construcción | 463.1 | 377.9 | 520.9 | 438.8 | 445.6 | 453.1 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 418.9 | 205.0 | 183.4 | 126.0 | 130.8 | 136.2 |
| B.1 Pública | 224.0 | 166.3 | 124.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | 658.0 | 416.6 | 580.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 879.3 | 925.1 | 715.0 | 848.8 | 722.0 | 805.1 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 867.7 | 540.6 | 680.4 | 508.3 | 568.7 | 682.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 646.6 | 3 573.9 | 3 881.3 | 3 428.6 | 3 243.7 | 3 334.6 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 798 028.2 | 6 044 635.2 | 9 105 517.4 | 12 270 894.1 | 13 343 409.4 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 39 686 105.4 | 59 648 122.3 | 77 158 525.0 | 92 950 291.9 | 107 899 986.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 982 684.7 | 1 718 231.0 | 2 205 934.2 | 2 720 844.4 | 3 046 414.9 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 9 497 008.1 | 15 399 380.1 | 24 119 512.8 | 31 445 965.8 | 32 140 824.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 7 157 671.5 | 11 829 937.6 | 18 512 107.4 | 23 806 389.0 | 24 493 904.7 | A.1 Construction |
| 2 339 336.5 | 3 569 442.6 | 5 607 405.5 | 7 639 576.8 | 7 646 919.6 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 5 409 142.4 | 8 895 315.2 | 12 667 599.8 | 15 262 184.7 | 17 983 684.5 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 7 202 583.4 | 11 695 540.7 | 15 941 324.8 | 22 051 220.7 | 24 633 939.4 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 52 170 385.4 | 80 010 143.2 | 109 315 764.5 | 132 598 960.2 | 149 780 379.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1979 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 299.6 | 309.0 | 335.6 | 368.7 | 361.7 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 2 212.5 | 2 312.5 | 2 542.6 | 2 767.2 | 2 837.7 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 131.9 | 138.4 | 152.3 | 168.9 | 167.2 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 607.8 | 682.9 | 900.1 | 1 078.6 | 1 016.0 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 473.0 | 540.2 | 707.4 | 837.7 | 799.2 | A.1 Construction |
| 134.8 | 142.7 | 192.7 | 240.9 | 216.8 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 811.5 | 840.4 | 997.6 | 1 074.2 | 1 195.9 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 776.1 | 786.0 | 974.2 | 1 217.2 | 1 227.5 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 3 287.2 | 3 497.2 | 3 953.9 | 4 240.3 | 4 350.8 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

215. PERÚ: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES *PERU: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES*

(Miles de nuevos soles / *Thousands of nuevos soles*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 1 772.1 | 54 321.0 | 1 342.1 | 31 356.2 | 1 810 112.4 | 7 577 029.9 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 3 302.6 | 112 738.7 | 3 000.7 | 70 542.3 | 4 056 228.4 | 21 430 714.5 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 320.9 | 11 005.3 | 358.8 | 7 817.9 | 431 058.4 | 1 430 100.5 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 5 395.6 | 178 065.0 | 4 701.7 | 109 716.4 | 6 297 399.2 | 30 437 844.9 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 725.7 | 21 608.3 | 313.4 | 6 495.1 | 529 487.3 | 2 542 125.5 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 152.9 | 1 770.1 | 72.8 | 1 096.8 | 36 946.3 | 42 642.1 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 5 968.4 | 197 903.2 | 4 942.3 | 115 114.7 | 6 789 940.2 | 32 937 328.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 278.0 | 10 006.0 | 107.3 | 1 616.3 | 202 893.5 | 895 045.2 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 5 690.4 | 187 897.2 | 4 835.0 | 113 498.5 | 6 587 046.7 | 32 042 283.1 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 320.9 | 11 005.3 | 358.8 | 7 817.9 | 431 058.4 | 1 430 100.5 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 5 369.5 | 176 891.9 | 4 476.2 | 105 680.5 | 6 155 988.3 | 30 612 182.6 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 119.9 | 1 020.2 | 7.9 | 779.7 | 42 882.5 | 586 316.9 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 5 489.4 | 177 912.1 | 4 484.1 | 106 460.3 | 6 198 870.8 | 31 198 499.5 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 4 325.2 | 145 869.7 | 3 688.9 | 91 135.4 | 5 325 091.4 | 26 905 838.2 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 1 164.2 | 32 042.4 | 795.2 | 15 324.9 | 873 779.4 | 4 292 661.3 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -155.4 | 321.2 | -138.2 | -682.3 | -129 856.8 | -917 510.3 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 1 319.6 | 31 721.2 | 933.4 | 16 007.2 | 1 003 636.2 | 5 210 171.6 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 320.9 | 11 005.3 | 358.8 | 7 817.9 | 431 058.4 | 1 430 100.5 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 1 640.5 | 42 726.5 | 1 292.3 | 23 825.1 | 1 434 694.6 | 6 640 272.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 11 594 138.0 | 16 475 930.3 | 23 725 840.1 | 28 140 276.4 | 31 129 402.8 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 32 788 764.5 | 50 716 022.3 | 66 944 230.0 | 80 478 956.3 | 91 047 416.4 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 3 149 936.7 | 6 012 895.1 | 8 183 938.2 | 10 877 083.4 | 13 030 893.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 47 532 839.2 | 73 204 847.7 | 98 854 008.4 | 119 496 316.1 | 135 207 712.3 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 4 647 340.6 | 6 805 295.4 | 10 461 756.0 | 13 102 644.1 | 14 572 667.5 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 9 794.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 52 170 385.4 | 80 010 143.2 | 109 315 764.5 | 132 598 960.2 | 149 780 379.8 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 1 712 810.5 | 3 001 644.3 | 3 873 653.7 | 4 497 056.1 | 3 864 198.8 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 50 457 574.9 | 77 008 498.9 | 105 442 110.8 | 128 101 904.1 | 145 916 181.0 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 3 149 936.7 | 6 012 895.1 | 8 183 938.2 | 10 877 083.4 | 13 030 893.0 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 47 307 638.2 | 70 995 603.8 | 97 258 172.5 | 117 224 820.7 | 132 885 287.9 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 879 647.6 | 1 556 446.2 | 2 213 226.5 | 2 442 990.7 | 2 604 148.6 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 48 187 285.8 | 72 552 050.0 | 99 471 399.0 | 119 667 811.3 | 135 489 436.6 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 43 484 133.6 | 65 692 757.6 | 86 264 042.4 | 105 221 186.0 | 121 243 395.4 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 4 703 152.2 | 6 859 292.4 | 13 207 356.6 | 14 446 625.4 | 14 246 041.0 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -2 626 604.0 | -4 245 423.6 | -4 934 152.3 | -8 843 101.5 | -7 910 305.0 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 7 329 756.2 | 11 104 716.0 | 18 141 508.8 | 23 289 726.8 | 22 156 346.0 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 3 149 936.7 | 6 012 895.1 | 8 183 938.2 | 10 877 083.4 | 13 030 893.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 10 479 692.9 | 17 117 611.2 | 26 325 447.0 | 34 166 810.3 | 35 187 239.0 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

216. PERÚ: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO PERU: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Miles de nuevos soles^a / Thousands of nuevos soles^a)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 610.1 | 18 633.9 | 409.5 | 9 256.3 | 492 869.7 | 2 585 284.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 817.9 | 18 594.4 | 107.0 | 3 109.9 | 145 396.9 | 561 703.2 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 968.8 | 36 109.2 | 1 324.6 | 26 740.3 | 1 538 576.6 | 6 345 255.2 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 48.1 | 2 253.5 | 21.8 | 387.9 | 35 617.1 | 182 219.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 341.7 | 14 077.8 | 446.1 | 8 945.6 | 555 539.9 | 2 600 697.0 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 084.6 | 35 361.1 | 971.3 | 22 403.4 | 1 279 893.5 | 6 164 325.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 383.9 | 11 596.8 | 223.0 | 5 336.8 | 322 253.2 | 1 583 732.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 586.4 | 19 234.5 | 593.2 | 14 854.6 | 1 011 426.3 | 4 915 197.4 |
| Viviendas | 120.1 | 1 473.3 | 11.6 | 309.5 | 22 049.0 | 91 652.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 758.6 | 29 065.5 | 772.2 | 21 340.4 | 1 135 332.2 | 6 640 675.0 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 461.0 | 16 102.8 | 374.3 | 9 579.0 | 407 520.0 | 1 345 216.5 |
| Subtotal | 5 600.1 | 184 926.8 | 4 868.8 | 112 375.3 | 6 516 905.4 | 31 579 089.5 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 118.7 | 5 716.5 | 131.6 | 1 339.6 | 145 798.5 | 714 214.0 |
| Más Impuesto al valor agregado | 327.2 | 14 644.6 | 149.3 | 2 863.8 | 351 667.0 | 1 784 530.4 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 159.8 | 4 048.3 | 55.9 | 1 215.3 | 67 166.3 | 287 922.5 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 5 968.4 | 197 903.2 | 4 942.3 | 115 114.8 | 6 789 940.2 | 32 937 328.4 |
| A precios constantes de 1979 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 381.5 | 443.4 | 533.5 | 508.0 | 475.4 | 484.6 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 468.7 | 453.2 | 357.1 | 339.7 | 310.2 | 316.8 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 866.8 | 779.9 | 903.1 | 761.6 | 717.4 | 761.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 39.0 | 40.5 | 51.6 | 50.9 | 51.1 | 53.1 |
| 5. Construcción | 202.3 | 164.0 | 218.5 | 186.4 | 192.3 | 195.6 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 653.8 | 617.5 | 689.4 | 579.4 | 562.9 | 581.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 235.9 | 237.8 | 268.1 | 243.0 | 229.8 | 234.5 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 386.1 | 424.4 | 442.2 | 427.1 | 424.0 | 454.5 |
| Viviendas | 88.6 | 95.3 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 104.3 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 393.2 | 456.7 | 469.2 | 409.9 | 355.2 | 343.3 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 233.5 ^b | 279.0 ^b | 288.5 ^b | 247.5 ^b | 17.4 | 202.6 |
| Subtotal | 3 627.2 | 3 617.4 | 3 932.7 | 3 506.0 | 3 318.4 | 3 425.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 82.3 | 111.1 | 125.1 | 118.4 | 120.2 | 146.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 101.7 | 67.6 | 73.7 | 41.1 | 45.6 | 54.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 3 646.6 | 3 573.9 | 3 881.3 | 3 428.6 | 3 243.8 | 3 334.5 |

^a Hasta 1985, las cifras a precios corrientes y las series a precios constantes están expresadas en nuevos soles.

^b Incluye las actividades de los productores de servicios gubernamentales generadas en las ramas de la CIIU.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 804 130.0 | 5 886 462.3 | 8 054 881.9 | 8 970 381.9 | 10 540 959.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 898 919.6 | 1 247 572.2 | 1 645 731.5 | 1 969 246.0 | 2 165 127.3 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 9 256 032.7 | 16 385 578.5 | 22 346 986.9 | 26 689 900.3 | 29 415 665.2 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 545 820.7 | 672 401.2 | 1 169 000.4 | 1 439 854.2 | 1 715 833.1 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 4 496 149.6 | 7 298 006.4 | 11 719 191.8 | 15 557 115.1 | 15 849 432.1 | 5. Construction |
| 8 826 566.2 | 13 069 149.1 | 17 455 997.4 | 20 721 641.6 | 24 006 384.6 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 2 557 388.1 | 3 112 388.1 | 3 989 610.9 | 4 496 937.3 | 5 354 610.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 7 627 073.5 | 10 905 586.1 | 14 443 714.1 | 18 741 897.7 | 22 962 805.2 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 146 811.7 | 217 428.6 | 271 501.5 | 312 430.0 | 358 904.0 | Dwellings |
| 10 853 900.2 | 16 053 982.4 | 20 571 951.3 | 24 904 535.5 | 28 893 093.9 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 2 691 968.6 | 4 128 827.1 | 6 010 792.7 | 8 084 618.7 | 9 068 244.6 | Government services |
| 48 865 980.7 | 74 631 126.2 | 101 397 066.3 | 123 491 509.6 | 140 903 911.4 | Subtotal |
| 761 424.9 | 863 262.0 | 1 576 995.6 | 2 801 249.1 | 4 039 376.6 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 3 460 755.2 | 5 187 304.7 | 7 888 683.0 | 9 729 776.0 | 10 612 738.0 | Plus Aggregate value tax |
| 605 074.3 | 1 054 974.3 | 1 607 011.1 | 2 178 923.7 | 2 303 106.9 | Plus: Import duties |
| 52 170 385.4 | 80 010 143.2 | 109 315 764.8 | 132 598 960.2 | 149 780 379.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1979 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 455.0 | 502.2 | 579.1 | 607.6 | 641.1 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 308.5 | 333.7 | 348.4 | 356.2 | 365.4 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 743.7 | 779.4 | 902.2 | 943.1 | 966.4 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 54.3 | 60.1 | 65.6 | 69.5 | 70.6 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 204.1 | 233.4 | 308.4 | 361.5 | 344.9 | 5. Construction |
| 561.0 | 585.1 | 686.8 | 757.1 | 785.9 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 239.5 | 252.7 | 270.6 | 294.2 | 314.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 439.8 | 458.1 | 503.1 | 617.4 | 701.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 104.5 | 105.5 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 109.2 | Dwellings |
| 348.5 | 360.1 | 375.8 | 387.1 | 388.0 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 205.1 | 211.2 | 217.6 | 222.9 | 218.4 | Government services |
| 3 354.3 | 3 564.9 | 4 040.1 | 4 393.4 | 4 578.6 | Subtotal |
| 132.4 | 136.5 | 177.8 | 269.0 | 342.9 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 65.3 | 69.0 | 91.6 | 115.9 | 115.2 | Plus: Import duties |
| 3 287.2 | 3 497.2 | 3 953.9 | 4 240.3 | 4 350.8 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Up 1985, figures at current prices and series at constant prices are expressed in nuevos soles.

^b Including activities of producers of government services in various branches of the ISIC.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

217. PERÚ: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LOS HOGARES, INCLUIDAS LAS EMPRESAS NO FINANCIERAS NO CONSTITUIDAS EN SOCIEDAD ^a PERU: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF HOUSEHOLDS, INCLUDING PRIVATE UNINCORPORATED NON-FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES ^a

(Miles de nuevos soles ^b / Thousands of nuevos soles ^b)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Remuneración de los asalariados | 1 596.6 | 48 814.7 | 1 227.4 | 28 794.5 | 1 561 624.3 | 6 419 730.9 |
| 2. Renta neta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 2 769.1 | 96 958.4 | 2 729.0 | 72 087.3 | 4 239 607.6 | 17 641 461.4 |
| 3. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 98.0 | 2 359.4 | 66.5 | 1 294.6 | 59 597.2 | 450 900.3 |
| 4. Donaciones de asistencia social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 390.0 | 10 569.6 | 214.0 | 5 043.2 | 238 879.6 | 2 215 905.0 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 4 853.7 | 158 702.1 | 4 237.0 | 107 219.5 | 6 099 708.7 | 26 727 997.6 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 3 658.5 | 123 412.2 | 3 214.2 | 79 089.4 | 4 768 173.7 | 25 084 017.6 |
| 8. Impuestos directos | 48.5 | 1 092.3 | 11.6 | 336.8 | 12 391.2 | 71 003.0 |
| 9. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 115.6 | 3 479.1 | 65.2 | 1 346.0 | 64 056.8 | 537 195.6 |
| 10. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 93.0 | 3 974.5 | 89.9 | 2 180.4 | 40 646.3 | 191 456.8 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Ahorro | 938.1 | 26 744.0 | 856.0 | 24 267.0 | 1 214 440.7 | 844 324.6 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 4 853.7 | 158 702.1 | 4 237.0 | 107 219.5 | 6 099 708.7 | 26 727 997.6 |

^a Comprende Instituciones privadas sin fines de lucro que sirven a los hogares. A partir de 1988, las series se refieren al Sector privado total.

^b Hasta 1985, los datos se expresan en nuevos soles.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| 10 462 755.6 | 14 423 275.9 | 19 844 006.8 | 25 640 217.9 | 28 343 087.2 | 1. Compensation of employees |
| 30 071 596.0 | 46 855 233.8 | 60 483 711.2 | 73 534 522.4 | 81 305 300.3 | 2. Net property and entrepreneurial income |
| 836 730.6 | 1 260 403.3 | 1 672 359.1 | 1 638 463.7 | 2 043 110.6 | 3. Social security benefits |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Social assistance grants |
| 2 866 981.1 | 3 850 515.6 | 5 259 071.2 | 7 057 673.3 | 7 607 712.7 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 44 238 063.3 | 66 389 428.6 | 87 259 148.3 | 107 870 877.3 | 119 299 210.8 | Total: Current receipts |
| 39 686 105.4 | 59 648 122.3 | 77 158 525.0 | 92 950 291.9 | 107 899 986.0 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 287 319.2 | 866 049.5 | 1 088 972.0 | 1 640 847.0 | 1 586 508.0 | 8. Direct taxes |
| 954 406.3 | 1 480 877.8 | 2 285 334.0 | 2 393 043.4 | 2 674 228.5 | 9. Social security contributions |
| 588 883.0 | 1 037 737.1 | 1 528 806.3 | 2 334 181.0 | 2 430 538.7 | 10. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 2 721 349.4 | 3 356 641.9 | 5 197 511.0 | 8 552 514.0 | 4 707 949.6 | 12. Saving |
| 44 238 063.3 | 66 389 428.6 | 87 259 148.3 | 107 870 877.3 | 119 299 210.8 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Private non-profit institutions serving households. From 1988 onward, series refer to Private sector.

^b Up to 1985, figures are expressed in nuevos soles.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

218. PERÚ: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL PERU: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Miles de nuevos soles / Thousands of nuevos soles)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 218.6 | 6 233.5 | 35.8 | 974.9 | 44 112.7 | 109 614.9 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 725.7 | 21 608.3 | 313.4 | 6 495.1 | 529 487.3 | 2 542 125.5 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 424.4 | 4 794.7 | 120.6 | 1 993.2 | 117 879.8 | 535 309.2 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 115.6 | 3 479.1 | 65.2 | 1 346.0 | 64 056.8 | 537 195.6 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes ^a | 202.8 | 5 137.1 | 118.9 | 3 686.3 | 128 451.5 | 805 050.5 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 1 687.0 | 41 252.7 | 653.9 | 14 495.5 | 883 988.1 | 4 529 295.7 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 666.7 | 22 457.5 | 474.6 | 12 046.0 | 556 917.7 | 1 821 820.6 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 228.3 | 8 174.9 | 101.1 | 1 420.9 | 163 614.3 | 851 774.0 |
| 9. Subsidios | 152.9 | 1 770.2 | 72.8 | 1 096.8 | 36 946.3 | 42 642.1 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 98.0 | 2 359.4 | 66.5 | 1 294.6 | 59 597.2 | 450 900.3 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes ^c | 429.7 | 8 028.5 | 103.2 | 2 377.6 | 171 617.2 | 1 399 799.3 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13. Ahorro | 111.5 | -1 537.8 | -164.3 | -3 740.2 | -104 704.6 | -37 640.6 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 1 687.0 | 41 252.7 | 653.9 | 14 495.5 | 883 988.1 | 4 529 295.7 |

^a Incluye Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo.

^b Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes.

^c Incluye Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo.

^d Se incluye en Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| 258 269.0 | 301 990.0 | 424 639.0 | 629 952.0 | 913 430.4 | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income |
| 4 647 341.0 | 6 805 295.4 | 10 461 756.0 | 13 102 644.1 | 14 572 667.5 | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 1 148 285.0 | 1 986 266.0 | 3 087 197.0 | 3 785 585.0 | 5 101 274.0 | 3. Direct taxes |
| 954 406.3 | 1 419 178.0 | 1 780 234.0 | 1 612 120.4 | 1 554 051.5 | 4. Social security contributions |
| 1 408 864.0 | 2 398 333.0 | 3 009 530.0 | 3 990 035.0 | 5 011 484.0 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world ^b |
| 8 417 165.0 | 12 911 062.4 | 18 763 356.0 | 23 120 336.4 | 27 152 907.4 | Total: Current receipts |
| 3 798 028.0 | 6 044 635.0 | 9 105 517.4 | 12 270 894.1 | 13 343 409.4 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 1 119 634.0 | 1 825 000.0 | 2 270 000.0 | 2 913 772.0 | 3 552 189.5 | 8. Property income |
| 9 794.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9. Subsidies |
| 836 730.6 | 1 260 403.0 | 1 672 359.1 | 1 638 463.7 | 1 529 065.4 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 2 045 798.0 | 1 959 919.0 | 2 186 239.0 | 2 548 717.0 | 4 085 222.0 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world ^d |
| 607 179.8 | 1 821 104.9 | 3 529 240.6 | 3 748 489.6 | 4 643 021.1 | 13. Saving |
| 8 417 165.0 | 12 911 062.4 | 18 763 356.1 | 23 120 336.4 | 27 152 907.4 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Other transfers from exterior.

^b Included in Other transfer from residents.

^c Including Current transfers n.e.c to rest of the world.

^d Included in Current transfers n.e.c to residents.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

219. REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 504.0 | 1 112.1 | 1 783.1 | 1 250.7 | 1 764.6 | 2 433.1 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 5 420.5 | 12 582.2 | 23 593.9 | 32 550.9 | 47 290.1 | 77 517.9 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | 81.8 | 52.2 | 89.2 | 100.2 | 120.3 | 126.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 1 583.5 | 2 746.9 | 8 033.5 | 11 505.3 | 15 040.9 | 20 820.7 |
| A.1 Construcción | 970.0 | 1 958.4 | 5 978.4 | 8 699.5 | 11 285.4 | 15 860.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 613.5 | 788.5 | 2 055.1 | 2 805.8 | 3 755.5 | 4 959.8 |
| B.1 Pública | 361.9 | 716.6 | 2 519.2 | 3 843.0 | 4 059.0 | 6 106.6 |
| 2 Privada | 1 221.6 | 2 030.3 | 5 514.3 | 7 662.3 | 10 981.9 | 14 714.1 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 589.1 | 4 067.5 | 10 999.9 | 12 795.4 | 16 880.4 | 23 588.0 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 2 417.6 | 4 859.1 | 11 649.1 | 15 809.5 | 20 791.1 | 28 153.3 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 6 761.3 | 15 701.8 | 32 850.5 | 42 393.0 | 60 305.2 | 96 333.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1970 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 260.7 | 361.0 | 348.6 | 349.3 | 370.6 | 376.4 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 2 235.2 | 2 368.6 | 2 695.2 | 2 696.4 | 2 332.8 | 2 623.3 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | 52.3 | 22.1 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 32.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 695.7 | 571.4 | 778.7 | 927.0 | 778.9 | 693.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 399.8 | 347.9 | 555.5 | 663.7 | 637.0 | 557.7 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 295.9 | 223.5 | 223.2 | 263.3 | 141.9 | 136.1 |
| 3.1 Pública | 169.6 | 172.0 | 241.1 | 309.9 | 222.1 | 208.8 |
| 2 Privada | 526.1 | 399.4 | 537.6 | 617.1 | 556.8 | 485.0 |
| 5. Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 579.1 | 584.4 | 769.9 | 763.4 | 834.8 | 719.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 371.5 | 420.8 | 410.0 | 493.2 | 406.1 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 212.9 | 349.1 | 353.4 | 341.6 | 313.1 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 866.6 | 656.5 | 831.3 | 803.1 | 597.2 | 672.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 2 956.4 | 3 251.0 | 3 785.9 | 3 952.5 | 3 736.9 | 3 773.2 |

^a Incluye una parte de Variación de existencias.

^b Comprende sólo la Variación de existencias de maní, tabaco en rama y frijoles, y de las actividades Minería e Industrias manufactureras.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 503.2 | 4 941.4 | 6 559.0 | 7 961.0 | 9 155.2 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 94 323.1 | 94 784.1 | 102 653.7 | 117 311.9 | 135 642.5 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| 150.0 | 158.0 | 175.0 | 209.5 | 226.6 | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 25 067.5 | 27 868.6 | 30 669.9 | 37 523.8 | 42 830.2 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 18 877.9 | 21 868.2 | 24 084.2 | 29 383.0 | 34 493.0 | A.1 Construction |
| 6 189.6 | 6 000.4 | 6 585.7 | 8 141.2 | 8 337.2 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 8 004.2 | 10 297.5 | 11 307.9 | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| 17 063.3 | 17 571.1 | 19 362.0 | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 24 184.6 | 27 827.7 | 33 153.0 | 43 139.0 | 46 061.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 34 530.7 | 33 771.5 | 37 004.7 | 45 689.2 | 52 449.6 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 112 697.7 | 121 808.3 | 136 205.9 | 160 456.0 | 181 466.4 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1970 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 398.0 | 404.4 | 418.0 | 416.7 | 452.2 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 2 840.6 | 2 820.9 | 2 896.8 | 3 046.4 | 3 321.0 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| 35.6 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 46.7 | 48.5 | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 864.3 | 928.7 | 987.1 | 1 101.8 | 1 197.7 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 693.5 | 763.6 | 814.2 | 884.7 | 979.4 | A.1 Construction |
| 170.8 | 165.1 | 172.9 | 217.1 | 218.3 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 285.0 | 349.0 | 378.1 | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| 579.3 | 579.7 | 609.0 | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 789.8 | 848.4 | 949.8 | 1 033.8 | 1 096.8 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 406.8 | 403.0 | 454.7 | 465.4 | ... | 1. Goods |
| 383.0 | 445.4 | 495.1 | 568.3 | ... | 2. Services |
| 852.6 | 842.0 | 910.7 | 1 056.8 | 1 191.0 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 4 075.7 | 4 197.7 | 4 380.2 | 4 588.6 | 4 925.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Includes a part of Increase in stocks.

^b Only includes Increase in stocks in the case of peanuts, raw tobacco and beans and of Mining and Manufacturing activities only.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

220. REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación ^b | 5 851.8 | 13 597.8 | 27 947.5 | 36 014.0 | 52 428.6 | 84 036.6 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 402.3 | 934.3 | 1 954.6 | 2 522.0 | 3 588.8 | 5 731.8 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 6 254.1 | 14 532.1 | 29 902.1 | 38 536.0 | 56 017.4 | 89 768.4 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 507.2 ^c | 1 173.1 ^c | 2 948.4 ^c | 3 857.0 ^c | 4 374.5 | 6 772.6 |
| Menos: Subsidios | ... ^d | ... ^d | ... ^d | ... ^d | 86.7 | 208.0 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 6 761.3 | 15 701.8 | 32 850.5 | 42 393.0 | 60 305.2 | 96 333.0 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 266.9 | 699.8 | 1 836.6 | 888.4 | 759.7 | 1 862.0 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 6 494.4 | 15 002.0 | 31 013.9 | 41 504.6 | 59 545.5 | 94 471.0 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 402.3 | 934.3 | 1 954.6 | 2 522.0 | 3 588.8 | 5 731.8 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 6 092.1 | 14 067.7 | 29 059.3 | 38 982.6 | 55 956.7 | 88 739.2 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 237.0 | 1 101.0 | 2 157.0 | 2 660.5 | 3 855.2 | 4 930.0 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 6 329.1 | 15 168.7 | 31 216.3 | 41 643.1 | 59 811.9 | 93 669.2 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final ^e | 5 924.5 | 13 674.3 | 25 377.0 | 33 803.6 | 49 054.7 | 79 951.0 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 404.6 | 1 494.4 | 5 839.3 | 7 839.5 | 10 757.2 | 13 718.2 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -858.4 | -370.4 | -328.8 | -1 244.0 | -815.2 | -1 497.4 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 1 263.0 | 1 864.8 | 6 168.1 | 9 083.5 | 11 572.4 | 15 215.6 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 402.3 | 934.3 | 1 954.6 | 2 522.0 | 3 588.8 | 5 731.8 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital ^f | 1 665.3 | 2 799.1 | 8 122.7 | 11 605.5 | 15 161.2 | 20 947.4 |

^a Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

^b Incluye Remuneración de los asalariados.

^c Incluye Subsidios.

^d Se incluye en Impuestos indirectos.

^e Incluye una parte de la Variación de existencias.

^f Comprende sólo Variación de existencias de maná, tabaco en rama y frijoles y de las actividades Minería e Industrias manufactureras.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> ^a |
| 93 728.0 | 99 906.3 | 113 251.5 | 133 387.6 | 153 239.0 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> ^b |
| 6 705.5 | 7 263.4 | 8 172.4 | 9 627.4 | 10 888.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 100 433.5 | 107 169.7 | 121 423.9 | 143 015.0 | 164 127.1 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 12 460.2 | 14 809.9 | 14 870.0 | 17 672.0 | 17 682.3 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 196.0 | 171.3 | 88.0 | 231.0 | 343.3 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 112 697.7 | 121 808.3 | 136 205.9 | 160 456.2 | 181 466.0 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 3 893.0 | 4 192.0 | 4 615.0 | 5 853.0 | 8 964.0 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 108 804.7 | 117 616.3 | 131 590.9 | 154 603.0 | 172 502.0 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 6 705.5 | 7 263.4 | 8 172.4 | 9 627.4 | 10 888.0 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 102 099.2 | 110 352.9 | 123 418.5 | 144 975.6 | 161 614.0 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 5 461.0 | 5 541.0 | 6 340.0 | 13 621.0 | 15 294.0 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 107 560.2 | 115 893.9 | 129 758.5 | 158 596.6 | 176 908.0 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 97 826.3 | 99 725.5 | 109 212.8 | 125 273.0 | 143 809.0 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> ^e |
| 9 733.9 | 16 168.4 | 20 545.7 | 33 323.6 | 33 099.0 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -8 778.1 | -4 594.8 | -2 126.8 | 5 218.0 | -58.0 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 18 512.0 | 20 763.2 | 22 672.5 | 28 105.6 | 33 157.0 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 6 705.5 | 7 263.4 | 8 172.4 | 9 627.4 | 10 888.0 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 25 217.5 | 28 026.6 | 30 844.9 | 37 733.0 | 44 045.0 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation ^f |

^a Included in Operating surplus.

^b Including Compensation of employees.

^c Including Subsidies.

^d Included in Indirect taxes.

^e Includes part of Increase in stocks.

^f Only includes Increase in stocks in the case of peanuts, raw tobacco and beans and of Mining and Manufacturing activities.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

221. REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos / Millions of pesos)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 1 336.4 | 2 426.5 | 5 173.0 | 7 557.8 | 10 372.5 | 17 148.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 351.7 | 624.8 | 1 397.0 | 1 997.0 | 2 472.5 | 3 825.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1 073.7 | 3 165.6 | 5 913.5 | 6 164.1 | 8 141.2 | 13 000.1 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua ^a | 30.0 | 108.4 | 137.8 | 143.0 | 241.1 | 424.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 479.4 | 888.6 | 2 786.0 | 4 043.8 | 4 824.4 | 6 836.7 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles ^b | 1 107.5 | 2 947.4 | 5 864.5 | 6 371.6 | 8 261.8 | 13 234.2 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 362.3 | 1 157.5 | 1 520.0 | 2 307.2 | 3 919.8 | 6 442.8 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | 793.9 | 1 462.9 | 2 995.0 | 5 866.2 | 10 553.4 | 17 091.4 |
| Viviendas | 556.2 | 962.1 | 2 638.0 | 3 022.7 | 4 824.4 | 7 789.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^d | 1 226.8 | 2 920.1 | 7 063.6 | 7 942.3 | 11 518.4 | 18 329.4 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 551.9 | 1 546.2 | 2 748.8 | 4 064.2 | 5 306.9 | 8 437.8 |
| Subtotal | 6 761.7 | 15 701.8 | 32 850.5 | 42 393.0 | 60 305.2 | 96 333.0 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 6 761.7 | 15 701.8 | 32 850.5 | 42 393.0 | 60 305.2 | 96 333.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1970 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 484.2 | 531.3 | 536.6 | 548.7 | 501.6 | 522.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 124.6 | 134.7 | 140.2 | 139.3 | 122.8 | 115.5 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 545.4 | 548.1 | 670.0 | 701.1 | 671.1 | 688.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 49.0 ^a | 59.9 ^a | 68.0 ^a | 62.1 ^e | 56.3 ^e | 58.8 ^e |
| 5. Construcción | 197.5 | 192.0 | 306.9 | 347.5 | 323.6 | 283.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 511.1 ^b | 571.6 ^b | 682.9 ^b | 694.6 | 599.8 | 628.1 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 230.5 | 241.7 | 311.4 | 332.0 | 310.6 | 332.1 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^c | 268.6 | 332.2 | 398.0 | 433.5 | 449.0 | 451.9 |
| Viviendas | 198.1 | 212.2 | 223.9 | 227.9 | 228.2 | 228.5 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 545.5 ^d | 639.5 ^d | 671.9 ^d | 693.7 ^f | 702.1 ^f | 691.9 ^f |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 280.1 | 333.6 | 339.5 | 349.0 | 358.1 | 354.1 |
| Subtotal | 2 956.4 | 3 251.0 | 3 785.9 | 3 952.5 | 3 736.9 | 3 773.2 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 2 956.4 | 3 251.0 | 3 785.9 | 3 952.5 | 3 736.9 | 3 773.2 |

^a Se refiere sólo a Electricidad.

^b Restaurantes y hoteles se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^c Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^d Incluye Gas y agua, Restaurantes y hoteles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

^e Se refiere sólo a Electricidad y agua.

^f Incluye Gas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 19 684.9 | 21 276.3 | 23 791.1 | 28 364.8 | 32 078.9 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 3 384.3 | 3 657.9 | 4 090.2 | 6 232.8 | 7 049.0 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 15 870.1 | 17 153.0 | 19 180.5 | 23 786.5 | 26 901.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 599.6 | 648.0 | 724.6 | 1 230.3 | 1 391.4 | 4. Electricity, gas and water ^a |
| 9 235.6 | 9 982.2 | 11 162.1 | 13 122.2 | 14 840.4 | 5. Construction |
| 15 840.8 | 17 121.4 | 19 145.1 | 23 731.3 | 26 839.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^b |
| 7 784.0 | 8 413.3 | 9 407.8 | 10 449.4 | 11 817.2 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 18 654.9 | 20 162.9 | 22 546.1 | 22 747.0 | 25 725.5 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 8 514.9 | 9 208.7 | 10 297.1 | 12 339.4 | 13 955.2 | Dwellings |
| 21 643.5 | 23 393.3 | 26 158.4 | 30 791.6 | 34 823.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^d |
| 9 522.9 | 10 292.8 | 11 509.4 | 14 839.7 | 16 782.5 | Government services |
| 112 697.7 | 121 808.3 | 136 205.9 | 160 455.9 | 181 466.4 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 112 697.7 | 121 808.3 | 136 205.9 | 160 455.9 | 181 466.4 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1970 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 554.5 | 558.4 | 548.5 | 581.4 | 636.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 95.3 | 61.0 | 114.8 | 125.6 | 128.6 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 772.0 | 788.3 | 810.8 | 805.3 | 838.8 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 75.9 ^e | 87.7 ^e | 91.0 ^e | 87.3 ^e | 96.3 ^e | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 352.3 | 387.9 | 413.6 | 437.2 | 494.0 | 5. Construction |
| 681.7 | 723.5 | 763.8 | 849.6 | 932.6 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 382.0 | 406.7 | 427.0 | 470.3 | 521.2 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 454.6 | 454.5 | 457.5 | 463.3 | 471.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^c |
| 230.3 | 232.4 | 234.7 | 238.7 | 242.5 | Dwellings |
| 707.4 ^f | 729.7 ^f | 753.1 ^f | 768.6 ^f | 805.5 ^f | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 361.2 | 372.4 | 386.2 | 387.7 | 409.8 | Government services |
| 4 075.7 | 4 197.7 | 4 380.1 | 4 588.6 | 4 925.1 | Subtotal |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 4 075.7 | 4 197.7 | 4 380.1 | 4 588.6 | 4 925.1 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Only refers to Electricity.

^b Restaurants and hotels are included in Community, social and personal services.

^c Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^d Including Gas and water, Restaurants and hotels and Business services.

^e Only refers to Electricity and water.

^f Including Gas.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

222. SAINT KITTS Y NEVIS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 27.1 | 47.4 | 60.2 | 68.7 | 79.2 | 79.9 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 92.3 | 146.7 | 179.7 | 204.9 | 254.6 | 263.7 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 49.4 | 63.9 | 191.3 | 224.8 | 238.1 | 190.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 27.3 | 38.9 | 92.1 | 101.5 | 133.0 | 123.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 22.2 | 24.9 | 99.2 | 123.3 | 105.1 | 66.9 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 86.7 | 116.6 | 202.9 | 215.8 | 224.3 | 263.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 125.9 | 164.0 | 292.2 | 327.8 | 365.3 | 351.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 129.6 | 210.6 | 342.0 | 386.5 | 430.8 | 446.5 |

^a Incluye Variación de existencias.

^b Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 82.9 | 92.2 | 111.1 | 126.5 | 132.7 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 264.1 | 332.5 | 403.6 | 393.3 | 555.7 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 191.6 | 242.8 | 227.9 | 288.4 | 175.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 129.4 | 135.9 | 141.4 | 159.6 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 62.1 | 106.9 | 86.5 | 120.8 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 287.9 | 312.3 | 824.6 | 300.1 | 321.3 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 348.8 | 380.7 | 388.3 | 457.8 | 455.9 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 477.8 | 535.5 | 598.7 | 624.3 | 729.4 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**223. SAINT KITTS Y NEVIS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD
ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES**
*SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST*

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 16.5 | 16.4 | 28.1 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 25.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 15.7 | 21.9 | 44.3 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 45.4 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| 5. Construcción | 10.6 | 15.1 | 34.2 | 38.4 | 51.7 | 48.2 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 17.5 | 38.8 | 57.3 | 72.4 | 78.5 | 88.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 10.0 | 21.4 | 40.5 | 45.8 | 54.0 | 61.9 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 11.9 | 23.5 | 33.1 | 39.5 | 40.9 | 46.3 |
| Viviendas | 6.7 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.2 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 24.4 | 49.7 | 64.0 | 71.8 | 80.0 | 80.8 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 19.2 | 37.3 | 49.5 | 56.2 | 63.2 | 62.7 |
| Subtotal | 107.8 | 189.1 | 305.4 | 343.6 | 382.0 | 403.8 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 4.4 | 8.0 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 20.7 | 21.9 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 103.4 | 181.0 | 288.6 | 321.3 | 361.3 | 381.6 |
| A precios constantes de 1977 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 13.4 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 11.1 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 13.6 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 5. Construcción | 7.7 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 18.0 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 12.0 | 18.5 | 24.6 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 31.7 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 6.9 | 11.5 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 27.7 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 9.8 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.3 |
| Viviendas | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 19.4 | 28.7 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 32.7 | 33.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 15.7 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 27.5 |
| Subtotal | 83.9 | 106.0 | 132.7 | 142.4 | 146.5 | 152.2 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 80.3 | 102.2 | 127.8 | 136.4 | 140.5 | 145.9 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 29.1 | 30.7 | 29.2 | 28.0 | 31.4 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 50.7 | 50.1 | 51.4 | 56.6 | 59.8 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 50.3 | 54.4 | 55.6 | 63.9 | 67.0 | 5. Construction |
| 97.8 | 107.5 | 126.3 | 121.0 | 131.2 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 63.4 | 69.5 | 76.8 | 82.3 | 87.4 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 49.6 | 59.2 | 69.4 | 83.6 | 87.7 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.5 | Dwellings |
| 89.4 | 96.4 | 118.5 | 120.6 | 126.0 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 69.1 | 78.3 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 101.9 | Government services |
| 438.7 | 476.9 | 537.6 | 566.7 | 601.7 | Subtotal |
| 23.9 | 22.0 | 31.8 | 39.9 | 41.9 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 414.8 | 454.9 | 505.8 | 526.8 | 559.8 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1977 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 12.6 | 12.9 | 2.8 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 18.1 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 5. Construction |
| 33.3 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 39.3 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 29.8 | 31.9 | 35.1 | 37.6 | 40.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 16.4 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | Dwellings |
| 34.2 | 37.5 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 38.3 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 28.0 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 31.2 | Government services |
| 158.2 | 165.8 | 175.3 | 182.4 | 192.8 | Subtotal |
| 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 151.1 | 158.7 | 167.4 | 173.5 | 183.5 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

224. SANTA LUCÍA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO SAINT LUCIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 63.2 | 113.9 | 134.0 | 165.7 | 170.8 | 186.5 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 271.5 | 398.3 | 581.5 | 719.8 | 732.1 | 815.7 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 123.7 | 123.3 | 221.3 | 291.3 | 276.6 | 295.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | 81.0 | 82.3 | 137.8 | 189.0 | 156.9 | 189.8 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 42.7 | 41.0 | 83.5 | 102.3 | 119.7 | 105.4 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 241.2 | 313.6 | 651.1 | 681.7 | 769.4 | 795.7 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 339.4 | 362.5 | 703.7 | 856.5 | 877.6 | 925.8 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 360.2 | 586.6 | 884.2 | 1 002.9 | 1 071.3 | 1 167.3 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 100.6 | 133.8 | 143.0 | 171.2 | 170.8 | 179.8 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final ^a | 419.2 | 496.3 | 644.7 | 718.4 | 732.1 | 752.6 |
| 3. Variación de existencias ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 131.8 | 159.6 | 242.9 | 302.2 | 276.6 | 288.8 |
| A.1 Construcción | 90.6 | 101.3 | 147.2 | 198.4 | 156.9 | 188.3 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 41.2 | 58.3 | 95.7 | 103.8 | 119.7 | 100.5 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 325.6 | 391.6 | 715.6 | 717.6 | 769.4 | 745.9 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 441.8 | 486.0 | 788.5 | 873.1 | 877.6 | 864.3 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 535.4 | 695.3 | 957.7 | 1 036.3 | 1 071.3 | 1 102.8 |

^a Incluye Variación de existencias.

^b Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 191.4 | 202.9 | 225.4 | 236.4 | 244.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 893.8 | 852.0 | 907.5 | 943.2 | 952.9 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 310.7 | 329.8 | 340.2 | 358.3 | 389.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 201.8 | 213.8 | 220.5 | 240.1 | 263.5 | A.1 Construction |
| 108.9 | 116.0 | 119.7 | 118.2 | 126.1 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 889.7 | 909.1 | 909.6 | 1 023.7 | 1 074.2 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 988.3 | 977.4 | 997.7 | 1 062.3 | 1 106.6 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 297.3 | 1 316.4 | 1 385.0 | 1 499.3 | 1 555.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 178.0 | 184.5 | 190.8 | 192.9 | 198.2 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 795.6 | 714.9 | 743.8 | 725.8 | 726.9 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3. Increase in stocks ^b |
| 295.9 | 329.7 | 334.4 | 350.6 | 380.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 193.1 | 221.4 | 223.3 | 241.4 | 265.0 | A.1 Construction |
| 102.8 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 109.2 | 115.6 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 815.0 | 839.6 | 825.8 | 884.2 | 902.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 904.4 | 875.9 | 882.6 | 904.6 | 922.4 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 1 180.1 | 1 192.8 | 1 212.2 | 1 248.9 | 1 285.9 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

225. SANTA LUCÍA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONOMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES SAINT LUCIA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 44.7 | 77.8 | 119.7 | 112.3 | 130.6 | 128.4 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 32.5 | 43.4 | 62.2 | 69.5 | 73.0 | 77.7 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 5.5 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 28.3 |
| 5. Construcción | 31.5 | 32.0 | 53.6 | 73.5 | 61.0 | 73.8 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 74.7 | 107.7 | 171.1 | 194.8 | 146.2 | 160.0 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 38.8 | 85.6 | 128.7 | 133.1 | 157.6 | 169.8 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 41.0 | 62.9 | 88.5 | 106.1 | 74.4 | 82.3 |
| Viviendas | 19.5 | 28.4 | 39.2 | 43.8 | 48.2 | 55.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 52.6 | 105.7 | 125.0 | 154.3 | 107.1 | 121.0 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 41.2 | 86.7 | 99.9 | 127.1 | 123.0 | 132.0 |
| Subtotal | 325.2 | 533.9 | 769.7 | 869.8 | 961.0 | 1 033.3 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 14.4 | 23.3 | 36.0 | 44.1 | 52.0 | 55.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 310.7 | 510.6 | 733.7 | 825.7 | 898.9 | 978.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1990 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 69.1 | 88.8 | 129.9 | 116.1 | 130.6 | 110.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 32.5 | 51.3 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 73.0 | 70.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 11.8 | 16.3 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 23.8 | 29.5 |
| 5. Construcción | 33.3 | 39.4 | 57.3 | 77.2 | 61.0 | 73.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 126.2 | 139.7 | 192.5 | 202.4 | 146.2 | 145.5 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 58.4 | 90.8 | 127.8 | 142.1 | 157.6 | 169.0 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 63.4 | 81.7 | 105.4 | 118.3 | 74.4 | 77.6 |
| Viviendas | 38.1 | 43.3 | 46.7 | 47.9 | 49.2 | 50.6 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 85.8 | 121.5 | 131.8 | 158.6 | 107.1 | 116.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 70.2 | 101.1 | 105.9 | 130.8 | 123.0 | 128.3 |
| Subtotal | 484.6 | 632.7 | 838.5 | 912.5 | 951.0 | 977.2 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 17.7 | 26.9 | 41.1 | 47.4 | 52.0 | 52.7 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 466.9 | 605.7 | 797.5 | 865.0 | 898.9 | 924.5 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 145.1 | 120.7 | 115.4 | 131.0 | 122.9 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 81.5 | 83.0 | 73.0 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 39.5 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 66.5 | 61.7 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 89.4 | 94.8 | 101.5 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 171.2 | 171.0 | 174.4 | 180.3 | 179.5 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 181.3 | 185.0 | 198.4 | 217.7 | 230.0 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| | | | | | Dwellings |
| 92.9 | 102.0 | 116.7 | 128.1 | 138.0 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 60.6 | 66.8 | 75.2 | 83.8 | 88.8 | Government services |
| 140.0 | 162.9 | 174.7 | 199.2 | 205.9 | Subtotal |
| 139.1 | 140.9 | 167.0 | 100.0 | 108.0 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| 1 148.4 | 1 179.1 | 1 264.4 | 1 370.1 | 1 403.8 | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| | | | | | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 62.5 | 69.1 | 78.5 | 86.1 | 92.6 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 084.0 | 1 110.1 | 1 176.9 | 1 203.9 | 1 310.9 | |
| <i>At constant 1990 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 134.0 | 123.8 | 110.6 | 120.9 | 124.8 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 72.6 | 75.7 | 66.6 | 75.9 | 75.0 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 31.7 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 40.2 | 43.4 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 87.8 | 92.2 | 98.6 | 90.8 | 89.4 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 147.4 | 146.2 | 147.7 | 145.0 | 138.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 175.3 | 178.9 | 188.9 | 200.8 | 209.9 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| | | | | | Dwellings |
| 80.9 | 87.7 | 90.2 | 94.8 | 89.7 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 51.8 | 53.1 | 54.5 | 66.9 | 57.4 | Government services |
| 126.8 | 137.7 | 162.2 | 161.1 | 164.9 | Subtotal |
| 131.3 | 134.6 | 140.1 | 146.4 | 152.2 | <i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i> |
| 1 045.4 | 1 071.9 | 1 093.3 | 1 138.2 | 1 162.0 | <i>Plus: Import duties</i> |
| | | | | | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 55.6 | 61.8 | 61.6 | 64.7 | 68.1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 989.8 | 1 010.1 | 1 031.7 | 1 073.5 | 1 093.9 | |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

226. SAN VICENTE Y LAS GRANADINAS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 37.4 | 60.2 | 76.6 | 80.3 | 92.0 | 93.6 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 140.9 ^a | 175.7 | 250.3 | 252.8 | 349.3 | 352.9 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... ^b | 9.9 | 9.9 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 7.1 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 62.8 | 76.2 | 115.0 | 121.1 | 125.5 | 159.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 41.1 | 44.7 | 72.4 | 76.0 | 81.4 | 95.9 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 21.7 | 31.5 | 42.6 | 45.0 | 44.1 | 63.2 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 89.5 | 222.5 | 245.2 | 334.6 | 299.5 | 370.5 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 223.4 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 147.1 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 170.9 | 239.9 | 313.3 | 368.6 | 409.5 | 458.2 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 367.4 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90.8 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 159.7 | 304.6 | 383.7 | 433.7 | 469.3 | 523.3 |

^a Incluye Variación de existencias.

^b Se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Type of expenditure |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 117.6 | 149.8 | 117.9 | 167.6 | 181.4 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 442.5 | 434.0 | 489.3 | 453.1 | 506.2 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 7.7 | 13.9 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 168.9 | 152.8 | 177.2 | 193.5 | 215.4 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | A.1 Construction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 303.9 | 341.2 | 287.7 | 265.9 | 252.4 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 181.2 | 213.0 | 156.0 | 136.0 | 115.3 | 1. Goods |
| 122.7 | 128.2 | 133.5 | 129.9 | 137.1 | 2. Services |
| 475.9 | 468.7 | 408.3 | 454.1 | 473.8 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 377.1 | 360.7 | 362.7 | 350.7 | 366.7 | 1. Goods |
| 98.8 | 108.1 | 89.4 | 103.4 | 107.1 | 2. Services |
| 564.7 | 622.9 | 640.7 | 644.8 | 702.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Included in Private final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

227. SAN VICENTE Y LAS GRANADINAS: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 135.5 | 252.3 | 318.0 | 358.5 | 390.4 | 442.0 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 25.0 | 53.8 | 67.3 | 77.1 | 80.3 | 82.6 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 159.7 | 304.6 | 383.7 | 433.7 | 469.3 | 523.3 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 2.4 | 5.1 | 12.0 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 28.7 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 157.3 | 299.5 | 371.7 | 414.8 | 448.4 | 494.6 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 178.3 ^a | 235.9 | 326.9 | 333.1 | 441.3 | 446.5 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 62.8^b | 86.1 | 124.9 | 134.7 | 138.0 | 166.2 |

^a Incluye Variación de existencias.

^b Variación de existencias se incluye en Gasto privado de consumo final.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 476.9 | 534.3 | 545.1 | 551.2 | 596.7 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 89.1 | 92.5 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 109.4 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 564.7 | 622.9 | 640.7 | 644.8 | 702.0 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 31.0 | 18.8 | 22.2 | 28.7 | ... | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 533.7 | 604.1 | 618.5 | 616.1 | ... | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 560.1 | 583.8 | 607.2 | 620.7 | 687.6 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Equals: National saving |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 176.7 | 166.7 | 196.0 | 212.6 | 235.8 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Increase in stocks.

^b Increase in stocks is included in Private final consumption expenditure.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

228. SAN VICENTE Y LAS GRANADINAS: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de dólares del Caribe Oriental / Millions of East Caribbean dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 19.8 | 49.5 | 54.2 | 65.1 | 67.9 | 83.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 14.5 | 29.3 | 32.7 | 38.2 | 43.0 | 38.5 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 3.4 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 21.6 |
| 5. Construcción | 18.4 | 19.4 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 42.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 20.3 | 33.7 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 51.9 | 61.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 23.8 | 46.5 | 61.2 | 70.9 | 79.5 | 91.9 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^a | 15.1 | 26.0 | 32.1 | 34.8 | 42.6 | 49.2 |
| Viviendas ^b | 6.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 12.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^c | 27.2 | 49.5 | 62.5 | 66.9 | 75.0 | 78.0 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 22.6 | 42.9 | 55.6 | 59.7 | 67.5 | 69.6 |
| Subtotal | 142.9 | 264.3 | 331.0 | 374.0 | 415.8 | 468.5 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 7.4 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 25.4 | 26.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 135.5 | 252.3 | 318.0 | 358.5 | 390.4 | 442.0 |
| A precios constantes de 1977 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 12.5 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 33.9 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 11.4 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 15.8 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 11.2 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 19.3 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 15.7 | 18.5 | 22.4 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 28.4 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 19.8 | 29.3 | 34.9 | 38.2 | 43.8 | 49.4 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas ^a | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| Viviendas ^b | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales ^c | 20.2 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 25.1 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 17.1 | 18.9 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 21.3 |
| Subtotal | 103.6 | 134.5 | 152.4 | 165.4 | 178.7 | 190.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 99.3 | 130.7 | 149.1 | 161.9 | 173.5 | 185.7 |

^a Servicios prestados a las empresas se incluyen en Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^b Se refiere a Bienes inmuebles.

^c Incluye Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 79.1 | 99.8 | 77.8 | 64.3 | 80.1 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 43.4 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 22.8 | 24.6 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 46.7 | 53.1 | 60.7 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 70.5 | 79.2 | 90.2 | 96.2 | 105.4 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 102.5 | 105.8 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 120.9 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^a |
| 52.0 | 52.9 | 53.7 | 54.7 | 61.2 | Dwellings ^b |
| 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^c |
| 86.1 | 95.0 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 112.9 | Government services |
| 77.2 | 85.7 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 102.6 | Subtotal |
| 504.5 | 563.3 | 574.6 | 581.5 | 630.7 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 27.5 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 34.0 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 476.9 | 534.3 | 545.1 | 551.2 | 596.7 | |
| <i>At constant 1977 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 30.7 | 33.2 | 29.4 | 21.5 | 29.5 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 15.8 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 20.9 | 22.7 | 24.5 | 25.9 | 27.4 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 30.7 | 33.1 | 36.0 | 38.1 | 40.8 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 53.3 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 57.6 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^a |
| 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | Dwellings ^b |
| 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services ^c |
| 25.9 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 30.3 | 30.5 | Government services |
| 22.1 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 26.5 | Subtotal |
| 196.9 | 209.6 | 212.1 | 213.3 | ... | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 191.5 | 204.0 | 206.6 | 204.2 | 219.3 | |

^a Business services are included in Community, social and personal services.

^b Refers to Real estate.

^c Including Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

229. SURINAME: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO SURINAME: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de florines / Millions of guilders)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 338.5 | 588.5 | 736.5 | 848.3 | 814.7 | 777.0 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 915.6 | 961.0 | 607.7 | 971.8 | 1 064.7 | 1 706.8 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 78.3 | -60.0 | 195.6 | 57.8 | 115.8 | 77.1 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 342.2 | 312.2 | 313.3 | 329.5 | 449.4 | 583.2 |
| A.1 Construcción | 211.7 | 214.8 | 217.9 | 222.2 | 293.1 | 342.2 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 130.5 | 97.5 | 95.4 | 107.3 | 156.4 | 240.9 |
| B.1 Pública | 175.9 | 104.9 | 75.1 | 110.3 | 161.5 | 407.8 |
| 2 Privada | 166.3 | 207.3 | 238.2 | 219.2 | 287.9 | 175.4 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 094.2 | 641.7 | 608.8 | 680.6 | 1 022.6 | 868.6 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 831.6 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.0 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 1 179.2 | 696.9 | 502.1 | 566.2 | 754.7 | 844.4 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 668.3 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 176.1 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 589.7 | 1 746.5 | 1 959.7 | 2 321.8 | 2 712.6 | 3 168.2 |

230. SURINAME: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES SURINAME: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de florines / Millions of guilders)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 782.4 | 1 128.6 | 1 182.7 | 1 253.9 | 1 322.3 | 1 436.7 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 388.0 | 240.2 | 401.7 | 641.9 | 878.6 | 1 105.5 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 171.6 | 194.6 | 236.0 | 243.9 | 287.2 | 340.7 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 1 342.0 | 1 563.5 | 1 820.4 | 2 139.7 | 2 488.1 | 2 882.9 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 273.8 | 204.0 | 164.1 | 205.1 | 256.5 | 318.5 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 26.1 | 21.0 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 32.0 | 33.3 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 1 589.7 | 1 746.5 | 1 959.7 | 2 321.8 | 2 712.6 | 3 168.2 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 30.4 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 15.2 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 1 559.3 | 1 745.6 | 1 951.5 | 2 306.5 | 2 701.5 | 3 153.0 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 171.6 | 194.6 | 236.0 | 243.9 | 287.2 | 340.7 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 1 387.7 | 1 551.0 | 1 715.5 | 2 062.6 | 2 414.2 | 2 812.3 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 11.7 | -9.1 | -6.7 | -8.2 | -10.0 | -12.3 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 1 399.4 | 1 541.9 | 1 708.8 | 2 054.4 | 2 404.2 | 2 800.0 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 1 254.1 | 1 549.5 | 1 344.2 | 1 820.1 | 1 879.4 | 2 483.8 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 145.3 | -7.6 | 364.6 | 234.3 | 524.8 | 316.2 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -103.7 | -65.2 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 246.8 | -3.3 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 249.0 | 57.6 | 272.8 | 143.4 | 278.0 | 319.5 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 171.6 | 194.6 | 236.0 | 243.9 | 287.2 | 340.7 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 420.6 | 252.1 | 508.8 | 387.3 | 565.2 | 660.2 |

^a Incluye Excedente de explotación

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Type of expenditure |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|---|
| 1 085.0 | 1 239.3 | 1 752.0 | 6 788.9 | ... | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 1 978.1 | 2 739.2 | 3 497.0 | 18 622.0 | ... | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 160.3 | 237.5 | 772.6 | 5 269.9 | ... | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 668.4 | 925.9 | 1 854.6 | 22 447.7 | ... | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 409.8 | 554.8 | 1 411.5 | 8 111.5 | ... | A.1 Construction |
| 258.6 | 371.1 | 443.1 | 14 336.2 | ... | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 547.5 | 806.2 | 1 916.1 | 19 655.3 | ... | B.1 Public |
| 121.0 | 119.7 | -61.5 | 2 792.5 | ... | 2 Private |
| 657.3 | 649.1 | 14 860.1 | 75 662.5 | 116 017.0 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 617.5 | 608.7 | 12 452.7 | 59 789.0 | 95 245.0 | 1. Goods |
| 39.8 | 40.4 | 2 407.4 | 15 873.5 | 20 772.0 | 2. Services |
| 793.9 | 667.6 | 11 619.1 | 63 900.4 | 91 179.0 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 619.5 | 491.5 | 7 260.6 | 40 747.7 | 58 460.0 | 1. Goods |
| 174.4 | 176.1 | 4 358.5 | 23 152.7 | 32 719.0 | 2. Services |
| 3 755.0 | 5 123.4 | 11 117.0 | 64 891.0 | 189 116.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------------------|---|
| 1 749.2 | 2 254.9 | 3 510.8 | 17 592.2 | 158 379.3 ^a | Compensation of employees |
| 1 205.2 | 1 835.0 | 5 938.6 | 36 721.4 | ... | Plus: Operating surplus |
| 467.5 | 636.0 | 1 421.0 | 6 979.1 | 22 001.5 | Plus: Consumption of fixed capital |
| 3 421.9 | 4 725.9 | 10 870.3 | 61 292.6 | 179 977.0 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 366.2 | 436.5 | 398.8 | 4 097.7 | 9 909.0 | Plus: Indirect taxes |
| 33.1 | 39.1 | 152.1 | 499.5 | 770.0 | Less: Subsidies |
| 3 755.0 | 5 123.4 | 11 117.0 | 64 890.8 | 189 116.0 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 20.0 | 13.3 | 254.2 | 737.6 | 1 381.6 | Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world |
| 3 735.0 | 5 110.1 | 10 862.8 | 64 153.2 | 187 734.0 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 467.5 | 636.0 | 1 421.0 | 6 979.1 | 22 001.5 | Less: Consumption of fixed capital |
| 3 267.5 | 4 474.1 | 9 441.9 | 57 174.2 | 165 733.0 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| -13.1 | -13.0 | -100.5 | -324.3 | -148.0 | Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world |
| 3 254.4 | 4 461.1 | 9 341.4 | 56 849.9 | 165 585.0 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 3 063.0 | 3 978.5 | 5 249.0 | 25 410.9 | ... | Less: Total final consumption expenditure |
| 191.4 | 483.1 | 4 092.4 | 31 439.9 | ... | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -169.7 | -44.8 | 2 886.3 | 10 700.2 | 31 137.4 | Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions |
| 361.1 | 527.9 | 1 206.1 | 20 739.7 | ... | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 467.5 | 636.0 | 1 421.0 | 6 979.1 | 22 001.5 | Plus: Consumption of fixed capital |
| 828.6 | 1 163.4 | 2 627.1 | 27 717.6 | ... | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Operating surplus

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

231. SURINAME: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, AL COSTO DE FACTORES SURINAME: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST

(Millones de florines / Millions of guilders)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 122.7 | 142.7 | 204.2 | 233.9 | 243.6 | 313.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 96.8 | 94.6 | 62.5 | 79.7 | 89.9 | 112.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 249.1 | 206.6 | 208.7 | 274.8 | 321.0 | 371.4 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 87.1 | 72.8 | 67.1 | 118.6 | 94.1 | 169.8 |
| 5. Construcción | 88.6 | 97.2 | 117.9 | 128.9 | 177.9 | 193.4 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 273.3 | 267.8 | 311.5 | 378.6 | 514.2 | 572.5 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 71.5 | 113.8 | 138.0 | 160.2 | 166.5 | 180.2 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 176.5 | 239.7 | 338.4 | 400.2 | 540.9 | 624.4 |
| Viviendas ^a | 73.8 | 92.3 | 134.1 | 155.4 | 253.1 | 333.8 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 247.7 | 417.6 | 506.4 | 543.6 | 549.2 | 561.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 225.9 | 396.6 | 472.6 | 506.8 | 514.0 | 527.1 |
| Subtotal | 1 413.3 | 1 652.8 | 1 954.7 | 2 318.5 | 2 697.3 | 3 099.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 71.3 | 89.3 | 134.3 | 178.8 | 209.0 | 216.5 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 342.0 | 1 563.5 | 1 820.4 | 2 139.7 | 2 488.1 | 2 882.9 |
| A precios constantes de 1980 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 122.7 | 129.4 | 133.0 | 132.3 | 129.1 | 130.2 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 96.8 | 91.7 | 85.6 | 123.1 | 131.2 | 128.7 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 249.1 | 199.6 | 159.4 | 178.4 | 181.0 | 184.3 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 87.1 | 67.8 | 76.2 | 100.2 | 110.6 | 122.1 |
| 5. Construcción | 88.6 | 87.0 | 77.2 | 75.9 | 68.1 | 58.7 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 273.3 | 191.3 | 122.2 | 138.4 | 182.9 | 170.6 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 71.5 | 70.8 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 76.9 | 74.6 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 176.5 | 194.5 | 218.9 | 230.3 | 245.7 | 250.8 |
| Viviendas ^a | 73.8 | 84.5 | 89.2 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 101.0 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 247.7 | 354.7 | 390.4 | 391.3 | 394.5 | 337.7 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 225.9 | 333.2 | 371.5 | 370.8 | 375.5 | 317.7 |
| Subtotal | 1 413.3 | 1 386.7 | 1 343.7 | 1 450.6 | 1 519.9 | 1 457.9 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 71.3 | 62.4 | 92.5 | 103.8 | 113.8 | 116.1 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 1 342.0 | 1 324.2 | 1 251.3 | 1 347.0 | 1 406.1 | 1 341.8 |

^a Incluye Servicios prestados a las empresas.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 405.5 | 660.6 | 2 844.4 | 10 858.8 | 32 033.0 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 89.4 | 93.2 | 246.3 | 7 757.5 | 20 453.3 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 387.5 | 499.0 | 1 199.9 | 9 015.8 | 27 747.3 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 178.7 | 197.8 | 349.6 | 5 226.5 | 15 979.2 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 222.8 | 353.2 | 564.9 | 1 544.0 | 5 329.6 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 711.5 | 1 089.4 | 1 666.9 | 9 213.9 | 26 276.9 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 236.4 | 323.0 | 1 561.2 | 7 987.0 | 20 113.4 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 738.0 | 952.7 | 1 840.3 | 7 223.3 | 21 782.0 | Dwellings ^a |
| 389.8 | 509.3 | 968.3 | 4 029.6 | 13 386.5 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 711.5 | 879.5 | 1 038.5 | 3 536.7 | 13 078.4 | Government services |
| 677.5 | 843.3 | 998.4 | 3 420.2 | 12 700.7 | Subtotal |
| 3 681.4 | 5 048.5 | 11 311.9 | 62 363.6 | 182 792.9 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 259.4 | 322.6 | 441.6 | 1 071.0 | 2 816.4 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 3 421.9 | 4 725.9 | 10 870.3 | 61 292.6 | 179 976.5 | |
| <i>At constant 1980 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 152.1 | 152.1 | 149.7 | 137.1 | 132.5 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 130.5 | 137.7 | 150.2 | 178.9 | 185.1 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 186.5 | 156.8 | 131.6 | 134.0 | 132.9 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 123.4 | 132.0 | 118.9 | 105.3 | 127.2 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 57.4 | 68.8 | 49.8 | 30.8 | 32.5 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 168.3 | 179.4 | 112.7 | 133.0 | 113.1 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 81.8 | 79.9 | 142.6 | 132.3 | 111.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 257.1 | 270.6 | 341.2 | 284.8 | 209.8 | Dwellings ^a |
| 103.0 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 90.0 | 93.2 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 338.7 | 295.0 | 149.6 | 114.3 | 126.1 | Government services |
| 322.5 | 279.4 | 135.8 | 99.3 | 109.9 | Subtotal |
| 1 495.9 | 1 472.3 | 1 346.2 | 1 250.5 | 1 170.4 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 116.3 | 119.7 | 121.3 | 60.8 | 26.4 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 1 379.5 | 1 352.6 | 1 224.9 | 1 189.7 | 1 144.0 | |

^a Including Business services.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

232. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO *TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES*

(Millones de dólares de Trinidad y Tabago / Millions of Trinidad and Tobago dollars)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 1 804.8 | 4 109.3 | 3 423.8 | 3 098.7 | 3 487.4 | 3 834.9 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 6 864.7 | 9 824.4 | 10 768.2 | 10 773.0 | 11 576.5 | 13 363.5 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 375.9 | -265.0 | 70.2 | 331.2 | 4.9 | 114.7 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 4 204.4 | 3 655.9 | 2 185.3 | 2 713.9 | 2 969.9 | 3 565.1 |
| A.1 Construcción | 1 992.5 | 1 912.2 | 972.6 | 1 071.4 | 1 222.5 | 954.8 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 2 211.9 | 1 743.7 | 1 212.7 | 1 642.5 | 1 747.4 | 2 610.3 |
| B.1 Pública | 721.6 | 1 497.7 | 911.0 | 883.6 | 1 011.2 | 1 290.3 |
| 2 Privada | 3 482.8 | 2 158.2 | 1 274.3 | 1 830.3 | 1 744.7 | 2 274.8 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 7 550.0 | 5 882.8 | 6 726.5 | 7 834.3 | 10 276.4 | 10 159.2 |
| 1. Bienes | 6 555.8 | 5 247.1 | 5 648.2 | 6 590.7 | 8 844.2 | 8 440.5 |
| 2. Servicios | 994.2 | 635.7 | 1 078.3 | 1 243.6 | 1 432.2 | 1 718.7 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 5 833.7 | 5 136.2 | 5 889.3 | 6 378.2 | 6 775.8 | 8 478.8 |
| 1. Bienes | 4 820.4 | 3 739.0 | 4 507.5 | 5 110.8 | 5 361.8 | 7 084.8 |
| 2. Servicios | 1 013.3 | 1 397.2 | 1 381.8 | 1 267.4 | 1 414.0 | 1 394.0 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 14 966.1 | 18 071.2 | 17 284.7 | 18 372.9 | 21 539.3 | 22 558.6 |
| A precios constantes de 1985 | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | ... | 4 109.3 | 3 651.6 | 3 614.3 | 3 916.6 | 3 893.0 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | ... | 9 824.4 | 8 475.9 | 8 099.1 | 7 201.4 | 8 318.0 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... | ... ^a | ... ^a | ... ^a | 2.3 | 44.6 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | ... | 3 390.9 ^b | 1 558.2 ^b | 1 844.6 ^b | 1 789.5 | 1 862.3 |
| A.1 Construcción | ... | 1 912.2 | 831.3 | 817.2 | 882.7 | 700.5 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | ... | 1 478.7 ^b | 726.9 ^b | 1 027.4 ^b | 906.8 | 1 161.8 |
| B.1 Pública | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Privada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | ... | 5 882.6 | 6 115.1 | 5 912.0 | 6 871.7 | 7 465.6 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 5 246.9 | 5 268.1 | 5 001.6 | 5 907.9 | 6 364.6 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 635.7 | 847.0 | 910.4 | 963.8 | 1 101.0 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | ... | 5 136.2 | 3 773.4 | 3 575.1 | 3 644.8 | 4 971.6 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | 3 739.0 | 2 535.2 | 2 438.3 | 2 395.7 | 3 797.2 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | 1 937.2 | 1 238.2 | 1 136.8 | 1 249.1 | 1 174.4 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | ... | 18 071.1 | 16 027.4 | 15 894.9 | 16 134.4 | 16 567.3 |

^a Se incluye en la Formación bruta de capital fijo.

^b Incluye Variación de existencias.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 117.1 | 4 171.4 | 4 432.4 | 4 788.2 | 5 261.6 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 13 674.4 | 15 490.9 | 14 677.7 | 16 209.5 | 18 193.6 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 36.8 | 95.1 | -40.9 | 113.3 | 334.2 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 3 152.0 | 3 420.6 | 5 962.4 | 4 925.0 | 5 511.6 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 861.5 | 947.8 | 1 417.3 | 1 337.6 | 1 552.1 | A.1 Construction |
| 2 290.5 | 2 472.8 | 4 545.1 | 3 587.4 | 3 959.5 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 1 261.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| 1 890.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 9 867.2 | 10 765.4 | 13 503.9 | 17 042.1 | 17 755.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 7 945.8 | 8 876.2 | 11 575.0 | 14 591.9 | 15 004.4 | 1. Goods |
| 1 921.4 | 1 889.2 | 1 928.9 | 2 450.2 | 2 751.2 | 2. Services |
| 7 729.9 | 9 452.9 | 9 573.4 | 12 440.2 | 14 199.3 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 6 101.3 | 8 003.6 | 8 066.6 | 11 103.8 | 12 932.8 | 1. Goods |
| 1 628.6 | 1 449.3 | 1 506.8 | 1 336.4 | 1 301.0 | 2. Services |
| 23 117.6 | 24 490.5 | 28 962.2 | 30 637.9 | 32 857.3 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant 1985 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 752.8 | 3 713.5 | 3 862.6 | 3 929.5 | 4 047.9 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 7 841.2 | 8 458.8 | 6 946.1 | 7 591.7 | 7 450.3 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 13.6 | 34.2 | -13.4 | 35.3 | 101.7 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 1 400.3 | 1 441.7 | 2 087.0 | 1 795.6 | 2 003.3 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 637.2 | 668.4 | 931.8 | 859.1 | 969.5 | A.1 Construction |
| 763.1 | 773.3 | 1 155.2 | 936.5 | 1 033.8 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | B.1 Public |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 Private |
| 7 428.0 | 7 573.6 | 8 051.5 | 8 880.1 | 9 358.6 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 6 166.4 | 6 372.6 | 6 939.7 | 7 506.7 | 7 858.5 | 1. Goods |
| 1 261.6 | 1 201.0 | 1 111.8 | 1 373.4 | 1 500.1 | 2. Services |
| 4 127.9 | 4 830.1 | 4 316.8 | 4 771.1 | 5 307.1 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 2 819.8 | 3 884.1 | 3 307.6 | 3 787.7 | 4 397.9 | 1. Goods |
| 1 308.1 | 946.0 | 1 009.2 | 983.4 | 909.2 | 2. Services |
| 16 294.4 | 16 057.5 | 16 630.4 | 17 029.8 | 17 553.0 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Included in Gross fixed capital formation.

^b Including Increase in stocks.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

233. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de dólares de Trinidad y Tabago / Millions of Trinidad and Tobago dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 6 109.9 | 10 810.3 | 10 096.9 | 9 817.2 | 10 767.8 | 11 536.0 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 8 596.7 | 5 607.7 | 4 594.2 | 5 689.3 | 7 180.9 | 6 956.1 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 847.8 | 1 571.0 | 1 943.6 | 2 029.5 | 2 133.1 | 2 454.0 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 15 554.4 | 17 989.0 | 16 634.7 | 17 536.0 | 20 081.8 | 20 946.1 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 636.8 | 1 172.3 | 1 159.9 | 1 271.9 | 2 058.1 | 2 140.9 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 1 225.1 | 1 090.1 | 509.9 | 435.0 | 600.6 | 528.4 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 14 966.1 | 18 071.2 | 17 284.7 | 18 372.9 | 21 539.3 | 22 558.6 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 756.0 | 858.6 | 1 175.7 | 1 635.2 | 1 709.6 | 1 905.8 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 14 210.1 | 17 212.6 | 16 109.0 | 16 737.7 | 19 829.7 | 20 652.8 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 847.8 | 1 571.0 | 1 943.6 | 2 029.5 | 2 133.1 | 2 454.0 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 13 362.3 | 15 641.6 | 14 165.4 | 14 708.2 | 17 696.6 | 18 198.8 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | -157.2 | -151.4 | -113.8 | -104.6 | -107.8 | -58.4 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 13 205.1 | 15 490.2 | 14 051.6 | 14 603.6 | 17 588.8 | 18 140.4 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 8 669.5 | 13 933.7 | 14 192.0 | 13 871.7 | 15 063.9 | 17 198.4 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 4 535.6 | 1 556.5 | -140.4 | 731.9 | 2 524.9 | 942.0 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | 803.1 | -263.4 | -452.3 | -283.7 | 1 683.3 | -283.8 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 3 732.5 | 1 819.9 | 311.9 | 1 015.6 | 841.6 | 1 225.8 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 847.8 | 1 571.0 | 1 943.6 | 2 029.5 | 2 133.1 | 2 454.0 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 4 580.3 | 3 390.0 | 2 255.5 | 3 045.1 | 2 974.7 | 3 679.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| 12 020.2 | 12 622.1 | 13 145.9 | 13 991.2 | 15 052.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 6 654.8 | 6 769.9 | 10 298.4 | 11 105.3 | 11 872.6 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 2 613.3 | 2 643.0 | 3 046.2 | 3 187.7 | 3 421.1 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 21 288.2 | 22 034.9 | 26 490.5 | 28 284.2 | 30 345.7 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 2 327.9 | 2 724.4 | 2 658.5 | 2 728.5 | 2 932.1 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 498.5 | 268.9 | 186.8 | 374.8 | 420.4 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 23 117.6 | 24 490.4 | 28 962.2 | 30 637.9 | 32 857.4 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 1 931.2 | 1 851.9 | 2 595.1 | 2 915.4 | 3 184.3 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 21 186.4 | 22 638.5 | 26 367.1 | 27 722.5 | 29 673.1 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 2 613.3 | 2 643.0 | 3 046.2 | 3 187.7 | 3 421.1 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 18 573.1 | 19 995.5 | 23 320.9 | 24 534.8 | 26 252.0 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| -68 | -35.8 | -35.8 | -97.1 | -54.6 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 18 505.1 | 19 959.7 | 23 285.1 | 24 437.7 | 26 197.4 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 17 791.5 | 19 662.3 | 19 110.2 | 20 997.7 | 23 455.2 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 713.6 | 297.4 | 4 174.9 | 3 440.0 | 2 742.2 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| 138.1 | -575.2 | 1 299.6 | 1 589.4 | 317.5 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 575.5 | 872.6 | 2 875.3 | 1 850.6 | 2 424.7 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 2 613.3 | 2 643.0 | 3 046.2 | 3 187.7 | 3 421.1 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 3 188.8 | 3 515.6 | 5 921.5 | 5 038.3 | 5 845.8 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

234. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de dólares de Trinidad y Tabago / Millions of Trinidad and Tobago dollars)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 337.2 | 546.3 | 501.9 | 484.5 | 539.1 | 546.6 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 5 927.5 | 3 997.6 ^a | 2 706.8 ^a | 3 580.3 ^a | 4 579.8 | 3 860.6 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1 337.9 | 1 571.8 | 2 189.0 | 2 334.9 | 2 892.5 | 3 117.9 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 25.7 | 181.3 | 293.6 | 258.8 | 268.7 | 200.7 |
| 5. Construcción | 1 885.0 | 2 179.8 ^b | 1 784.7 ^b | 1 843.4 ^b | 1 982.7 | 2 242.6 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 1 431.0 | 2 566.1 | 3 001.4 | 3 162.7 | 3 323.7 | 3 749.8 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 444.4 | 1 587.8 | 1 706.9 | 1 701.9 | 1 737.1 | 1 898.8 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 1 433.9 | 2 185.3 | 1 950.1 | 2 072.6 | 2 294.9 | 2 694.9 |
| Viviendas | ... | 325.8 | 402.5 | 407.0 | 410.5 | 411.8 |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 1 901.6 | 4 065.5 | 3 802.3 | 3 613.7 | 3 557.8 | 3 860.5 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 1 173.5 | 2 741.4 | 2 441.3 | 2 194.4 | 2 298.1 | 2 499.9 |
| Subtotal | 15 724.2 | 18 881.5 | 17 936.7 | 19 052.8 | 19 788.0 | 22 172.4 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 758.1 | 810.3 | 652.0 | 679.9 | 563.6 | 668.3 |
| Más: Derechos de importación ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | 926.6 | 1 054.5 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 14 966.1 | 18 071.2 | 17 284.7 | 18 372.9 | 21 539.3 | 22 558.6 |
| A precios constantes de 1985 | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 495.4 | 410.0 | 402.7 | 427.0 | 499.7 | 514.5 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 5 723.4 ^a | 3 997.6 ^a | 3 407.4 ^a | 3 366.4 ^a | 3 387.1 | 3 281.9 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 1 693.3 | 1 708.1 | 1 671.1 | 1 755.9 | 1 803.9 | 1 954.8 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 116.8 | 181.3 | 207.7 | 206.8 | 215.0 | 225.7 |
| 5. Construcción | 2 901.5 ^b | 2 179.8 ^b | 1 495.1 ^b | 1 371.8 ^b | 1 401.6 | 1 565.1 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 2 869.1 | 2 566.1 | 2 322.4 | 2 186.7 | 2 008.6 | 2 095.3 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 1 254.3 | 1 587.8 | 1 626.6 | 1 665.8 | 1 671.5 | 1 719.0 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 2 602.3 | 2 185.3 | 1 517.3 | 1 447.5 | 1 443.3 | 1 554.4 |
| Viviendas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 3 787.0 | 4 065.5 | 3 884.4 | 3 941.8 | 4 058.2 | 4 037.3 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 2 404.7 | 2 741.4 | 2 673.9 | 2 669.6 | 2 792.4 | 2 738.1 |
| Subtotal | 21 443.1 | 18 881.5 | 16 534.7 | 16 369.7 | 16 488.9 | 16 948.0 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 881.2 | 810.3 | 507.3 | 474.8 | 354.5 | 380.7 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 20 561.9 | 18 071.2 | 16 027.4 | 15 894.9 | 16 134.4 | 16 567.3 |

^a Se refiere sólo a las industrias del petróleo.

^b Incluye Canteras.

^c Se refiere sólo al Impuesto al valor agregado (IVA).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 560.5 | 576.4 | 598.8 | 593.8 | 633.6 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 3 552.7 | 3 499.3 | 4 548.1 | 4 514.6 | 4 720.7 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 3 060.4 | 3 243.7 | 4 564.8 | 4 890.0 | 5 457.3 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 351.1 | 407.8 | 385.1 | 393.0 | 544.7 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 2 219.7 | 2 198.1 | 2 625.2 | 2 880.1 | 3 089.6 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 3 930.0 | 4 691.7 | 5 364.6 | 5 796.7 | 6 227.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 2 180.9 | 2 258.6 | 2 398.5 | 2 498.0 | 2 706.3 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 3 171.0 | 3 185 | 3 620.1 | 3 811.1 | 3 882.0 | Dwellings |
| 414.9 | 421.5 | 437.8 | 437.8 | 437.8 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 4 171.6 | 4 271.6 | 4 525.7 | 4 726.3 | 4 980.0 | Government services |
| 2 734.8 | 2 800.9 | 2 954.4 | 3 065.4 | 3 263.7 | Subtotal |
| 23 197.9 | 24 332.2 | 28 630.9 | 30 103.6 | 32 241.8 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 1 048.9 | 1 004.8 | 927.8 | 810.5 | 852.1 | Plus: Import duties ^c |
| 968.6 | 1 163.1 | 1 259.0 | 1 344.8 | 1 467.7 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 23 117.6 | 24 490.5 | 28 962.1 | 30 637.9 | 32 857.4 | |
| <i>At constant 1985 prices</i> | | | | | |
| 508.6 | 551.4 | 556.0 | 540.2 | 560.6 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 3 117.9 | 2 838.1 | 3 309.9 | 3 017.3 | 2 965.2 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 2 004.9 | 1 943.8 | 2 071.5 | 2 148.2 | 2 276.7 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 237.8 | 236.4 | 247.2 | 257.7 | 267.3 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 487.0 | 1 422.5 | 1 615.2 | 1 743.0 | 1 835.1 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 2 093.4 | 2 179.7 | 2 294.3 | 2 382.4 | 2 621.6 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 1 695.9 | 1 700.2 | 1 670.9 | 1 718.9 | 1 751.5 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 1 630.6 | 1 668.8 | 1 713.2 | 1 760.3 | 1 777.0 | Dwellings |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 3 917.7 | 3 925.4 | 3 871.8 | 3 892.8 | 3 933.2 | Government services |
| 2 657.7 | 2 662.4 | 2 557.4 | 2 580.5 | 2 583.4 | Subtotal |
| 16 693.8 | 16 466.3 | 17 350.0 | 17 460.9 | 17 988.2 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 399.4 | 408.7 | 419.6 | 431.1 | 435.2 | Plus: Import duties |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 16 294.4 | 16 057.6 | 16 930.4 | 17 029.8 | 17 553.0 | |

^a Refers only to petroleum industries.

^b Including Quarrying.

^c Refers only to Value added tax (VAT)

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

235. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de dólares de Trinidad y Tabago / Millions of Trinidad and Tobago dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 780.9 | 869.7 | 623.1 | 683.2 | 619.4 | 966.5 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos ^a | 636.8 | 1 172.3 | 1 159.9 | 1 271.9 | 2 058.1 | 2 140.9 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 4 537.1 | 4 021.4 | 2 649.9 | 2 551.7 | 2 594.8 | 3 574.4 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 126.8 | 375.7 | 224.3 | 298.9 | 238.2 | 261.9 |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 6 081.6 | 6 439.1 | 4 657.2 | 4 805.7 | 5 510.5 | 6 943.7 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 1 804.8 | 4 109.3 | 3 423.8 | 3 098.7 | 3 487.4 | 3 834.9 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Subsidios | 1 225.1 | 1 090.1 | 509.9 | 435.0 | 600.6 | 528.4 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 93.2 | 210.4 | 236.1 | 234.3 | 260.2 | 409.2 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 200.7 | 428.3 | 276.5 | 244.4 | 244.8 | 249.9 |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 125.0 | 281.6 | 671.7 | 844.6 | 940.2 | 1 064.2 |
| 13. Ahorro | 2 632.8 | 319.4 | -460.8 | -51.3 | -22.7 | 857.1 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 6 081.6 | 6 439.1 | 4 657.2 | 4 805.7 | 5 510.5 | 6 943.7 |

^a Incluye el Impuesto al valor agregado (IVA).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--|
| 761.0 | 959.8 | 1 414.9 | 1 757.0 | 2 246.5 | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income |
| 2 327.9 | 2 724.3 | 2 658.5 | 2 728.5 | 2 932.1 | 2. Indirect taxes ^a |
| 2 898.9 | 2 840.2 | 3 300.9 | 3 810.8 | 4 462.8 | 3. Direct taxes |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4. Social security contributions |
| 239.7 | 258.2 | 427.7 | 341.2 | 468.6 | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 6 227.5 | 6 782.5 | 7 802.0 | 8 637.5 | 10 110.0 | Total: Current receipts |
| 4 117.1 | 4 171.4 | 4 432.5 | 4 788.2 | 5 261.6 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8. Property income |
| 498.5 | 268.9 | 186.8 | 374.8 | 420.4 | 9. Subsidies |
| 448.3 | 438.7 | 731.7 | 1 149.5 | 1 378.7 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 260.3 | 228.8 | 306.0 | 413.3 | 611.4 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| 1 198.3 | 1 446.6 | 1 574.6 | 1 861.5 | 1 693.3 | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| -295 | 228.1 | 570.4 | 50.2 | 744.6 | 13. Saving |
| 6 227.5 | 6 782.5 | 7 802.0 | 8 637.5 | 10 110.0 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Includes Value added tax (VAT).

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

236. URUGUAY: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO URUGUAY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de pesos nuevos / Millions of pesos nuevos)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1983 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 11 482 | 25 653 | 25 486 | 69 154 | 1 361 664 | 2 731 133 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 69 890 | 137 826 | 121 252 | 327 975 | 6 758 358 | 14 164 256 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 572 | -1 902 | 953 | 8 367 | 17 763 | 317 478 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 15 422 | 20 329 | 24 042 | 46 118 | 1 055 037 | 2 418 045 |
| A.1 Construcción | 10 551 | 14 857 | 16 768 | 32 000 | 642 688 | 1 488 836 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 4 871 | 5 472 | 7 274 | 14 118 | 412 349 | 929 209 |
| B.1 Pública | 4 902 | 7 521 | 8 973 | 16 716 | 299 799 | 836 966 |
| 2 Privada | 10 520 | 12 808 | 15 069 | 29 402 | 755 238 | 1 581 079 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 13 861 | 44 700 | 45 057 | 128 076 | 2 559 073 | 4 678 898 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 19 023 | 41 600 | 41 373 | 101 049 | 1 967 943 | 4 038 477 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 92 204 | 185 006 | 175 417 | 478 641 | 9 783 952 | 20 271 333 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | 1983 | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 4 244 | 4 322 | 25 486 | 25 875 | 30 073 | 30 413 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 26 232 | 21 926 | 121 252 | 119 585 | 148 213 | 156 772 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | 206 | -419 | 953 | 3 828 | 2 147 | 3 655 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 6 255 | 3 471 | 24 042 | 14 847 | 19 737 | 24 521 |
| A.1 Construcción | 3 848 | 2 458 | 16 768 | 10 248 | 11 888 | 13 866 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 2 407 | 1 013 | 7 274 | 4 599 | 7 849 | 10 655 |
| B.1 Pública | 1 943 | 1 266 | 8 973 | 5 749 | 5 892 | 8 893 |
| 2 Privada | 4 312 | 2 205 | 15 069 | 9 098 | 13 846 | 15 628 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 6 106 | 6 697 | 45 057 | 47 000 | 65 077 | 66 787 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 8 235 | 5 740 | 41 373 | 35 074 | 53 902 | 64 006 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 34 808 | 30 257 | 175 417 | 176 061 | 211 345 | 218 142 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 4 477 894 | 7 198 709 | 10 363 053 | 14 430 620 | 19 383 010 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 26 300 147 | 39 627 174 | 60 967 508 | 82 489 064 | 111 342 582 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 300 364 | 400 521 | 810 963 | 1 747 752 | 2 024 557 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 4 469 292 | 7 543 019 | 10 511 895 | 13 151 742 | 17 803 085 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 2 736 845 | 4 868 487 | 6 918 980 | 8 186 852 | 10 363 715 | A.1 Construction |
| 1 732 447 | 2 674 532 | 3 592 915 | 4 964 890 | 7 439 370 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 1 228 533 | 2 368 951 | 3 732 078 | 4 008 211 | 5 143 940 | B.1 Public |
| 3 240 759 | 5 174 068 | 6 779 817 | 9 143 531 | 12 659 145 | 2 Private |
| 7 965 144 | 11 308 219 | 17 422 541 | 23 401 208 | 32 829 247 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 7 644 901 | 11 564 191 | 17 964 792 | 22 884 386 | 32 214 775 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 35 867 940 | 54 513 451 | 82 111 168 | 112 336 000 | 151 167 706 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1983</i> | | | | | |
| 30 877 | 31 163 | 32 565 | 32 626 | 32 970 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 179 768 | 191 076 | 206 696 | 198 905 | 211 548 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 2 471 | 2 201 | 4 419 | 8 071 | 4 277 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 28 990 | 33 727 | 34 348 | 31 975 | 35 526 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 15 816 | 19 088 | 19 287 | 16 549 | 16 514 | A.1 Construction |
| 13 173 | 14 639 | 15 061 | 15 426 | 19 013 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 7 945 | 10 768 | 11 866 | 8 871 | 9 214 | B.1 Public |
| 21 045 | 22 959 | 22 482 | 23 104 | 26 312 | 2 Private |
| 73 368 | 79 458 | 91 020 | 90 538 | 101 672 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 80 152 | 95 254 | 111 303 | 109 434 | 120 970 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1. Goods |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2. Services |
| 235 322 | 242 371 | 257 745 | 252 681 | 265 023 | Total: Gross domestic product |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

237. URUGUAY: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES URUGUAY: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de pesos nuevos / Millions of pesos nuevos)

| | 1980 | 1983 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 28 367 | 55 671 | 61 070 | 3 880 885 | 8 397 386 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 46 314 | 100 057 | 91 530 ^a | 4 212 369 ^a | 7 939 141 ^a |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 4 858 | 6 404 | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 79 539 | 162 132 | 152 600 | 8 093 254 | 16 336 527 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 14 552 | 27 787 | 27 429 | 1 782 734 | 4 092 372 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 1 887 | 4 913 | 4 612 | 7 994 | 92 036 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 92 204 | 185 006 | 175 417 | 9 783 952 | 20 271 333 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | 912 | 9 895 | 9 954 | 376 664 | 478 123 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 91 292 | 175 111 | 165 463 | 9 407 288 | 19 793 210 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 4 858 | 6 404 | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 86 434 | 168 707 | 165 463^a | 443 012^a | 9 407 288^a |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | 79 | 380 | 378 | 1 091 | 9 461 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 86 513 | 169 087 | 165 841^a | 444 103^a | 9 416 749^a |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 81 372 | 163 479 | 146 738 | 397 129 | 8 120 022 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 5 141 | 5 608 | 19 103^a | 46 974^a | 1 296 727^a |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | -5 995 | -6 415 | -5 892 | -7 511 | 223 927 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 11 136 | 12 023 | 24 995^a | 54 485^a | 1 072 800^a |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 4 858 | 6 404 | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 15 994 | 18 427 | 24 995 | 54 485 | 1 072 800 |

^a Incluye Consumo de capital fijo; por lo tanto, el concepto está expresado en términos brutos.

^b Se incluye en Excedente de explotación.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 14 862 970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 13 884 825 ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| ... ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 28 747 795 | 43 971 856 | 66 786 978 | 90 392 496 | 121 110 580 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 7 352 701 | 10 863 892 | 15 726 994 | 22 512 569 | 30 796 485 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 232 556 | 322 297 | 402 804 | 569 065 | 739 359 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 35 867 940 | 54 513 451 | 82 111 168 | 112 336 000 | 151 167 706 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 583 191 | 747 257 | 1 257 999 | 1 425 795 | 1 647 356 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 35 284 749 | 53 766 194 | 80 853 169 | 110 910 205 | 149 520 350 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 35 284 749 ^a | 53 766 194 ^a | 80 853 169 ^a | 110 910 205 ^a | 149 520 350 ^a | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| 74 395 | 148 241 | 207 888 | 482 188 | 589 568 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 35 359 144 ^a | 53 914 436 ^a | 81 061 057 ^a | 111 392 393 ^a | 150 109 918 ^a | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 30 778 041 | 46 825 883 | 71 330 561 | 96 919 684 | 130 725 592 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 4 581 103 ^a | 7 088 553 ^a | 9 730 496 ^a | 14 472 709 ^a | 19 384 326 ^a | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -188 553 | -854 987 | -1 592 362 | -426 785 | -443 316 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 4 769 656 ^a | 7 943 540 ^a | 11 322 858 ^a | 14 899 494 ^a | 19 827 642 ^a | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | ... ^b | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 4 769 656 | 7 943 540 | 11 322 858 | 14 899 494 | 19 827 642 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

^a Including Consumption of fixed capital; this item is therefore expressed in gross terms.

^b Included in Operating surplus.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**238. URUGUAY: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD
ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO ^a**
**URUGUAY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC
ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES ^a**

(Millones de pesos nuevos / Millions of pesos nuevos)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1983 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 8 860 | 16 686 | 23 505 | 65 076 | 1 108 796 | 2 063 007 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 1 191 | 2 425 | 511 | 781 | 17 005 | 38 373 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 20 603 | 38 336 | 44 474 | 140 720 | 2 570 793 | 5 264 102 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 1 185 | 4 209 | 5 663 | 16 223 | 218 704 | 562 549 |
| 5. Construcción | 4 182 | 5 621 | 7 479 | 14 347 | 329 276 | 800 343 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 14 910 | 24 840 | 18 899 | 59 951 | 1 233 871 | 2 531 746 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 5 083 | 11 617 | 10 698 | 28 749 | 637 149 | 1 329 526 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 10 241 | 28 585 | 41 394 | 109 266 | 2 388 812 | 4 684 101 |
| Viviendas | 5 360 | 16 487 | 23 177 ^b | 45 050 ^b | 974 420 ^b | 2 081 579 ^b |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 13 284 | 29 813 | 31 837 | 83 635 | 1 864 698 | 3 979 098 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 8 490 | 18 956 | 18 901 | 48 147 | 1 003 955 | 2 003 987 |
| Subtotal | 79 539 | 162 132 | 184 460 | 518 748 | 10 369 104 | 21 252 845 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | 13 901 | 56 124 | 993 542 | 1 814 518 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | 4 858 | 16 017 | 408 390 | 833 006 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 79 539 | 162 132 | 175 417 | 478 641 | 9 783 952 | 20 271 333 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | 1983 | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 3 408 | 3 402 | 23 505 | 23 061 | 24 000 | 24 519 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 374 | 248 | 511 | 346 | 290352 | |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 6 980 | 5 148 | 44 474 | 45 740 | 54 750 | 54 464 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 408 | 444 | 5 663 | 5 796 | 7 456 | 8 115 |
| 5. Construcción | 1 546 | 1 026 | 7 479 | 4 659 | 5 554 | 6 116 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 6 214 | 4 591 | 18 899 | 21 166 | 24 321 | 26 360 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 2 041 | 1 717 | 10 698 | 10 595 | 14 653 | 16 022 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 3 645 | 4 047 | 41 394 | 41 315 | 51 194 | 50 427 |
| Viviendas | 1 830 | 1 864 | 25 668 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 4 984 | 5 097 | 31 837 | 32 000 | 38 380 | 38 461 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 3 147 | 3 427 | 18 901 | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 29 600 | 25 720 | 184 460 | 184 678 | 220 598 | 224 836 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | ... | ... | 9 043 ^c | 8 617 ^c | 9 253 ^c | 6 694 ^c |
| Más: Derechos de importación | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 29 600 | 25 720 | 175 417 | 176 061 | 211 345 | 218 142 |

^a Hasta el año 1983 (de la serie antigua) los datos están valorados al costo de factores.

^b Incluye Servicios prestados a las empresas.

^c Incluye los Derechos de importación.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 3 704 320 | 4 564 817 | 7 123 782 | 10 974 552 | 15 057 460 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 75 406 | 128 263 | 158 731 | 197 590 | 248 752 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 8 419 455 | 10 948 471 | 14 903 223 | 19 927 418 | 26 970 003 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 972 931 | 1 431 264 | 2 710 625 | 4 008 093 | 5 565 933 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 1 529 264 | 2 794 334 | 4 002 902 | 4 979 591 | 6 696 290 | 5. Construction |
| 4 572 639 | 7 716 463 | 12 226 715 | 14 919 354 | 18 695 930 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 2 431 254 | 3 659 478 | 5 509 721 | 7 654 927 | 10 401 852 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 8 296 078 | 14 916 480 | 20 856 766 | 29 028 485 | 39 448 846 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 4 186 021 ^b | 7 291 039 ^b | 11 617 804 ^b | 17 186 358 ^b | 23 111 794 ^b | Dwellings |
| 7 019 202 | 11 602 935 | 17 250 175 | 24 354 601 | 32 746 300 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 3 278 022 | 5 372 511 | 7 698 754 | 10 727 771 | 14 706 486 | Government services |
| 37 020 549 | 57 762 505 | 84 742 640 | 116 044 611 | 155 831 366 | Subtotal |
| 2 632 076 | 5 326 093 | 5 758 429 | 7 844 277 | 10 793 725 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 1 479 467 | 2 077 039 | 3 126 957 | 4 135 666 | 6 130 065 | Plus: Import duties |
| 35 867 940 | 54 513 451 | 82 111 168 | 112 336 000 | 151 167 706 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1983</i> | | | | | |
| 27 476 | 26 470 | 28 907 | 29 664 | 32 134 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 405 | 449 | 481 | 419 | 424 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 55 296 | 50 328 | 52 361 | 50 877 | 53 178 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 9 340 | 9 204 | 8 897 | 9 467 | 9 946 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 7 076 | 8 528 | 8 644 | 7 566 | 7 651 | 5. Construction |
| 29 927 | 34 917 | 38 419 | 34 857 | 35 864 | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 17 981 | 20 061 | 23 247 | 23 898 | 25 319 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 51 084 | 51 467 | 52 177 | 52 482 | 55 077 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dwellings |
| 39 432 | 39 906 | 39 865 | 39 890 | 40 639 | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Government services |
| 238 017 | 241 330 | 252 998 | 249 120 | 260 232 | Subtotal |
| 2 695 ^c | -1 041 ^c | -4 747 ^c | -3 561 ^c | -4 791 ^c | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Plus: Import duties |
| 235 322 | 242 371 | 257 745 | 252 681 | 265 023 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Up to 1983 (in the old series), figures are valued at factor cost.

^b Including Business services.

^c Including the Import duties.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

239. URUGUAY: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL URUGUAY: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de pesos nuevos / Millions of pesos nuevos)

| | 1980 | 1983 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 185 | 193 | 193 | 323 | 1 084 | 17 175 |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 14 552 | 27 787 | 27 429 | 85 048 | 1 782 734 | 4 092 372 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 3 680 | 6 980 | 5 602 | 12 457 | 397 446 | 815 621 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 5 887 | 11 786 | 11 786 | 32 616 | 928 350 | 2 139 257 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | 485 | 1 538 | 18 478 | 72 030 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 24 304 | 46 746 | 45 495 | 131 982 | 3 128 092 | 7 136 455 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 11 482 | 25 653 | 25 486 | 69 154 | 1 361 664 | 2 731 133 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 290 ^a | 3 556 ^a | 3 556 ^a | 6 080 ^a | 198 000 ^a | 401 003 ^a |
| 9. Subsidios | 1 887 | 4 913 | 4 612 | 7 994 | 92 036 | 157 566 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 6 783 | 18 935 | 18 935 | 44 044 | 1 142 645 | 2 673 360 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | -61 | -298 | 107 | 447 | 9 017 | 20 188 |
| 13. Ahorro | 3 923 | -6 013 | -7 201 | 4 263 | 324 730 | 1 153 205 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 24 304 | 46 746 | 45 495 | 131 982 | 3 128 092 | 7 136 455 |

^a Corresponde a Intereses de la deuda pública.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 3 729 | 1 525 | 108 214 | 10 361 | 12 064 | <i>1. Property and entrepreneurial income</i> |
| 7 352 701 | 10 863 892 | 15 726 994 | 22 512 569 | 30 796 485 | <i>2. Indirect taxes</i> |
| 1 687 114 | 2 278 757 | 3 320 067 | 5 376 477 | 8 476 602 | <i>3. Direct taxes</i> |
| 3 969 831 | 5 914 333 | 8 737 071 | 12 116 247 | 16 022 672 | <i>4. Social security contributions</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents</i> |
| 96 794 | 179 039 | 248 312 | 532 980 | 717 120 | <i>6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world</i> |
| 13 110 169 | 19 237 546 | 28 140 658 | 40 548 634 | 56 024 943 | <i>Total: Current receipts</i> |
| 4 477 894 | 7 198 709 | 10 363 053 | 14 430 620 | 19 383 010 | <i>7. Final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 713 220 ^a | 1 123 981 | 1 595 579 | 2 057 618 | 2 405 355 | <i>8. Property income</i> |
| 232 556 | 322 297 | 402 804 | 569 065 | 739 359 | <i>9. Subsidies</i> |
| 4 961 816 | 7 989 930 | 12 169 453 | 17 512 017 | 23 476 630 | <i>10. Social security benefits</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents</i> |
| 22 399 | 30 798 | 40 424 | 50 792 | 127 552 | <i>12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world</i> |
| 2 702 284 | 2 571 831 | 3 569 345 | 5 928 522 | 9 893 037 | <i>13. Saving</i> |
| 13 110 169 | 19 237 546 | 28 140 658 | 40 548 634 | 56 024 943 | <i>Total: Current disbursements</i> |

^a Corresponds to Interest on the public debt.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

240. VENEZUELA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR TIPO DE GASTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO VENEZUELA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de bolívares / Millions of bolívares)

| Tipo de gasto | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | 35 123 | 43 565 | 43 311 | 48 547 | 191 816 | 293 214 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | 135 375 | 209 834 | 256 327 | 287 321 | 1 415 385 | 2 021 222 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | -1 354 | 1 751 | 6 230 | 5 430 | -89 185 | 15 378 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 64 145 | 49 594 | 67 293 | 80 552 | 322 124 | 551 965 |
| A.1 Construcción | 38 227 | 26 759 | 42 688 | 46 127 | 177 536 | 286 947 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 25 918 ^a | 22 835 ^a | 24 605 | 34 425 | 144 588 | 265 018 |
| B.1 Pública | 31 162 | 26 655 | 23 275 | 31 653 | 210 255 | 321 320 |
| 2 Privada | 32 983 | 22 939 | 44 018 | 48 899 | 111 869 | 230 645 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | 85 463 | 105 159 | 115 946 | 116 154 | 899 169 | 952 353 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 830 764 | 862 484 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68 405 | 89 869 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | 64 551 | 62 373 | 69 035 | 73 263 | 460 048 | 796 640 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 370 256 | 670 484 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89 792 | 126 156 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 254 201 | 347 530 | 420 072 | 464 741 | 2 279 261 | 3 037 492 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1968 | | 1984 | | | |
| 1. Gasto de consumo final del gobierno general | ... | ... | 43 311 | 42 664 | 52 932 | 60 953 |
| 2. Gasto privado de consumo final | ... | ... | 256 327 | 256 958 | 279 590 | 301 891 |
| 3. Variación de existencias | ... | ... | 6 230 | 4 898 | -13 770 | 1 905 |
| 4. Formación bruta de capital fijo | 22 290 | 13 209 | 67 293 | 71 699 | 59 816 | 81 073 |
| A.1 Construcción | 12 129 | 6 079 | 42 688 | 41 448 | 39 406 | 51 898 |
| 2 Maquinaria y equipo | 10 161 ^a | 7 130 ^a | 24 605 | 30 251 | 20 410 | 29 175 |
| B.1 Pública | 10 828 | 7 098 | 23 275 | 28 960 | 40 890 | 51 672 |
| 2 Privada | 11 462 | 6 111 | 44 018 | 42 739 | 18 926 | 29 401 |
| 5. Exportaciones de bienes y servicios | ... | ... | 115 946 | 111 149 | 154 722 | 161 283 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 197 | 148 727 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 525 | 12 556 |
| 6. Menos: Importaciones de bienes y servicios | ... | ... | 69 035 | 66 484 | 54 970 | 82 245 |
| 1. Bienes | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 614 | 69 042 |
| 2. Servicios | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 356 | 13 203 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 75 857 | 70 894 | 420 072 | 420 884 | 478 320 | 524 860 |

^a Incluye Importación no registrada.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Type of expenditure |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 379 426 | 466 021 | 627 000 | 940 058 | 1 281 116 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 2 877 606 | 3 977 375 | 6 158 728 | 9 635 380 | 18 472 529 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 109 324 | -31 355 | -274 326 | 275 134 | 548 109 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 870 717 | 1 054 016 | 1 377 861 | 1 955 453 | 4 154 630 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 460 845 | 579 744 | 782 031 | 1 081 523 | 2 278 985 | A.1 Construction |
| 409 872 | 474 272 | 595 830 | 873 930 | 1 875 645 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 504 955 | 589 653 | 760 923 | 1 274 883 | 2 847 507 | B.1 Public |
| 365 762 | 464 363 | 616 938 | 680 570 | 1 307 123 | 2 Private |
| 1 088 770 | 1 470 282 | 2 677 447 | 3 607 197 | 10 316 626 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 976 127 | 1 322 669 | 2 435 480 | 3 320 894 | 9 716 132 | 1. Goods |
| 112 643 | 147 613 | 241 967 | 286 303 | 600 494 | 2. Services |
| 1 194 360 | 1 482 436 | 1 934 500 | 2 909 060 | 6 681 869 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 1 004 522 | 1 188 732 | 1 397 468 | 2 249 882 | 5 011 752 | 1. Goods |
| 189 838 | 293 704 | 537 032 | 659 178 | 1 670 117 | 2. Services |
| 4 131 483 | 5 453 903 | 8 632 210 | 13 504 162 | 28 091 141 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| <i>At constant prices 1984</i> | | | | | |
| 60 811 | 57 638 | 54 247 | 55 577 | 52 244 | 1. General government final consumption expenditure |
| 327 007 | 327 345 | 316 772 | 321 653 | 308 942 | 2. Private final consumption expenditure |
| 11 526 | -2 532 | -13 978 | 10 269 | 8 391 | 3. Increase in stocks |
| 103 143 | 95 789 | 73 041 | 71 818 | 66 626 | 4. Gross fixed capital formation |
| 66 757 | 63 499 | 49 312 | 47 193 | 44 975 | A.1 Construction |
| 36 386 | 32 290 | 23 729 | 24 625 | 21 651 | 2 Machinery and equipment |
| 69 328 | 61 167 | 40 544 | 45 263 | 44 802 | B.1 Public |
| 33 815 | 34 622 | 32 497 | 26 555 | 21 824 | 2 Private |
| 158 006 | 177 003 | 191 277 | 197 085 | 205 536 | 5. Exports of goods and services |
| 146 182 | 165 147 | 179 253 | 186 583 | 195 970 | 1. Goods |
| 11 824 | 11 856 | 12 024 | 10 502 | 9 566 | 2. Services |
| 103 824 | 97 041 | 79 113 | 95 819 | 90 146 | 6. Less: Imports of goods and services |
| 87 709 | 78 120 | 56 398 | 74 991 | 68 382 | 1. Goods |
| 16 115 | 18 921 | 22 715 | 20 828 | 21 764 | 2. Services |
| 556 669 | 558 202 | 542 246 | 560 583 | 551 593 | Total: Gross domestic product |

^a Including non-registered imports.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

241. VENEZUELA: RELACIONES ENTRE PRINCIPALES AGREGADOS DE CUENTAS NACIONALES VENEZUELA: RELATIONS AMONG MAIN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

(Millones de bolívares / Millions of bolívares)

| | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Remuneración de los asalariados | 105 143 | 128 398 | 144 371 | 163 383 | 699 402 | 1 007 216 |
| Más: Excedente de explotación | 123 958 | 172 109 | 218 062 | 234 507 | 1 391 835 | 1 701 464 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 17 104 | 26 628 | 32 719 | 36 499 | 154 230 | 220 514 |
| 1. Igual: Producto interno bruto al costo de factores | 246 205 | 327 135 | 395 152 | 434 389 | 2 245 467 | 2 929 194 |
| Más: Impuestos indirectos | 11 378 | 22 568 | 27 975 | 33 925 | 69 487 | 125 257 |
| Menos: Subsidios | 3 382 | 2 173 | 3 055 | 3 573 | 35 693 | 16 959 |
| 2. Igual: Producto interno bruto a precios de mercado | 254 201 | 347 530 | 420 072 | 464 741 | 2 279 261 | 3 037 492 |
| Menos: Remuneración neta de factores pagada al resto del mundo | -1 203 | 8 534 | 13 788 | 16 084 | 67 700 | 57 283 |
| 3. Igual: Producto nacional bruto a precios de mercado | 255 404 | 338 996 | 406 284 | 448 657 | 2 211 561 | 2 980 209 |
| Menos: Consumo de capital fijo | 17 104 | 26 628 | 32 719 | 36 499 | 154 230 | 220 514 |
| 4. Igual: Ingreso nacional a precios de mercado | 238 300 | 312 368 | 373 565 | 412 158 | 2 057 331 | 2 759 695 |
| Más: Otras transferencias corrientes netas procedentes del resto del mundo | -1 879 | -863 | -992 | -1 258 | -13 383 | -19 935 |
| 5. Igual: Ingreso nacional disponible a precios de mercado | 236 421 | 311 505 | 372 573 | 410 900 | 2 043 948 | 2 739 760 |
| Menos: Gasto total de consumo final | 170 498 | 253 399 | 299 638 | 335 868 | 1 607 201 | 2 314 436 |
| 6. Igual: Ahorro nacional | 65 923 | 58 106 | 72 935 | 75 032 | 436 747 | 425 324 |
| Menos: Excedente de la nación por transacciones corrientes | 20 236 | 33 389 | 32 131 | 25 549 | 358 038 | 78 495 |
| 7. Igual: Formación neta de capital | 45 687 | 24 717 | 40 804 | 49 483 | 78 709 | 346 829 |
| Más: Consumo de capital fijo | 17 104 | 26 628 | 32 719 | 36 499 | 154 230 | 220 514 |
| 8. Igual: Formación bruta de capital | 62 791 | 51 345 | 73 523 | 85 982 | 232 939 | 567 343 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--|
| 1 432 489 | 1 863 825 | 2 717 617 | 4 220 881 | 5 994 959 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 2 213 625 | 2 909 020 | 4 676 598 | 7 279 381 | 18 641 356 | <i>Plus: Operating surplus</i> |
| 309 272 | 422 389 | 616 980 | 932 617 | 1 752 086 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 3 955 386 | 5 195 234 | 8 011 195 | 12 432 879 | 26 388 401 | 1. Equals: Gross domestic product at factor cost |
| 188 384 | 271 176 | 637 267 | 1 094 587 | 1 731 283 | <i>Plus: Indirect taxes</i> |
| 12 287 | 12 507 | 16 252 | 23 304 | 28 543 | <i>Less: Subsidies</i> |
| 4 131 483 | 5 453 903 | 8 632 210 | 13 504 162 | 28 091 141 | 2. Equals: Gross domestic product at market prices |
| 123 775 | 162 438 | 276 820 | 285 682 | 688 685 | <i>Less: Net factor income paid to the rest of the world</i> |
| 4 007 708 | 5 291 465 | 8 355 390 | 13 218 480 | 27 402 456 | 3. Equals: Gross national product at market prices |
| 309 272 | 422 389 | 616 980 | 932 617 | 1 752 086 | <i>Less: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 3 698 436 | 4 869 076 | 7 738 410 | 12 285 863 | 25 650 370 | 4. Equals: National income at market prices |
| -24 220 | -29 777 | -2 562 | 33 302 | 106 535 | <i>Plus: Other net current transfers received from the rest of the world</i> |
| 3 674 216 | 4 839 299 | 7 735 848 | 12 319 165 | 25 756 905 | 5. Equals: National disposable income at market prices |
| 3 257 032 | 4 443 396 | 6 785 728 | 10 575 438 | 19 753 645 | <i>Less: Total final consumption expenditure</i> |
| 417 184 | 395 903 | 950 120 | 1 743 727 | 6 003 260 | 6. Equals: National saving |
| -253 585 | -204 369 | 463 565 | 445 757 | 3 052 607 | <i>Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions</i> |
| 670 769 | 600 272 | 486 555 | 1 297 970 | 2 950 653 | 7. Equals: Net capital formation |
| 309 272 | 422 389 | 616 980 | 932 617 | 1 752 086 | <i>Plus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> |
| 980 041 | 1 022 661 | 1 103 535 | 2 230 587 | 4 702 739 | 8. Equals: Gross capital formation |

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

242. VENEZUELA: PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO POR CLASE DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO VENEZUELA: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT MARKET PRICES

(Millones de bolívares / Millions of bolívares)

| Clase de actividad | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A precios corrientes | | | | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 14 436 | 23 886 | 21 502 | 26 927 | 122 765 | 166 107 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 62 188 | 69 662 | 67 385 | 62 810 | 530 565 | 553 738 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 41 197 | 67 675 | 89 927 | 101 796 | 467 778 | 595 211 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 2 579 | 5 773 | 6 086 | 6 907 | 43 218 | 63 327 |
| 5. Construcción | 14 479 | 10 335 | 25 812 | 28 119 | 102 896 | 163 432 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 20 834 | 38 292 | 63 254 | 73 860 | 400 861 | 565 523 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 25 184 | 37 725 | 21 167 | 24 673 | 104 158 | 172 911 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 37 883 | 57 999 | 57 257 | 61 932 | 256 069 | 375 624 |
| Viviendas | 23 757 ^a | 35 286 ^a | 33 929 ^b | 36 895 ^b | 133 655 ^b | 190 033 ^b |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 42 156 ^c | 53 076 ^c | 57 445 | 65 363 | 259 816 | 380 034 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 30 078 | 35 885 | 35 236 | 39 785 | 140 382 | 208 993 |
| Subtotal | 260 936 | 364 423 | 409 835 | 452 387 | 2 288 126 | 3 035 907 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 13 104 | 19 916 | 8 546 | 9 652 | 42 178 | 58 654 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 6 369 | 3 023 | 18 783 ^d | 22 006 ^d | 33 313 | 60 239 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 254 201 | 347 530 | 420 072 | 464 741 | 2 279 261 | 3 037 492 |
| A precios constantes de: | | | | | | |
| | 1968 | | 1984 | | | |
| 1. Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca | 4 765 | 4 901 | 21 502 | 23 250 | 25 483 | 26 111 |
| 2. Explotación de minas y canteras | 6 103 | 5 098 | 67 385 | 61 100 | 86 737 | 93 971 |
| 3. Industrias manufactureras | 13 660 | 14 247 | 89 927 | 94 405 | 103 614 | 113 745 |
| 4. Electricidad, gas y agua | 1 950 | 2 634 | 6 086 | 6 364 | 8 123 | 8 797 |
| 5. Construcción | 4 609 | 2 350 | 25 812 | 25 400 | 23 576 | 30 925 |
| 6. Comercio al por mayor y al por menor, restaurantes y hoteles | 6 907 | 6 643 | 63 254 | 66 423 | 66 013 | 71 332 |
| 7. Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones | 9 805 | 8 806 | 21 167 | 21 978 | 25 233 | 26 446 |
| 8. Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas | 14 023 | 15 660 | 57 257 | 57 787 | 66 020 | 71 678 |
| Viviendas | 8 721 ^a | 9 427 ^a | 33 929 ^b | 34 248 ^b | 39 768 ^b | 41 330 ^b |
| 9. Servicios comunales, sociales y personales | 16 205 ^c | 15 530 ^c | 57 445 | 58 617 | 74 830 | 80 188 |
| Servicios gubernamentales | 10 498 | 10 357 | 35 236 | 35 042 | 43 781 | 47 208 |
| Subtotal | 78 027 | 75 869 | 409 835 | 415 324 | 479 629 | 523 193 |
| Menos: Comisión imputada de los servicios bancarios | 4 777 | 5 637 | 8 546 | 8 716 | 6 675 | 7 953 |
| Más: Derechos de importación | 2 607 | 662 | 18 783 ^d | 14 276 ^d | 5 366 | 9 620 |
| Total: Producto interno bruto | 75 857 | 70 894 | 420 072 | 420 884 | 478 320 | 524 860 |

^a Se refiere a Bienes inmuebles y Servicios prestados a las empresas.

^b Se refiere a Bienes inmuebles.

^c Incluye Productores de servicios de las administraciones públicas y Productores de las instituciones privadas sin fines de lucro que sirven a los hogares.

^d Incluye los valores correspondientes al ajuste unificado de las tasas de cambio.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Kind of activity |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|
| <i>At current prices</i> | | | | | |
| 219 348 | 291 683 | 437 479 | 714 066 | 1 146 333 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 650 250 | 841 167 | 1 480 159 | 2 082 322 | 6 416 376 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 772 860 | 960 590 | 1 484 514 | 2 334 410 | 5 085 525 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 78 984 | 142 087 | 196 950 | 270 767 | 386 318 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 271 477 | 332 299 | 424 083 | 565 771 | 1 182 017 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 804 725 | 1 045 332 | 1 564 101 | 2 394 654 | 4 224 491 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 283 368 | 404 428 | 645 727 | 1 076 394 | 2 301 532 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 494 348 | 699 130 | 1 400 504 | 2 068 641 | 3 544 907 | Dwellings |
| 256 879 ^b | 362 911 ^b | 568 316 ^b | 922 071 ^b | 1 902 083 ^b | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 543 670 | 732 349 | 1 150 588 | 1 818 934 | 3 186 349 | Government services |
| 276 395 | 337 092 | 481 097 | 7 101 177 | 913 714 | Subtotal |
| 4 119 030 | 5 449 065 | 8 784 105 | 13 325 959 | 27 473 848 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 77 369 | 132 457 | 517 385 | 615 497 | 705 133 | Plus: Import duties |
| 89 822 | 137 295 | 365 490 | 793 700 | 1 322 426 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 4 131 483 | 5 453 903 | 8 632 710 | 13 504 162 | 28 091 161 | |
| <i>At constant prices 1984</i> | | | | | |
| 26 639 | 27 445 | 27 142 | 27 217 | 27 304 | 1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing |
| 95 710 | 104 378 | 110 319 | 117 302 | 123 559 | 2. Mining and quarrying |
| 116 596 | 115 382 | 112 566 | 121 181 | 116 012 | 3. Manufacturing |
| 9 191 | 9 481 | 9 615 | 9 831 | 9 981 | 4. Electricity, gas and water |
| 41 601 | 39 318 | 29 654 | 27 445 | 26 374 | 5. Construction |
| | | | | | 6. Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |
| 78 443 | 75 281 | 69 267 | 67 752 | 61 461 | 7. Transport, storage and communications |
| 27 848 | 28 090 | 27 139 | 28 315 | 28 167 | 8. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services |
| 74 441 | 74 990 | 73 447 | 73 307 | 70 082 | Dwellings |
| 42 991 ^b | 43 579 ^b | 43 937 ^b | 44 787 ^b | 45 011 ^b | 9. Community, social and personal services |
| 82 533 | 81 131 | 82 499 | 83 283 | 83 056 | Government services |
| 47 714 | 46 412 | 46 580 | 46 850 | 46 130 | Subtotal |
| 553 002 | 555 456 | 542 648 | 555 633 | 545 956 | Less: Imputed bank service charges |
| 8 678 | 8 253 | 7 974 | 5 682 | 3 962 | Plus: Import duties |
| 12 345 | 10 959 | 8 572 | 10 632 | 9 559 | Total: Gross domestic product |
| 556 659 | 558 202 | 542 746 | 560 583 | 551 653 | |

^a Refers to Real estate and Business services.

^b Refers to Real estate.

^c Including Producers of government services and Producers of private non-profit institutions serving households.

^d Including values corresponding to the unified adjustment of exchange rates.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**243. VENEZUELA: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DE LOS HOGARES, INCLUIDAS
LAS EMPRESAS NO FINANCIERAS NO CONSTITUIDAS EN SOCIEDAD
VENEZUELA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF HOUSEHOLDS, INCLUDING
PRIVATE UNINCORPORATED NON-FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES**

(Millones de bolívares / Millions of bolívares)

| | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Remuneración de los asalariados | 105 143 | 128 372 | 144 350 | 163 358 | 518 235 | 698 975 |
| 2. Renta neta de la propiedad y de la empresa ^a | 58 008 | 92 136 | 138 409 | 153 274 | 501 618 | 797 343 |
| 3. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 1 298 | 1 864 | 2 578 | 2 885 | 4 847 | 11 093 |
| 4. Donaciones de asistencia social | 1 081 | 3 261 | 3 234 | 3 494 | 13 390 | 17 967 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 3 272 | 7 208 ^b | 6 063 ^b | 6 523 ^b | 52 797 ^b | 15 508 ^b |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | 1 288 | 1 125 | 7 623 | 20 477 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 168 802 | 232 841 | 295 922 | 330 659 | 1 098 510 | 1 561 363 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 135 375 | 209 834 | 256 327 | 287 321 | 977 280 | 1 415 385 |
| 8. Impuestos directos | 6 663 | 21 189 | 9 288 | 12 200 | 25 962 | 34 346 |
| 9. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 4 258 | 4 879 | 4 943 | 5 363 | 9 722 | 35 152 |
| 10. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 1 750 ^c | 4 093 ^c | 12 267 ^{c d} | 17 748 ^{c e} | 10 862 ^{c e} | 8 323 ^{c e} |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 1 742 | 1 412 | 2 781 | 3 107 | 14 351 | 32 753 |
| 12. Ahorro | 19 014 | -8 566 | 10 316 | 4 920 | 60 333 | 35 404 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 168 802 | 232 841 | 295 922 | 330 659 | 1 098 510 | 1 561 363 |

^a Incluye Excedente de explotación.

^b Incluye Otras transferencias de carácter fiscal.

^c Incluye Tasas, multas y sanciones.

^d Incluye utilidades cambiarias.

^e Incluye primas de riesgo cambiario.

^f Incluye Primas netas por seguro de riesgos.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1 006 874 | 1 432 146 | 1 863 733 | 2 717 468 | 4 219 337 | 1. Compensation of employees |
| 1 102 701 | 1 517 461 | 2 033 324 | 3 299 516 | 5 498 057 | 2. Net property and entrepreneurial income ^a |
| 18 829 | 26 520 | 30 086 | 36 800 | 37 313 | 3. Social security benefits |
| 26 996 | 48 888 | 87 423 | 106 798 | 187 516 | 4. Social assistance grants |
| 22 197 ^b | 25 451 ^b | 39 873 ^b | 54 989 ^b | 74 041 ^b | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| 20 202 | 34 823 | 40 520 | 88 251 | 68 784 | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 2 197 799 | 3 085 289 | 4 094 959 | 6 303 822 | 10 085 048 | Total: Current receipts |
| 2 021 222 | 2 877 606 | 3 977 375 | 6 158 728 | 9 635 380 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 42 184 | 72 174 | 178 380 | 216 321 | 305 892 | 8. Direct taxes |
| 38 978 | 44 851 | 62 987 | 77 349 | 91 870 | 9. Social security contributions |
| 11 298 ^{cc} | 17 558 ^{cc} | -7 806 ^{ccf} | 28 449 ^{cef} | 42 988 ^{cef} | 10. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| 38 287 | 58 610 | 69 344 | 88 845 | 29 749 | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 45 830 | 14 490 | -185 321 | -265 870 | -20 831 | 12. Saving |
| 2 197 799 | 3 085 289 | 4 094 959 | 6 303 822 | 10 085 048 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Operating surplus.

^b Including Other fiscal transfers.

^c Including Compulsory fees, fines and penalties.

^d Including foreign exchange earnings, namely.

^e Including exchange risk premiums, namely.

^f Including Net premium of risk insurance.

II. CUENTAS NACIONALES / NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

244. VENEZUELA: INGRESOS Y GASTOS DEL GOBIERNO GENERAL VENEZUELA: INCOME AND OUTLAY OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(Millones de bolívares / Millions of bolívares)

| | 1980 | 1984 | 1985 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Renta de la propiedad y de la empresa | 14 430 ^a | 29 983 ^a | 28 572 ^b | 28 051 ^b | 79 022 ^b | 159 759 ^b |
| 2. Impuestos indirectos | 11 378 | 19 588 | 13 657 | 18 211 | 52 659 | 69 487 |
| 3. Impuestos directos | 54 910 | 84 667 | 66 387 | 62 588 | 231 667 | 302 545 |
| 4. Contribuciones a la seguridad social | 4 258 | 4 879 | 4 943 | 5 363 | 9 722 | 35 152 |
| 5. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. de residentes | 15 508 ^c | 19 862 ^c | 26 755 ^d | 36 261 ^d | 63 089 ^d | 100 845 ^d |
| 6. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. del resto del mundo | ... | ... | 8 | 18 | 6 | 6 |
| Total: Ingresos corrientes | 100 484 | 158 979 | 140 322 | 150 492 | 436 165 | 667 794 |
| 7. Gasto de consumo final | 35 123 | 43 565 | 43 311 | 48 547 | 144 371 | 191 816 |
| 8. Renta de la propiedad | 5 585 | 11 619 | 11 241 | 12 470 | 57 185 | 98 936 |
| 9. Subsidios | 3 382 | 2 173 | 3 055 | 3 573 | 66 754 ^e | 35 693 |
| 10. Prestaciones de seguridad social | 1 298 | 1 864 | 2 578 | 2 885 | 4 847 | 11 093 |
| 11. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. a residentes | 15 613 ^f | 35 167 ^f | 32 751 ^g | 37 269 ^g | 94 634 ^g | 156 467 ^g |
| 12. Transferencias corrientes n.e.p. al resto del mundo | 135 | 201 | 220 | 194 | 517 | 1 099 |
| 13. Gasto de inversión | 39 348 | 64 390 | 47 166 | 45 554 | 67 857 | 172 690 |
| Total: Egresos corrientes | 100 484 | 158 979 | 140 322 | 150 492 | 436 165 | 667 794 |

^a Incluye Excedente de explotación.

^b Incluye Excedente de explotación, retiros de la renta empresarial y renta de la propiedad.

^c Incluye Tasas, multas y sanciones.

^d Incluye Tasas, multas y sanciones, utilidades cambiarias y transferencias corrientes.

^e Incluye subsidio cambiario.

^f Incluye Donaciones de asistencia social.

^g Incluye Donaciones de asistencia social y otras transferencias de carácter fiscal.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| 247 657 ^b | 250 885 ^b | 350 708 ^b | 451 959 ^b | 729 094 ^b | 1. Property and entrepreneurial income |
| 125 257 | 188 384 | 271 176 | 637 267 | 1 094 587 | 2. Indirect taxes |
| 431 417 | 512 257 | 494 743 | 679 151 | 855 149 | 3. Direct taxes |
| 38 978 | 44 851 | 62 987 | 77 349 | 91 870 | 4. Social security contributions |
| 145 181 ^d | 196 058 ^d | 119 991 ^d | 169 091 ^d | 289 528 ^d | 5. Current transfers n.e.c. from residents |
| 7 | 617 | 1 105 | 1 783 | 2 235 | 6. Current transfers n.e.c. from the rest of the world |
| 988 497 | 1 193 052 | 1 300 710 | 2 016 600 | 3 062 463 | Total: Current receipts |
| 293 214 | 379 426 | 466 021 | 627 000 | 940 058 | 7. Final consumption expenditure |
| 141 758 | 159 942 | 194 574 | 393 092 | 622 698 | 8. Property income |
| 16 959 | 12 287 | 12 507 | 16 252 | 23 304 | 9. Subsidies |
| 18 829 | 26 520 | 30 086 | 36 800 | 37 313 | 10. Social security benefits |
| 182 441 ^e | 245 786 ^e | 209 437 ^e | 284 648 ^e | 487 364 ^e | 11. Current transfers n.e.c. to residents |
| 1 830 | 1 028 | 2 026 | 3 714 | 7 910 | 12. Current transfers n.e.c. to rest of the world |
| 333 466 | 368 063 | 386 059 | 655 094 | 943 816 | 13. Saving |
| 988 497 | 1 193 052 | 1 300 710 | 2 016 600 | 3 062 463 | Total: Current disbursements |

^a Including Operating surplus.

^b Including Operating surplus and entrepreneurial and property income.

^c Including Compulsory fees, fines and penalties.

^d Including Compulsory fees, fines and penalties, foreign exchange earnings and current transfers.

^e Including exchange subsidies.

^f Including social assistance grants.

^g Including social assistance grants and other fiscal transfers.

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

245. PRECIOS IMPLÍCITOS EN EL PRODUCTO INTERNO BRUTO, A PRECIOS DE MERCADO *IMPLICIT PRICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT MARKET PRICES*

(Índices base 1990 = 100 / *Indexes base year 1990 = 100*)

| País . | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------|-------|-------|
| Antigua y Barbuda ^a | 53.2 | 73.6 | 94.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 102.9 |
| Argentina | 4.9 ^b | 7.6 ^c | 0.1 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 237.5 |
| Barbados ^a | 56.8 | 82.2 | 90.2 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 |
| Belice ^a | 78.4 | 82.7 | 97.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 104.2 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 18.2 | 76.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 117.7 |
| Brasil | 48.7 ^b | 4.8 ^c | 0.3 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 521.2 |
| Chile | 14.8 | 39.2 | 72.4 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 120.9 |
| Colombia | 10.9 | 30.7 | 62.5 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 126.5 |
| Costa Rica | 10.1 | 47.4 | 73.2 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 129.1 |
| Cuba | ... | 96.5 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| Dominica ^a | 59.7 | 77.8 | 90.8 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 107.9 |
| Ecuador | 4.4 | 15.0 | 38.0 | 64.9 | 100.0 | 142.7 |
| El Salvador | 23.6 | 40.7 | 71.0 | 81.7 | 100.0 | 112.7 |
| Granada ^a | 64.8 | 80.5 | 93.2 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 106.8 |
| Guatemala | 25.0 | 37.6 | 64.2 | 71.2 | 100.0 | 133.0 |
| Guyana ^a | 7.3 | 10.7 | 24.0 | 63.7 | 100.0 | 229.5 |
| Haití | 50.5 | 76.8 | 76.2 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 108.3 |
| Honduras | 52.0 | 67.7 | 77.1 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 126.0 |
| Jamaica | 20.7 | 48.4 | 71.8 | 80.9 | 100.0 | 147.1 |
| México | 0.8 | 7.4 | 61.7 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 123.3 |
| Nicaragua | 23.8 ^b | 0.1 ^c | 4.1 ^c | 0.2 | 100.0 | 475.4 |
| Panamá | 82.1 | 98.3 | 100.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.5 |
| Paraguay | 11.7 | 26.1 | 55.9 | 73.4 | 100.0 | 124.8 |
| Perú | 78.2 ^b | 2.6 ^c | 0.1 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 471.9 |
| República Dominicana | 14.2 | 29.9 | 53.8 | 66.5 | 100.0 | 158.2 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis ^a | 50.1 | 68.9 | 87.8 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 101.7 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas ^a | 57.3 | 81.1 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 104.6 |
| Santa Lucía ^a | 66.5 | 84.3 | 92.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 105.8 |
| Suriname ^a | 46.5 | 55.0 | 73.9 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 115.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 54.5 | 74.9 | 80.8 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 102.0 |
| Uruguay | 0.9 | 5.9 | 28.5 | 49.9 | 100.0 | 200.7 |
| Venezuela | 14.3 | 23.2 | 37.3 | 70.6 | 100.0 | 121.4 |

^a Se refiere al Producto interno bruto al costo de factores.

^b Este índice ha sido amplificado por 1 000 000 a fin de obtener un valor absoluto significativo.

^c Este índice ha sido amplificado por 1 000 a fin de obtener un valor absoluto significativo.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|--|
| 104.9 | 106.2 | 109.6 | 116.4 | 121.3 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> ^a |
| 269.8 | 288.6 | 290.8 | 302.4 | 308.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 101.3 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 108.7 | 110.6 | <i>Barbados</i> ^a |
| 107.7 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 117.5 | 120.1 | <i>Belize</i> ^a |
| 133.2 | 142.0 | 153.1 | 168.3 | 186.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 5 673.3 | 124 079.2 | 2 993 055.6 | 5 236 055.2 | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 140.4 | 157.3 | 179.2 | 201.1 | 208.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 156.1 | 194.4 | 242.2 | 290.1 | 344.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 157.3 | 174.6 | 204.0 | 247.5 | 287.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 96.1 | 114.3 | 144.4 | 159.5 | 155.3 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 112.3 | 115.5 | 123.6 | 125.3 | 127.2 | <i>Dominica</i> ^a |
| 217.6 | 301.5 | 384.1 | 473.3 | 612.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 122.6 | 138.3 | 152.9 | 168.8 | 181.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 111.3 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 119.6 | 123.0 | <i>Grenada</i> ^a |
| 144.8 | 165.8 | 185.2 | 201.2 | 219.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 255.9 | 290.0 | 337.4 | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^a |
| 132.1 | 179.3 | 304.0 | 331.3 | 397.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 137.5 | 156.2 | 201.5 | 251.2 | 308.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 246.7 | 331.9 | 440.4 | 125.3 | 127.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 141.0 | 154.4 | 167.2 | 230.5 | 298.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 587.9 | 707.8 | 771.0 | 855.8 | 970.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 105.6 | 109.3 | 104.6 | 113.9 | 114.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 143.2 | 170.5 | 206.3 | 233.1 | 258.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 758.2 | 1 093.0 | 1 320.8 | 1 493.9 | 1 644.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 171.3 | 179.8 | 192.7 | 216.7 | 228.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 106.8 | 111.5 | 117.5 | 118.1 | 118.6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> ^a |
| 110.0 | 110.8 | 113.4 | 114.3 | ... | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> ^a |
| 109.5 | 109.9 | 114.1 | 112.1 | 119.8 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> ^a |
| 162.6 | 413.0 | 2 397.9 | 7 322.1 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> ^a |
| 106.3 | 114.2 | 128.1 | 134.8 | 140.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 329.2 | 485.8 | 688.2 | 960.3 | 1 232.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 155.8 | 205.0 | 334.1 | 505.5 | 1 068.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Refers to Gross domestic product at factor cost.

^b This index has been multiplied by 1 000 000 so as to obtain its significant absolute value.

^c This index has been multiplied by 1 000 so as to obtain its significant absolute value.

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

246. ÍNDICES ANUALES DEL NIVEL GENERAL DE PRECIOS MAYORISTAS GENERAL ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

(Año base 1990 = 100 / Base year 1990 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1991 |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Argentina | 4 998.6 ^a | 8 860.0 ^b | 32 357.6 ^b | 165 842.7 ^b | 5 858 478.0 ^b | 210.5 |
| Bolivia | 4.3 | ^c 18.8 | 59.0 | 70.4 | 83.3 | 119.2 |
| Brasil | 37.3 ^b | 4 435.4 ^b | 32 712.2 ^b | 111 545.7 ^b | 3 541 745.3 ^b | 501.0 |
| Chile | 15.5 | 47.1 | 67.3 | 71.3 | 82.1 | 121.5 |
| Colombia | 11.2 | 31.5 | 48.0 | 61.6 | 79.0 | 127.6 |
| Costa Rica | 10.4 | 53.5 | 64.5 | 76.0 | 87.0 | 128.1 |
| Ecuador | 5.9 | 13.5 | 22.8 | 39.7 | 68.7 | 148.0 |
| El Salvador | 35.5 | 54.5 | 72.7 | 76.7 | 84.1 | 106.9 |
| México | 71.6 ^d | 754.0 | ^d 33.6 | 69.9 | 81.1 | 120.5 |
| Panamá | 97.3 | 112.2 | 95.6 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 100.5 |
| Paraguay | 11.4 | 25.6 | 41.6 | 52.9 | 64.5 | 131.7 |
| Perú | 9.4 ^b | 317.0 ^b | 769.8 ^b | 5 603.0 ^b | 146 255.8 ^b | 406.3 |
| Uruguay | 854.8 ^e | 6.5 | 17.7 | 27.8 | 48.2 | 187.6 |
| Venezuela | 11.4 | 20.9 | 33.4 | 39.8 | 78.6 | 122.3 |

^a Los números índices han sido multiplicados por 1 000 000 000.

^b Los números índices han sido multiplicados por 1 000 000.

^c Los números índices han sido multiplicados por 10 000.

^d Los números índices han sido multiplicados por 100.

^e Los números índices han sido multiplicados por 1 000.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 223.1 | 226.7 | 228.2 | 246.3 | 254.3 | Argentina |
| 137.1 | 148.0 | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 5 407.5 | 115 335.6 | 2 780 640.9 | 4 380 197.6 | 4 653 935.4 | Brazil |
| 135.8 | 147.4 | 158.8 | 170.8 | 180.8 | Chile |
| 153.3 | 175.1 | 205.1 | 242.3 | 278.7 | Colombia |
| 151.4 | 161.1 | 182.1 | 225.6 | 261.8 | Costa Rica |
| 228.9 | 318.3 | 376.3 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 109.3 | 117.5 | 126.7 | 140.0 | 146.7 | El Salvador |
| 136.7 | 148.8 | 158.9 | 221.1 | 301.4 | Mexico |
| 102.3 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 109.5 | Panama |
| 138.6 | 169.9 | 200.5 | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 638.7 | 942.0 | 1 111.0 | 1 228.0 | 1 344.0 | Peru |
| 297.0 | 396.1 | 531.6 | 732.1 | 915.3 | Uruguay |
| 151.1 | 203.9 | 363.2 | 573.0 | 1 143.8 | Venezuela |

^a The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000 000.

^b The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000.

^c The index numbers have been multiplied by 10 000.

^d The index numbers have been multiplied by 100.

^e The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000.

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

247. ÍNDICES ANUALES DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES

(a) Nivel General / General Level

(Año base 1990 = 100 / Base year 1990 = 100)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 4 960.7 ^a | 6 688.8 ^b | 4 142 561.7 ^b | 271.7 | 339.3 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 58.5 | 77.9 | 95.7 | 107.3 | 113.4 |
| Barbados | ... | 57.5 | 83.2 | 97.1 | 106.3 | 112.7 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 8.2 ^c | 14.8 | 85.4 | 121.4 | 136.3 |
| Brasil | Brasil | 44.6 ^b | 4 096.3 ^b | 3 373 926.5 ^b | 529.8 | 5 725.3 |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 15.7 | 41.3 | 79.3 | 121.8 | 140.6 |
| Colombia | Colombia | 11.9 | 32.8 | 77.5 | 130.4 | 165.6 |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 10.3 | 45.7 | 84.0 | 128.7 | 156.8 |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 4.5 | 15.2 | 67.3 | 146.4 | 229.9 |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 17.5 | 34.8 | 80.7 | 114.5 | 127.2 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 27.2 | 38.7 | 70.9 | 135.1 | 149.0 |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 52.4 | 80.9 | 82.7 | 115.2 | 131.3 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 47.3 | 66.0 | 81.1 | 134.0 | 145.7 |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 25.0 | 53.8 | 82.0 | 151.1 | 267.9 |
| México | México | 66.4 ^d | 711.6 ^d | 79.0 | 122.7 | 141.7 |
| Nicaragua | Área Metropolitana de Managua | 27.2 ^e | 238.1 ^e | 131 835 187.2 ^e | 3 045.1 | 3 766.1 |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 83.8 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 101.2 | 103.1 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 14.0 | 29.1 | 72.4 | 124.3 | 143.0 |
| Perú | Lima Metropolitana | 44.1 ^b | 1 486.7 ^b | 1 318 967.0 ^b | 509.5 | 884.2 |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | ... | 26.9 | 66.4 | 147.1 | 153.3 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | 83.3 | 95.8 | 105.6 | 111.5 |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | 29.8 | 41.7 | 82.2 | 126.0 | 181.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | 34.6 | 62.9 | 90.5 | 103.8 | 110.5 |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 874.2 ^f | 5 572.5 ^f | 47.1 | 202.0 | 340.2 |
| Venezuela | Área Metropolitana de Caracas | 12.3 | 20.8 | 71.1 | 134.2 | 176.4 |

^a Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000 000 000.

^b Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000 000.

^c Los números índices han sido multiplicados 10 000.

^d Los números índices han sido multiplicados 100.

^e Los números índices han sido multiplicados 100 000 000.

^f Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000.

| 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Regional coverage | Country |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|
| 375.3 | 391.0 | 404.2 | 404.8 | Federal capital and greater Buenos Aires | Argentina |
| 116.5 | 118.1 | 120.6 | 122.2 | Nassau | Bahamas |
| 114.0 | 114.1 | 116.7 | 118.6 | ... | Barbados |
| 147.7 | 163.4 | 175.3 | 197.1 | La Paz | Bolivia |
| 116 922.8 | 2 578 508.6 | 4 279 311.6 | 4 943 349.2 | Brazil | Brazil |
| 158.5 | 176.6 | 191.1 | 205.2 | Greater Santiago and comunas of Puente Alto and San Bernardo | Chile |
| 202.8 | 249.2 | 301.2 | 363.9 | Colombia | Colombia |
| 172.1 | 195.4 | 240.7 | 282.8 | San Jose City | Costa Rica |
| 333.3 | 424.3 | 521.7 | 649.0 | Ecuador | Ecuador |
| 150.7 | 166.6 | 183.3 | 201.3 | El Salvador | El Salvador |
| 168.9 | 190.0 | 206.0 | 228.8 | Guatemala | Guatemala |
| 165.7 | 243.2 | 226.9 | 246.0 | Urban Zone Port-au-Prince | Haiti |
| 161.4 | 196.4 | 254.3 | 314.9 | Tegucigalpa | Honduras |
| 327.0 | 441.7 | 529.6 | 669.4 | Jamaica | Jamaica |
| 155.5 | 166.3 | 224.7 | 301.9 | Mexico | Mexico |
| 4 533.7 | 4 886.2 | 5 420.5 | 6 050.4 | Metropolitan Area of Managua | Nicaragua |
| 103.6 | 104.9 | 105.9 | 107.3 | Panama City | Panama |
| 169.2 | 203.9 | 231.3 | 254.0 | Asuncion | Paraguay |
| 1 313.7 | 1 625.5 | 1 806.4 | 2 015.1 | Metropolitan Area of Lima | Peru |
| 161.4 | 174.7 | 196.6 | 207.2 | Dominican Republic | Dominican Republic |
| 112.3 | 115.3 | 122.1 | 123.3 | ... | Saint Lucia |
| 440.7 | 2 064.6 | 6 927.8 | 6 872.2 | Paramaribo | Suriname |
| 122.5 | 133.3 | 140.3 | 145.0 | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 524.3 | 758.9 | 1 079.5 | 1 385.4 | Montevideo | Uruguay |
| 243.6 | 391.8 | 626.5 | 1 252.3 | Metropolitan Area of Caracas | Venezuela |

^a The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000 000.

^b The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000.

^c The index numbers have been multiplied by 10 000.

^d The index numbers have been multiplied by 100.

^e The index numbers have been multiplied by 100 000 000.

^f The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000.

III. PRECIOS INTERNOS / DOMESTIC PRICES

247. ÍNDICES ANUALES DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR (conclusión)
ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES (concluded)

(b) Alimentos / Food

(Año base 1990 = 100 / Base year 1990 = 100)

| País | Cobertura geográfica | 1980 | 1985 | 1989 | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Argentina | Capital federal y Gran Buenos Aires | 5 413.1 ^a | 7 049.5 ^b | 4 485 532.7 ^b | 261.1 | 339.9 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | 52.6 | 70.1 | 93.0 | 108.7 | 111.0 |
| Barbados | ... | 55.6 | 78.0 | 96.7 | 105.3 | 106.9 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | 8.1 ^c | 15.9 | 84.2 | 121.6 | 137.8 |
| Brasil | Brasil | 51.2 ^b | 5 019.8 ^b | 3 684 051.4 ^b | 492.6 | 5 542.1 |
| Chile | Gran Santiago y comunas de Puente Alto y San Bernardo | 16.3 | 37.8 | 79.5 | 125.8 | 148.4 |
| Colombia | Colombia | 10.7 | 31.7 | 78.8 | 130.3 | 169.7 |
| Costa Rica | Ciudad de San José | 9.9 | 46.5 | 84.6 | 126.0 | 156.1 |
| Ecuador | Ecuador | 3.2 | 13.8 | 67.8 | 148.6 | 228.9 |
| El Salvador | El Salvador | 14.6 | 29.3 | 79.4 | 117.8 | 132.9 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala | 24.6 | 33.3 | 70.1 | 132.3 | 141.9 |
| Haití | Puerto Príncipe | 56.3 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 114.3 | 126.0 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | 51.0 | 62.8 | 79.0 | 143.7 | 152.7 |
| Jamaica | Jamaica | 23.2 | 48.9 | 81.8 | 154.8 | 274.8 |
| México | México | 71.3 ^d | 737.4 ^d | 79.8 | 120.1 | 133.6 |
| Nicaragua | Área Metropolitana de Managua | 29.5 ^c | 341.1 ^e | 135 198 030.4 ^e | 2 851.1 | 3 477.6 |
| Panamá | Ciudad de Panamá | 79.1 | 95.2 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 105.9 |
| Paraguay | Asunción | 11.7 | 25.7 | 68.2 | 119.9 | 137.7 |
| Perú | Lima Metropolitana | 72.3 ^b | 2 269.4 ^b | 1 412 085.0 ^b | 448.2 | 769.9 |
| República Dominicana | República Dominicana | ... | 21.6 | 66.8 | 148.8 | 149.2 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | 80.7 | 95.5 | 108.0 | 113.4 |
| Suriname | Paramaribo | 24.7 | 32.2 | 77.0 | 118.7 | 183.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | 25.3 | 49.6 | 86.1 | 106.0 | 116.1 |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | 871.8 ^f | 5 194.3 ^f | 45.3 | 185.4 | 296.8 |
| Venezuela | Área Metropolitana de Caracas | 6.3 | 12.8 | 67.9 | 137.7 | 179.7 |

^a Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000 000 000.

^b Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000 000.

^c Los números índices han sido multiplicados 10 000.

^d Los números índices han sido multiplicados 100.

^e Los números índices han sido multiplicados 100 000 000.

^f Los números índices han sido multiplicados 1 000.

| 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Regional coverage | Country |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|----------------------------|
| | | | | <i>Federal capital and greater</i> | |
| 374.9 | 380.1 | 390.9 | 389.1 | <i>Buenos Aires</i> | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 111.8 | 111.3 | 113.5 | 115.1 | <i>Nassau</i> | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 106.7 | 107.2 | 109.9 | 114.4 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 147.1 | 160.4 | 179.7 | 205.3 | <i>La Paz</i> | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 113 258.6 | 2 673 550.6 | 4 159 034.6 | 4 441 310.2 | <i>Brazil</i> | <i>Brazil</i> |
| | | | | <i>Greater Santiago and comunas of</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| 164.6 | 180.6 | 195.6 | 207.5 | <i>Puente Alto and San Bernardo</i> | <i>Chile</i> |
| 196.8 | 237.8 | 283.5 | 329.6 | <i>Colombia</i> | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 173.4 | 196.7 | 237.0 | 281.5 | <i>San Jose City</i> | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 324.7 | 405.2 | 490.6 | 603.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 167.1 | 193.3 | 206.2 | 232.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 162.5 | 188.6 | 205.3 | 228.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 160.0 | 231.6 | 221.9 | 244.6 | <i>Urban Zone Port-au-Prince</i> | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 172.0 | 219.1 | 281.1 | 350.5 | <i>Tegucigalpa</i> | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 333.0 | 460.8 | 554.5 | 687.9 | <i>Jamaica</i> | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 142.4 | 149.9 | 208.6 | 295.5 | <i>Mexico</i> | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3 900.9 | 4 207.9 | 4 711.2 | 5 247.8 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Managua</i> | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 106.3 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.3 | <i>Panama City</i> | <i>Panama</i> |
| 161.4 | 195.5 | 223.5 | 237.0 | <i>Asuncion</i> | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 150.5 | 1 357.0 | 1 485.5 | 1 666.8 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Lima</i> | <i>Peru</i> |
| 153.8 | 164.3 | 188.2 | 196.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 112.7 | 118.2 | 127.3 | 127.3 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 485.1 | 2 364.5 | 7 842.6 | 7 842.6 | <i>Paramaribo</i> | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 136.1 | 157.6 | 181.6 | 198.5 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 449.2 | 631.5 | 893.9 | 1 104.9 | <i>Montevideo</i> | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 239.6 | 379.1 | 606.1 | 1 139.8 | <i>Metropolitan Area of Caracas</i> | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000 000.

^b The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000 000.

^c The index numbers have been multiplied by 10 000.

^d The index numbers have been multiplied by 100.

^e The index numbers have been multiplied by 100 000 000.

^f The index numbers have been multiplied by 1 000.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

248. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE ^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN ^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -29 882.7 | -2 718.3 | -10 098.2 | -8 076.2 | -2 022.7 | -17 239.5 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 91 590.5 | 97 499.5 | 111 532.7 | 123 740.2 | 136 281.6 | 137 149.1 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -92 461.4 | -63 237.8 | -85 740.2 | -93 046.3 | -105 106.5 | -123 696.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -870.8 | 34 261.7 | 25 792.5 | 30 693.93 | 1 175.1 | 13 453.1 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 15 275.2 | 15 256.0 | 19 054.5 | 22 000.5 | 25 175.9 | 26 830.2 |
| Transportes | 4 253.8 | 5 278.9 | 5 822.5 | 6 080.8 | 6 882.4 | 7 345.6 |
| Viajes | 6 042.9 | 5 925.2 | 7 886.1 | 10 163.2 | 11 526.6 | 12 348.7 |
| Otros servicios | 4 977.4 | 4 050.0 | 5 345.8 | 5 756.5 | 6 766.9 | 7 135.9 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -27 135.8 | -20 609.5 | -25 804.4 | -27 764.5 | -33 180.2 | -35 944.7 |
| Transportes | -10 886.3 | -7 819.6 | -9 978.5 | -10 226.9 | -11 520.2 | -13 542.9 |
| Viajes | -8 941.2 | -5 539.0 | -7 548.1 | -8 914.2 | -11 492.0 | -12 351.6 |
| Otros servicios | -7 308.3 | -7 250.9 | -8 277.8 | -8 623.6 | -10 168.9 | -10 051.1 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -12 732.3 | 28 908.4 | 19 043.5 | 24 929.7 | 23 169.8 | 4 338.6 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 12 384.6 | 10 059.3 | 7 572.2 | 8 681.7 | 11 693.4 | 11 250.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 11 738.4 | 9 428.4 | 6 862.1 | 7 908.8 | 10 895.9 | 10 376.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 11 448.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta (Débito) | -31 279.8 | -45 563.7 | -42 179.1 | -47 662.6 | -46 127.7 | -42 689.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -31 032.2 | -45 300.6 | -41 957.1 | -47 447.7 | -45 906.1 | -42 370.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -26 411.8 | -40 787.8 | -36 113.1 | -39 330.3 | -38 618.8 | -34 012.7 |
| Balance de Renta | -18 895.3 | -35 504.4 | -34 606.8 | -38 980.9 | -34 434.4 | -31 438.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | ... | 4 392.9 | 5 975.1 | 6 643.4 | 10 186.1 | 10 893.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de transferencias | 1 745.0 | 3 877.9 | 5 466.1 | 5 974.9 | 9 241.8 | 9 860.6 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^b | 31 045.8 | -9 629.1 | -17 389.9 | -25 017.0 | -7 754.0 | 19 899.7 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -5 385.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 29 860.6 | -12 128.9 | -33 643.5 | -25 305.7 | -15 379.0 | -1 486.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 3 921.2 | 16 953.1 | -9 444.2 | -9 322.9 | -20 049.9 | -5 989.3 |
| Bancos | 10 901.9 | -3 843.1 | -17 387.1 | -1 176.3 | ... | 8 793.6 |
| Otros sectores | 14 480.3 | -17 659.6 | ... | -13 076.6 | ... | -1 696.1 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -1 754.7 | -6 110.3 | -2 016.3 | 4 685.2 | 51.2 | 1 176.3 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -569.9 | -18 439.7 | -29 496.0 | -28 398.5 | -9 714.8 | 3 828.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 569.9 | 18 439.7 | 29 496.0 | 28 398.5 | 9 714.8 | -3 828.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -1 046.0 | ... | 6 787.0 | -2 397.7 | -14 841.6 | -18 203.9 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana más Brasil y Haití.

^b Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

^c Capitales pendientes de clasificación según metodología del Manual de Balanza de Pagos, quinta edición.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| -34 035.9 | -43 960.4 | -48 565.4 | -32 502.6 | -35 425.5 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 146 449.2 | 160 814.1 | 186 915.5 | 226 891.2 | 252 924.5 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -151 220.8 | -168 843.2 | -200 480.2 | -224 835.0 | -248 490.1 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -4 771.5 | -8 028.1 | -13 563.8 | 2 056.2 | 4 434.4 | Balance on Goods |
| 29 586.3 | 31 606.8 | 35 750.9 | 37 692.9 | 41 657.0 | Services: credit |
| 8 597.3 | 8 193.7 | 9 578.9 | 10 665.2 | 11 613.7 | Transportation |
| 12 818.9 | 14 217.9 | 15 448.0 | 16 234.4 | 17 610.6 | Travel |
| 8 171.0 | 9 194.2 | 10 723.1 | 10 793.5 | 12 431.7 | Other services |
| -40 009.2 | -44 210.3 | -47 722.5 | -48 124.9 | -54 097.9 | Services: debit |
| -15 372.7 | -16 826.5 | -18 658.8 | -22 835.5 | -23 439.9 | Transportation |
| -13 726.0 | -14 781.0 | -15 272.8 | -13 901.8 | -16 127.6 | Travel |
| -10 911.5 | -12 603.7 | -13 296.0 | -11 387.6 | -14 529.7 | Other services |
| -15 194.4 | -20 632.6 | -25 536.4 | -8 375.8 | -8 006.6 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| ... | ... | 14 025.2 | 18 665.0 | 19 143.1 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 251.4 | Other investment income |
| -41 029.0 | -45 151.2 | -49 617.7 | -57 708.5 | -60 990.3 | Income: debit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| -40 728.0 | -44 555.4 | -49 049.6 | ... | ... | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -29 875.2 | -30 587.8 | -32 576.5 | -38 502.6 | -39 453.3 | Other investment income |
| -30 399.4 | -34 348.9 | -35 593.5 | -39 043.5 | -41 847.2 | Balance on Income |
| 12 931.5 | 12 460.1 | 13 971.0 | 15 957.7 | 15 601.7 | Current transfers: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Current transfers: debit |
| 11 558.1 | 11 021.1 | 12 564.5 | 14 916.7 | 14 428.1 | Balance on transfers |
| 46 119.7 ^c | 60 710.2 ^c | 42 229.2 ^c | 29 499.7 ^c | 61 093.9 ^c | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 569.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -10 115.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 3 602.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 298.1 | -2 397.2 | ... | ... | ... | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 12 514.2 | 14 408.7 | -10 268.9 | -7 053.6 | 25 319.1 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -12 514.2 | -14 408.7 | 10 268.9 | 7 053.8 | -25 319.1 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -22 422.5 | -21 559.6 | 5 204.1 | -23 400.9 | -26 063.0 | Reserve assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

^b Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

^c Capital pending classification in accordance with the methodology employed in the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

249. ARGENTINA
ARGENTINA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -4 774.0 | -952.0 | -1 572.0 | -1 305.0 | 4 552.0 | -647.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 8 021.0 | 8 396.0 | 9 134.0 | 9 573.0 | 12 354.0 | 11 978.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -9 394.0 | -3 518.0 | -4 892.0 | -3 864.0 | -3 726.0 | -7 559.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -1 373.0 | 4 878.0 | 4 242.0 | 5 709.0 | 8 628.0 | 4 419.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 1 876.0 | 1 651.0 | 2 015.0 | 2 193.0 | 2 446.0 | 2 408.0 |
| Transportes | 805.0 | 887.0 | 965.0 | 1 011.0 | 1 156.0 | 1 186.0 |
| Viajes | 344.0 | 523.0 | 634.0 | 790.0 | 903.0 | 782.0 |
| Otros servicios | 727.0 | 241.0 | 416.0 | 392.0 | 387.0 | 440.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -3 788.0 | -2 187.0 | -2 702.0 | -2 793.0 | -3 120.0 | -4 007.0 |
| Transportes | -1 271.0 | -706.0 | -922.0 | -856.0 | -937.0 | -1 347.0 |
| Viajes | -1 792.0 | -671.0 | -975.0 | -1 014.0 | -1 171.0 | -1 739.0 |
| Otros servicios | -725.0 | -810.0 | -805.0 | -923.0 | -1 012.0 | -921.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -3 285.0 | 4 342.0 | 3 555.0 | 5 109.0 | 7 954.0 | 2 820.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 1 305.0 | 282.0 | 211.0 | 276.0 | 1 854.0 | 1 746.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 56.0 | 27.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 1 249.0 | 255.0 | 211.0 | 276.0 | 1 854.0 | 1 746.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 21.0 | 2.0 | ... | 11.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1 228.0 | 253.0 | 211.0 | 265.0 | 1 852.0 | 1 744.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -2 817.0 | -5 576.0 | -5 338.0 | -6 698.0 | -6 254.0 | -6 006.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -36.0 | -18.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -2 781.0 | -5 558.0 | -5 338.0 | -6 698.0 | -6 254.0 | -6 006.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -605.0 | -426.0 | -660.0 | -675.0 | -637.0 | -807.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -2 176.0 | -5 132.0 | -4 678.0 | -6 023.0 | -5 617.0 | -5 199.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -1 512.0 | -5 294.0 | -5 127.0 | -6 422.0 | -4 400.0 | -4 260.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 85.0 | 18.0 | 2.0 | 18.0 | 1 015.0 | 821.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -62.0 | -18.0 | -2.0 | -10.0 | -17.0 | -28.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 23.0 | - | - | 8.0 | 998.0 | 793.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 2 305.0 | 638.0 | 369.0 | -8 083.0 | -5 884.0 | 182.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | 110.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 678.0 | 919.0 | 1 147.0 | 1 028.0 | 1 836.0 | 2 439.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | -241.0 | -8 261.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | -241.0 | -8 261.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 154.0 | -617.0 | -718.0 | -1 098.0 | -1 105.0 | 8 227.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 154.0 | -617.0 | -718.0 | -1 098.0 | -1 105.0 | 8 227.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -440.0 | 26.0 | 879.0 | -399.0 | 661.0 | 426.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -29.0 | -207.0 | ... | 366.0 | -669.0 | 273.0 |
| Gobierno general | -11.0 | -29.0 | ... | -48.0 | -81.0 | 83.0 |
| Bancos | -368.0 | -231.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -32.0 | 493.0 | 879.0 | -717.0 | 1 411.0 | 70.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1 803.0 | 310.0 | -939.0 | -7 614.0 | -7 035.0 | -2 649.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 469.0 | 2 061.0 | 5.0 | -438.0 | -420.0 | -3.0 |
| Bancos | -60.0 | 898.0 | 23.0 | 56.0 | 100.0 | -31.0 |
| Otros sectores | 1 212.0 | -2 288.0 | -1 393.0 | -5 428.0 | -6 241.0 | -2 655.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -308.0 | -532.0 | -165.0 | -249.0 | 715.0 | -341.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -2 777.0 | -846.0 | -1 368.0 | -9 637.0 | -617.0 | -806.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 2 777.0 | 846.0 | 1 368.0 | 9 637.0 | 617.0 | 806.0 |
| Activos de reserva | 2 598.0 | -2 016.0 | -1 888.0 | 1 826.0 | -3 121.0 | -2 040.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | 987.0 | 30.0 | -478.0 | -257.0 | -590.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 179.0 | 1 875.0 | 3 226.0 | 8 289.0 | 3 996.0 | 3 436.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| -5 417.0 | -7 514.0 | -9 978.0 | -2 446.0 | -4 013.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 12 235.0 | 13 116.0 | 15 840.0 | 20 964.0 | 23 774.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -13 685.0 | -15 543.0 | -20 078.0 | -18 726.0 | -22 162.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -1 450.0 | -2 427.0 | -4 238.0 | 2 238.0 | 1 612.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 2 493.0 | 2 513.0 | 2 669.0 | 2 924.0 | 3 302.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 1 317.0 | 1 085.0 | 1 159.0 | 1 231.0 | 1 343.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 782.0 | 837.0 | 936.0 | 1 057.0 | 1 268.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 394.0 | 591.0 | 574.0 | 636.0 | 691.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -4 702.0 | -5 172.0 | -5 529.0 | -5 099.0 | -5 738.0 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -1 703.0 | -1 833.0 | -2 124.0 | -2 135.0 | -2 416.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -2 212.0 | -2 446.0 | -2 575.0 | -2 067.0 | -2 340.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -787.0 | -893.0 | -830.0 | -897.0 | -982.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -3 659.0 | -5 086.0 | -7 098.0 | 63.0 | -824.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 2 143.0 | 2 176.0 | 3 099.0 | 4 423.0 | 4 628.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 2 143.0 | 2 176.0 | 3 099.0 | 4 423.0 | 4 628.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| 44.0 | 39.0 | 20.0 | 46.0 | 80.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| 1.0 | ... | 3.0 | 5.0 | 427.0 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 2 098.0 | 2 137.0 | 3 076.0 | 4 372.0 | 4 121.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -4 560.0 | -5 015.0 | -6 297.0 | -7 364.0 | -8 151.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -4 560.0 | -5 015.0 | -6 297.0 | -7 364.0 | -8 151.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -1 154.0 | -1 680.0 | -1 797.0 | -1 740.0 | -2 036.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| -1 682.0 | -1 256.0 | -2 457.0 | -3 157.0 | -3 499.0 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -1 724.0 | -2 079.0 | -2 043.0 | -2 467.0 | -2 616.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -2 417.0 | -2 839.0 | -3 198.0 | -2 941.0 | -3 523.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 785.0 | 599.0 | 541.0 | 542.0 | 429.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -126.0 | -188.0 | -223.0 | -110.0 | -95.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 659.0 | 411.0 | 318.0 | 432.0 | 334.0 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 6 938.0 | 10 365.0 | 9 173.0 | 256.0 | 7 429.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 7.0 | ... | -127.0 | -155.0 | -205.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 4 045.0 | 2 555.0 | 3 068.0 | 4 181.0 | 4 285.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| -80.0 | -2 037.0 | -185.0 | 64.0 | -1 296.0 | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| 54.0 | -37.0 | -13.0 | -68.0 | -1 187.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| -134.0 | -2 000.0 | -172.0 | 132.0 | -109.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 1 060.0 | 22 345.0 | 4 772.0 | 5 069.0 | 11 808.0 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| 266.0 | 2 354.0 | 263.0 | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 794.0 | 19 991.0 | 4 509.0 | 5 069.0 | 11 808.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 2 267.0 | -598.0 | 530.0 | -13 250.0 | -7 589.0 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| -169.0 | 230.0 | -121.0 | 33.0 | -100.0 | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -445.0 | -1 196.0 | 566.0 | -411.0 | 267.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| -696.0 | -1 728.0 | -297.0 | -683.0 | -3 004.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 3 577.0 | 2 096.0 | 382.0 | -12 189.0 | -4 752.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -361.0 | -11 900.0 | 1 115.0 | 4 347.0 | 426.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -648.0 | -8 575.0 | 235.0 | 1 140.0 | -688.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| 776.0 | 1 153.0 | 1 099.0 | 3 123.0 | 570.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -340.0 | -213.0 | -185.0 | 104.0 | 562.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 205.0 | 35.0 | -16.0 | 12.0 | -8.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 1 726.0 | 2 886.0 | -821.0 | -2 178.0 | 3 408.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -1 726.0 | -2 886.0 | 821.0 | 2 178.0 | -3 408.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -3 106.0 | -4 512.0 | -541.0 | 49.0 | -3 775.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -73.0 | 1 211.0 | 455.0 | 1 924.0 | 367.0 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 1 453.0 | 415.0 | 906.0 | 205.0 | ... | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

250. BAHAMAS

BAHAMAS

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -75.3 | -2.7 | -66.5 | -83.7 | -35.8 | -178.3 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 5 006.2 | 862.5 | 310.8 | 221.0 | 283.5 | 229.4 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -5 467.4 | -1 425.8 | -982.9 | -1 131.3 | -1 079.2 | -1 045.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -461.2 | -563.3 | -672.1 | -910.3 | -795.7 | -816.3 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 746.0 | 1 121.9 | 1 275.2 | 1 462.4 | 1 487.5 | 1 340.0 |
| Transportes | 31.2 | 38.6 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 48.4 | 40.2 |
| Viajes | 595.5 | 990.3 | 1 143.9 | 1 302.6 | 1 324.4 | 1 186.1 |
| Otros servicios | 119.3 | 93.0 | 95.5 | 122.5 | 114.7 | 113.7 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -226.2 | -383.2 | -491.2 | -522.0 | -573.0 | -549.1 |
| Transportes | -73.3 | -114.0 | -137.9 | -134.5 | -126.9 | -116.2 |
| Viajes | -70.7 | -124.4 | -171.6 | -183.7 | -196.4 | -200.2 |
| Otros servicios | -82.2 | -144.8 | -181.7 | -203.8 | -249.7 | -232.7 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 58.6 | 175.4 | 111.9 | 30.1 | 118.8 | -25.4 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 13.0 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 236.1 | 232.1 | 197.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 13.0 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 236.1 | 232.1 | 197.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 13.0 | 20.4 | 15.3 | 236.1 | 232.1 | 197.9 |
| Renta (Débito) | -147.5 | -201.0 | -182.2 | -367.7 | -404.9 | -376.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -20.9 | -18.0 | -17.3 | -20.8 | -34.5 | -47.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -126.6 | -183.0 | -164.9 | -346.9 | -370.4 | -329.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -126.6 | -183.0 | -164.9 | -346.9 | -370.4 | -329.9 |
| Balance de Renta | -134.5 | -180.6 | -166.9 | -131.6 | -172.8 | -179.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 19.5 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 30.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -18.9 | -14.3 | -28.9 | -3.8 | -6.5 | -4.8 |
| Balance de transferencias | 0.6 | 2.5 | -11.5 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 26.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -2.5 | -2.5 | -3.0 | -16.6 | -7.7 | -5.6 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 16.8 | -11.5 | 73.2 | 88.8 | 64.7 | 175.1 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 4.1 | -30.2 | 36.7 | 25.0 | -17.2 | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | 7.3 | 24.3 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 11.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | 7.3 | 24.3 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 40.5 | 11.9 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 7.7 | -5.6 | -2.8 | 24.6 | 41.4 | 163.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -5.2 | -7.3 | -8.1 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 4.1 |
| Bancos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | 12.9 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 19.7 | 28.7 | 159.1 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 71.7 | 35.4 | -4.4 | -15.1 | -9.3 | 21.7 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 10.7 | 18.7 | -0.7 | -26.6 | 11.9 | 12.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -10.7 | -18.7 | 0.7 | 26.6 | -11.9 | -12.9 |
| Activos de reserva | -10.7 | -18.7 | 0.7 | 26.6 | -11.9 | -12.9 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| 37.7 | 72.1 | -23.0 | -134.9 | -186.6 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 217.7 | 192.2 | 198.5 | 225.4 | 273.3 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -983.6 | -929.5 | -1 014.0 | -1 156.9 | -1 263.3 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -765.9 | -737.3 | -815.5 | -931.5 | -990.0 | Balance on Goods |
| 1 378.5 | 1 453.8 | 1 506.9 | 1 542.4 | 1 616.4 | Services: credit |
| 36.8 | 27.2 | 45.6 | 52.6 | 36.5 | Transportation |
| 1 237.6 | 1 296.4 | 1 327.3 | 1 345.8 | 1 458.3 | Travel |
| 104.1 | 130.2 | 134.0 | 144.0 | 121.6 | Other services |
| -515.5 | -581.2 | -627.2 | -639.1 | -710.7 | Services: debit |
| -104.1 | -100.6 | -110.6 | -134.4 | -157.0 | Transportation |
| -187.1 | -170.7 | -193.3 | -212.8 | -240.1 | Travel |
| -224.3 | -309.9 | -323.3 | -291.9 | -313.6 | Other services |
| 97.1 | 135.3 | 64.2 | -28.2 | -84.3 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 103.3 | 237.1 | 61.2 | 69.4 | 77.3 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 103.3 | 237.1 | 61.2 | 69.4 | 77.3 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 103.3 | 237.1 | 61.2 | 69.4 | 77.3 | Other investment income |
| -185.9 | -324.1 | -175.7 | -194.0 | -196.6 | Income: debit |
| -24.6 | -12.6 | -25.0 | -27.8 | -28.9 | Compensation of employees |
| -161.3 | -311.5 | -150.7 | -166.2 | -167.7 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -161.3 | -311.5 | -150.7 | -166.2 | -167.7 | Other investment income |
| -82.6 | -87.0 | -114.5 | -124.6 | -119.3 | Balance on Income |
| 31.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 25.1 | 25.7 | Current transfers: credit |
| -7.9 | -9.3 | -5.8 | -7.2 | -8.7 | Current transfers: debit |
| 23.2 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 17.9 | 17.0 | Balance on transfers |
| -9.8 | -9.4 | -11.6 | -12.5 | -21.8 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 2.0 | 9.3 | 76.9 | 101.5 | 121.1 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 7.4 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 106.7 | 62.1 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| -47.4 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 13.9 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| -47.4 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 17.2 | 13.9 | Banks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 42.0 | -19.0 | 39.6 | -22.4 | 45.1 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -4.7 | -16.4 | -5.8 | -9.6 | -14.2 | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 46.7 | -2.6 | 45.4 | -12.8 | 59.3 | Other sectors |
| -58.4 | -54.5 | -33.0 | 42.8 | 79.7 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -28.5 | 17.5 | 9.3 | -3.1 | -7.6 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 28.5 | -17.5 | -9.3 | 3.1 | 7.6 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 28.5 | -17.5 | -9.3 | 3.1 | 7.6 | Reserve assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

251. BARBADOS

BARBADOS

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -16.7 | 59.3 | 47.7 | 27.9 | -7.9 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 227.6 | 354.8 | 178.4 | 186.2 | 217.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -480.8 | -562.5 | -515.5 | -600.4 | -624.1 |
| Balance de bienes | -253.3 | -207.7 | -337.0 | -414.1 | -406.4 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 343.3 | 436.2 | 595.4 | 697.4 | 650.2 |
| Transportes | 24.0 | 18.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Viajes | 256.0 | 314.3 | 460.7 | 533.9 | 505.5 |
| Otros servicios | 63.3 | 103.6 | 127.7 | 157.4 | 138.2 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -128.3 | -154.8 | -191.8 | -234.4 | -248.7 |
| Transportes | -62.5 | -65.4 | -83.6 | -96.5 | -95.2 |
| Viajes | -19.1 | -24.3 | -38.1 | -46.5 | -49.2 |
| Otros servicios | -46.7 | -65.1 | -70.1 | -91.4 | -104.4 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -38.3 | 73.8 | 66.6 | 48.9 | -5.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 19.8 | 26.2 | 28.9 | 34.1 | 29.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 11.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | 10.7 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 24.0 | 18.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 0.8 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| De cartera | 9.1 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 22.2 | 16.9 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta (Débito) | -19.5 | -45.7 | -64.2 | -59.8 | -75.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -0.7 | -0.7 | ... | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| Renta de la inversión | -18.8 | -44.9 | -64.2 | -58.2 | -74.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -6.1 | -4.5 | -3.9 | -7.0 | -9.0 |
| De cartera | -12.5 | -36.7 | -58.3 | -49.6 | -62.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -0.2 | -3.8 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -3.5 |
| Balance de Renta | 0.3 | -19.5 | -35.3 | -25.7 | -45.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 33.8 | 32.3 | 47.4 | 51.0 | 54.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -12.5 | -27.3 | -31.0 | -46.2 | -11.9 |
| Balance de transferencias | 21.3 | 5.0 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 42.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 65.3 | -0.2 | 37.5 | -28.4 | 44.2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -0.6 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -2.9 | -1.4 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 2.8 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 8.31 | 1.1 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 0.3 | -5.3 | 2.0 | -5.0 | -3.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 0.3 | -3.7 | -0.6 | -5.1 | -6.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | -1.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 4.9 | 0.1 | 40.3 | 0.8 | -22.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 0.1 | ... | 40.0 | 0.4 | -22.1 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -29.6 | -15.0 | -0.3 | -21.3 | -22.2 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -1.3 | -9.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Bancos | -2.7 | -6.0 | 40.5 | -2.4 | -18.8 |
| Otros sectores | -25.6 | 0.6 | -40.2 | -18.4 | -2.8 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 87.5 | 17.4 | -15.1 | -8.3 | 81.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 25.4 | 39.2 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 27.7 |
| Bancos | 6.2 | 2.2 | -43.1 | -16.0 | 18.2 |
| Otros sectores | 58.0 | -20.4 | 29.4 | -4.6 | 35.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -31.1 | -36.8 | -47.2 | -42.3 | -74.6 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 12.6 | 14.0 | 33.4 | -46.0 | -41.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -12.6 | -14.0 | -33.4 | 46.0 | 41.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -11.9 | -22.3 | -27.4 | 48.6 | 42.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -5.5 | ... | -10.6 | -5.8 | -3.7 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 4.9 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| -23.3 | 142.6 | 69.7 | 131.6 | 88.6 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 205.5 | 188.8 | 186.5 | 188.8 | 244.1 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -619.3 | -465.0 | -511.4 | -541.6 | -684.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -413.8 | -276.2 | -324.9 | -352.8 | -440.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 614.1 | 615.6 | 685.6 | 809.0 | 903.7 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 16.3 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 464.3 | 467.8 | 531.4 | 599.6 | 660.9 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 141.2 | 138.6 | 144.7 | 195.0 | 226.6 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -217.4 | -208.2 | -271.0 | -319.3 | -361.1 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -95.1 | -78.0 | -86.5 | -96.8 | -116.2 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -44.7 | -41.7 | -53.0 | -58.8 | -70.7 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -77.7 | -88.5 | -131.6 | -163.7 | -174.3 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -17.1 | 131.2 | 89.6 | 136.9 | 102.7 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 37.8 | 37.4 | 39.8 | 45.8 | 48.1 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 17.8 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 10.2 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 19.9 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 37.1 | 37.9 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| 15.2 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 36.4 | 36.7 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -77.1 | -66.1 | -80.5 | -86.3 | -95.6 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.2 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -76.4 | -65.3 | -79.0 | -84.7 | -93.3 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -7.7 | -9.0 | -11.4 | -5.7 | -6.2 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| -66.4 | -54.6 | -67.6 | -79.0 | -87.1 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -2.3 | -1.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -39.3 | -28.7 | -40.7 | -40.5 | -47.4 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 48.8 | 54.8 | 43.1 | 55.1 | 56.8 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -15.8 | -14.6 | -22.3 | -20.0 | -23.4 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 33.0 | 40.2 | 20.8 | 35.1 | 33.4 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a |
| 21.4 | -83.1 | -0.5 | -31.2 | -61.5 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a |
| -1.3 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -1.1 | -3.3 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 7.4 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 11.7 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| -16.8 | -4.1 | -9.8 | -1.8 | -3.0 | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| -8.2 | -4.1 | -9.8 | -13.2 | -7.6 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| -8.6 | ... | ... | 11.4 | 4.5 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 13.9 | -7.8 | 1.4 | 48.4 | 40.2 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| -0.6 | ... | 0.9 | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 14.6 | -7.8 | 0.5 | 48.4 | 40.2 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 7.5 | -19.2 | -8.2 | -88.4 | -166.1 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -0.5 | -3.5 | -1.3 | -7.7 | -9.2 | <i>General government</i> |
| -11.0 | -11.0 | -14.8 | -32.4 | -87.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 19.0 | -4.7 | 8.0 | -48.3 | -69.9 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 10.6 | -65.6 | 9.3 | -1.2 | 59.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -43.1 | -34.4 | -26.1 | -65.8 | -69.4 | <i>General government</i> |
| 17.3 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 16.5 | 100.8 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 24.5 | -54.5 | 26.1 | 53.2 | 36.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -38.0 | -31.2 | -48.3 | -62.0 | 14.3 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -43.4 | 24.9 | 19.4 | 37.4 | 40.4 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 43.4 | -24.9 | -19.4 | -37.4 | -40.4 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 40.6 | -79.8 | -20.9 | -58.6 | -23.3 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -0.7 | 51.5 | ... | ... | -18.1 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 21.2 | 1.0 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

252. BOLIVIA

BOLIVIA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -6.4 | -285.3 | -304.4 | -270.1 | -198.9 | -262.6 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 942.2 | 623.4 | 542.5 | 723.5 | 830.8 | 760.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -574.4 | -462.8 | -590.9 | -729.5 | -775.6 | -804.2 |
| Balance de bienes | 367.8 | 160.6 | -48.4 | -6.0 | 55.2 | -43.9 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 87.9 | 96.5 | 128.3 | 143.3 | 145.9 | 157.0 |
| Transportes | 29.5 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 46.3 | 47.5 | 51.2 |
| Viajes | 36.0 | 30.0 | 53.1 | 57.2 | 57.8 | 62.1 |
| Otros servicios | 22.4 | 29.3 | 34.7 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 43.7 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -258.5 | -246.1 | -254.8 | -298.2 | -310.6 | -311.2 |
| Transportes | -137.9 | -142.0 | -132.2 | -170.2 | -179.4 | -172.0 |
| Viajes | -55.0 | -30.0 | -55.3 | -58.9 | -59.9 | -62.6 |
| Otros servicios | -65.6 | -74.1 | -67.3 | -69.1 | -71.3 | -76.6 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 197.2 | 11.0 | -174.9 | -160.9 | -109.5 | -198.1 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 15.6 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 23.9 | 18.8 | 24.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | 14.2 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 22.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 14.1 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 22.3 |
| Renta (Débito) | -278.7 | -390.4 | -283.0 | -283.0 | -267.4 | -271.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -2.4 | -1.0 | -3.0 | -6.4 | -6.4 | -7.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -276.3 | -389.4 | -280.0 | -276.6 | -261.0 | -264.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -19.1 | -52.8 | -5.2 | -15.0 | -17.0 | -18.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -257.2 | -336.6 | -274.8 | -261.6 | -244.0 | -246.6 |
| Balance de Renta | -263.1 | -372.9 | -264.8 | -259.1 | -248.6 | -247.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 62.0 | 80.8 | 140.0 | 152.5 | 161.2 | 185.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -2.5 | -4.2 | -4.7 | -2.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 |
| Balance de transferencias | 59.5 | 76.6 | 135.3 | 149.9 | 159.2 | 182.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | 3.4 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 102.8 | 31.6 | 7.1 | 78.3 | -30.2 | 15.1 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -0.5 | ... | -1.9 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -2.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 47.0 | 10.0 | -10.1 | -24.4 | 27.2 | 52.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -2.6 | ... | -7.2 | -7.3 | -6.6 | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -2.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | -7.2 | -7.3 | -6.6 | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -0.9 | -0.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -0.9 | -0.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -15.3 | 15.2 | -85.5 | -161.8 | -32.1 | -16.3 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -1.6 | -5.5 | -2.4 | -23.0 | -7.4 | -9.3 |
| Bancos | -13.7 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -10.9 | 3.0 | -3.4 |
| Otros sectores | ... | 23.2 | -80.9 | -127.9 | -27.7 | -3.6 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 75.1 | 7.3 | 104.6 | 265.5 | -24.2 | -18.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 75.6 | 183.2 | 2.2 | 29.1 | -127.5 | -106.9 |
| Bancos | -23.4 | -8.6 | -14.0 | 1.3 | 14.8 | 15.4 |
| Otros sectores | -49.2 | -35.8 | 21.5 | 9.2 | 55.3 | 64.1 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -448.3 | 165.8 | 15.9 | -76.1 | 4.0 | 70.8 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -351.9 | -85.0 | -280.0 | -262.0 | -224.3 | -176.2 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 351.9 | 85.0 | 280.0 | 262.0 | 224.3 | 176.2 |
| Activos de reserva | 96.1 | 58.0 | 12.8 | 57.3 | -5.0 | -8.4 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 89.5 | -23.5 | 30.6 | 47.5 | -13.2 | -13.9 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 166.4 | 50.5 | 236.7 | 157.2 | 242.4 | 198.6 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -409.2 | -413.1 | -76.5 | -307.8 | -442.6 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 637.6 | 709.7 | 985.1 | 1 041.5 | 1 072.9 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -964.4 | -1 000.8 | -1 015.1 | -1 231.7 | -1 450.6 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -326.8 | -291.1 | -30.0 | -190.2 | -377.7 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 174.2 | 182.1 | 196.1 | 192.0 | 207.7 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 55.7 | 59.0 | 66.1 | 80.2 | 85.8 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 65.2 | 69.5 | 72.2 | 54.9 | 60.9 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 53.3 | 53.6 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 61.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -305.5 | -323.4 | -327.5 | -349.8 | -376.6 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -172.1 | -185.3 | -186.7 | -223.2 | -246.8 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -65.7 | -69.4 | -68.2 | -48.1 | -50.5 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -67.7 | -68.7 | -72.6 | -78.5 | -79.3 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -458.1 | -432.4 | -161.4 | -348.0 | -546.6 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 17.9 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 28.3 | 51.5 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 15.3 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 24.7 | 47.7 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 15.3 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 24.7 | 27.7 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -215.6 | -222.7 | -200.8 | -234.8 | -238.1 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -7.3 | -7.3 | -7.8 | -7.2 | -8.1 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -208.3 | -215.4 | -193.0 | -227.6 | -230.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -20.0 | -25.0 | -20.0 | -24.3 | -40.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -188.3 | -190.4 | -173.0 | -203.3 | -190.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -197.7 | -208.3 | -182.4 | -206.5 | -186.6 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 250.1 | 231.3 | 270.7 | 250.1 | 294.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -3.5 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -3.4 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 246.6 | 227.6 | 267.3 | 246.7 | 290.6 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 405.3 | 380.4 | 389.7 | 512.3 | 772.3 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -2.0 | -2.0 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -2.1 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 122.1 | 123.6 | 130.2 | 374.3 | 547.5 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 285.2 | 258.8 | 261.7 | 140.0 | 227.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 41.8 | 146.8 | 83.3 | 47.2 | 225.9 | <i>General government</i> |
| 76.8 | 146.5 | 102.2 | 49.7 | 15.2 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 96.3 | -67.1 | 39.9 | -3.9 | -7.1 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -114.7 | -44.5 | -367.0 | -270.6 | -28.9 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -118.6 | -77.1 | -53.8 | -66.1 | 300.8 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 118.6 | 77.1 | 53.8 | 66.1 | -300.8 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -46.9 | -133.6 | -121.2 | -130.8 | -308.1 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -7.2 | -28.8 | 41.2 | 4.8 | 7.6 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 172.7 | 239.5 | 133.7 | 192.1 | -0.3 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

253. BRASIL

BRAZIL

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -12 831.0 | -280.0 | 4 156.0 | 1 002.0 | -3 823.0 | -1 450.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 20 132.0 | 25 634.0 | 33 773.0 | 34 375.0 | 31 408.0 | 31 619.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -22 955.0 | -13 168.0 | -14 605.0 | -18 263.0 | -20 661.0 | -21 041.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -2 823.0 | 12 466.0 | 19 168.0 | 16 112.0 | 10 747.0 | 10 578.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 1 737.0 | 2 086.0 | 2 279.0 | 3 132.0 | 3 762.0 | 3 319.0 |
| Transportes | 813.0 | 1 501.0 | 1 318.0 | 1 349.0 | 1 348.0 | 1 457.0 |
| Viajes | 126.0 | 66.0 | 117.0 | 1 224.0 | 1 383.0 | 1 002.0 |
| Otros servicios | 798.0 | 519.0 | 844.0 | 559.0 | 1 031.0 | 860.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -4 871.0 | -3 790.0 | -5 302.0 | -5 917.0 | -7 523.0 | -7 210.0 |
| Transportes | -2 750.0 | -1 861.0 | -2 358.0 | -2 801.0 | -2 991.0 | -3 112.0 |
| Viajes | -367.0 | -441.0 | -705.0 | -750.0 | -1 505.0 | -1 214.0 |
| Otros servicios | -1 754.0 | -1 488.0 | -2 239.0 | -2 366.0 | -3 027.0 | -2 884.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -5 957.0 | 10 762.0 | 16 145.0 | 13 327.0 | 6 986.0 | 6 687.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 1 406.0 | 1 589.0 | 771.0 | 1 310.0 | 1 157.0 | 904.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 26.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 1 380.0 | 1 582.0 | 762.0 | 1 305.0 | 1 147.0 | 894.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 234.0 | 80.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 22.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1 146.0 | 1 502.0 | 759.0 | 1 304.0 | 1 120.0 | 872.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -8 424.0 | -12 779.0 | -12 851.0 | -13 856.0 | -12 765.0 | -10 555.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -12.0 | -5.0 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -5.0 | -9.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -8 412.0 | -12 774.0 | -12 846.0 | -13 852.0 | -12 760.0 | -10 546.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -955.0 | -1 682.0 | -2 255.0 | -2 915.0 | -1 892.0 | -1 053.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -7 457.0 | -11 092.0 | -10 591.0 | -10 937.0 | -10 868.0 | -9 493.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -7 018.0 | -11 190.0 | -12 080.0 | -12 546.0 | -11 608.0 | -9 651.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 308.0 | 171.0 | 127.0 | 238.0 | 840.0 | 1 556.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -164.0 | -23.0 | -36.0 | -17.0 | -41.0 | -42.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 144.0 | 148.0 | 91.0 | 221.0 | 799.0 | 1 514.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 25.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 23.0 | 35.0 | 42.0 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 9 677.0 | -8 676.0 | -9 137.0 | -11 426.0 | -5 441.0 | -4 868.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -367.0 | -81.0 | -175.0 | -523.0 | -665.0 | -1 014.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 1 911.0 | 1 441.0 | 2 804.0 | 1 131.0 | 989.0 | 1 103.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | -3.0 | ... | -30.0 | -67.0 | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -2.0 | -4.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 2.0 | 1.0 | ... | -30.0 | -67.0 | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 354.0 | -234.0 | -498.0 | -391.0 | 579.0 | 3 808.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -11.0 | -11.0 | 189.0 | -57.0 | 103.0 | 578.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | 365.0 | -223.0 | -687.0 | -334.0 | 476.0 | 3 230.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -405.0 | 190.0 | -1 994.0 | -894.0 | -2 864.0 | -3 140.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | 12.0 | ... | -17.0 | -5.0 | 22.0 | 8.0 |
| Gobierno general | -638.0 | -100.0 | -98.0 | -62.0 | -108.0 | -17.0 |
| Bancos | -256.0 | 275.0 | -328.0 | -591.0 | -2 758.0 | -3 357.0 |
| Otros sectores | 477.0 | 15.0 | -1 551.0 | -236.0 | -20.0 | 226.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 8 184.0 | -9 989.0 | -9 274.0 | -10 719.0 | -3 413.0 | -5 625.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 511.0 | 3 397.0 | -3 729.0 | -6 132.0 | -2 715.0 | -2 876.0 |
| Bancos | 2 969.0 | -3 511.0 | -1 786.0 | -2 115.0 | -229.0 | 386.0 |
| Otros sectores | 4 635.0 | -3 531.0 | -7 062.0 | -3 838.0 | 168.0 | -2 123.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -340.0 | -530.0 | -827.0 | -819.0 | -296.0 | 852.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -3 469.0 | -9 479.0 | -5 805.0 | -11 220.0 | -9 525.0 | -5 424.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 3 469.0 | 9 479.0 | 5 805.0 | 11 220.0 | 9 525.0 | 5 424.0 |
| Activos de reserva | 3 469.0 | 573.0 | -1 250.0 | -893.0 | -474.0 | 369.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | -62.0 | -462.0 | -808.0 | -771.0 | -566.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | 8 968.0 | 7 516.0 | 12 921.0 | 10 771.0 | 5 621.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 6 089.0 | 20.0 | -1 153.0 | -17 971.7 | -24 347.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 35 793.0 | 39 630.0 | 44 102.0 | 46 506.3 | 47 747.0 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -20 554.0 | -25 301.0 | -33 241.0 | -49 857.5 | -53 286.0 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| 15 239.0 | 14 329.0 | 10 861.0 | -3 351.2 | -5 539.0 | Balance on Goods |
| 4 088.0 | 3 965.0 | 4 908.0 | 5 312.6 | 6 777.0 | Services: credit |
| 1 924.0 | 1 638.0 | 2 200.0 | 2 264.4 | 2 731.0 | Transportation |
| 999.0 | 1 041.0 | 944.0 | 972.0 | 841.0 | Travel |
| 1 165.0 | 1 286.0 | 1 764.0 | 2 076.2 | 3 205.0 | Other services |
| -7 430.0 | -9 555.0 | -10 254.0 | -12 775.4 | -15 824.0 | Services: debit |
| -3 284.0 | -4 055.0 | -4 300.0 | -6 904.0 | -6 211.0 | Transportation |
| -1 318.0 | -1 842.0 | -2 156.0 | -3 391.0 | -4 434.0 | Travel |
| -2 828.0 | -3 658.0 | -3 798.0 | -2 480.4 | -5 179.0 | Other services |
| 11 897.0 | 8 739.0 | 5 515.0 | -10 814.0 | -14 586.0 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 1 118.0 | 1 308.0 | 2 202.0 | 3 395.6 | 4 386.0 | Income: credit |
| 18.0 | 38.0 | 59.0 | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 1 100.0 | 1 270.0 | 2 143.0 | 3 395.6 | 4 386.0 | Investment income |
| 75.0 | 172.0 | 365.0 | 910.5 | 1 468.0 | Direct investment income |
| ... | 57.0 | 35.0 | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 1 025.0 | 1 041.0 | 1 743.0 | 2 485.1 | 2 918.0 | Other investment income |
| -9 115.0 | -11 630.0 | -11 293.0 | -14 527.4 | -17 046.0 | Income: debit |
| -13.0 | -150.0 | -190.0 | ... | -447.0 | Compensation of employees |
| -9 102.0 | -11 480.0 | -11 103.0 | -14 527.4 | -16 599.0 | Investment income |
| -824.0 | -1 979.0 | -2 315.0 | -3 884.3 | -3 841.0 | Direct investment income |
| ... | -1 652.0 | -648.0 | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -8 278.0 | -7 849.0 | -8 140.0 | -10 643.1 | -12 758.0 | Other investment income |
| -7 997.0 | -10 322.0 | -9 091.0 | -11 131.8 | -12 660.0 | Balance on Income |
| 2 260.0 | 1 704.0 | 2 577.0 | 4 225.3 | 3 167.3 | Current transfers: credit |
| -71.0 | -101.0 | -154.0 | -251.2 | -268.3 | Current transfers: debit |
| 2 189.0 | 1 603.0 | 2 423.0 | 3 974.1 | 2 899.0 | Balance on transfers |
| 54.0 | 81.0 | 173.0 | ... | ... | |
| 5 889.0 | 7 604.0 | 8 020.0 | 29 812.1 | 32 148.2 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a |
| -137.0 | -491.0 | -1 037.0 | -1 384.0 | -521.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a |
| 2 061.0 | 1 292.0 | 3 072.0 | 4 859.0 | 9 644.0 | Direct investment abroad |
| ... | -606.0 | -3 052.0 | -936.0 | ... | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | -607.0 | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | 1.0 | -3 052.0 | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| 7 366.0 | 12 928.0 | 47 784.0 | 10 171.0 | ... | Debt securities |
| 1 704.0 | 6 570.0 | 7 280.0 | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| 5 662.0 | 6 358.0 | 40 504.0 | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| -99.0 | -2 696.0 | -4 368.0 | -1 783.0 | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | -34.0 | ... | ... | ... | Other investment assets |
| -44.0 | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -37.0 | -2 980.0 | -4 077.0 | ... | ... | General government |
| -18.0 | 289.0 | -291.0 | ... | ... | Banks |
| -3 302.0 | -2 823.0 | -34 379.0 | 18 851.0 | ... | Other sectors |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment liabilities |
| -1 968.0 | -2 622.0 | -35 609.0 | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 1 167.0 | -2 269.0 | -1 439.0 | ... | ... | General government |
| -2 224.0 | 2 208.0 | 3 214.0 | ... | ... | Banks |
| -1 393.0 | -815.0 | -442.0 | 2 092.7 | 973.4 | Other sectors |
| 10 639.0 | 6 890.0 | 6 598.0 | 13 933.1 | 8 774.6 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -10 639.0 | -6 890.0 | -6 598.0 | -13 933.1 | -8 774.6 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -14 670.0 | -8 709.0 | -7 215.0 | -12 918.9 | -8 664.4 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -399.0 | -504.0 | -133.0 | -47.1 | -71.7 | Reserve assets |
| 4 430.0 | 2 323.0 | 750.0 | -967.1 | -38.5 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| | | | | | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

254. CHILE

CHILE

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -1 971.0 | -1 414.0 | -231.0 | -705.0 | -540.0 | 113.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 4 705.0 | 3 804.0 | 7 054.0 | 8 080.0 | 8 372.0 | 8 941.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -5 469.0 | -2 921.0 | -4 844.0 | -6 502.0 | -7 037.0 | -7 354.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -764.0 | 883.0 | 2 210.0 | 1 578.0 | 1 335.0 | 1 587.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 1 263.0 | 693.0 | 1 090.0 | 1 494.0 | 1 911.0 | 2 172.0 |
| Transportes | 406.0 | 284.0 | 439.0 | 571.0 | 810.0 | 905.0 |
| Viajes | 175.0 | 123.0 | 199.0 | 408.0 | 531.0 | 689.0 |
| Otros servicios | 682.0 | 286.0 | 452.0 | 515.0 | 570.0 | 578.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -1 583.0 | -1 081.0 | -1 780.0 | -2 050.0 | -2 168.0 | -2 178.0 |
| Transportes | -830.0 | -499.0 | -737.0 | -937.0 | -1 003.0 | -1 076.0 |
| Viajes | -200.0 | -269.0 | -442.0 | -396.0 | -426.0 | -448.0 |
| Otros servicios | -553.0 | -313.0 | -601.0 | -717.0 | -739.0 | -654.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -1 084.0 | 495.0 | 1 520.0 | 1 022.0 | 1 078.0 | 1 581.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 308.0 | 201.0 | 185.0 | 240.0 | 356.0 | 471.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 308.0 | 200.0 | 185.0 | 239.0 | 356.0 | 471.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 304.0 | 197.0 | 181.0 | 237.0 | 354.0 | 468.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -1 308.0 | -2 257.0 | -2 117.0 | -2 183.0 | -2 174.0 | -2 280.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -70.0 | -13.0 | -14.0 | -18.0 | -7.0 | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -1 238.0 | -2 244.0 | -2 103.0 | -2 165.0 | -2 167.0 | -2 280.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -86.0 | -159.0 | -311.0 | -385.0 | -335.0 | -645.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1 152.0 | -2 085.0 | -1 792.0 | -1 780.0 | -1 832.0 | -1 635.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -1 000.0 | -2 056.0 | -1 932.0 | -1 943.0 | -1 818.0 | -1 809.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 194.0 | 203.0 | 218.0 | 241.0 | 228.0 | 359.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -81.0 | -56.0 | -37.0 | -25.0 | -28.0 | -18.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 113.0 | 147.0 | 181.0 | 216.0 | 200.0 | 341.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 3 241.0 | -1 395.0 | -905.0 | 1 340.0 | 3 014.0 | 843.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | -2.0 | -16.0 | -10.0 | -8.0 | -123.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 213.0 | 144.0 | 968.0 | 1 289.0 | 590.0 | 523.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -43.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -43.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | -8.0 | 80.0 | 353.0 | 186.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | 87.0 | 359.0 | 25.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | -8.0 | -7.0 | -6.0 | 161.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | 128.0 | 434.0 | 370.0 | 297.0 | 553.0 | 1 298.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | -4.0 | -17.0 | -37.0 | 37.0 | ... |
| Bancos | -235.0 | 170.0 | -56.0 | 27.0 | -143.0 | -63.0 |
| Otros sectores | 363.0 | 268.0 | 443.0 | 307.0 | 659.0 | 1 361.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 2 943.0 | -1 971.0 | -2 219.0 | -316.0 | 1 526.0 | -1 041.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -56.0 | 179.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 247.0 | 107.0 |
| Bancos | 2 141.0 | -1 230.0 | -1 188.0 | -588.0 | -308.0 | -558.0 |
| Otros sectores | 894.0 | -660.0 | -191.0 | 863.0 | 1 987.0 | -523.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 51.0 | -67.0 | -121.0 | -119.0 | -140.0 | 300.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 1 321.0 | -2 876.0 | -1 257.0 | 516.0 | 2 334.0 | 1 256.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -1 321.0 | 2 876.0 | 1 257.0 | -516.0 | -2 334.0 | -1 256.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -1 269.0 | -103.0 | -756.0 | -548.0 | -2 122.0 | -1 049.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -52.0 | 205.0 | -70.0 | -21.0 | -209.0 | -197.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | 2 774.0 | 2 083.0 | 53.0 | -3.0 | -11.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| -700.0 | -2 072.0 | -644.0 | 142.0 | -2 921.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 10 008.0 | 9 199.0 | 11 604.0 | 16 137.0 | 15 353.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -9 238.0 | -10 181.0 | -10 880.0 | -14 657.0 | -16 499.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| 770.0 | -982.0 | 724.0 | 1 480.0 | -1 146.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 2 438.0 | 2 601.0 | 2 848.0 | 3 160.0 | 3 356.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 1 036.0 | 1 010.0 | 1 174.0 | 1 342.0 | 1 331.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 704.0 | 834.0 | 863.0 | 840.0 | 927.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 698.0 | 757.0 | 811.0 | 978.0 | 1 098.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -2 478.0 | -2 594.0 | -2 830.0 | -3 325.0 | -3 587.0 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -1 265.0 | -1 298.0 | -1 380.0 | -1 763.0 | -1 897.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -530.0 | -559.0 | -639.0 | -710.0 | -803.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -683.0 | -737.0 | -811.0 | -852.0 | -887.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| 730.0 | -975.0 | 742.0 | 1 315.0 | -1 377.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 442.0 | 497.0 | 498.0 | 824.0 | 695.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 442.0 | 497.0 | 498.0 | 824.0 | 695.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 13.0 | 15.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 438.0 | 491.0 | 496.0 | 811.0 | 680.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -2 302.0 | -1 965.0 | -2 241.0 | -2 306.0 | -2 711.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -2 302.0 | -1 965.0 | -2 241.0 | -2 306.0 | -2 711.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -897.0 | -753.0 | -1 058.0 | -901.0 | -1 435.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -1 405.0 | -1 212.0 | -1 183.0 | -1 405.0 | -1 276.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -1 860.0 | -1 468.0 | -1 743.0 | -1 482.0 | -2 016.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 449.0 | 389.0 | 375.0 | 348.0 | 513.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -19.0 | -18.0 | -18.0 | -39.0 | -41.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 430.0 | 371.0 | 357.0 | 309.0 | 472.0 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 2 931.0 | 2 579.0 | 4 534.0 | 1 387.0 | 6 342.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -378.0 | -433.0 | -926.0 | -697.0 | -1 080.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 699.0 | 808.0 | 1 773.0 | 1 668.0 | 4 091.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | -90.0 | -351.0 | -14.0 | -137.0 | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | -90.0 | -351.0 | -14.0 | -137.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 452.0 | 820.0 | 1 259.0 | 49.0 | 1 240.0 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| 332.0 | 816.0 | 1 259.0 | -248.0 | 670.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 120.0 | 4.0 | ... | 297.0 | 570.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -273.0 | 460.0 | -163.0 | -49.0 | -141.0 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 47.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -17.0 | 3.0 | -22.0 | 43.0 | -33.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -303.0 | 457.0 | -141.0 | -92.0 | -108.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 2 431.0 | 1 014.0 | 2 942.0 | 430.0 | 2 369.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 158.0 | -78.0 | -75.0 | -1 355.0 | -545.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| 1 568.0 | 65.0 | 417.0 | -322.0 | -452.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 695.0 | 1 266.0 | 2 697.0 | 2 509.0 | 3 544.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 316.0 | -80.0 | -741.0 | -391.0 | -917.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 2 547.0 | 427.0 | 3 149.0 | 1 138.0 | 2 504.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -2 547.0 | -427.0 | -3 149.0 | -1 138.0 | -2 504.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -2 344.0 | -169.0 | -2 917.0 | -740.0 | -1 107.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -203.0 | -249.0 | -210.0 | -298.0 | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| ... | -9.0 | -22.0 | -100.0 | -1 397.0 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

255. COLOMBIA
COLOMBIA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -206.0 | -1 809.0 | -216.0 | -201.0 | 542.0 | 2 349.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 3 986.0 | 3 650.0 | 5 343.0 | 6 031.0 | 7 079.0 | 7 507.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -4 283.0 | -3 673.0 | -4 516.0 | -4 557.0 | -5 108.0 | -4 548.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -297.0 | -23.0 | 827.0 | 1 474.0 | 1 971.0 | 2 959.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 1 342.0 | 855.0 | 1 408.0 | 1 291.0 | 1 600.0 | 1 593.0 |
| Transportes | 418.0 | 360.0 | 481.0 | 446.0 | 484.0 | 516.0 |
| Viajes | 478.0 | 192.0 | 461.0 | 335.0 | 406.0 | 468.0 |
| Otros servicios | 446.0 | 302.0 | 466.0 | 510.0 | 710.0 | 609.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -1 170.0 | -1 427.0 | -1 670.0 | -1 565.0 | -1 750.0 | -1 812.0 |
| Transportes | -530.0 | -491.0 | -568.0 | -556.0 | -588.0 | -569.0 |
| Viajes | -240.0 | -313.0 | -538.0 | -494.0 | -454.0 | -509.0 |
| Otros servicios | -400.0 | -623.0 | -564.0 | -515.0 | -708.0 | -734.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -126.0 | -595.0 | 565.0 | 1 200.0 | 1 821.0 | 2 740.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 532.0 | 111.0 | 257.0 | 287.0 | 347.0 | 390.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 38.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 15.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 494.0 | 106.0 | 247.0 | 279.0 | 340.0 | 375.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 23.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 471.0 | 91.0 | 227.0 | 259.0 | 320.0 | 363.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -777.0 | -1 786.0 | -2 002.0 | -2 586.0 | -2 652.0 | -2 480.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -39.0 | -98.0 | -13.0 | -16.0 | -43.0 | -105.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -738.0 | -1 688.0 | -1 989.0 | -2 570.0 | -2 609.0 | -2 375.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -110.0 | -395.0 | -592.0 | -983.0 | -964.0 | -884.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -628.0 | -1 293.0 | -1 397.0 | -1 587.0 | -1 645.0 | -1 491.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -245.0 | -1 675.0 | -1 745.0 | -2 299.0 | -2 305.0 | -2 089.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 178.0 | 479.0 | 994.0 | 928.0 | 1 043.0 | 1 743.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -13.0 | -18.0 | -30.0 | -30.0 | -17.0 | -45.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 165.0 | 461.0 | 964.0 | 898.0 | 1 026.0 | 1 698.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 945.0 | 2 236.0 | 939.0 | 478.0 | -2.0 | -777.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -106.0 | -7.0 | -44.0 | -29.0 | -16.0 | -24.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 157.0 | 1 023.0 | 203.0 | 576.0 | 500.0 | 457.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -3.0 | -1.0 | ... | 179.0 | -4.0 | 86.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -3.0 | -1.0 | ... | 179.0 | -4.0 | 86.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -303.0 | -111.0 | -315.0 | -95.0 | -102.0 | -522.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | -58.0 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 24.0 | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -40.0 | -6.0 | ... | ... | -82.0 | -100.0 |
| Bancos | -11.0 | 256.0 | -117.0 | 41.0 | 17.0 | -272.0 |
| Otros sectores | -194.0 | -365.0 | -197.0 | -160.0 | -37.0 | -150.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1 199.0 | 1 332.0 | 1 095.0 | -153.0 | -380.0 | -774.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 460.0 | 283.0 | 371.0 | 69.0 | 95.0 | -14.0 |
| Bancos | 211.0 | -253.0 | 318.0 | 39.0 | 10.0 | -362.0 |
| Otros sectores | 477.0 | 1 272.0 | 410.0 | -350.0 | -458.0 | -397.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 168.0 | -273.0 | -530.0 | 157.0 | 70.0 | 191.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 908.0 | 154.0 | 193.0 | 434.0 | 610.0 | 1 763.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -908.0 | -154.0 | -193.0 | -434.0 | -610.0 | -1 763.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -908.0 | -154.0 | -193.0 | -434.0 | -610.0 | -1 763.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 901.0 | -2 102.0 | -3 219.0 | -4 387.5 | -4 785.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 7 263.0 | 7 429.0 | 8 754.0 | 10 222.4 | 10 650.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -6 029.0 | -9 086.0 | -11 040.0 | -12 921.1 | -12 785.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| 1 234.0 | -1 657.0 | -2 286.0 | -2 698.7 | -2 135.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 1 983.0 | 2 520.0 | 3 192.0 | 3 542.9 | 3 895.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 644.0 | 972.0 | 1 176.0 | 1 447.7 | 1 435.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 705.0 | 755.0 | 807.0 | 859.3 | 910.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 634.0 | 792.0 | 1 209.0 | 1 235.9 | 1 550.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -2 028.0 | -2 321.0 | -2 905.0 | -3 278.2 | -3 755.0 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -618.0 | -792.0 | -891.0 | -1 359.9 | -1 325.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -641.0 | -694.0 | -762.0 | -815.9 | -855.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -769.0 | -835.0 | -1 252.0 | -1 102.4 | -1 575.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| 1 189.0 | -1 458.0 | -1 999.0 | -2 434.0 | -1 995.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 449.0 | 561.0 | 789.0 | 991.2 | 650.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 11.0 | 13.0 | 20.0 | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 438.0 | 548.0 | 769.0 | 991.2 | 650.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| 8.0 | 66.0 | 189.0 | 64.1 | 100.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 430.0 | 482.0 | 579.0 | 927.1 | 550.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -2 471.0 | -2 344.0 | -2 870.0 | -3 623.2 | -3 970.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -79.0 | -85.0 | -134.0 | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -2 391.0 | -2 259.0 | -2 737.0 | -3 623.2 | -3 970.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -1 043.0 | -1 038.0 | -1 179.0 | -1 743.4 | -1 980.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -1 348.0 | -1 221.0 | -1 558.0 | -1 879.8 | -1 990.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -2 022.0 | -1 782.0 | -2 082.0 | -2 632.0 | -3 320.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 1 871.0 | 1 350.0 | 1 055.0 | 860.8 | 700.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -137.0 | -212.0 | -193.0 | -182.2 | -170.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 1 734.0 | 1 138.0 | 862.0 | 678.6 | 530.0 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 183.0 | 2 701.0 | 3 074.0 | 4 898.1 | 6 675.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -50.0 | -240.0 | -152.0 | -284.0 | -70.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 729.0 | 959.0 | 1 667.0 | 2 316.9 | 3 320.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 126.0 | 498.0 | 392.0 | -93.3 | 1 655.0 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 126.0 | 498.0 | 392.0 | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -637.0 | 160.0 | -1 511.0 | ... | ... | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | -40.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -346.0 | 267.0 | -1 075.0 | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -110.0 | -74.0 | -274.0 | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| -182.0 | 7.0 | -162.0 | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 15.0 | 1 325.0 | 2 677.0 | ... | ... | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -78.0 | -329.0 | -298.0 | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| 785.0 | 710.0 | 577.0 | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| -561.0 | 1 043.0 | 2 563.0 | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 191.0 | -135.0 | 307.0 | -162.6 | -410.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 1 274.0 | 464.0 | 162.0 | 348.0 | 1 480.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -1 274.0 | -464.0 | -162.0 | -348.0 | -1 480.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -1 274.0 | -464.0 | -162.0 | -348.0 | -1 480.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

256. COSTA RICA

COSTA RICA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -663.9 | -291.1 | -303.5 | -479.9 | -494.0 | -99.2 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 1 000.9 | 939.1 | 1 180.7 | 1 333.4 | 1 354.2 | 1 498.1 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 375.2 | -1 001.0 | -1 278.6 | -1 572.0 | -1 796.7 | -1 697.6 |
| Balance de bienes | -374.3 | -61.9 | -97.9 | -238.6 | -442.5 | -199.5 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 194.2 | 274.7 | 430.3 | 497.9 | 609.0 | 691.4 |
| Transportes | 48.3 | 49.5 | 72.8 | 80.4 | 95.0 | 105.3 |
| Viajes | 84.9 | 122.5 | 181.5 | 213.1 | 285.0 | 340.4 |
| Otros servicios | 61.0 | 102.7 | 176.0 | 204.4 | 229.0 | 245.7 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -286.2 | -281.7 | -423.7 | -496.0 | -549.7 | -534.8 |
| Transportes | -166.7 | -137.3 | -162.0 | -192.4 | -222.5 | -223.4 |
| Viajes | -60.4 | -58.0 | -76.2 | -119.3 | -155.5 | -154.2 |
| Otros servicios | -59.1 | -86.4 | -185.5 | -184.3 | -171.7 | -157.2 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -466.3 | -68.9 | -91.3 | -236.7 | -383.2 | -42.9 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 23.5 | 56.4 | 47.8 | 119.9 | 130.3 | 111.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 4.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 13.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | 19.4 | 49.2 | 38.7 | 109.9 | 118.3 | 98.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 3.8 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 15.6 | 44.5 | 37.8 | 107.2 | 115.0 | 95.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -235.6 | -332.2 | -390.4 | -489.5 | -363.0 | -285.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -235.6 | -331.5 | -390.4 | -489.5 | -363.0 | -285.3 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -19.8 | -27.1 | -34.1 | -54.9 | -59.6 | -64.7 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -215.8 | -304.4 | -356.3 | -434.6 | -303.4 | -220.6 |
| Balance de Renta | -212.1 | -275.8 | -342.6 | -369.6 | -232.7 | -173.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 33.5 | 64.2 | 141.9 | 130.5 | 126.0 | 121.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -19.0 | -10.6 | -11.5 | -4.1 | -4.1 | -3.5 |
| Balance de transferencias | 14.5 | 53.6 | 130.4 | 126.4 | 121.9 | 117.6 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 373.9 | -286.9 | -263.9 | -186.7 | -90.8 | 162.1 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | -4.5 | -4.7 | -0.9 | -6.0 | -2.1 | -5.6 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 52.6 | 69.9 | 122.3 | 101.2 | 162.5 | 178.4 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 122.0 | -14.2 | -6.0 | -13.2 | -28.2 | -13.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 122.0 | -14.2 | -6.0 | -13.2 | -28.2 | -13.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -163.2 | -95.8 | -77.3 | -5.9 | -124.7 | 75.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -5.4 | ... | -0.1 | -4.9 | -4.7 | 1.2 |
| Bancos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -157.8 | -95.8 | -77.2 | -1.0 | -120.0 | 74.4 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 367.0 | -242.8 | -302.0 | -262.8 | -98.3 | -73.3 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 60.3 | -39.5 | -36.1 | -17.8 | -28.1 | -68.3 |
| Bancos | 41.5 | -16.3 | -13.5 | 4.4 | -1.0 | -8.7 |
| Otros sectores | 118.4 | -9.0 | 32.4 | 43.9 | 72.1 | 29.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -69.5 | 142.9 | 224.6 | 208.9 | 43.4 | 99.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -359.5 | -435.1 | -342.8 | -457.7 | -541.4 | 162.8 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 359.5 | 435.1 | 342.8 | 457.7 | 541.4 | -162.8 |
| Activos de reserva | -92.9 | -72.1 | -188.0 | -112.3 | 197.2 | -416.1 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 0.8 | 12.2 | -54.1 | -33.4 | -25.6 | 67.7 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 451.7 | 495.0 | 585.0 | 603.3 | 369.8 | 185.6 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -380.4 | -620.2 | -244.0 | -101.7 | -149.1 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 739.1 | 1 866.8 | 2 122.0 | 2 570.7 | 2 675.8 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -2 210.9 | -2 627.6 | -2 727.8 | -2 933.3 | -3 084.0 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -471.8 | -760.8 | -605.8 | -362.6 | -408.2 | Balance on Goods |
| 841.3 | 1 039.3 | 1 195.0 | 1 324.6 | 1 357.8 | Services: credit |
| 133.5 | 147.8 | 172.5 | 181.3 | 186.9 | Transportation |
| 440.0 | 587.6 | 633.8 | 668.3 | 685.4 | Travel |
| 267.8 | 303.9 | 388.7 | 475.0 | 485.5 | Other services |
| -710.6 | -816.4 | -860.1 | -971.2 | -1 045.1 | Services: debit |
| -276.7 | -340.3 | -352.7 | -426.9 | -462.4 | Transportation |
| -227.3 | -269.7 | -303.3 | -322.8 | -343.5 | Travel |
| -206.6 | -206.4 | -204.1 | -221.5 | -239.5 | Other services |
| -341.1 | -537.9 | -270.9 | -9.2 | -95.5 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 112.8 | 111.2 | 154.6 | 139.0 | 147.6 | Income: credit |
| 14.2 | 16.0 | 17.1 | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 98.6 | 95.2 | 137.5 | ... | ... | Investment income |
| 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 94.6 | 90.1 | 131.8 | 132.3 | 145.0 | Other investment income |
| -315.4 | -336.6 | -283.0 | -365.4 | -341.4 | Income: debit |
| ... | ... | -7.1 | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| -315.4 | -336.6 | -275.9 | ... | ... | Investment income |
| -91.8 | -101.2 | -64.7 | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -223.6 | -235.4 | -211.2 | -234.3 | -245.0 | Other investment income |
| -202.6 | -225.4 | -128.4 | -226.4 | -193.8 | Balance on Income |
| 168.9 | 149.3 | 164.5 | 165.2 | 173.9 | Current transfers: credit |
| -5.6 | -6.2 | -9.2 | -31.3 | -33.7 | Current transfers: debit |
| 163.3 | 143.1 | 155.3 | 133.9 | 140.2 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 192.8 | 62.8 | -108.4 | 247.0 | 66.4 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -4.4 | -2.3 | -4.7 | -5.5 | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 226.0 | 246.7 | 297.6 | 336.9 | ... | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| -16.9 | -5.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| -16.9 | -5.1 | -1.2 | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 84.8 | 54.5 | -76.2 | 43.8 | ... | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -8.5 | 34.9 | -4.4 | ... | ... | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 93.3 | 19.6 | -71.8 | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| -96.7 | -231.0 | -323.9 | -127.7 | -198.8 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -47.8 | -25.7 | -106.2 | 114.2 | -44.5 | General government |
| 7.1 | 27.7 | -18.8 | 0.2 | 8.6 | Banks |
| 20.6 | 23.8 | 17.2 | -74.2 | -10.1 | Other sectors |
| 201.9 | 299.0 | 249.1 | 66.9 | ... | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 14.3 | -258.4 | -103.3 | 212.2 | -82.7 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -14.3 | 258.4 | 103.3 | -212.2 | 82.7 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -176.8 | 59.6 | 65.5 | -224.5 | 71.4 | Reserve assets |
| 1.7 | ... | -20.3 | 12.3 | 11.3 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| 160.8 | 198.8 | 58.1 | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

257. ECUADOR

ECUADOR

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -642.0 | 76.0 | -680.0 | -715.0 | -360.0 | -708.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 2 520.0 | 2 905.0 | 2 205.0 | 2 354.0 | 2 724.0 | 2 851.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -2 242.0 | -1 611.0 | -1 583.0 | -1 692.0 | -1 715.0 | -2 208.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 278.0 | 1 294.0 | 622.0 | 662.0 | 1 009.0 | 643.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 367.0 | 397.0 | 442.0 | 517.0 | 539.0 | 557.0 |
| Transportes | 129.0 | 177.0 | 200.0 | 234.0 | 242.0 | 241.0 |
| Viajes | 131.0 | 133.0 | 173.0 | 187.0 | 188.0 | 189.0 |
| Otros servicios | 107.0 | 87.0 | 69.0 | 96.0 | 109.0 | 127.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -704.0 | -636.0 | -621.0 | -639.0 | -662.0 | -718.0 |
| Transportes | -254.0 | -284.0 | -294.0 | -300.0 | -316.0 | -374.0 |
| Viajes | -228.0 | -196.0 | -167.0 | -169.0 | -175.0 | -177.0 |
| Otros servicios | -222.0 | -156.0 | -160.0 | -170.0 | -171.0 | -167.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -59.0 | 1 055.0 | 443.0 | 540.0 | 886.0 | 482.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 88.0 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 30.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 88.0 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 30.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 88.0 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 30.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -701.0 | -1 088.0 | -1 235.0 | -1 371.0 | -1 377.0 | -1 330.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -67.0 | -114.0 | -173.0 | -162.0 | -144.0 | -185.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -634.0 | -974.0 | -1 062.0 | -1 209.0 | -1 233.0 | -1 145.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -111.0 | -126.0 | -130.0 | -120.0 | -125.0 | -128.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -523.0 | -848.0 | -932.0 | -1 089.0 | -1 108.0 | -1 017.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -613.0 | -1 059.0 | -1 220.0 | -1 352.0 | -1 353.0 | -1 300.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 36.0 | 85.0 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 119.0 | 123.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -6.0 | -5.0 | -7.0 | -9.0 | -12.0 | -13.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 30.0 | 80.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 107.0 | 110.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 980.0 | -1 122.0 | -588.0 | -296.0 | -238.0 | 188.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 70.0 | 62.0 | 155.0 | 160.0 | 126.0 | 160.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -231.0 | 54.0 | 14.0 | -68.0 | -120.0 | -14.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -66.0 | -5.0 | 1.0 | -15.0 | -114.0 | 5.0 |
| Bancos | -34.0 | -28.0 | 3.0 | -32.0 | -14.0 | -1.0 |
| Otros sectores | -132.0 | 87.0 | 10.0 | -21.0 | 8.0 | -18.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1 141.0 | -1 238.0 | -757.0 | -388.0 | -244.0 | 42.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 570.0 | -649.0 | -812.0 | -207.0 | -172.0 | 62.0 |
| Bancos | 22.0 | -35.0 | -15.0 | -3.0 | -11.0 | -10.0 |
| Otros sectores | 475.0 | -491.0 | ... | 43.0 | 11.03.0 | ... |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -68.0 | 168.0 | -19.0 | -105.0 | -353.0 | -490.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 270.0 | -878.0 | -1 287.0 | -1 116.0 | -951.0 | -1 010.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -270.0 | 878.0 | 1 287.0 | 1 116.0 | 951.0 | 1 010.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -270.0 | -97.0 | 26.0 | -118.0 | -195.0 | -78.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | 89.0 | -58.0 | -69.0 | -85.0 | -79.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | 886.0 | 1 319.0 | 1 303.0 | 1 231.0 | 1 167.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -122.0 | -678.0 | -679.0 | -735.0 | 293.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 3 101.0 | 3 066.0 | 3 843.0 | 4 411.0 | 4 890.0 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -2 083.0 | -2 474.0 | -3 280.0 | -4 057.0 | -3 488.0 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| 1 018.0 | 592.0 | 563.0 | 354.0 | 1 402.0 | Balance on Goods |
| 623.0 | 654.0 | 745.0 | 854.0 | 858.0 | Services: credit |
| 263.0 | 251.0 | 296.0 | 332.0 | 343.0 | Transportation |
| 192.0 | 230.0 | 252.0 | 255.0 | 281.0 | Travel |
| 168.0 | 173.0 | 197.0 | 267.0 | 234.0 | Other services |
| -745.0 | -796.0 | -917.0 | -979.0 | -966.0 | Services: debit |
| -387.0 | -401.0 | -466.0 | -469.0 | -419.0 | Transportation |
| -178.0 | -190.0 | -203.0 | -235.0 | -219.0 | Travel |
| -180.0 | -205.0 | 248.0 | -275.0 | -328.0 | Other services |
| 896.0 | 450.0 | 391.0 | 229.0 | 1 294.0 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 29.0 | 26.0 | 52.0 | 82.0 | 73.0 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 29.0 | 26.0 | 52.0 | 82.0 | 73.0 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 29.0 | 26.0 | 52.0 | 82.0 | 73.0 | Other investment income |
| -1 167.0 | -1 284.0 | -1 267.0 | -1 277.0 | -1 364.0 | Income: debit |
| -191.0 | -333.0 | -215.0 | -259.0 | -253.0 | Compensation of employees |
| -976.0 | -951.0 | -1 052.0 | -1 018.0 | -1 116.0 | Investment income |
| -130.0 | -147.0 | -180.0 | -192.0 | -195.0 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -846.0 | -804.0 | -872.0 | -826.0 | -916.0 | Other investment income |
| -1 138.0 | -1 258.0 | -1 215.0 | -1 195.0 | -1 291.0 | Balance on Income |
| 134.0 | 145.0 | 164.0 | 250.0 | 358.0 | Current transfers: credit |
| -14.0 | -15.0 | -19.0 | -19.0 | -68.0 | Current transfers: debit |
| 120.0 | 130.0 | 145.0 | 231.0 | 290.0 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -614.0 | 189.0 | -99.0 | 1 604.0 | 1 232.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 178.0 | 469.0 | 531.0 | 470.0 | 447.0 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 64.0 | -29.0 | -9.0 | -16.0 | -5.0 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 79.0 | -11.0 | -9.0 | -16.0 | -5.0 | General government |
| -15.0 | -18.0 | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| -856.0 | -251.0 | -621.0 | 1 150.0 | 790.0 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -982.0 | -720.0 | -736.0 | 404.0 | 357.0 | General government |
| -11.0 | -14.0 | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 103.0 | 348.0 | 225.0 | 736.0 | 403.0 | Other sectors |
| -424.0 | -187.0 | 247.0 | -1 437.0 | -1 659.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -1 160.0 | -676.0 | -531.0 | -568.0 | -134.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 1 160.0 | 676.0 | 531.0 | 568.0 | 134.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| - | -494.0 | -449.0 | 233.0 | -245.0 | Reserve assets |
| 94.0 | 27.0 | -117.0 | 20.0 | 27.0 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| 1 066.0 | 1 143.0 | 1 097.0 | 315.0 | 352.0 | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

258. EL SALVADOR

EL SALVADOR

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|---------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 33.9 | -188.7 | -129.2 | -369.7 | -260.8 | -212.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 1 075.3 | 679.0 | 610.6 | 557.5 | 643.9 | 586.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -897.0 | -895.0 | -966.5 | -1 220.2 | -1 309.5 | -1 291.4 |
| Balance de bienes | 178.4 | -216.0 | -355.9 | -662.7 | -665.6 | -704.6 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 138.8 | 223.9 | 328.0 | 351.0 | 329.2 | 310.9 |
| Transportes | 25.4 | 57.8 | 98.5 | 96.0 | 78.8 | 73.8 |
| Viajes | 13.4 | 43.3 | 55.5 | 58.1 | 76.0 | 70.9 |
| Otros servicios | 100.0 | 122.8 | 174.0 | 197.0 | 174.4 | 166.2 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -273.5 | -290.8 | -341.4 | -392.1 | -314.7 | -322.9 |
| Transportes | -80.1 | -83.6 | -104.3 | -116.4 | -135.9 | -154.9 |
| Viajes | -106.1 | -89.2 | -75.2 | -103.8 | -60.8 | -56.9 |
| Otros servicios | -87.3 | -118.0 | -161.9 | -172.0 | -117.9 | -111.1 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 43.7 | -282.8 | -369.3 | -703.9 | -651.1 | -716.6 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 56.6 | 48.5 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 29.5 | 30.3 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 38.2 | 31.0 | 16.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 |
| Renta de la inversión | 18.4 | 17.5 | 7.8 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 22.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 18.4 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 22.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -118.6 | -137.9 | -129.6 | -127.4 | -161.1 | -151.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -5.8 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -2.8 | -2.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | -112.8 | -134.5 | -125.9 | -123.3 | -158.3 | -148.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -41.1 | -33.7 | -36.8 | -42.9 | -31.3 | -36.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -71.8 | -100.8 | -89.2 | -80.5 | -127.0 | -112.7 |
| Balance de Renta | -62.0 | -89.4 | -105.5 | -101.3 | -131.7 | -120.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 52.9 | 186.7 | 347.6 | 437.6 | 524.6 | 627.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -0.6 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -2.7 | -2.5 |
| Balance de transferencias | 52.3 | 183.6 | 345.5 | 435.5 | 521.9 | 625.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -3.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 30.6 | 2.9 | 52.3 | 118.2 | -11.4 | -61.1 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 5.9 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 25.2 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -24.3 | -51.6 | 10.6 | -1.1 | -20.9 | 15.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -4.2 | -10.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Bancos | -28.4 | -43.8 | 9.5 | 0.8 | -17.2 | 21.3 |
| Otros sectores | 8.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.7 | -3.1 | -6.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 50.0 | 42.2 | 24.7 | 104.9 | 7.5 | -101.3 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 110.5 | 104.2 | 67.1 | 103.2 | 84.5 | 14.3 |
| Bancos | -35.6 | -4.6 | 11.4 | 12.0 | -25.3 | 0.7 |
| Otros sectores | -98.8 | -11.8 | -11.7 | 7.4 | -0.7 | 23.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -318.2 | 23.0 | -107.1 | 140.9 | 299.4 | 125.6 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -257.0 | -162.8 | -184.1 | -110.6 | 27.1 | -147.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 257.0 | 162.8 | 184.1 | 110.6 | -27.1 | 147.9 |
| Activos de reserva | 68.1 | ... | 30.1 | -110.0 | -164.6 | 70.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 33.4 | -27.2 | -10.5 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -0.2 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 155.5 | 190.0 | 164.5 | 225.7 | 142.7 | 78.1 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -195.1 | -118.2 | -18.1 | -322.2 | -178.2 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 598.1 | 731.5 | 1 252.2 | 1 660.4 | 1 813.5 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -1 560.5 | -1 766.4 | -2 407.4 | -3 183.6 | -3 095.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -962.3 | -1 034.9 | -1 155.3 | -1 523.2 | -1 281.5 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 377.1 | 406.3 | 387.2 | 388.5 | 390.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 79.5 | 80.1 | 94.3 | 96.7 | 105.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 73.4 | 78.5 | 86.4 | 85.4 | 83.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 224.1 | 247.7 | 206.6 | 206.5 | 202.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -364.7 | -382.1 | -443.9 | -489.7 | -419.8 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -185.5 | -193.0 | -228.6 | -258.2 | -251.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -58.0 | -60.8 | -70.3 | -72.4 | -52.8 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -121.2 | -128.2 | -145.0 | -159.1 | -116.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -949.9 | -1 010.6 | -1 212.0 | -1 624.4 | -1 311.3 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 31.7 | 30.8 | 35.5 | 54.0 | 45.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 24.6 | 25.4 | 30.5 | 50.8 | 41.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 24.6 | 25.4 | 30.5 | 50.8 | 41.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -128.9 | -142.4 | -130.1 | -140.7 | -166.4 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -128.6 | -142.1 | -130.0 | -140.7 | -166.4 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -26.2 | -25.3 | -26.9 | -26.8 | -35.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -102.4 | -116.9 | -103.1 | -113.9 | -131.4 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -97.2 | -111.6 | -94.6 | -86.7 | -121.4 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 852.8 | 1 004.7 | 1 290.9 | 1 388.9 | 1 254.5 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -0.7 | -0.7 | -2.4 | - | - | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 852.1 | 1 004.0 | 1 288.5 | 1 388.9 | 1 254.5 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -4.3 | 86.6 | 83.9 | 432.5 | 343.1 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 15.3 | 16.4 | ... | 38.0 | ... | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 68.5 | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 68.5 | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | 4.1 | -7.9 | -7.1 | ... | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 35.0 | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| ... | 4.1 | -7.9 | -10.2 | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | -31.9 | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -19.6 | 66.1 | 91.8 | 333.0 | ... | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 42.2 | 123.9 | 158.0 | 53.5 | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| ... | 14.7 | 83.2 | 220.1 | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| 31.0 | 16.7 | -2.3 | 19.9 | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 65.6 | 90.3 | 47.3 | 38.1 | ... | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -133.8 | 58.7 | 113.0 | 148.3 | 164.9 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 133.8 | -58.7 | -113.0 | -148.3 | -164.9 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -91.6 | -112.0 | -113.0 | -148.3 | -164.9 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 225.5 | 53.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

259. GRANADA

GRENADA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 0.2 | 2.7 | -27.8 | -36.3 | -46.2 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 17.4 | 22.3 | 33.1 | 31.1 | 29.2 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -48.8 | -65.6 | -92.2 | -99.0 | -106.3 |
| Balance de bienes | -31.4 | -43.3 | -59.0 | -67.9 | -77.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 20.6 | 30.5 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 63.8 |
| Transportes | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Viajes | 19.5 | 28.3 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 49.5 |
| Otros servicios | 1.0 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 12.2 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -11.1 | -21.1 | -27.7 | -29.6 | -32.5 |
| Transportes | -6.5 | -9.4 | -15.1 | -16.0 | -17.4 |
| Viajes | -2.5 | -3.1 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -4.7 |
| Otros servicios | -2.1 | -8.5 | -8.6 | -9.1 | -10.4 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -21.9 | -33.7 | -33.7 | -43.3 | -45.7 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Renta (Débito) | -3.2 | -3.1 | -9.0 | -12.0 | -14.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -2.6 | ... | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -0.6 | -3.1 | -8.9 | -11.9 | -14.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -0.2 | -0.9 | -4.2 | -5.9 | -8.4 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -0.4 | -2.2 | -4.7 | -6.0 | -5.9 |
| Balance de Renta | -2.1 | -1.7 | -6.3 | -9.5 | -11.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 26.1 | 42.5 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 12.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -1.9 | -4.3 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Balance de transferencias | 24.2 | 38.2 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 11.3 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | 12.9 | 9.8 | 22.1 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 1.6 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 33.1 | 18.5 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | ... | 4.1 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 12.8 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | 0.4 | 0.4 | -8.4 | 17.5 | -11.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | 0.4 | 0.4 | -8.4 | 17.5 | -11.5 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 17.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 1.2 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 16.1 |
| Bancos | -0.1 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -0.1 | 0.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.9 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -1.0 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -7.6 | 8.1 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 0.9 | 6.2 | -5.1 | -0.8 | 2.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -0.9 | -6.2 | 5.1 | 0.8 | -2.5 |
| Activos de reserva | -0.7 | -6.8 | 5.8 | 1.5 | -2.1 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -0.3 | -2.5 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 0.0 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| -46.6 | -33.1 | -43.5 | -32.9 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 26.7 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 25.7 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -113.6 | -103.2 | -118.1 | -125.1 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -86.9 | -79.9 | -95.6 | -99.3 | Balance on Goods |
| 71.8 | 76.0 | 87.7 | 101.9 | Services: credit |
| 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | Transportation |
| 54.4 | 55.8 | 63.7 | 77.6 | Travel |
| 13.4 | 16.3 | 20.3 | 19.6 | Other services |
| -35.5 | -35.1 | -41.0 | -42.9 | Services: debit |
| -18.5 | -17.6 | -19.0 | -22.7 | Transportation |
| -4.9 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -4.2 | Travel |
| -12.1 | -13.8 | -17.9 | -15.9 | Other services |
| -50.6 | -39.0 | -48.9 | -40.3 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | Income: credit |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Compensation of employees |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | Investment income |
| 0.0 | ... | 0.1 | 0.0 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | Other investment income |
| -9.8 | -8.7 | -11.2 | -12.4 | Income: debit |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Compensation of employees |
| -9.8 | -8.7 | -11.1 | -12.4 | Investment income |
| -5.8 | -6.1 | -7.2 | -7.6 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -4.0 | -2.6 | -3.9 | -4.8 | Other investment income |
| -7.3 | -6.2 | -8.4 | -8.8 | Balance on Income |
| 13.2 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 19.7 | Current transfers: credit |
| -2.0 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -3.5 | Current transfers: debit |
| 11.2 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 16.2 | Balance on transfers |
| 17.5 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 21.6 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 23.3 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 6.2 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 15.2 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 19.3 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 2.0 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -12.3 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| 2.0 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -12.3 | Banks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 6.0 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -0.3 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 8.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.4 | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -3.8 | Other sectors |
| 8.1 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 9.4 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 2.4 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 4.5 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -2.5 | -8.1 | -0.4 | -4.5 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -2.4 | -8.1 | -0.4 | -4.5 | Reserve assets |
| 0.0 | ... | ... | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

260. GUATEMALA
GUATEMALA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -163.3 | -246.3 | -414.0 | -367.1 | -232.9 | -183.7 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 1 519.8 | 1 059.7 | 1 073.3 | 1 126.1 | 1 211.4 | 1 230.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 472.6 | -1 076.7 | -1 413.2 | -1 484.4 | -1 428.0 | -1 673.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 47.2 | -17.0 | -339.9 | -358.3 | -216.6 | -443.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 211.2 | 101.1 | 195.8 | 297.7 | 356.1 | 458.8 |
| Transportes | 39.9 | 6.5 | 16.6 | 26.0 | 23.1 | 24.2 |
| Viajes | 61.6 | 13.3 | 62.1 | 108.9 | 117.9 | 145.2 |
| Otros servicios | 109.7 | 81.3 | 117.1 | 162.8 | 215.1 | 289.4 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -487.4 | -180.0 | -317.9 | -376.9 | -383.7 | -356.4 |
| Transportes | -180.3 | -101.8 | -152.4 | -165.6 | -148.8 | -183.9 |
| Viajes | -164.0 | -23.5 | -95.2 | -123.5 | -99.6 | -100.2 |
| Otros servicios | -143.1 | -54.7 | -70.3 | -87.8 | -135.3 | -72.3 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -229.0 | -95.9 | -462.0 | -437.5 | -244.2 | -340.6 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 103.0 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 20.9 | 63.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 26.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 39.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | 76.8 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 14.6 | 8.8 | 24.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 75.1 | 29.0 | 27.1 | 14.4 | 7.9 | 23.4 |
| Renta (Débito) | -147.1 | -200.6 | -207.9 | -210.4 | -216.6 | -166.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -11.4 | -6.0 | -2.3 | -4.4 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| Renta de la inversión | -135.7 | -194.6 | -205.6 | -206.0 | -213.2 | -163.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -43.7 | -21.5 | -29.4 | -44.4 | -37.0 | -43.9 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -92.0 | -173.1 | -176.2 | -161.6 | -176.2 | -120.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -44.1 | -170.1 | -176.3 | -179.4 | -195.7 | -102.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 125.3 | 21.0 | 227.7 | 255.1 | 217.6 | 276.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -15.5 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -5.3 | -10.6 | -17.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 109.8 | 19.7 | 224.3 | 249.8 | 207.0 | 259.7 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -143.9 | -124.3 | 78.0 | 228.3 | -46.2 | 731.8 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 110.7 | 61.8 | 329.7 | 76.2 | 47.6 | 90.7 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 4.2 | -1.1 | ... | ... | -1.8 | -0.2 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 4.2 | -1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1.8 | -0.2 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -0.3 | -26.5 | -372.2 | -63.9 | -19.5 | 71.3 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | -26.5 | -372.2 | -63.9 | -19.5 | 71.3 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -311.3 | ... | 29.4 | 98.7 | -78.0 | 68.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | 29.4 | 98.7 | -90.7 | ... |
| Bancos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -311.3 | ... | ... | ... | 12.7 | 68.1 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 52.8 | -158.5 | 91.1 | 117.3 | 5.5 | 501.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 80.5 | 44.9 | 31.6 | 60.6 | 3.6 | -25.8 |
| Bancos | 2.3 | -64.0 | 16.9 | -14.3 | -17.0 | -3.9 |
| Otros sectores | -47.3 | 182.1 | 130.4 | 164.9 | 121.4 | 597.7 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -18.1 | 43.6 | -2.4 | 54.7 | 36.2 | 83.3 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -325.3 | -327.0 | -338.5 | -84.1 | -242.9 | 631.4 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 325.3 | 327.0 | 338.5 | 84.1 | 242.9 | -631.4 |
| Activos de reserva | 257.9 | -62.6 | 110.6 | -59.0 | 41.8 | -551.3 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | -48.6 | 30.8 | -12.7 | -11.9 | -2.8 |
| Pasivos que constituyen reservas de | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 67.4 | 438.2 | 197.0 | 155.8 | 213.0 | -77.3 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -705.9 | -701.7 | -700.3 | -571.3 | -466.3 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 283.7 | 1 363.2 | 1 686.6 | 2 157.3 | 2 227.4 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -2 327.8 | -2 384.0 | -2 558.8 | -3 029.1 | -2 894.5 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -1 044.1 | -1 020.8 | -872.2 | -871.8 | -667.1 | Balance on Goods |
| 614.0 | 660.4 | 600.0 | 665.4 | 559.5 | Services: credit |
| 41.2 | 34.4 | 45.2 | 61.5 | 69.8 | Transportation |
| 186.0 | 204.5 | 205.0 | 212.4 | 216.4 | Travel |
| 386.8 | 421.5 | 349.8 | 391.5 | 273.3 | Other services |
| -525.3 | -586.1 | -665.4 | -698.4 | -632.0 | Services: debit |
| -224.9 | -231.6 | -275.1 | -313.8 | -297.8 | Transportation |
| -102.9 | -117.1 | -150.7 | -141.4 | -135.6 | Travel |
| -197.5 | -237.4 | -239.6 | -243.2 | -198.6 | Other services |
| -955.4 | -946.5 | -937.6 | -904.8 | -739.6 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 69.1 | 61.1 | 41.7 | 46.4 | 40.1 | Income: credit |
| 43.9 | 35.5 | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 25.2 | 25.6 | 41.7 | 46.4 | 40.1 | Investment income |
| ... | 0.1 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 3.6 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 25.2 | 25.5 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 36.5 | Other investment income |
| -210.1 | -179.5 | -190.3 | -204.2 | -289.3 | Income: debit |
| -6.4 | -2.2 | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| -203.7 | -177.3 | -190.3 | -204.2 | -289.3 | Investment income |
| -36.0 | -52.3 | -58.5 | -93.8 | -152.9 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -167.7 | -125.0 | -131.8 | -110.4 | -136.4 | Other investment income |
| -141.0 | -118.4 | -148.6 | -157.8 | -249.2 | Balance on Income |
| 406.2 | 371.4 | 393.8 | 508.4 | 537.0 | Current transfers: credit |
| -15.7 | -8.2 | -7.8 | -17.2 | -14.6 | Current transfers: debit |
| 390.5 | 363.2 | 386.0 | 491.2 | 522.4 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | ... | 62.4 | 61.6 | 65.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 610.5 | 816.2 | 697.7 | 352.4 | 577.7 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 94.1 | 142.5 | 65.1 | 75.3 | 76.8 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| 1.8 | 112.4 | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| 1.8 | 112.4 | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 9.6 | -27.0 | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| 9.6 | -27.0 | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 57.2 | -3.0 | ... | ... | ... | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | -45.9 | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 57.2 | 42.9 | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 447.8 | 591.3 | ... | ... | ... | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -16.3 | -51.3 | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| 14.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Banks |
| 449.1 | 686.7 | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 81.8 | 85.2 | ... | ... | ... | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -13.6 | 199.7 | 59.8 | -157.3 | 176.4 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 13.6 | -199.7 | -59.8 | 157.3 | -176.4 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 51.6 | -120.5 | -59.8 | 157.3 | -176.4 | Reserve assets |
| -31.7 | -31.3 | ... | ... | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| -6.4 | -47.9 | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

261. GUYANA
GUYANA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -128.5 | -96.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 388.9 | 214.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -386.4 | -209.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de bienes | 2.4 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 19.8 | 48.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transportes | 5.6 | 10.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Viajes | 3.9 | 26.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros servicios | 10.2 | 10.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Servicios (Débito) | -107.3 | -104.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transportes | -48.7 | -36.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Viajes | -8.4 | -29.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros servicios | -50.2 | -38.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -85.1 | -51.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta (Crédito) | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta (Débito) | -44.5 | -40.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -44.5 | -40.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | -1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -44.5 | -38.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de Renta | -42.6 | -40.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 8.9 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -9.7 | -7.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de transferencias | -0.8 | -5.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | 22.4 | -37.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 0.6 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1.1 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -1.2 | -1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 20.4 | -38.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 46.5 | -37.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -1.0 | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Otros sectores | -9.7 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 0.1 | -4.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -106.0 | -138.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 106.0 | 138.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de reserva | 8.2 | -3.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 35.1 | -1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 62.7 | 143.1 | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| ... | -138.5 | -140.2 | -124.9 | -134.8 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| ... | 381.7 | 415.5 | 463.4 | 495.7 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| ... | -442.7 | -483.8 | -504.0 | -536.5 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| ... | -61.0 | -68.3 | -40.6 | -40.8 | Balance on Goods |
| ... | 105.9 | 115.3 | 120.7 | 133.5 | Services: credit |
| ... | 28.3 | 29.4 | 26.7 | 33.1 | Transportation |
| ... | 32.8 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 32.6 | Travel |
| ... | 44.8 | 50.5 | 60.0 | 67.8 | Other services |
| ... | -139.8 | -148.1 | -160.9 | -171.8 | Services: debit |
| ... | -67.7 | -66.7 | -63.1 | -68.7 | Transportation |
| ... | -14.1 | -17.5 | -23.0 | -21.1 | Travel |
| ... | -58.0 | -63.9 | -74.8 | -82.0 | Other services |
| ... | -95.0 | -101.1 | -80.8 | -79.2 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| ... | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 12.2 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| ... | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 12.2 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| ... | 4.9 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 12.2 | Other investment income |
| ... | -101.5 | -106.8 | -114.8 | -129.9 | Income: debit |
| ... | -2.7 | -9.0 | -8.5 | -9.0 | Compensation of employees |
| ... | -98.8 | -97.8 | -106.3 | -120.9 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | -74.8 | -61.6 | -66.9 | -70.3 | Portfolio investment income |
| ... | -24.0 | -36.2 | -39.4 | -50.6 | Other investment income |
| ... | -96.6 | -101.8 | -106.1 | -117.7 | Balance on Income |
| ... | 62.9 | 70.0 | 68.1 | 67.3 | Current transfers: credit |
| ... | -9.8 | -7.4 | -6.2 | -5.3 | Current transfers: debit |
| ... | 53.1 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 62.0 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | 1.6 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | 63.1 | 88.7 | 126.9 | 71.1 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| ... | 146.6 | 69.5 | 106.7 | 74.4 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | 2.8 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 3.2 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | 2.8 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 3.2 | Debt securities |
| ... | -19.9 | 8.8 | -5.8 | -8.9 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | -3.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -2.2 | General government |
| ... | -6.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | -2.8 | Banks |
| ... | -10.2 | 4.2 | -11.2 | -3.9 | Other sectors |
| ... | -66.4 | 6.7 | 10.2 | 2.3 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | -73.6 | 27.3 | -1.0 | -5.4 | General government |
| ... | -5.5 | -4.9 | -2.9 | -0.4 | Banks |
| ... | 17.4 | -1.8 | 12.9 | -10.5 | Other sectors |
| ... | 12.2 | 11.0 | -16.3 | 11.2 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| ... | -61.6 | -36.1 | -6.0 | -43.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| ... | 61.6 | 36.1 | 6.0 | 43.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| ... | -67.1 | -57.1 | -21.8 | 0.8 | Reserve assets |
| ... | 24.8 | 9.1 | -8.8 | -9.7 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | 103.9 | 84.2 | 36.6 | 52.0 | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

262. HAITÍ

HAITI

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -100.8 | -94.7 | -40.4 | -62.7 | -21.9 | -29.6 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 215.8 | 223.0 | 180.4 | 148.3 | 265.8 | 241.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -319.0 | -344.7 | -283.9 | -259.3 | -442.6 | -367.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -103.2 | -121.7 | -103.5 | -111.0 | -176.8 | -126.2 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 89.9 | 114.2 | 94.5 | 88.5 | 52.2 | 99.4 |
| Transportes | 5.3 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 8.2 |
| Viajes | 76.4 | 93.2 | 74.0 | 70.0 | 33.7 | 83.8 |
| Otros servicios | 8.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 7.4 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -162.0 | -212.4 | -197.1 | -188.8 | -72.0 | -206.7 |
| Transportes | -79.8 | -109.7 | -87.5 | -84.2 | -34.0 | -100.0 |
| Viajes | -40.6 | -42.9 | -34.4 | -32.8 | -37.0 | -42.7 |
| Otros servicios | -41.6 | -59.8 | -75.2 | -71.9 | -1.0 | -63.9 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -175.3 | -219.9 | -206.1 | -211.4 | -196.6 | -233.5 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 2.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta (Débito) | -17.4 | -24.9 | -33.4 | -30.2 | -25.1 | -35.5 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -17.4 | -24.9 | -33.4 | -30.2 | -25.1 | -35.5 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -11.0 | -6.6 | -10.7 | -7.6 | ... | -9.3 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -6.4 | -18.3 | -22.7 | -22.6 | -25.1 | -26.2 |
| Balance de Renta | -14.3 | -19.8 | -27.1 | -25.6 | -18.2 | -30.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 158.7 | 192.3 | 253.6 | 237.7 | 192.9 | 292.6 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -70.0 | -47.2 | -60.7 | -63.5 | ... | -58.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 88.7 | 145.1 | 192.9 | 174.2 | 192.9 | 234.2 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 76.0 | 46.0 | 26.3 | 60.1 | 33.0 | 35.6 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | 13.6 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 13.0 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 9.4 | ... | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -7.5 | -7.1 | -3.1 | 21.5 | -23.1 | 59.7 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29.0 |
| Bancos | -7.5 | -7.1 | -3.1 | 21.5 | -23.1 | ... |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 70.5 | 48.2 | 19.3 | 29.3 | 48.1 | -37.7 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 45.3 | 24.9 | -4.5 | 2.3 | 48.7 | -7.6 |
| Bancos | 4.9 | -7.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | ... | -14.6 |
| Otros sectores | 22.1 | 24.0 | 17.9 | 18.3 | ... | - |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -12.4 | 46.6 | 14.3 | -10.7 | -46.3 | 22.5 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -37.4 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -13.2 | -35.2 | 28.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 37.4 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 13.2 | 35.2 | -28.5 |
| Activos de reserva | 32.1 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 39.0 | -12.3 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 5.0 | -12.1 | -26.6 | -5.6 | -7.0 | -16.2 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 0.3 | 7.5 | 25.1 | 14.9 | 3.2 | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| -41.8 | -77.5 | 5.3 | -38.0 | -73.5 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 118.4 | 130.8 | 107.8 | 137.3 | 147.5 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -256.2 | -311.5 | -197.5 | -517.2 | -498.6 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -137.8 | -180.7 | -89.7 | -379.9 | -351.1 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 29.5 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 104.1 | 109.1 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 23.4 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 90.2 | 95.6 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 7.5 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -75.8 | -78.6 | -83.0 | -284.5 | -283.3 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -36.7 | -38.1 | -40.2 | -183.0 | -189.3 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -15.7 | -16.3 | -17.2 | -34.7 | -37.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -23.4 | -24.2 | -25.6 | -66.8 | -57.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -184.1 | -236.2 | -150.0 | -560.3 | -525.3 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| ... | ... | - | - | - | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | - | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -8.1 | -12.9 | -8.5 | -30.6 | -10.7 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -8.1 | -12.9 | -8.5 | -30.6 | -10.7 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | -3.8 | -0.4 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -8.1 | -12.9 | -8.5 | -26.9 | -10.3 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| -8.1 | -12.9 | -8.5 | -30.6 | -10.7 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| 150.5 | 171.6 | 163.7 | 552.9 | 462.5 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| - | ... | ... | ... | - | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| 150.5 | 171.6 | 163.7 | 552.9 | 462.5 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -51.3 | -70.3 | -12.3 | 80.2 | 3.4 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| -1.8 | -2.2 | -2.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 31.6 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 292.5 | 95.6 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| 14.0 | - | 1.2 | 28.0 | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 126.2 | 90.1 | <i>General government</i> |
| ... | 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| 17.6 | 41.6 | 39.6 | 137.9 | 5.4 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -81.1 | -110.2 | -50.3 | -219.7 | -96.3 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -9.5 | -28.7 | -31.1 | -32.8 | -22.3 | <i>General government</i> |
| -18.4 | -28.0 | -6.2 | -11.2 | -5.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -52.0 | -52.0 | -13.0 | -171.8 | -60.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 65.2 | 106.6 | -25.8 | 145.6 | 21.1 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -27.8 | -41.2 | -32.9 | 187.8 | -49.2 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 27.8 | 41.2 | 32.9 | -187.6 | 49.2 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -3.8 | 1.2 | -7.9 | -175.6 | 48.6 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| 14.0 | -1.5 | 1.2 | -6.3 | -3.8 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Liabilities constituting foreign</i> |
| 17.6 | 41.6 | 39.6 | -5.9 | 4.4 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

263. HONDURAS

HONDURAS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -316.8 | -308.6 | -161.0 | -180.3 | -186.4 | -213.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 860.1 | 805.6 | 889.4 | 911.2 | 895.2 | 840.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -954.1 | -891.7 | -923.4 | -955.7 | -907.0 | -912.5 |
| Balance de bienes | -94.0 | -86.1 | -34.0 | -44.5 | -11.8 | -71.9 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 81.5 | 103.7 | 136.4 | 149.7 | 137.3 | 175.0 |
| Transportes | 30.1 | 43.5 | 39.5 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 47.4 |
| Viajes | 24.5 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 29.0 | 30.6 |
| Otros servicios | 26.9 | 35.8 | 69.4 | 79.2 | 65.9 | 97.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -174.0 | -195.3 | -217.5 | -230.5 | -219.8 | -226.7 |
| Transportes | -92.7 | -92.2 | -96.6 | -101.2 | -96.7 | -99.1 |
| Viajes | -31.0 | -26.5 | -37.0 | -38.0 | -37.5 | -36.8 |
| Otros servicios | -50.3 | -76.6 | -83.9 | -91.3 | -85.6 | -90.8 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -186.4 | -177.6 | -115.1 | -125.3 | -94.3 | -123.6 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 25.9 | 14.9 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 39.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 1.6 | 2.1 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 30.6 |
| Renta de la inversión | 24.3 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 24.3 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| Renta (Débito) | -177.7 | -203.0 | -253.3 | -261.9 | -257.5 | -285.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -177.7 | -203.0 | -253.3 | -261.9 | -257.5 | -285.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -77.7 | -58.0 | -72.5 | -74.7 | -72.0 | -72.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -100.0 | -145.0 | -180.8 | -187.2 | -185.5 | -213.9 |
| Balance de Renta | -151.9 | -188.1 | -231.3 | -237.6 | -236.8 | -246.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 37.7 | 69.0 | 198.4 | 194.6 | 156.2 | 166.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -16.2 | -11.9 | -13.0 | -12.0 | -11.5 | -10.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 21.5 | 57.1 | 185.4 | 182.6 | 144.7 | 156.3 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 237.4 | 175.0 | 45.4 | -48.6 | -16.7 | -98.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 5.8 | 27.5 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 43.5 | 52.1 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -10.6 | -44.7 | -12.4 | -6.2 | -39.5 | -17.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -10.3 | -44.5 | -7.2 | -0.7 | 12.9 | 1.6 |
| Bancos | -0.3 | -0.2 | -5.3 | -5.5 | -52.4 | -19.0 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 242.2 | 191.1 | 9.8 | -93.5 | -20.8 | -133.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 57.8 | 47.2 | 68.5 | -1.6 | 128.7 | 184.1 |
| Bancos | -6.4 | 12.9 | -6.0 | -15.4 | -24.6 | -15.6 |
| Otros sectores | 234.3 | 76.2 | -43.6 | -64.1 | -93.7 | -176.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISSIONES | -38.9 | -38.6 | -93.1 | -138.9 | -107.4 | 152.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -118.4 | -172.2 | -208.7 | -367.7 | -310.5 | -159.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 118.4 | 172.2 | 208.7 | 367.7 | 310.5 | 159.7 |
| Activos de reserva | 62.2 | 53.9 | 21.6 | 28.9 | -20.1 | -66.9 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | 23.9 | -19.2 | -36.0 | -0.4 | -4.2 | 1.1 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 32.3 | 137.5 | 223.1 | 339.2 | 334.8 | 225.5 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -298.2 | -327.2 | -368.0 | -195.0 | -197.3 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 839.3 | 1 001.9 | 1 119.1 | 1 448.7 | 1 610.9 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -990.2 | -1 232.9 | -1 398.8 | -1 571.1 | -1 732.6 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -150.9 | -231.0 | -279.7 | -122.4 | -121.7 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 202.0 | 208.7 | 224.2 | 270.4 | 294.9 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 49.8 | 59.2 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 60.8 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 31.8 | 60.0 | 72.0 | 107.1 | 119.1 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 120.4 | 89.5 | 94.0 | 105.0 | 115.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -243.2 | -297.6 | -315.7 | -342.0 | -367.8 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -105.4 | -155.8 | -181.2 | -207.4 | -225.7 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -38.2 | -55.0 | -57.0 | -57.0 | -60.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -99.6 | -86.8 | -77.5 | -77.6 | -82.1 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -192.1 | -319.9 | -371.2 | -194.0 | -194.6 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 61.4 | 16.6 | 24.0 | 32.3 | 33.3 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 52.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 9.4 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 29.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 9.4 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 29.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -343.4 | -242.2 | -231.7 | -280.8 | -311.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -343.4 | -242.2 | -231.7 | -280.8 | -311.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -73.9 | -53.9 | -23.6 | -62.6 | -70.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -269.5 | -188.3 | -208.1 | -218.2 | -241.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| -282.0 | -225.6 | -207.7 | -248.5 | -277.7 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| 186.1 | 219.5 | 212.1 | 248.7 | 276.2 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| -10.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| 175.9 | 218.3 | 210.9 | 247.5 | 275.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 22.0 | 206.6 | 242.0 | 207.1 | 189.2 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| 47.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -63.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -26.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -37.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 37.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 104.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| 25.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 29.2 | -71.6 | 105.6 | - | 136.1 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -247.0 | -192.2 | -20.4 | 12.1 | 128.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 247.0 | 192.2 | 20.4 | -12.1 | -128.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -92.0 | 105.6 | -17.4 | -136.4 | -173.7 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| 80.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 258.3 | 86.6 | 37.8 | 124.3 | 45.7 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

264. JAMAICA

JAMAICA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -136.1 | -270.6 | 47.5 | -282.4 | -312.1 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 962.7 | 568.6 | 898.4 | 1 028.9 | 1 190.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 038.2 | -1 004.2 | -1 255.3 | -1 618.7 | -1 692.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -75.5 | -435.6 | -356.9 | -589.8 | -502.1 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 400.7 | 609.5 | 785.3 | 876.1 | 1 026.5 |
| Transportes | 112.0 | 133.2 | 152.1 | 168.5 | 175.8 |
| Viajes | 245.2 | 412.9 | 544.1 | 604.3 | 751.3 |
| Otros servicios | 43.4 | 63.4 | 89.1 | 103.3 | 99.3 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -369.9 | -414.9 | -567.6 | -720.8 | -697.4 |
| Transportes | -205.0 | -193.4 | -244.8 | -339.7 | -319.2 |
| Viajes | -33.0 | -71.9 | -112.3 | -113.9 | -113.6 |
| Otros servicios | -131.9 | -149.6 | -210.5 | -267.2 | -264.6 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -44.7 | -241.0 | -139.2 | -434.5 | -173.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 58.2 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 104.0 | 107.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 44.9 | 53.2 | 77.9 | 92.3 | 92.5 |
| Renta de la inversión | 13.3 | 34.9 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 15.1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | 1.8 | 26.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 11.5 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 14.1 |
| Renta (Débito) | -270.2 | -369.9 | -423.2 | -454.1 | -537.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -5.3 | -22.5 | -5.7 | -7.0 | -5.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | -264.9 | -347.4 | -417.5 | -447.1 | -532.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -113.8 | -19.0 | -109.5 | -108.5 | -189.1 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -151.1 | -328.4 | -308.0 | -338.6 | -343.1 |
| Balance de Renta | -212.0 | -281.8 | -335.2 | -350.1 | -430.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 162.7 | 297.2 | 588.7 | 524.0 | 314.9 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -42.1 | -45.0 | -66.8 | -21.8 | -24.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 120.6 | 252.2 | 521.9 | 502.2 | 290.9 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | -29.9 | -31.0 | -15.4 | -15.0 | -15.9 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 117.9 | 216.5 | 92.8 | 115.8 | 428.2 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 27.7 | -9.0 | -12.0 | 57.1 | 137.9 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -11.6 | -5.2 | 1.3 | 12.0 | -2.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -2.1 | -9.1 | -22.9 | -6.1 | -7.4 |
| Bancos | -9.5 | 3.9 | 24.2 | 18.1 | 4.9 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 101.8 | 230.7 | 103.5 | 46.7 | 292.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 188.2 | 141.1 | 61.3 | 216.8 | 94.7 |
| Bancos | -4.1 | 13.4 | -28.8 | -19.9 | -21.7 |
| Otros sectores | -96.7 | 69.0 | 69.1 | -148.9 | 219.3 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -28.4 | 17.0 | -46.0 | 10.0 | 29.3 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -76.5 | -70.8 | -78.0 | -171.8 | 129.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 76.5 | 70.8 | -78.0 | 171.8 | -129.5 |
| Activos de reserva | -41.6 | -18.7 | 25.2 | 39.9 | -65.3 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -31.0 | -10.5 | -160.2 | -86.0 | -53.2 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 149.1 | 100.1 | 57.0 | 217.9 | -11.1 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -240.1 | 28.5 | -184.0 | 16.9 | -245.2 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 196.7 | 1 116.5 | 1 105.4 | 1 551.0 | 1 792.7 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -1 588.3 | -1 541.1 | -1 920.5 | -2 064.8 | -2 605.9 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -391.6 | -424.6 | -815.1 | -513.8 | -813.2 | Balance on Goods |
| 992.1 | 1 104.0 | 1 260.7 | 1 272.4 | 1 387.8 | Services: credit |
| 124.2 | 131.5 | 142.6 | 215.8 | 250.9 | Transportation |
| 774.0 | 863.6 | 945.0 | 923.3 | 1 022.1 | Travel |
| 93.9 | 108.9 | 173.1 | 133.3 | 114.8 | Other services |
| -670.3 | -714.4 | -823.5 | -905.2 | -1 034.3 | Services: debit |
| -290.6 | -310.4 | -366.9 | -404.5 | -492.6 | Transportation |
| -70.5 | -87.1 | -82.4 | -80.9 | -147.6 | Travel |
| -309.2 | -316.9 | -374.2 | -419.8 | -394.1 | Other services |
| -69.8 | -35.0 | -377.9 | -146.6 | -459.7 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 59.7 | 75.0 | 117.0 | 104.6 | 146.6 | Income: credit |
| 45.7 | 57.9 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 56.8 | Compensation of employees |
| 14.0 | 17.1 | 65.0 | 55.4 | 89.8 | Investment income |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 42.7 | 8.6 | 14.9 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 13.0 | 16.1 | 22.3 | 46.8 | 74.9 | Other investment income |
| -498.5 | -368.9 | -312.9 | -398.7 | -466.7 | Income: debit |
| -5.6 | -3.6 | -7.7 | -7.8 | -10.3 | Compensation of employees |
| -492.9 | -365.3 | -305.2 | -390.9 | -456.4 | Investment income |
| -159.4 | -56.8 | -5.0 | -124.0 | -179.5 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -333.5 | -308.5 | -300.2 | -266.9 | -276.9 | Other investment income |
| -438.8 | -293.9 | -195.9 | -294.1 | -320.1 | Balance on Income |
| 294.8 | 387.2 | 415.9 | 498.4 | 597.2 | Current transfers: credit |
| -26.3 | -29.8 | -26.1 | -40.8 | -62.6 | Current transfers: debit |
| 268.5 | 357.4 | 389.8 | 457.6 | 534.6 | Balance on transfers |
| -15.7 | -17.6 | -12.9 | 14.7 | 37.1 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 254.9 | 297.3 | 257.1 | 324.7 | 201.4 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 133.2 | 142.4 | 77.9 | 116.8 | 166.7 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 105.7 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 127.1 | ... | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -8.0 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -2.6 | ... | General government |
| 113.7 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 129.7 | ... | Banks |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 16.0 | 144.7 | 178.1 | 80.8 | 34.7 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 94.9 | -10.0 | 37.8 | -137.2 | -97.2 | General government |
| -151.3 | -46.4 | -6.0 | -145.5 | -144.4 | Banks |
| 127.7 | 251.9 | 182.2 | 403.6 | 317.6 | Other sectors |
| -20.4 | -59.9 | 49.7 | 12.9 | 36.1 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -21.3 | 248.3 | 109.9 | 369.2 | 29.4 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 21.3 | -248.3 | -109.9 | -369.2 | -29.4 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 52.9 | -192.2 | -92.9 | -331.0 | 55.3 | Reserve assets |
| 32.6 | -19.4 | -21.3 | -38.2 | -84.6 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| -64.2 | -36.7 | 4.4 | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

265. MÉXICO

MEXICO

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -10 422.0 | 800.0 | -2 374.0 | -5 825.0 | -7 451.0 | -14 888.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 18 031.0 | 26 758.0 | 30 692.0 | 35 171.0 | 40 711.0 | 42 687.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -21 087.0 | -18 359.0 | -28 081.0 | -34 766.0 | -41 592.0 | -49 966.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -3 056.0 | 8 399.0 | 2 611.0 | 405.0 | -881.0 | -7 279.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 4 591.0 | 4 808.0 | 6 084.0 | 7 208.0 | 8 094.0 | 8 869.0 |
| Transportes | 445.0 | 578.0 | 690.0 | 691.0 | 892.0 | 901.0 |
| Viajes | 3 202.0 | 2 950.0 | 4 049.0 | 4 821.0 | 5 527.0 | 5 959.0 |
| Otros servicios | 944.0 | 1 280.0 | 1 345.0 | 1 696.0 | 1 675.0 | 2 009.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -6 514.0 | -5 524.0 | -6 281.0 | -7 880.0 | -10 323.0 | -10 959.0 |
| Transportes | -1 836.0 | -1 337.0 | -1 482.0 | -1 957.0 | -2 511.0 | -2 853.0 |
| Viajes | -3 061.0 | -2 259.0 | -3 202.0 | -4 247.0 | -5 520.0 | -5 812.0 |
| Otros servicios | -1 617.0 | -1 928.0 | -1 597.0 | -1 676.0 | -2 292.0 | -2 294.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -4 979.0 | 7 683.0 | 2 414.0 | -267.0 | -3 110.0 | -9 369.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 1 365.0 | 2 281.0 | 3 049.0 | 3 160.0 | 3 273.0 | 3 523.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 341.0 | 459.0 | 542.0 | 580.0 | 606.0 | 616.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 1 024.0 | 1 822.0 | 2 507.0 | 2 580.0 | 2 667.0 | 2 907.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 1 024.0 | 1 822.0 | 2 507.0 | 2 580.0 | 2 667.0 | 2 907.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -7 642.0 | -11 148.0 | -10 092.0 | -11 261.0 | -11 589.0 | -11 788.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -7 642.0 | -11 148.0 | -10 092.0 | -11 261.0 | -11 589.0 | -11 788.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -1 366.0 | -954.0 | -1 407.0 | -1 949.0 | -2 304.0 | -2 492.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -6 276.0 | -10 194.0 | -8 685.0 | -9 312.0 | -9 285.0 | -9 296.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -6 277.0 | -8 867.0 | -7 043.0 | -8 101.0 | -8 316.0 | -8 265.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 877.0 | 2 012.0 | 2 270.0 | 2 559.0 | 3 990.0 | 2 765.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -43.0 | -28.0 | -15.0 | -16.0 | -15.0 | -19.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 834.0 | 1 984.0 | 2 255.0 | 2 543.0 | 3 975.0 | 2 746.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 11 508.0 | -612.0 | -4 495.0 | 1 110.0 | 8 441.0 | 25 139.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 2 090.0 | 1 984.0 | 2 879.0 | 3 174.0 | 2 634.0 | 4 762.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -17.0 | -389.0 | -880.0 | -56.0 | -7 354.0 | -603.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -17.0 | -389.0 | -880.0 | -56.0 | -7 354.0 | -603.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 60.0 | -595.0 | 1 001.0 | 354.0 | 3 369.0 | 12 741.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | 494.0 | 1 995.0 | 6 331.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | 60.0 | -595.0 | 1 001.0 | -140.0 | 1 374.0 | 6 410.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1 229.0 | -989.0 | -874.0 | -1 114.0 | -1 345.0 | -395.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -179.0 | -57.0 | -338.0 | -719.0 | -749.0 | -1 097.0 |
| Otros sectores | -1 050.0 | -932.0 | -536.0 | -395.0 | -596.0 | 702.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 10 604.0 | -623.0 | -5 753.0 | -859.0 | 11 222.0 | 8 654.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 768.0 | 11 586.0 | -4 112.0 | -104.0 | 1 657.0 | -1 454.0 |
| Bancos | 3 778.0 | 123.0 | 320.0 | 680.0 | 9 061.0 | 7 845.0 |
| Otros sectores | 6 058.0 | -12 332.0 | -1 961.0 | -1 435.0 | 504.0 | 2 263.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -269.0 | -2 917.0 | -3 193.0 | 4 504.0 | 1 228.0 | -2 278.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 817.0 | -2 729.0 | -10 062.0 | -211.0 | 2 218.0 | 7 973.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -817.0 | 2 729.0 | 10 062.0 | 211.0 | -2 218.0 | -7 973.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -684.0 | 2 434.0 | 6 721.0 | -542.0 | -3 261.0 | -8 154.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -133.0 | 295.0 | -84.0 | 364.0 | 958.0 | 161.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | 3 424.0 | 389.0 | 85.0 | 20.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| -24 442.0 | -23 400.0 | -29 418.0 | -1 576.0 | -1 922.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 46 196.0 | 51 885.0 | 60 879.0 | 79 542.0 | 96 000.0 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -62 130.0 | -65 366.0 | -79 346.0 | -72 453.0 | -89 469.0 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -15 934.0 | -13 481.0 | -18 467.0 | 7 089.0 | 6 531.0 | Balance on Goods |
| 9 275.0 | 9 517.0 | 10 323.0 | 9 665.0 | 10 779.0 | Services: credit |
| 980.0 | 938.0 | 1 065.0 | 1 391.0 | 1 678.0 | Transportation |
| 6 084.0 | 6 167.0 | 6 363.0 | 6 179.0 | 6 933.0 | Travel |
| 2 211.0 | 2 412.0 | 2 895.0 | 2 095.0 | 2 168.0 | Other services |
| -11 959.0 | -12 046.0 | -12 925.0 | -9 001.0 | -10 231.0 | Services: debit |
| -3 225.0 | -3 326.0 | -4 547.0 | -4 152.0 | -5 127.0 | Transportation |
| -6 107.0 | -5 562.0 | -5 338.0 | -3 170.0 | -3 387.0 | Travel |
| -2 627.0 | -3 158.0 | -3 040.0 | -1 679.0 | -1 717.0 | Other services |
| -18 618.0 | -16 010.0 | -21 069.0 | 7 753.0 | 7 079.0 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 2 789.0 | 2 694.0 | 3 348.0 | 3 828.0 | 4 154.0 | Income: credit |
| 630.0 | 647.0 | 647.0 | 810.0 | 847.0 | Compensation of employees |
| 2 159.0 | 2 047.0 | 2 701.0 | 3 018.0 | 3 307.0 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 2 159.0 | 2 047.0 | 2 701.0 | 3 018.0 | 3 307.0 | Other investment income |
| -11 998.0 | -13 724.0 | -15 709.0 | -17 117.0 | -17 686.0 | Income: debit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| -11 998.0 | -13 724.0 | -15 709.0 | -17 117.0 | -17 686.0 | Investment income |
| -2 312.0 | -2 512.0 | -3 627.0 | -3 542.0 | -4 193.0 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment income |
| -9 686.0 | -11 212.0 | -12 082.0 | -13 575.0 | -13 493.0 | Balance on Income |
| -9 209.0 | -11 030.0 | -12 361.0 | -13 289.0 | -13 532.0 | Current transfers: credit |
| 3 404.0 | 3 656.0 | 4 042.0 | 3 995.0 | 4 561.0 | Current transfers: debit |
| -19.0 | -16.0 | -30.0 | -35.0 | -30.0 | Balance on transfers |
| 3 385.0 | 3 640.0 | 4 012.0 | 3 960.0 | 4 531.0 | |
| 27 039.0 | 33 760.0 | 15 787.0 | -10 555.0 | 3 323.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 4 393.0 | 4 389.0 | 10 972.0 | 9 526.0 | 7 619.0 | Direct investment abroad |
| 1 165.0 | -564.0 | -615.0 | -662.0 | 544.0 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| 1 165.0 | -564.0 | -615.0 | -662.0 | 544.0 | Equity securities |
| 18 041.0 | 28 919.0 | 8 185.0 | -9 715.0 | 14 154.0 | Debt securities |
| 4 783.0 | 10 716.0 | 4 085.0 | 519.0 | 2 995.0 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| 13 258.0 | 18 203.0 | 4 100.0 | -10 234.0 | 11 159.0 | Equity securities |
| 4 387.0 | -3 038.0 | -5 057.0 | -6 696.0 | -7 000.0 | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 22.0 | -1 683.0 | -1 179.0 | ... | ... | General government |
| 4 365.0 | -1 355.0 | -3 878.0 | ... | ... | Banks |
| -947.0 | 4 054.0 | 2 302.0 | -3 008.0 | -11 994.0 | Other sectors |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Other investment liabilities |
| -5 867.0 | -1 136.0 | -985.0 | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 1 626.0 | 3 622.0 | 2 802.0 | ... | ... | General government |
| 3 294.0 | 1 568.0 | 485.0 | ... | ... | Banks |
| -852.0 | -3 128.0 | -4 035.0 | -4 238.0 | 373.0 | Other sectors |
| 1 745.0 | 7 232.0 | -17 667.0 | -16 369.0 | 1 774.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -1 745.0 | -7 232.0 | 17 667.0 | 16 369.0 | -1 774.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -1 173.0 | -6 057.0 | 18 865.0 | -9 591.0 | -1 774.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -572.0 | -1 175.0 | -1 199.0 | 11 950.0 | ... | Reserve assets |
| ... | ... | ... | 14 010.0 | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

266. NICARAGUA
NICARAGUA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -411.4 | -770.9 | -715.4 | -361.7 | -385.2 | -534.2 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 450.4 | 305.1 | 235.7 | 318.7 | 332.4 | 268.1 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -802.9 | -794.1 | -718.3 | -547.3 | -569.7 | -688.0 |
| Balance de bienes | -352.5 | -489.0 | -482.6 | -228.6 | -237.3 | -419.9 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 44.4 | 39.3 | 37.4 | 22.0 | 59.8 | 70.2 |
| Transportes | 16.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 11.7 |
| Viajes | 21.6 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 12.2 | 16.7 |
| Otros servicios | 6.8 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 11.5 | 41.0 | 41.8 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -103.7 | -129.6 | -138.1 | -119.2 | -112.3 | -136.2 |
| Transportes | -52.6 | -65.5 | -72.1 | -49.8 | -51.8 | -41.3 |
| Viajes | -31.0 | -6.0 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -14.7 | -28.1 |
| Otros servicios | -20.1 | -58.1 | -64.2 | -68.3 | -45.8 | -66.8 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -411.8 | -579.3 | -583.3 | -325.8 | -289.8 | -485.9 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 19.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 19.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 19.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 |
| Renta (Débito) | -142.7 | -274.8 | -264.2 | -211.6 | -228.8 | -373.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -140.7 | -274.8 | -264.2 | -211.6 | -228.8 | -373.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -20.5 | -5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -120.2 | -269.6 | -264.2 | -211.6 | -228.8 | -373.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -123.5 | -273.3 | -262.1 | -204.8 | -217.0 | -363.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 124.0 | 81.7 | 130.0 | 168.9 | 121.6 | 315.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de transferencias | 123.9 | 81.7 | 130.0 | 168.9 | 121.6 | 315.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA ^a | 42.7 | 361.7 | 243.0 | -89.3 | -161.1 | -615.7 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -21.1 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -8.0 |
| Bancos | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -13.1 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 42.7 | 361.7 | 243.0 | -89.3 | -161.1 | -594.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 83.5 | 304.2 | 132.9 | -67.2 | -57.9 | -380.6 |
| Bancos | 5.5 | 2.4 | -10.2 | -5.3 | -16.9 | 4.2 |
| Otros sectores | -155.1 | -43.7 | -11.1 | 3.3 | -7.9 | -86.8 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -74.7 | -186.8 | 51.9 | -54.7 | -149.2 | 17.2 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -443.4 | -596.0 | -420.5 | -505.7 | -695.5 | -1 132.7 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 443.4 | 596.0 | 420.5 | 505.7 | 695.5 | 1 132.7 |
| Activos de reserva | 207.7 | -7.8 | -43.9 | -78.6 | 7.3 | -41.7 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -6.2 | -8.9 | ... | ... | ... | 23.1 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 241.9 | 612.7 | 464.4 | 584.3 | 688.2 | 1 151.3 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|---|
| -834.0 | -644.3 | -728.9 | -571.9 | -496.7 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 223.1 | 267.0 | 351.2 | 530.3 | 674.9 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -770.8 | -659.4 | -784.7 | -865.0 | -1 052.3 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -547.7 | -392.4 | -433.5 | -334.7 | -377.4 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 86.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 113.8 | 132.2 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 11.7 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 17.2 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 23.3 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 49.5 | 58.4 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 51.2 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 50.1 | 56.6 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -148.3 | -156.6 | -172.2 | -217.9 | -246.4 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -76.7 | -65.0 | -76.4 | -81.9 | -90.9 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -30.2 | -30.9 | -30.1 | -40.0 | -60.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -41.4 | -60.7 | -65.7 | -96.0 | -95.5 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -609.8 | -448.8 | -504.3 | -438.8 | -491.6 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -502.3 | -434.5 | -472.2 | -365.7 | -310.8 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -502.3 | -434.5 | -472.2 | -365.7 | -310.8 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -12.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | -22.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -490.3 | -424.5 | -462.2 | -350.7 | -288.8 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -494.8 | -429.1 | -465.5 | -358.6 | -300.3 | Balance on Income |
| 270.6 | 233.6 | 240.9 | 225.5 | 295.2 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 270.6 | 233.6 | 240.9 | 225.5 | 295.2 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -538.3 | -502.8 | -209.1 | -560.3 | -350.6 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 15.0 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 70.4 | 85.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -5.9 | -10.1 | -8.8 | 8.8 | -24.6 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | 2.6 | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -6.4 | -10.1 | -11.4 | 8.8 | -24.6 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -547.4 | -531.5 | -240.3 | -639.5 | -411.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -459.7 | -390.7 | -96.6 | -439.4 | -295.4 | <i>General government</i> |
| -1.7 | -16.6 | 14.2 | ... | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| 2.0 | -29.3 | 41.2 | 10.0 | 1.9 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 60.2 | 128.1 | 154.3 | 58.2 | 61.2 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -1 312.0 | -1 019.0 | -783.7 | -1 074.0 | -786.1 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 1 312.0 | 1 019.0 | 783.7 | 1 074.0 | 786.1 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -0.5 | 79.4 | -80.8 | -3.1 | -37.9 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| ... | ... | 26.1 | -12.9 | -9.3 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 1 312.5 | 939.6 | 838.4 | 1 090.0 | 833.3 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

267. PANAMÁ

PANAMA

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -328.7 | 75.1 | 721.7 | 111.5 | 208.4 | -212.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 2 519.3 | 2 132.9 | 2 505.9 | 2 742.1 | 3 346.2 | 4 191.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -2 806.0 | -2 570.2 | -2 349.1 | -2 866.0 | -3 503.9 | -4 591.4 |
| Balance de bienes | -286.7 | -437.3 | 156.8 | -123.9 | -157.7 | -399.6 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 902.4 | 1 180.1 | 1 062.2 | 981.1 | 1 092.1 | 1 196.0 |
| Transportes | 423.9 | 657.7 | 594.4 | 541.5 | 588.5 | 641.1 |
| Viajes | 171.2 | 207.9 | 166.2 | 160.8 | 171.8 | 203.4 |
| Otros servicios | 307.3 | 314.5 | 301.6 | 278.8 | 331.8 | 351.5 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -587.9 | -657.2 | -517.7 | -574.9 | -682.9 | -847.1 |
| Transportes | -384.2 | -383.5 | -311.8 | -368.9 | -444.2 | -576.2 |
| Viajes | -56.0 | -72.7 | -88.4 | -86.3 | -98.6 | -108.9 |
| Otros servicios | -147.7 | -201.0 | -117.5 | -119.7 | -140.1 | -162.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 27.8 | 85.6 | 701.3 | 282.3 | 251.5 | -50.7 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 4 431.4 | 3 089.4 | 976.3 | 976.1 | 1 139.1 | 1 078.8 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 63.6 | 78.6 | 82.7 | 88.3 | 92.0 | 93.9 |
| Renta de la inversión | 4 367.8 | 3 010.8 | 893.6 | 887.8 | 1 047.1 | 984.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 4 367.8 | 3 010.8 | 893.6 | 887.8 | 1 047.1 | 984.9 |
| Renta (Débito) | -4 828.1 | -3 240.9 | -1 064.2 | -1 242.6 | -1 401.5 | -1 462.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -4 828.1 | -3 240.9 | -1 064.2 | -1 242.6 | -1 401.5 | -1 462.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -456.4 | -380.9 | 62.2 | -103.6 | -203.2 | -226.8 |
| De cartera | -0.4 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -4 371.3 | -2 857.0 | -1 123.4 | -1 135.9 | -1 197.3 | -1 235.4 |
| Balance de Renta | -396.7 | -151.5 | -87.9 | -266.5 | -262.4 | -384.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 81.7 | 180.0 | 153.6 | 139.8 | 248.7 | 248.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -41.5 | -39.0 | -45.3 | -44.1 | -29.4 | -27.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 40.2 | 141.0 | 108.3 | 95.7 | 219.3 | 222.4 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | -249.4 | -82.7 | -933.4 | -679.2 | -191.3 | -721.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 252.3 | 67.3 | -595.1 | 51.5 | 131.9 | 41.2 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -735.7 | -171.1 | 2 216.4 | -439.0 | -203.4 | -230.8 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | -0.1 | -1.4 | 0.7 | ... | -1.0 | 1.8 |
| Títulos de deuda | -735.6 | -169.7 | 2 215.7 | -439.0 | -202.4 | -232.6 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 16.3 | -22.2 | -17.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 16.3 | -22.2 | -17.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1 111.0 | -557.5 | 12 830.6 | -434.0 | -1 405.8 | -1 353.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -3.3 | ... | -164.8 | -135.2 | 299.1 | -0.9 |
| Bancos | -1 059.1 | -586.5 | 13 170.3 | -153.0 | -1 923.3 | -1 259.5 |
| Otros sectores | -48.6 | 29.0 | -174.9 | -145.8 | 218.4 | -93.2 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 1 328.7 | 600.8 | -15 367.5 | 143.8 | 1 287.5 | 823.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 218.9 | 32.5 | -350.0 | -270.4 | -148.0 | -179.7 |
| Bancos | 1 245.9 | 583.7 | -14 840.2 | 541.4 | 1 516.0 | 945.8 |
| Otros sectores | -140.6 | 2.7 | -84.4 | -73.6 | -56.0 | 56.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 589.0 | -120.9 | -745.3 | -236.1 | -136.3 | 629.9 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 10.9 | -128.5 | -957.0 | -803.8 | -119.2 | -303.8 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -10.9 | 128.5 | 957.0 | 803.8 | 119.2 | 303.8 |
| Activos de reserva | 6.2 | 109.9 | 5.5 | -47.9 | -355.7 | -148.4 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -17.3 | 8.0 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -70.7 | -55.7 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 0.3 | 10.6 | 951.6 | 852.5 | 545.6 | 508.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -273.0 | -97.2 | 57.4 | -343.0 | 131.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 5 104.2 | 5 416.9 | 6 044.3 | 6 104.0 | 5 615.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -5 479.7 | -5 751.1 | -6 294.8 | -6 679.0 | -6 231.2 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -375.5 | -334.2 | -250.5 | -575.0 | -616.2 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 1 213.8 | 1 320.8 | 1 409.8 | 1 488.0 | 1 737.9 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 630.1 | 649.6 | 712.6 | 770.2 | 902.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 214.9 | 225.6 | 261.6 | 310.4 | 343.1 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 368.8 | 445.6 | 435.6 | 407.4 | 492.8 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -919.6 | -976.4 | -1 064.1 | -1 085.5 | -1 034.6 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -653.4 | -674.6 | -750.4 | -752.6 | 721.9 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -120.0 | -122.5 | -122.6 | -127.6 | 135.8 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -146.2 | -179.3 | -191.1 | -205.3 | 176.9 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -81.3 | 10.2 | 95.2 | -172.5 | 87.1 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 1 138.9 | 1 054.7 | 1 202.9 | 1 623.9 | 1 264.3 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 89.0 | 92.0 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 77.6 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 1 049.9 | 962.7 | 1 108.0 | 1 528.2 | 1 186.7 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| 1 049.9 | 962.7 | 1 108.0 | 1 528.2 | 1 186.7 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -1 531.6 | -1 365.2 | -1 389.6 | -1 948.6 | -1 373.8 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -1 531.6 | -1 365.2 | -1 389.6 | -1 948.6 | -1 373.8 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| -325.3 | -317.7 | -263.3 | -275.7 | -280.9 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.7 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -1 205.6 | -1 046.7 | -1 125.6 | -1 672.3 | -1 092.2 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| -392.7 | -310.5 | -186.7 | -324.7 | -109.5 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| 230.0 | 236.5 | 185.5 | 184.1 | 183.6 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| -29.0 | -33.4 | -36.6 | -29.9 | -30.2 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| 204.0 | 203.1 | 148.9 | 154.2 | 153.4 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 130.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^s |
| -426.0 | -414.5 | -345.6 | 217.5 | -66.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| 138.7 | 155.7 | 353.6 | 178.9 | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| -49.3 | -792.5 | -47.5 | 316.0 | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -47.9 | -792.4 | -47.9 | 315.8 | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -1.7 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | ... | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| -1 492.8 | -1 176.1 | -5 287.8 | -199.5 | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -0.9 | -0.9 | ... | -1.0 | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| -1 442.9 | -1 140.9 | -5 289.3 | -175.9 | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -49.0 | -34.3 | 1.5 | -22.6 | ... | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| 979.1 | 1 399.7 | 4 636.9 | -77.4 | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -156.3 | -117.9 | -199.5 | -35.8 | ... | <i>Banks</i> |
| 1 199.7 | 1 606.7 | 4 915.5 | -118.6 | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -58.7 | -85.9 | -78.5 | 22.7 | ... | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 449.7 | 256.9 | -51.5 | -206.5 | ... | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -119.3 | -254.8 | -339.7 | -332.0 | 65.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 119.3 | 254.8 | 339.7 | 332.0 | -65.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| 116.2 | -93.0 | -105.7 | -77.7 | -65.0 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| -98.6 | 3.4 | 12.5 | -25.9 | ... | <i>Liabilities constituting foreign</i> |
| 101.7 | 344.4 | 432.8 | 435.6 | ... | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

268. PARAGUAY

PARAGUAY

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -277.0 | -251.7 | -210.2 | 255.6 | -172.3 | -324.1 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 400.3 | 465.6 | 871.0 | 1 180.0 | 1 382.3 | 1 120.8 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -675.3 | -659.3 | -1 030.1 | -1 015.9 | -1 635.8 | -1 867.6 |
| Balance de bienes | -275.0 | -193.7 | -159.1 | 164.1 | -253.5 | -746.8 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 164.0 | 152.7 | 295.9 | 394.9 | 497.5 | 903.6 |
| Transportes | 3.2 | 7.3 | 23.2 | 29.4 | 61.2 | 71.9 |
| Viajes | 90.7 | 105.1 | 113.7 | 127.2 | 127.9 | 483.5 |
| Otros servicios | 70.1 | 40.3 | 159.0 | 238.3 | 308.4 | 348.2 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -165.1 | -180.3 | -300.8 | -303.5 | -457.6 | -546.9 |
| Transportes | -95.7 | -101.6 | -173.9 | -166.3 | -245.9 | -259.5 |
| Viajes | -34.6 | -46.6 | -58.9 | -75.0 | -103.0 | -117.9 |
| Otros servicios | -34.8 | -32.1 | -68.0 | -62.2 | -108.7 | -169.5 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -276.1 | -221.3 | -164.0 | 255.5 | -213.6 | -390.1 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 126.8 | 68.5 | 56.7 | 88.7 | 106.8 | 108.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 50.1 | 9.5 | 23.7 | 39.1 | 33.8 | 42.4 |
| Renta de la inversión | 76.7 | 59.0 | 33.0 | 49.6 | 73.0 | 66.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 76.7 | 59.0 | 33.0 | 49.6 | 73.0 | 66.1 |
| Renta (Débito) | -132.3 | -106.8 | -138.0 | -112.1 | -121.1 | -114.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -130.3 | -106.8 | -138.0 | -112.1 | -121.1 | -114.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -54.3 | ... | ... | ... | -22.2 | -19.5 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -76.0 | -106.8 | -138.0 | -112.1 | -98.9 | -95.4 |
| Balance de Renta | -5.5 | -38.3 | -81.3 | -23.4 | -14.3 | -6.3 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 8.7 | 9.2 | 37.7 | 24.3 | 55.9 | 73.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -4.1 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -1.4 |
| Balance de transferencias | 4.6 | 7.9 | 35.1 | 23.5 | 55.6 | 72.3 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 447.6 | 38.6 | -216.5 | -173.9 | -75.8 | 215.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 31.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 76.3 | 83.5 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | 191.2 | 69.5 | -49.0 | -63.5 | -70.3 | -38.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | -52.4 | -54.8 | -45.0 | -35.1 |
| Bancos | -18.7 | 18.5 | 3.4 | -8.7 | -25.3 | 4.3 |
| Otros sectores | 209.9 | 51.0 | ... | ... | ... | -7.6 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 224.7 | -31.6 | -175.9 | -123.2 | -81.8 | 169.9 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 85.8 | 97.1 | -11.5 | -71.9 | -120.1 | 29.1 |
| Bancos | 5.4 | 33.6 | -5.4 | -10.9 | -3.4 | 43.3 |
| Otros sectores | 130.2 | -114.6 | -105.7 | -46.5 | 50.5 | 101.6 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISSIONES | -20.1 | 73.7 | 198.3 | -90.6 | 362.4 | 472.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 150.5 | -139.8 | -228.3 | -8.5 | 114.3 | 362.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -150.5 | 139.8 | 228.3 | 8.5 | -114.3 | -362.9 |
| Activos de reserva | -150.5 | 97.8 | 168.2 | -145.2 | -219.3 | -298.9 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | 42.0 | 60.1 | 153.7 | 105.0 | -64.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -625.6 | -411.7 | -610.2 | -474.9 | -669.1 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 082.8 | 1 853.7 | 2 238.1 | 2 984.9 | 2 680.3 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -1 961.8 | -2 758.8 | -3 603.3 | -4 467.8 | -4 058.6 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -879.0 | -905.1 | -1 365.2 | -1 482.9 | -1 378.3 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 821.3 | 1 105.0 | 1 219.5 | 1 613.7 | 1 473.4 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 72.7 | 66.8 | 24.1 | 36.0 | 43.6 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 472.6 | 550.3 | 716.0 | 1 030.3 | 833.1 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 276.0 | 487.9 | 479.4 | 547.4 | 596.7 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -586.3 | -669.8 | -576.8 | -757.4 | -859.7 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -269.4 | -308.2 | -243.1 | -394.0 | -529.3 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -134.9 | -138.0 | -176.5 | -235.3 | -220.9 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -182.0 | -223.6 | -157.3 | -128.1 | -109.5 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -644.0 | -469.9 | -722.5 | -626.6 | -764.7 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 129.6 | 91.5 | 202.2 | 228.7 | 221.5 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 63.9 | 47.4 | 147.9 | 151.9 | 150.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 65.7 | 44.1 | 54.3 | 76.8 | 71.5 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 65.7 | 44.1 | 54.3 | 76.8 | 71.5 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -183.4 | -133.6 | -121.4 | -149.2 | -165.4 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -183.4 | -133.6 | -121.4 | -149.2 | -165.4 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -22.0 | -42.9 | -39.3 | -63.9 | -80.1 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -161.4 | -90.7 | -82.1 | -85.3 | -85.3 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -53.8 | -42.1 | 80.8 | 79.5 | 56.1 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 72.5 | 100.7 | 34.4 | 76.6 | 42.4 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -0.3 | -0.4 | -2.9 | -4.4 | -3.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 72.2 | 100.3 | 31.5 | 72.2 | 39.4 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 110.7 | 177.4 | 408.8 | 253.2 | 435.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 136.8 | 119.2 | 164.2 | 157.1 | 225.2 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -24.6 | 17.3 | 173.5 | -130.1 | 160.5 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| 1.6 | - | 0.1 | - | - | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 48.3 | 77.9 | 166.2 | 50.3 | 221.1 | <i>General government</i> |
| -82.1 | -57.0 | -3.3 | -171.0 | -57.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 7.6 | -3.6 | 10.5 | -9.4 | -3.6 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -1.5 | 40.9 | 71.1 | 226.2 | 49.3 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 7.5 | 8.6 | 40.9 | 102.3 | 4.9 | <i>General government</i> |
| 60.5 | 33.9 | 74.5 | 137.7 | 33.9 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -71.3 | -1.0 | -42.8 | -15.3 | 8.1 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 490.9 | 317.2 | 527.2 | 288.6 | 273.6 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -24.0 | 82.9 | 325.8 | 66.9 | 39.5 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 24.0 | -82.9 | -325.8 | -66.9 | -39.5 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 347.0 | -86.2 | -327.8 | -47.3 | -44.2 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| -323.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | -19.6 | 4.7 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

269. PERÚ

PERU

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -101.0 | 102.0 | -1 819.0 | -570.0 | -1 384.0 | -1 558.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 3 916.0 | 3 049.0 | 2 731.0 | 3 533.0 | 3 321.0 | 3 406.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -3 090.0 | -1 830.0 | -2 865.0 | -2 287.0 | -2 922.0 | -3 595.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 826.0 | 1 219.0 | -134.0 | 1 246.0 | 399.0 | -189.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 715.0 | 695.0 | 831.0 | 836.0 | 799.0 | 826.0 |
| Transportes | 221.0 | 248.0 | 304.0 | 298.0 | 310.0 | 304.0 |
| Viajes | 293.0 | 189.0 | 252.0 | 247.0 | 217.0 | 225.0 |
| Otros servicios | 201.0 | 258.0 | 276.0 | 291.0 | 272.0 | 297.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -880.0 | -934.0 | -1 164.0 | -1 143.0 | -1 164.0 | -1 239.0 |
| Transportes | -487.0 | -323.0 | -473.0 | -393.0 | -465.0 | -601.0 |
| Viajes | -107.0 | -152.0 | -222.0 | -263.0 | -296.0 | -264.0 |
| Otros servicios | -286.0 | -459.0 | -469.0 | -487.0 | -404.0 | -375.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 661.0 | 980.0 | -466.0 | 939.0 | 33.0 | -602.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 202.0 | 221.0 | 123.0 | 196.0 | 195.0 | 224.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 202.0 | 221.0 | 123.0 | 196.0 | 195.0 | 224.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 202.0 | 221.0 | 123.0 | 196.0 | 195.0 | 224.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -1 111.0 | -1 195.0 | -1 638.0 | -1 881.0 | -1 928.0 | -1 591.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -1 111.0 | -1 195.0 | -1 638.0 | -1 881.0 | -1 928.0 | -1 591.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -256.0 | -76.0 | -40.0 | -21.0 | -15.0 | -36.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -855.0 | -1 119.0 | -1 598.0 | -1 860.0 | -1 913.0 | -1 555.0 |
| Balance de Renta | -909.0 | -974.0 | -1 515.0 | -1 685.0 | -1 733.0 | -1 367.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 147.0 | 101.0 | 163.0 | 176.0 | 316.0 | 411.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | ... | -5.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de transferencias | 147.0 | 96.0 | 163.0 | 176.0 | 316.0 | 411.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA ^a | -33.0 | -200.0 | -1 573.0 | -1 853.0 | -831.0 | -902.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 27.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | 59.0 | 41.0 | -7.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | ... | 105.0 | -461.0 | -666.0 | 432.0 | -289.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | ... | 105.0 | -13.0 | -181.0 | 63.0 | -476.0 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | -448.0 | -485.0 | 369.0 | 187.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | -60.0 | -306.0 | -1 138.0 | -1 246.0 | -1 304.0 | -606.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -10.0 | -109.0 | -1 471.0 | -1 207.0 | -1 262.0 | -1 035.0 |
| Bancos | 88.0 | -107.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | -88.0 | 19.0 |
| Otros sectores | 32.0 | -164.0 | -198.0 | 159.0 | -63.0 | 343.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 414.0 | -1 504.0 | 332.0 | -167.0 | -215.0 | 1 114.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 279.0 | -1 594.0 | -3 056.0 | -2 610.0 | -2 455.0 | -1 397.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -279.0 | 1 594.0 | 3 056.0 | 2 610.0 | 2 455.0 | 1 397.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -650.0 | -422.0 | 149.0 | -242.0 | -212.0 | -899.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -1.0 | -49.0 | ... | -24.0 | -63.0 | -51.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 372.0 | 2 065.0 | 2 907.0 | 2 876.0 | 2 731.0 | 2 347.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -2 116.0 | -2 145.0 | -2 667.0 | -4 303.0 | -3 607.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 3 661.0 | 3 523.0 | 4 598.0 | 5 591.0 | 5 897.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -4 002.0 | -4 123.0 | -5 596.0 | -7 761.0 | -7 897.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -341.0 | -599.0 | -997.0 | -2 170.0 | -2 000.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 836.0 | 902.0 | 1 064.0 | 1 131.0 | 1 371.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 317.0 | 293.0 | 307.0 | 338.0 | 341.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 156.0 | 265.0 | 331.0 | 428.0 | 631.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 364.0 | 344.0 | 425.0 | 365.0 | 398.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -1 411.0 | -1 436.0 | -1 565.0 | -1 904.0 | -2 050.0 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -608.0 | -626.0 | -732.0 | -905.0 | -845.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -256.0 | -269.0 | -266.0 | -297.0 | -351.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -548.0 | -542.0 | -568.0 | -702.0 | -853.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -916.0 | -1 134.0 | -1 499.0 | -2 943.0 | -2 679.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 204.0 | 209.0 | 343.0 | 578.0 | 608.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 204.0 | 209.0 | 343.0 | 578.0 | 608.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 204.0 | 209.0 | 343.0 | 578.0 | 608.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -1 836.0 | -1 715.0 | -2 143.0 | -2 580.0 | -2 183.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -1 836.0 | -1 715.0 | -2 143.0 | -2 580.0 | -2 183.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -159.0 | -132.0 | -187.0 | -291.0 | -332.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | -6.0 | -68.0 | -9.0 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -1 676.0 | -1 583.0 | -1 949.0 | -2 221.0 | -1 842.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -1 632.0 | -1 506.0 | -1 800.0 | -2 002.0 | -1 575.0 | Balance on Income |
| 440.0 | 501.0 | 639.0 | 647.0 | 655.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -8.0 | -6.0 | -7.0 | -5.0 | -8.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 432.0 | 495.0 | 632.0 | 642.0 | 647.0 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | -78.0 | ... | 22.0 | 5.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 451.0 | -245.0 | 3 320.0 | 2 437.0 | 3 108.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | 48.0 | -10.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 136.0 | 670.0 | 3 083.0 | 2 035.0 | 3 581.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | 228.0 | 572.0 | 145.0 | 341.0 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | 222.0 | 465.0 | 171.0 | 317.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | 6.0 | 108.0 | -26.0 | 24.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 318.0 | 269.0 | -263.0 | -566.0 | -529.0 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| 84.0 | 119.0 | -272.0 | -429.0 | -466.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 234.0 | 150.0 | 9.0 | -137.0 | -63.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -3.0 | -1 412.0 | -73.0 | 775.0 | -274.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -777.0 | -963.0 | -962.0 | -859.0 | -878.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| 176.0 | 196.0 | -241.0 | 801.0 | 247.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 663.0 | 25.0 | 1 093.0 | 856.0 | 444.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 417.0 | 1 178.0 | 267.0 | 537.0 | 876.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -1 299.0 | -1 314.0 | 827.0 | -1 307.0 | 382.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 1 299.0 | 1 314.0 | -827.0 | 1 307.0 | -382.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -554.0 | -667.0 | -3 068.0 | -915.0 | -1 768.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -49.0 | 254.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 1 901.0 | 1 727.0 | 2 241.0 | 2 222.0 | 1 386.0 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

270. REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -719.9 | -107.6 | -18.9 | -327.3 | -279.6 | -157.3 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 961.9 | 738.5 | 889.7 | 924.4 | 734.5 | 658.3 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 519.7 | -1 285.9 | -1 608.0 | -1 963.8 | -1 792.8 | -1 728.8 |
| Balance de bienes | -557.8 | -547.4 | -718.3 | -1 039.4 | -1 058.3 | -1 070.5 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 309.4 | 584.3 | 1 013.4 | 1 041.1 | 1 097.2 | 1 198.7 |
| Transportes | 24.3 | 34.4 | 41.9 | 57.7 | 61.1 | 69.9 |
| Viajes | 172.6 | 451.0 | 768.3 | 706.7 | 726.1 | 755.6 |
| Otros servicios | 112.5 | 98.9 | 203.2 | 276.7 | 310.0 | 373.2 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -399.0 | -274.5 | -397.0 | -464.7 | -440.4 | -479.3 |
| Transportes | -158.1 | -110.4 | -160.1 | -208.2 | -174.0 | -178.2 |
| Viajes | -165.8 | -83.5 | -127.2 | -136.0 | -144.0 | -153.6 |
| Otros servicios | -75.1 | -80.6 | -109.7 | -120.5 | -122.4 | -147.5 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -647.4 | -237.6 | -101.9 | -463.0 | -401.5 | -351.1 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 41.8 | 21.6 | 8.5 | 107.1 | 86.3 | 87.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 41.8 | 21.6 | 8.5 | 107.1 | 86.3 | 87.2 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 41.8 | 21.6 | 8.5 | 107.1 | 86.3 | 87.2 |
| Renta (Débito) | -318.8 | -247.9 | -279.1 | -355.8 | -335.0 | -279.9 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -318.8 | -247.9 | -279.1 | -355.8 | -335.0 | -279.9 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -65.5 | ... | ... | -124.3 | -90.0 | -120.1 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -253.3 | -247.9 | -279.1 | -231.5 | -245.0 | -159.8 |
| Balance de Renta | -277.0 | -226.3 | -270.6 | -248.7 | -248.7 | -192.7 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 204.8 | 356.3 | 353.6 | 384.4 | 370.6 | 386.5 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance de transferencias | 204.5 | 356.3 | 353.6 | 384.4 | 370.6 | 386.5 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 626.1 | 43.6 | -15.6 | 137.9 | -73.8 | -134.1 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 92.7 | 36.2 | 106.1 | 110.0 | 132.8 | 145.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | 10.7 | -64.2 | -83.0 | -98.0 | 89.3 | -196.6 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | 10.7 | -64.2 | -83.0 | 82.0 | -0.7 | -6.6 |
| Otros sectores | ... | ... | ... | -180.0 | 90.0 | -190.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 522.7 | 71.6 | -38.7 | 125.9 | -295.9 | -82.5 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 241.7 | 202.7 | 124.8 | -4.2 | -64.4 | -20.0 |
| Bancos | -0.2 | -45.8 | 47.1 | -3.8 | 40.8 | -4.7 |
| Otros sectores | 247.8 | -12.0 | ... | 65.0 | -16.8 | 14.3 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 48.0 | 155.7 | 35.6 | -73.6 | -120.7 | 548.3 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | -45.8 | 91.7 | 1.1 | -263.0 | -474.1 | 256.9 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | 45.8 | -91.7 | -1.1 | 263.0 | 474.1 | -256.9 |
| Activos de reserva | 39.5 | -91.9 | -58.9 | 90.0 | 49.0 | -357.4 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | -72.1 | 49.2 | -51.2 | -88.0 | -56.9 | 15.9 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | 78.4 | -49.0 | 109.0 | 261.0 | 482.0 | 84.6 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -707.9 | -421.5 | -226.8 | -101.1 | -110.1 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 562.5 | 3 114.0 | 3 361.5 | 3 652.8 | 3 962.7 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -2 174.3 | -4 654.4 | -4 903.4 | -5 145.0 | -5 727.2 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| -1 611.8 | -1 540.4 | -1 541.9 | -1 492.2 | -1 764.5 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 1 348.6 | 1 520.5 | 1 746.3 | 1 912.7 | 2 132.4 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 69.5 | 26.8 | 29.4 | 32.9 | 36.6 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 841.0 | 1 245.8 | 1 428.2 | 1 575.7 | 1 841.8 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 438.1 | 247.9 | 288.7 | 304.1 | 254.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -555.1 | -731.9 | -772.2 | -854.2 | -961.9 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -229.4 | -453.9 | -449.2 | -500.3 | -546.7 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -158.8 | -127.6 | -153.9 | -186.0 | -202.6 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -166.9 | -150.4 | -169.1 | -167.9 | -212.6 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -818.3 | -751.8 | -567.8 | -433.7 | -594.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 54.7 | 95.5 | 99.7 | 114.2 | 119.1 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| ... | 20.5 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 32.3 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 54.7 | 75.0 | 77.1 | 89.2 | 86.8 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 54.7 | 75.0 | 77.1 | 89.2 | 86.8 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -376.1 | -648.1 | -723.0 | -773.6 | -715.1 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| ... | -15.0 | -12.1 | -9.4 | -11.1 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -376.1 | -633.1 | -710.9 | -764.2 | -704.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -201.9 | -356.8 | -467.0 | -489.0 | -465.7 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| ... | -1.9 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -2.5 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -174.2 | -274.4 | -242.5 | -272.3 | -235.8 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -321.4 | -552.6 | -623.3 | -659.4 | -596.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 431.8 | 884.3 | 964.3 | 992.2 | 1 083.1 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| ... | -1.4 | ... | -0.2 | -3.2 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| 431.8 | 882.9 | 964.3 | 992.0 | 1 079.9 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | 77.0 | 659.5 | 68.0 | 72.0 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 74.8 | -14.2 | 327.3 | 417.7 | 421.3 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | -10.5 | -12.4 | -14.6 | -13.8 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 179.7 | 224.5 | 360.2 | 404.4 | 394.1 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 128.8 | 103.3 | -72.0 | -39.0 | 4.4 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>General government</i> |
| -1.2 | -26.7 | 18.0 | -39.0 | 4.4 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 130.0 | 130.0 | -90.0 | ... | ... | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -233.7 | -331.5 | 51.5 | 66.9 | 36.6 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -66.2 | -66.8 | -63.9 | -5.1 | -33.5 | <i>General government</i> |
| -12.7 | -12.6 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 61.8 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -23.2 | 208.4 | 80.3 | -12.0 | 11.6 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 569.0 | -102.1 | -659.8 | -256.6 | -384.1 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -64.0 | -460.8 | 100.2 | 128.0 | -0.9 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 64.0 | 460.8 | -100.2 | -128.0 | 0.9 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -63.5 | -153.5 | 384.7 | -131.2 | 15.2 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| 37.3 | 63.9 | -8.1 | -34.0 | -59.4 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 90.2 | 550.4 | -476.8 | 37.2 | 45.2 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

271. SURINAME

SURINAME

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 31.5 | -18.3 | 114.3 | 293.5 | 66.8 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 918.2 | 599.9 | 639.7 | 980.3 | 831.6 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -810.4 | -552.5 | -427.4 | -590.6 | -668.3 |
| Balace de bienes | 107.8 | 47.4 | 212.3 | 389.7 | 163.3 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 176.0 | 79.0 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 37.0 |
| Transportes | 79.1 | 22.4 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| Viajes | 33.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 1.0 |
| Otros servicios | 63.4 | 47.0 | 23.8 | 27.5 | 29.8 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -364.1 | -141.4 | -136.2 | -161.9 | -171.3 |
| Transportes | -216.2 | -59.9 | -55.8 | -65.1 | -68.8 |
| Viajes | -59.9 | -24.0 | -17.0 | -17.9 | -21.9 |
| Otros servicios | -88.0 | -57.5 | -63.4 | -78.9 | -80.5 |
| Balace de Bienes y Servicios | -80.3 | -15.0 | 116.6 | 270.1 | 29.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 45.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 44.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 44.5 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -81.1 | -5.8 | -17.5 | -13.0 | -19.2 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -7.5 | -1.7 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -2.2 |
| Renta de la inversión | -73.6 | -4.1 | -14.5 | -11.3 | -17.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -70.6 | -0.4 | -9.5 | -4.7 | -2.9 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -3.0 | -3.7 | -5.0 | -6.6 | -14.1 |
| Balace de Renta | -35.4 | -0.9 | -15.1 | -11.3 | -15.2 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 162.5 | 7.4 | 20.2 | 43.0 | 63.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -15.3 | -9.8 | -7.4 | -8.3 | -10.4 |
| Balace de transferencias | 147.2 | -2.4 | 12.8 | 34.7 | 53.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA ^a | 17.4 | 25.9 | -117.6 | -308.6 | -26.7 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 18.1 | 21.3 | -171.0 | -299.7 | -76.8 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | ... | -0.4 | ... | ... | 0.9 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | -0.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.9 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -16.9 | 3.4 | -0.9 | -23.8 | 27.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -16.8 | 3.4 | ... | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Otros sectores | -0.1 | ... | -0.9 | -25.5 | 27.7 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 16.2 | 1.6 | 54.3 | 14.9 | 21.4 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -2.9 | -1.2 | 12.7 | 11.5 | -3.3 |
| Bancos | 4.6 | 4.2 | 37.1 | 19.7 | 9.2 |
| Otros sectores | 15.7 | -3.3 | 3.8 | -16.5 | 15.4 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 1.3 | -19.9 | -3.2 | 17.7 | -16.8 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 46.3 | -14.7 | -9.2 | -0.2 | 18.3 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -46.3 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 0.2 | -18.3 |
| Activos de reserva | -46.3 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 0.2 | -18.3 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| -133.4 | 25.4 | 44.0 | 58.6 | 72.9 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 617.5 | 608.6 | 298.3 | 293.6 | 415.6 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -619.5 | -486.5 | -213.9 | -194.3 | -292.6 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -2.0 | 122.1 | 84.4 | 99.3 | 123.0 | Balance on Goods |
| 39.8 | 40.4 | 46.5 | 72.6 | 103.7 | Services: credit |
| 8.2 | 4.8 | 18.5 | 35.2 | 41.5 | Transportation |
| 1.6 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 21.2 | Travel |
| 30.0 | 31.8 | 20.0 | 26.2 | 41.0 | Other services |
| -174.4 | -176.1 | -101.6 | -113.5 | -161.5 | Services: debit |
| -63.4 | -54.2 | -49.0 | -56.9 | -78.0 | Transportation |
| -29.0 | -20.5 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -3.4 | Travel |
| -82.0 | -101.4 | -49.7 | -53.5 | -80.1 | Other services |
| -136.6 | -13.6 | 29.3 | 58.4 | 65.2 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.7 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | ... | Other investment income |
| -22.5 | -14.6 | -6.4 | -4.7 | -5.3 | Income: debit |
| -3.1 | -2.9 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -1.2 | Compensation of employees |
| -19.4 | -11.7 | -4.8 | -3.7 | -4.1 | Investment income |
| -6.0 | -2.0 | -0.3 | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -13.4 | -9.7 | -4.5 | -3.7 | ... | Other investment income |
| -20.0 | -13.3 | -6.2 | -3.8 | -2.6 | Balance on Income |
| 36.5 | 67.7 | 26.7 | 6.2 | 12.6 | Current transfers: credit |
| -13.3 | -15.4 | -5.8 | -2.2 | -2.3 | Current transfers: debit |
| 23.2 | 52.3 | 20.9 | 4.0 | 10.3 | Balance on transfers |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 57.9 | -86.6 | -73.1 | -84.1 | -30.2 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 18.5 | -54.3 | -46.6 | -30.2 | -21.3 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| -4.1 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| -4.1 | 2.6 | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 4.9 | -0.1 | -4.4 | -19.1 | 3.2 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| -0.4 | -6.6 | -14.5 | -31.3 | -10.0 | Banks |
| 5.3 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 13.2 | Other sectors |
| 38.6 | -34.8 | -22.1 | -34.8 | -12.1 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 9.0 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | General government |
| 0.1 | -41.8 | -23.7 | -29.6 | -10.1 | Banks |
| 29.3 | -4.2 | -0.4 | -7.3 | -6.2 | Other sectors |
| -0.9 | 45.4 | 41.3 | 60.0 | 53.9 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -78.3 | -21.5 | 12.7 | 34.3 | 96.6 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 78.3 | 21.5 | -12.7 | -34.3 | -96.6 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 78.3 | 21.5 | -12.7 | -34.3 | -96.6 | Reserve assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

272. TRINIDAD Y TABAGO
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 357.0 | -47.9 | -88.6 | -38.5 | 459.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 2 728.3 | 2 141.7 | 1 469.5 | 1 550.8 | 1 960.1 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 789.1 | -1 354.6 | -1 064.2 | -1 045.2 | -947.6 |
| Balance de bienes | 939.2 | 787.1 | 405.3 | 505.5 | 1 012.5 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 410.6 | 264.1 | 271.3 | 280.8 | 328.5 |
| Transportes | 113.8 | 131.1 | 115.9 | 129.0 | 163.1 |
| Viajes | 153.0 | 97.1 | 91.9 | 84.5 | 94.7 |
| Otros servicios | 143.8 | 35.8 | 63.6 | 67.3 | 70.7 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -645.3 | -725.5 | -453.9 | -439.8 | -479.2 |
| Transportes | -294.9 | -278.0 | -173.8 | -219.9 | -237.8 |
| Viajes | -139.7 | -218.7 | -168.4 | -118.7 | -122.3 |
| Otros servicios | -210.8 | -228.8 | -111.7 | -101.2 | -119.1 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 704.5 | 325.7 | 222.6 | 346.6 | 861.9 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 232.3 | 195.8 | 20.3 | 32.4 | 39.6 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 232.3 | 195.8 | 20.3 | 32.4 | 39.6 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 232.3 | 195.8 | 20.3 | 32.4 | 39.6 |
| Renta (Débito) | -537.9 | -545.2 | -322.3 | -410.1 | -436.4 |
| Remuneración de empleados | -4.6 | -15.4 | -4.1 | -2.0 | -2.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -533.3 | -529.8 | -318.2 | -408.1 | -434.4 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -479.0 | -290.2 | -130.6 | -176.1 | -197.2 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -54.3 | -239.6 | -187.6 | -232.0 | -237.2 |
| Balance de Renta | -305.6 | -349.4 | -302.0 | -377.6 | -396.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 1.8 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 7.8 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -43.8 | -34.3 | -12.7 | -12.7 | -13.9 |
| Balance de transferencias | -42.0 | -24.2 | -9.2 | -7.5 | -6.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL ^a | -22.3 | -35.2 | -20.4 | -17.2 | -19.2 |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA ^a | 226.8 | 20.4 | -141.5 | -166.5 | -506.3 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | -8.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 184.5 | 1.2 | 62.9 | 148.9 | 109.4 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -12.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -6.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de otra inversión | -87.4 | -73.2 | 60.9 | 44.5 | 63.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -17.1 | -72.9 | 88.2 | 8.1 | 0.9 |
| Bancos | -7.5 | -27.7 | -51.9 | -20.3 | 17.1 |
| Otros sectores | -62.8 | 27.4 | 24.6 | 56.7 | 45.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 148.8 | 100.6 | -265.4 | -359.8 | -678.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 67.9 | 149.6 | 3.8 | -153.8 | -244.5 |
| Bancos | 38.8 | -12.4 | -24.7 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| Otros sectores | 35.9 | -36.5 | -244.4 | -156.4 | -431.4 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 86.8 | -238.6 | 21.1 | 45.4 | -112.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 648.3 | -301.3 | -229.4 | -176.8 | -178.5 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -648.3 | 301.3 | 229.4 | 176.8 | 178.5 |
| Activos de reserva | -648.3 | 301.3 | 27.4 | -158.5 | -197.7 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | 115.4 | 91.4 | 100.9 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | 86.6 | 243.8 | 275.3 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| -4.7 | 138.9 | 113.1 | 217.8 | 293.8 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 774.5 | 1 691.4 | 1 500.1 | 1 777.6 | 2 456.1 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -1 210.3 | -995.6 | -952.9 | -1 036.6 | -1 868.5 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| 564.2 | 695.7 | 547.2 | 741.1 | 587.7 | Balance on Goods |
| 405.3 | 452.7 | 353.4 | 326.6 | 342.6 | Services: credit |
| 171.7 | 207.3 | 197.6 | 176.4 | 193.8 | Transportation |
| 103.6 | 111.2 | 80.9 | 86.5 | 77.4 | Travel |
| 130.0 | 134.2 | 74.9 | 63.7 | 71.4 | Other services |
| -534.4 | -561.9 | -466.4 | -438.1 | -241.9 | Services: debit |
| -278.0 | -269.2 | -242.1 | -235.2 | -94.2 | Transportation |
| -112.8 | -115.0 | -106.4 | -89.5 | -69.3 | Travel |
| -143.6 | -177.6 | -117.9 | -113.4 | -78.4 | Other services |
| 435.1 | 586.6 | 434.2 | 629.5 | 688.4 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 48.6 | 29.8 | 40.2 | 56.7 | 76.6 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 48.6 | 29.8 | 40.2 | 56.7 | 76.6 | Investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 48.6 | 29.8 | 40.2 | 56.7 | 76.6 | Other investment income |
| -490.7 | -477.9 | -366.0 | -468.7 | -466.7 | Income: debit |
| -2.8 | -3.8 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 | Compensation of employees |
| -487.9 | -474.1 | -364.5 | -467.4 | -465.4 | Investment income |
| -236.0 | -250.8 | -153.6 | -269.6 | -186.8 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| -251.9 | -223.3 | -211.0 | -197.8 | -278.6 | Other investment income |
| -442.1 | -448.1 | -325.8 | -412.1 | -390.1 | Balance on Income |
| 15.6 | 11.1 | 23.7 | 28.3 | 34.0 | Current transfers: credit |
| -13.3 | -10.7 | -19.0 | -27.9 | -38.5 | Current transfers: debit |
| 2.3 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 0.4 | -4.5 | Balance on transfers |
| -16.1 | -16.5 | -11.5 | -6.4 | -11.9 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT^a |
| -226.8 | -154.2 | 98.8 | -32.2 | -279.5 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment abroad |
| 169.3 | 177.9 | 379.2 | 516.2 | 298.9 | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | -7.9 | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | -7.9 | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.7 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.7 | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 4.4 | -31.3 | -76.2 | -233.5 | -122.1 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | -32.4 | Monetary authorities |
| -5.2 | ... | ... | -56.1 | ... | General government |
| 16.2 | -5.3 | -105.6 | -109.3 | -23.7 | Banks |
| -6.6 | -26.0 | 29.3 | -68.2 | -66.0 | Other sectors |
| -400.5 | -300.8 | -204.2 | -314.9 | -465.1 | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| -166.1 | -101.9 | 19.9 | -7.2 | -116.8 | General government |
| -6.4 | 16.5 | 20.4 | -10.2 | -51.3 | Banks |
| -228.1 | -215.4 | -244.4 | -297.4 | -297.0 | Other sectors |
| -29.0 | -72.6 | -41.8 | 6.3 | 81.4 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -276.5 | -104.4 | 158.6 | 185.5 | 83.7 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 276.5 | 104.4 | -158.6 | -185.5 | -83.7 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 102.7 | 124.4 | -29.4 | -113.6 | -40.1 | Reserve assets |
| 50.7 | -89.8 | -129.2 | -71.9 | -43.6 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| 123.1 | 69.8 | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / *BALANCE OF PAYMENTS*

273. URUGUAY

URUGUAY

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | -709.1 | -98.0 | 22.1 | 133.5 | 185.9 | 42.4 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 1 058.5 | 853.6 | 1 404.5 | 1 599.0 | 1 692.9 | 1 604.7 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -1 668.2 | -675.4 | -1 112.2 | -1 136.2 | -1 266.9 | -1 543.7 |
| Balance de bienes | -609.7 | 178.2 | 292.3 | 462.8 | 426.0 | 61.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 467.5 | 403.5 | 348.3 | 433.3 | 465.6 | 596.2 |
| Transportes | 86.9 | 76.7 | 73.5 | 145.2 | 169.7 | 198.9 |
| Viajes | 298.0 | 235.2 | 202.8 | 227.9 | 238.2 | 332.5 |
| Otros servicios | 82.6 | 91.6 | 72.0 | 60.2 | 57.7 | 64.8 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -475.5 | -339.6 | -315.4 | -421.7 | -392.5 | -422.5 |
| Transportes | -151.2 | -80.0 | -88.6 | -145.7 | -175.0 | -218.4 |
| Viajes | -202.7 | -162.1 | -138.5 | -166.5 | -111.4 | -99.7 |
| Otros servicios | -121.6 | -97.5 | -88.3 | -109.5 | -106.1 | -104.4 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | -617.7 | 242.1 | 325.1 | 474.4 | 499.1 | 234.7 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 67.7 | 77.4 | 114.7 | 203.2 | 258.3 | 234.7 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | 67.7 | 77.4 | 114.7 | 203.2 | 258.3 | 234.7 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 67.7 | 77.4 | 114.7 | 203.2 | 258.3 | 234.7 |
| Renta (Débito) | -167.8 | -428.3 | -439.0 | -552.1 | -579.6 | -467.1 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Renta de la inversión | -167.8 | -428.3 | -439.0 | -552.1 | -579.6 | -467.1 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | ... | -18.6... | ... | ... | ... |
| De cartera | ... | ... | -91.0 | -128.0 | -121.0 | -110.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -167.8 | -428.3 | -329.4 | -424.1 | -458.6 | -357.1 |
| Balance de Renta | -100.1 | -350.9 | -324.3 | -348.9 | -321.3 | -232.4 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | 11.2 | 15.2 | 26.0 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 50.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -2.5 | -4.4 | -4.7 | -7.0 | -7.7 | -10.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | 8.7 | 10.8 | 21.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 40.1 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA^a | 715.0 | -74.6 | 201.4 | -11.1 | -89.7 | -431.4 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | -7.9 | -2.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 289.5 | ... | 46.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | ... | ... | -60.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | -24.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | ... | ... | -35.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | -11.8 | 221.4 | 224.3 | 129.8 | 107.8 | 47.4 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | -11.8 | 221.4 | 224.3 | 129.8 | 107.8 | 47.4 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -26.9 | -126.2 | -390.4 | -764.3 | -632.0 | -399.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -7.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bancos | -19.9 | -61.1 | -290.1 | -586.6 | -441.5 | -387.2 |
| Otros sectores | ... | -65.2 | -99.7 | -177.7 | -190.5 | -11.8 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 464.2 | -161.9 | 383.1 | 623.4 | 434.5 | -79.8 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 128.3 | -2.3 | -12.2 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 111.1 |
| Bancos | 332.0 | -92.0 | 464.7 | 641.2 | 393.0 | 234.7 |
| Otros sectores | 35.5 | -46.7 | -17.3 | 52.6 | 47.5 | -144.2 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | 89.5 | 238.7 | -247.0 | -62.6 | 35.7 | 468.8 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 95.4 | 66.1 | -23.5 | 59.8 | 131.9 | 79.8 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -95.4 | -66.1 | 23.5 | -59.8 | -131.9 | -79.8 |
| Activos de reserva | -95.4 | -164.0 | 46.8 | 3.2 | -40.2 | -113.5 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | 97.9 | -63.3 | -98.0 | -111.5 | -41.3 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | 40.0 | 35.0 | 19.8 | 75.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| -8.8 | -243.8 | -438.3 | -212.5 | -295.6 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 1 801.4 | 1 731.6 | 1 917.6 | 2 147.6 | 2 439.6 | Goods: exports f.o.b. |
| -1 923.2 | -2 118.3 | -2 623.6 | -2 710.6 | -3 142.5 | Goods: imports f.o.b. |
| -121.8 | -386.7 | -706.0 | -563.0 | -702.9 | Balance on Goods |
| 830.3 | 1 028.4 | 1 330.7 | 1 359.2 | 1 359.1 | Services: credit |
| 334.6 | 351.4 | 392.7 | 398.8 | 423.0 | Transportation |
| 381.3 | 446.8 | 632.0 | 610.9 | 598.8 | Travel |
| 114.4 | 230.2 | 306.0 | 349.5 | 337.3 | Other services |
| -558.8 | -746.4 | -861.6 | -857.7 | -819.7 | Services: debit |
| -284.5 | -361.7 | -376.2 | -376.3 | -414.1 | Transportation |
| -104.3 | -128.7 | -234.0 | -236.6 | -163.9 | Travel |
| -170.0 | -256.0 | -251.4 | -244.8 | -241.7 | Other services |
| 149.7 | -104.8 | -236.9 | -61.5 | -163.5 | Balance on Goods and Services |
| 225.0 | 250.1 | 282.5 | 404.3 | 460.2 | Income: credit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| 225.0 | 250.1 | 282.5 | 404.3 | 460.2 | Investment income |
| ... | 0.2 | 0.5 | ... | 3.5 | Direct investment income |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment income |
| 225.0 | 249.9 | 282.0 | 404.3 | 456.7 | Other investment income |
| -412.1 | -442.5 | -525.1 | -631.3 | -666.3 | Income: debit |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Compensation of employees |
| -412.1 | -442.5 | -525.1 | -631.3 | -666.3 | Investment income |
| ... | -45.9 | -40.7 | ... | -53.2 | Direct investment income |
| -102.0 | -94.0 | -90.0 | -187.1 | -97.0 | Portfolio investment income |
| -310.1 | -302.6 | -394.4 | -444.1 | -516.1 | Other investment income |
| -187.1 | -192.4 | -242.6 | -227.0 | -206.1 | Balance on Income |
| 36.0 | 61.2 | 49.2 | 84.0 | 90.0 | Current transfers: credit |
| -7.4 | -7.8 | -8.0 | -8.0 | -16.0 | Current transfers: debit |
| 28.6 | 53.4 | 41.2 | 76.0 | 74.0 | Balance on transfers |
| -91.5 | 228.0 | 537.2 | 403.9 | 189.9 | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| ... | 101.5 | 154.5 | 156.6 | 168.9 | Direct investment abroad |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Direct investment in reporting economy |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Portfolio investment assets |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| 83.4 | 29.3 | 158.1 | 192.3 | 276.4 | Portfolio investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Equity securities |
| 83.4 | 29.3 | 158.1 | ... | ... | Debt securities |
| -589.8 | -19.3 | -71.8 | ... | -255.4 | Other investment assets |
| ... | ... | -10.1 | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | General government |
| -589.8 | -18.6 | -44.0 | ... | ... | Banks |
| ... | -0.7 | -17.7 | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 414.9 | 116.5 | 296.4 | ... | ... | Other investment liabilities |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Monetary authorities |
| 104.9 | 120.3 | 134.0 | ... | ... | General government |
| 434.2 | 16.0 | 99.8 | ... | ... | Banks |
| 15.0 | 3.9 | 56.9 | ... | ... | Other sectors |
| 238.3 | 208.7 | 10.2 | 18.0 | 249.5 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| 138.0 | 192.9 | 109.1 | 209.4 | 143.8 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| -138.0 | -192.9 | -109.1 | -209.4 | -143.8 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| -186.2 | -178.6 | -98.5 | -162.4 | -118.6 | Reserve assets |
| -2.5 | -14.4 | -10.6 | -47.0 | -25.2 | Use of Fund credit and loans |
| 50.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Exceptional financing |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

IV. BALANCE DE PAGOS / BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

274. VENEZUELA

VENEZUELA

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| I. BALANCE EN CUENTA CORRIENTE | 4 728.0 | 3 327.0 | -5 809.0 | 2 161.0 | 8 279.0 | 1 736.0 |
| Exportaciones de bienes f.o.b. | 19 275.0 | 14 478.0 | 10 217.0 | 13 059.0 | 17 623.0 | 15 159.0 |
| Importaciones de bienes f.o.b. | -10 877.0 | -7 501.0 | -12 080.0 | -7 365.0 | -6 917.0 | -10 259.0 |
| Balance de bienes | 8 398.0 | 6 977.0 | -1 863.0 | 5 694.0 | 10 706.0 | 4 900.0 |
| Servicios (Crédito) | 693.0 | 797.0 | 835.0 | 929.0 | 1 183.0 | 1 229.0 |
| Transportes | 284.0 | 260.0 | 413.0 | 403.0 | 458.0 | 532.0 |
| Viajes | 243.0 | 416.0 | 291.0 | 389.0 | 496.0 | 510.0 |
| Otros servicios | 165.0 | 120.0 | 130.0 | 137.0 | 229.0 | 187.0 |
| Servicios (Débito) | -4 253.0 | -2 043.0 | -2 863.0 | -1 911.0 | -2 534.0 | -3 431.0 |
| Transportes | -1 349.0 | -911.0 | -1 603.0 | -658.0 | -801.0 | -1 404.0 |
| Viajes | -1 999.0 | -597.0 | -509.0 | -640.0 | -1 023.0 | -1 227.0 |
| Otros servicios | -905.0 | -535.0 | -751.0 | -613.0 | -710.0 | -800.0 |
| Balance de Bienes y Servicios | 4 838.0 | 5 731.0 | -3 891.0 | 4 712.0 | 9 355.0 | 2 698.0 |
| Renta (Crédito) | 2 264.0 | 1 914.0 | 1 653.0 | 1 582.0 | 2 658.0 | 2 168.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | 2 264.0 | 1 913.0 | 1 653.0 | 1 582.0 | 2 657.0 | 2 166.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | ... | 1.0 | 68.0 | 146.0 | 231.0 | 161.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | 272.0 | 483.0 | 805.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses recibidos) | 2 264.0 | 1 912.0 | 1 585.0 | 1 164.0 | 1 943.0 | 1 200.0 |
| Renta (Débito) | -1 935.0 | -4 147.0 | -3 424.0 | -3 950.0 | -3 432.0 | -2 766.0 |
| Remuneración de empleados | ... | -4.0 | -8.0 | ... | -10.0 | -8.0 |
| Renta de la inversión | -1 935.0 | -4 143.0 | -3 416.0 | -3 950.0 | -3 422.0 | -2 758.0 |
| Directa (utilidades y dividendos) | -322.0 | -106.0 | -210.0 | -225.0 | -224.0 | -228.0 |
| De cartera | ... | ... | ... | -246.0 | -137.0 | -1 364.0 |
| Otra inversión (intereses pagados) | -1 613.0 | -4 037.0 | -3 206.0 | -3 479.0 | -3 061.0 | -1 166.0 |
| Balance de Renta | 329.0 | -2 233.0 | -1 771.0 | -2 368.0 | -774.0 | -598.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Crédito) | ... | 68.0 | 87.0 | 237.0 | 444.0 | 370.0 |
| Transferencias corrientes (Débito) | -439.0 | -239.0 | -234.0 | -420.0 | -746.0 | -734.0 |
| Balance de transferencias | -439.0 | -171.0 | -147.0 | -183.0 | -302.0 | -364.0 |
| II. BALANCE EN CUENTA DE CAPITAL ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| III. BALANCE EN CUENTA FINANCIERA ^a | 164.0 | -629.0 | -1 180.0 | -5 502.0 | -5 496.0 | 1 651.0 |
| Inversión directa en el extranjero | ... | -11.0 | -68.0 | -179.0 | -375.0 | -188.0 |
| Inversión directa en la economía declarante | 55.0 | 68.0 | 89.0 | 213.0 | 451.0 | 1 916.0 |
| Activos de inversión de cartera | -264.0 | ... | ... | -8.0 | -1 952.0 | 17.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | 2.0 | ... | ... | -8.0 | -2.0 | -8.0 |
| Títulos de deuda | -266.0 | ... | ... | ... | -1 950.0 | 25.0 |
| Pasivos de inversión de cartera | 1 574.0 | ... | ... | -526.0 | 14 974.0 | 39.0 |
| Títulos de participación en el capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Títulos de deuda | 1 574.0 | ... | ... | -526.0 | 14 974.0 | 39.0 |
| Activos de otra inversión | -1 807.0 | -314.0 | -1 595.0 | -369.0 | -2 305.0 | -925.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | -212.0 | -30.0 | -51.0 | -58.0 | -46.0 | -12.0 |
| Bancos | 12.0 | 303.0 | -379.0 | 767.0 | -899.0 | -147.0 |
| Otros sectores | -1 607.0 | -587.0 | -1 165.0 | -1 078.0 | -1 360.0 | -766.0 |
| Pasivos de otra inversión | 606.0 | -372.0 | 394.0 | -4 633.0 | -16 289.0 | 792.0 |
| Autoridades monetarias | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gobierno general | 21.0 | -794.0 | 227.0 | -962.0 | -16 652.0 | 328.0 |
| Bancos | 181.0 | -122.0 | -726.0 | -411.0 | 16.0 | 308.0 |
| Otros sectores | 400.0 | 523.0 | 62.0 | -3 271.0 | 201.0 | 914.0 |
| IV. ERRORES Y OMISIONES | -1 129.0 | -999.0 | 3 117.0 | 1 603.0 | -1 742.0 | -1 516.0 |
| V. BALANCE GLOBAL | 3 763.0 | 1 699.0 | -3 872.0 | -1 738.0 | 1 041.0 | 1 871.0 |
| VI. RESERVAS Y PARTIDAS CONEXAS | -3 763.0 | -1 699.0 | 3 872.0 | 1 738.0 | -1 041.0 | -1 871.0 |
| Activos de reserva | -3 763.0 | -1 699.0 | 3 872.0 | -1 077.0 | -4 376.0 | -2 645.0 |
| F.M.I. (Uso del crédito y préstamos) | ... | ... | ... | 964.0 | 1 900.0 | 221.0 |
| Financiamiento excepcional | ... | ... | ... | 1 852.0 | 1 435.0 | 553.0 |

^a Excluidos los componentes que se han clasificado en las categorías del Grupo VI.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---|
| -3 749.0 | -1 993.0 | 2 541.0 | 2 014.0 | 8 824.0 | I. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT |
| 14 202.0 | 14 779.0 | 16 110.0 | 19 082.0 | 23 693.0 | <i>Goods: exports f.o.b.</i> |
| -12 880.0 | -11 504.0 | -8 504.0 | -12 069.0 | -9 937.0 | <i>Goods: imports f.o.b.</i> |
| 1 322.0 | 3 275.0 | 7 606.0 | 7 013.0 | 13 756.0 | <i>Balance on Goods</i> |
| 1 312.0 | 1 340.0 | 1 569.0 | 1 671.0 | 1 565.0 | <i>Services: credit</i> |
| 634.0 | 515.0 | 589.0 | 584.0 | 475.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| 444.0 | 562.0 | 787.0 | 849.0 | 884.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| 234.0 | 263.0 | 193.0 | 238.0 | 206.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -4 263.0 | -4 525.0 | -4 655.0 | -4 855.0 | -4 900.0 | <i>Services: debit</i> |
| -1 768.0 | -1 488.0 | -1 059.0 | -1 430.0 | -1 224.0 | <i>Transportation</i> |
| -1 428.0 | -2 083.0 | -1 950.0 | -1 714.0 | -2 276.0 | <i>Travel</i> |
| -1 067.0 | -954.0 | -1 646.0 | -1 711.0 | -1 400.0 | <i>Other services</i> |
| -1 629.0 | 90.0 | 4 520.0 | 3 829.0 | 10 421.0 | <i>Balance on Goods and Services</i> |
| 1 607.0 | 1 599.0 | 1 626.0 | 1 865.0 | 1 556.0 | <i>Income: credit</i> |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| 1 605.0 | 1 597.0 | 1 624.0 | 1 863.0 | 1 554.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| 185.0 | 347.0 | 285.0 | 263.0 | 151.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| 644.0 | 631.0 | 415.0 | 588.0 | 500.0 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| 776.0 | 619.0 | 924.0 | 1 012.0 | 903.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -3 353.0 | -3 314.0 | -3 522.0 | -3 789.0 | -3 291.0 | <i>Income: debit</i> |
| -3.0 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -11.0 | -12.0 | <i>Compensation of employees</i> |
| -3 350.0 | -3 311.0 | -3 519.0 | -3 778.0 | -3 279.0 | <i>Investment income</i> |
| -507.0 | -574.0 | -514.0 | -429.0 | -441.0 | <i>Direct investment income</i> |
| -1 232.0 | -1 117.0 | -1 398.0 | -1 595.0 | -1 448.0 | <i>Portfolio investment income</i> |
| -1 611.0 | -1 620.0 | -1 607.0 | -1 754.0 | -1 390.0 | <i>Other investment income</i> |
| -1 746.0 | -1 715.0 | -1 896.0 | -1 924.0 | -1 735.0 | <i>Balance on Income</i> |
| 533.0 | 452.0 | 608.0 | 413.0 | 526.0 | <i>Current transfers: credit</i> |
| -907.0 | -820.0 | -691.0 | -304.0 | -388.0 | <i>Current transfers: debit</i> |
| -374.0 | -368.0 | -83.0 | 109.0 | 138.0 | <i>Balance on transfers</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| 2 998.0 | 2 801.0 | -3 591.0 | -2 903.0 | -1 745.0 | III. BALANCE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNT ^a |
| -156.0 | -886.0 | -677.0 | -299.0 | -238.0 | <i>Direct investment abroad</i> |
| 629.0 | 372.0 | 813.0 | 985.0 | 1 833.0 | <i>Direct investment in reporting economy</i> |
| 2.0 | 79.0 | -14.0 | 261.0 | 21.0 | <i>Portfolio investment assets</i> |
| -44.0 | -1.0 | 10.0 | -3.0 | -12.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 46.0 | 80.0 | -24.0 | 264.0 | 33.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| 705.0 | 542.0 | 275.0 | -561.0 | 879.0 | <i>Portfolio investment liabilities</i> |
| 165.0 | 48.0 | 585.0 | 270.0 | 1 283.0 | <i>Equity securities</i> |
| 540.0 | 494.0 | -310.0 | -831.0 | -404.0 | <i>Debt securities</i> |
| -590.0 | 615.0 | -3 860.0 | -728.0 | -2 053.0 | <i>Other investment assets</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| -45.0 | -16.0 | -30.0 | -18.0 | -29.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| -58.0 | -538.0 | -1 028.0 | 201.0 | -59.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| -487.0 | 1 169.0 | -2 802.0 | -911.0 | -1 965.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| 2 408.0 | 2 079.0 | -128.0 | -2 561.0 | -2 187.0 | <i>Other investment liabilities</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Monetary authorities</i> |
| 501.0 | -65.0 | -260.0 | -135.0 | -246.0 | <i>General government</i> |
| 86.0 | 113.0 | -70.0 | 57.0 | 72.0 | <i>Banks</i> |
| 1 539.0 | 1 253.0 | 252.0 | -2 166.0 | -1 724.0 | <i>Other sectors</i> |
| -299.0 | -539.0 | -310.0 | -497.0 | -48.0 | IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS |
| -1 050.0 | 269.0 | -1 360.0 | -1 386.0 | 7 031.0 | V. GLOBAL BALANCE |
| 1 050.0 | -269.0 | 1 360.0 | 1 386.0 | -7 031.0 | VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS |
| 845.0 | 144.0 | 1 173.0 | 1 910.0 | -6 296.0 | <i>Reserve assets</i> |
| -183.0 | -268.0 | -201.0 | -463.0 | 33.0 | <i>Use of Fund credit and loans</i> |
| 388.0 | -145.0 | 388.0 | -61.0 | -768.0 | <i>Exceptional financing</i> |

^a Excludes components that have been classified in the categories of Group VI.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

275. INTERESES PAGADOS Y DEVENGADOS ^a
INTEREST PAID AND OUTSTANDING ^a

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 2 176.0 | 5 132.0 | 4 678.0 | 6 023.0 | 5 617.0 | 5 199.0 |
| Bahamas | 126.6 | 183.0 | 164.9 | 346.9 | 370.4 | 329.9 |
| Barbados | 0.2 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Bolivia | 257.2 | 336.6 | 274.8 | 261.6 | 244.0 | 246.6 |
| Brasil | 7 457.0 | 11 092.0 | 10 591.0 | 10 937.0 | 10 868.0 | 9 493.0 |
| Chile | 1 152.0 | 2 085.0 | 1 792.0 | 1 780.0 | 1 832.0 | 1 635.0 |
| Colombia | 628.0 | 1 293.0 | 1 397.0 | 1 587.0 | 1 645.0 | 1 491.0 |
| Costa Rica | 215.8 | 304.4 | 356.3 | 434.6 | 303.4 | 220.6 |
| Ecuador | 523.0 | 848.0 | 932.0 | 1 089.0 | 1 108.0 | 1 017.0 |
| El Salvador | 71.8 | 100.8 | 89.2 | 80.5 | 127.0 | 112.7 |
| Guatemala | 92.0 | 173.1 | 176.2 | 161.6 | 176.2 | 120.0 |
| Guyana | 44.5 | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 6.4 | 18.3 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 26.2 |
| Honduras | 100.0 | 145.0 | 180.8 | 187.2 | 185.5 | 213.9 |
| Jamaica | 151.1 | 328.4 | 308.0 | 338.6 | 343.1 | 333.5 |
| México | 6 276.0 | 10 194.0 | 8 685.0 | 9 312.0 | 9 285.0 | 9 296.0 |
| Nicaragua | 120.2 | 269.6 | 264.2 | 211.6 | 228.8 | 373.0 |
| Panamá | 4 371.3 | 2 857.0 | 1 123.4 | 1 135.9 | 1 197.3 | 1 235.4 |
| Paraguay | 76.0 | 106.8 | 138.0 | 112.1 | 98.9 | 95.4 |
| Perú | 855.0 | 1 119.0 | 1 598.0 | 1 860.0 | 1 913.0 | 1 555.0 |
| República Dominicana | 253.3 | 247.9 | 279.1 | 231.5 | 245.0 | 159.8 |
| Suriname | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 13.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 54.3 | 239.6 | 187.6 | 232.0 | 237.2 | 251.9 |
| Uruguay | 167.8 | 428.3 | 329.4 | 424.1 | 458.6 | 357.1 |
| Venezuela | 1 613.0 | 4 037.0 | 3 206.0 | 3 479.0 | 3 061.0 | 1 166.0 |
| América Latina ^b | 26 411.8 | 40 787.8 | 36 113.1 | 39 330.3 | 38 618.8 | 34 012.7 |

^a Incluye los intereses efectivamente pagados, así como los vencidos y no pagados.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| 1 724.0 | 2 079.0 | 2 043.0 | 2 467.0 | 2 616.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 161.3 | 311.5 | 150.7 | 166.2 | 167.7 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 188.3 | 190.4 | 173.0 | 203.3 | 190.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 8 278.0 | 7 849.0 | 8 140.0 | 10 643.1 | 12 758.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 405.0 | 1 212.0 | 1 183.0 | 1 405.0 | 1 276.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 348.0 | 1 221.0 | 1 558.0 | 1 879.8 | 1 990.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 223.6 | 235.4 | 211.2 | 234.3 | 245.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 846.0 | 804.0 | 872.0 | 826.0 | 916.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 102.4 | 116.9 | 103.1 | 113.9 | 131.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 167.7 | 125.0 | 131.8 | 110.4 | 136.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 24.0 | 36.2 | 39.4 | 50.6 | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 8.1 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 26.9 | 10.3 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 269.5 | 188.3 | 208.1 | 218.2 | 241.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 308.5 | 300.2 | 266.9 | 276.9 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 9 686.0 | 11 212.0 | 12 082.0 | 13 575.0 | 13 493.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 490.3 | 424.5 | 462.2 | 350.7 | 288.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 205.6 | 1 046.7 | 1 125.6 | 1 672.3 | 1 092.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 161.4 | 90.7 | 82.1 | 85.3 | 85.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 676.0 | 1 583.0 | 1 949.0 | 2 221.0 | 1 842.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 174.2 | 274.4 | 242.4 | 272.3 | 238.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 9.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 223.3 | 211.0 | 197.8 | 278.6 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 310.1 | 302.6 | 394.4 | 444.1 | 516.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 611.0 | 1 620.0 | 1 607.0 | 1 745.0 | 1 390.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 29 875.2 | 30 587.8 | 32 576.4 | 38 502.6 | 39 453.3 | <i>Latin America</i>^b |

^a Includes interest payments made as well as interest due but not paid.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

276. UTILIDADES PAGADAS
PROFITS PAID

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 605.0 | 426.0 | 660.0 | 675.0 | 637.0 | 807.0 |
| Barbados | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.7 |
| Bolivia | 19.1 | 52.8 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 18.0 |
| Brasil | 955.0 | 1 682.0 | 2 255.0 | 2 915.0 | 1 892.0 | 1 053.0 |
| Chile | 86.0 | 159.0 | 311.0 | 385.0 | 335.0 | 645.0 |
| Colombia | 110.0 | 395.0 | 592.0 | 983.0 | 964.0 | 884.0 |
| Costa Rica | 19.8 | 27.1 | 34.1 | 54.9 | 59.6 | 64.7 |
| Ecuador | 111.0 | 126.0 | 130.0 | 120.0 | 125.0 | 128.0 |
| El Salvador | 41.1 | 33.7 | 36.8 | 42.9 | 31.3 | 36.0 |
| Guatemala | 43.7 | 21.5 | 29.4 | 44.4 | 37.0 | 43.9 |
| Haití | 11.0 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 7.6 | ... | 9.3 |
| Honduras | 77.7 | 58.0 | 72.5 | 74.7 | 72.0 | 72.0 |
| Jamaica | 113.8 | 19.0 | 109.5 | 108.5 | 189.1 | 159.4 |
| México | 1 366.0 | 954.0 | 1 407.0 | 1 949.0 | 2 304.0 | 2 492.0 |
| Nicaragua | 20.5 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 456.4 | 380.9 | -62.2 | 103.6 | 203.2 | 226.8 |
| Paraguay | 54.3 | ... | ... | ... | 22.2 | 19.5 |
| Perú | 256.0 | 76.0 | 40.0 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 36.0 |
| República Dominicana | 65.5 | ... | ... | 124.3 | 90.0 | 120.1 |
| Suriname | 70.6 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 6.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 479.0 | 290.2 | 130.6 | 176.1 | 197.2 | 236.0 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 18.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 322.0 | 106.0 | 210.0 | 225.0 | 224.0 | 228.0 |
| América Latina ^a | 4 620.1 | 4 509.8 | 5 750.1 | 7 740.4 | 7 028.3 | 6 883.3 |

^a Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití. En los totales no se consideraron los países para los cuales no se cuenta con información.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| 1 154.0 | 1 680.0 | 1 797.0 | 1 740.0 | 2 036.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 9.0 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 20.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 24.3 | 40.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 824.0 | 1 979.0 | 2 315.0 | 3 884.3 | 3 841.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 897.0 | 753.0 | 1 058.0 | 901.0 | 1 435.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 043.0 | 1 038.0 | 1 179.0 | 1 743.4 | 1 980.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 91.8 | 101.2 | 64.7 | ... | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 130.0 | 147.0 | 180.0 | 192.0 | 195.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 26.2 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 35.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 36.0 | 52.3 | 58.5 | 93.8 | 152.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | 0.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 73.9 | 53.9 | 23.6 | 62.6 | 70.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 56.8 | 5.0 | 124.0 | 179.5 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 2 312.0 | 2 512.0 | 3 627.0 | 3 542.0 | 4 193.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 22.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 325.3 | 317.7 | 263.3 | 275.7 | 280.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 22.0 | 42.9 | 39.3 | 63.9 | 80.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 159.0 | 132.0 | 187.0 | 291.0 | 332.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 201.9 | 356.8 | 467.0 | 489.0 | 465.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 2.0 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 250.8 | 153.6 | 269.6 | 186.8 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| ... | 45.9 | 40.7 | ... | 53.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 507.0 | 574.0 | 514.0 | 429.0 | 441.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 7 835.1 | 9 846.0 | 11 871.0 | 13 777.6 | 15 653.2 | <i>Latin America</i>^a |

^a Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti. The totals do not include those countries for which the necessary data were available.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

277. TRANSFERENCIA NETA DE RECURSOS ^a
NET TRASFER OF RESOURCES ^a

(Millones de dólares y porcentajes / *Millions of dollars and percentages*)

| País | Transferencia neta de recursos (Millones de dólares) <i>Net resource transfers (Millions of dollars)</i> | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
| Argentina | 664.0 | -2 326.0 | -5 830.0 | -1 573.0 | 6 106.0 | 9 187.0 | 7 320.0 | -544.0 | 4 265.0 |
| Bahamas | -46.0 | -156.7 | -117.4 | 17.8 | -139.0 | -132.2 | -70.6 | 19.7 | 81.5 |
| Barbados | 33.3 | -48.2 | -76.8 | -53.1 | -88.1 | -88.0 | -112.5 | -111.7 | ... |
| Bolivia | -352.7 | -148.5 | -45.6 | 23.6 | 258.4 | 338.3 | 15.2 | 232.1 | 564.1 |
| Brasil | 2 319.0 | -11 490.0 | -7 345.0 | -8 612.0 | 530.0 | -1 714.0 | -896.0 | 19 758.8 | 20 351.4 |
| Chile | 2 240.0 | -539.0 | 844.0 | -874.0 | 1 184.0 | 773.0 | 1 818.0 | -884.0 | 2 012.0 |
| Colombia | 868.0 | 288.0 | -2 237.0 | -2 675.0 | -1 648.0 | 784.0 | 1 299.0 | 2 103.5 | 2 945.0 |
| Costa Rica | 544.8 | 87.4 | 64.1 | 341.4 | 354.6 | 335.2 | 50.1 | 99.8 | -116.1 |
| Ecuador | 299.0 | -1 038.0 | -798.0 | -514.0 | -1 016.0 | -86.0 | -87.0 | -693.0 | -1 339.0 |
| El Salvador | -160.7 | 99.3 | 293.8 | 21.6 | 189.6 | 118.6 | 36.6 | 383.9 | 221.7 |
| Guatemala | -138.7 | 138.8 | -4.6 | 632.2 | 513.2 | 703.8 | 611.5 | 256.2 | 393.5 |
| Guyana | 77.7 | 59.9 | ... | ... | 107.4 | 91.2 | 32.3 | 6.9 | ... |
| Haití | 54.6 | 68.2 | -35.3 | 11.5 | 37.4 | 63.5 | -5.8 | 183.0 | 14.4 |
| Honduras | 102.8 | 66.6 | -30.3 | 34.2 | 108.2 | -4.0 | 177.7 | 82.9 | 93.3 |
| Jamaica | -4.4 | 41.3 | -36.8 | -235.9 | -112.6 | 94.0 | 5.3 | -167.2 | ... |
| México | 4 829.0 | -12 101.0 | 2 396.0 | 14 777.0 | 16 406.0 | 18 427.0 | -1 808.0 | -2 122.0 | -9 836.0 |
| Nicaragua | 80.2 | 505.4 | 160.9 | 212.6 | 339.6 | 135.8 | 344.2 | 216.4 | 234.3 |
| Panamá | -74.1 | -336.5 | -115.1 | -23.2 | -365.9 | -120.3 | -138.5 | 96.0 | -175.5 |
| Paraguay | 422.0 | 116.0 | 377.3 | 616.7 | 224.8 | 455.8 | 857.2 | 442.7 | 657.2 |
| Perú | -157.0 | -662.0 | -111.0 | 1 141.0 | 1 088.0 | 1 408.0 | 4 028.0 | 3 216 | 3 800.0 |
| República Dominicana | 403.4 | -26.8 | -18.1 | 322.0 | 449.9 | 22.4 | -781.2 | -427.1 | -501.0 |
| Suriname | -16.7 | 5.1 | -58.7 | 37.0 | -54.5 | -38.0 | -27.9 | 21.1 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 8.0 | -567.6 | -638.9 | -524.1 | -694.9 | -398.0 | -509.9 | -631.8 | ... |
| Uruguay | 704.4 | -88.9 | -467.0 | -161.3 | 7.9 | 229.9 | 294.2 | 147.9 | 208.1 |
| Venezuela | -1 294.0 | -3 861.0 | -4 677.0 | 311.0 | 1 158.0 | 134.0 | -5 610.0 | -5 848.0 | -4 263.0 |
| Total ^b | 11 354.0 | -31 248.0 | -17 577.9 | 4 012.3 | 25 925.7 | 31 192.0 | 7 525.2 | 16 701.1 | 19 529.4 |

^a Las cantidades negativas indican transferencia de recursos hacia el exterior.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití. En los totales no se consideraron los países para los cuales no se cuenta con información.

| Relación porcentual entre la transferencia de recursos y las exportaciones de bienes y servicios <i>Transfer of resources as a percentage of exports of goods and services</i> | | | | | | | | | Country |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| 1890 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | |
| 6.7 | -23.2 | -39.4 | -10.9 | 41.5 | 58.8 | 39.5 | -2.3 | 15.8 | Argentina |
| -0.8 | -7.9 | -6.6 | 1.1 | -8.7 | -8.0 | -4.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | Bahamas |
| 5.8 | -6.1 | -8.8 | -6.5 | -11.0 | -10.1 | -11.3 | -9.7 | ... | Barbados |
| -34.2 | -20.6 | -4.7 | 2.6 | 31.8 | 37.9 | 1.3 | 18.8 | 44.0 | Bolivia |
| 10.6 | -41.5 | -20.9 | -24.6 | 1.3 | -3.9 | -1.8 | 38.1 | 37.3 | Brazil |
| 37.5 | -12.0 | 8.2 | -7.9 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 12.6 | -4.6 | 10.8 | Chile |
| 16.3 | 6.4 | -25.8 | -29.4 | -17.8 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 20.2 | Colombia |
| 45.6 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | -2.9 | Costa Rica |
| 10.4 | -31.4 | -24.5 | -15.1 | -27.3 | -2.3 | -1.9 | -13.2 | -23.3 | Ecuador |
| -13.2 | 11.0 | 30.2 | 2.4 | 19.4 | 10.4 | 2.2 | 18.7 | 10.1 | El Salvador |
| -8.0 | 12.0 | -0.3 | 37.4 | 27.0 | 34.8 | 26.7 | 9.1 | 14.1 | Guatemala |
| 19.0 | 22.9 | ... | ... | 22.0 | 17.2 | 5.5 | 1.1 | ... | Guyana |
| 17.9 | 20.2 | -11.1 | 3.4 | 25.3 | 41.3 | -4.4 | 75.8 | 5.6 | Haiti |
| 10.9 | 7.3 | -2.9 | 3.4 | 10.4 | -0.3 | 13.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | Honduras |
| -0.3 | 3.5 | -1.7 | -10.8 | -5.1 | 4.0 | 0.2 | -5.3 | ... | Jamaica |
| 21.3 | -38.3 | 4.9 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 30.0 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -9.2 | Mexico |
| 16.2 | 146.7 | 41.0 | 62.8 | 109.8 | 37.0 | 76.0 | 33.6 | 29.0 | Nicaragua |
| -2.2 | -10.2 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -5.8 | -1.8 | -1.9 | 1.3 | -2.4 | Panama |
| 74.8 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 30.5 | 11.8 | 15.4 | 24.8 | 9.6 | 15.8 | Paraguay |
| -3.4 | -17.7 | -2.7 | 27.0 | 24.2 | 31.8 | 71.1 | 47.8 | 52.2 | Peru |
| 31.7 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 0.5 | -15.3 | -7.7 | -8.2 | Dominican Republic |
| -1.5 | 0.8 | -6.8 | 5.6 | -8.4 | -11.0 | -7.6 | 4.1 | ... | Suriname |
| 0.3 | -23.6 | -27.9 | -24.0 | -32.4 | -21.5 | -24.2 | -22.6 | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 46.2 | -7.1 | -21.6 | -7.3 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 5.5 | Uruguay |
| -6.5 | -25.3 | -24.9 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.8 | -31.7 | -28.2 | -16.9 | Venezuela |
| 10.6 | -27.7 | -10.9 | 2.4 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | Total ^b |

^a Minus signs indicate an outward transfer of resources.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti. The totals do not include those countries for which the necessary data were available.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

278. INVERSIÓN DIRECTA NETA ^a
NET DIRECT INVESTMENT ^a

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 788.0 | 919.0 | 1 147.0 | 1 028.0 | 1 836.0 | 2 439.0 |
| Bahamas | 4.1 | -30.2 | 36.7 | 25.0 | -17.2 | ... |
| Barbados | 2.2 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 5.4 | 9.7 | 6.1 |
| Bolivia | 46.5 | 10.0 | -12.0 | -25.4 | 26.1 | 50.0 |
| Brasil | 1 544.0 | 1 360.0 | 2 629.0 | 608.0 | 324.0 | 89.0 |
| Chile | 213.0 | 142.0 | 952.0 | 1 279.0 | 582.0 | 400.0 |
| Colombia | 51.0 | 1 016.0 | 159.0 | 547.0 | 484.0 | 433.0 |
| Costa Rica | 48.1 | 65.2 | 121.4 | 95.2 | 160.4 | 172.8 |
| Ecuador | 70.0 | 62.0 | 155.0 | 160.0 | 126.0 | 160.0 |
| El Salvador | 5.9 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 25.2 |
| Guatemala | 110.7 | 61.8 | 329.7 | 76.2 | 47.6 | 90.7 |
| Guyana | 0.6 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 13.0 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 13.6 |
| Honduras | 5.8 | 27.5 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 43.5 | 52.1 |
| Jamaica | 27.7 | -9.0 | -12.0 | 57.1 | 137.9 | 133.2 |
| México | 2 090.0 | 1 984.0 | 2 879.0 | 3 174.0 | 2 634.0 | 4 762.0 |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 252.3 | 67.3 | -595.1 | 51.5 | 131.9 | 41.2 |
| Paraguay | 31.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 12.8 | 76.3 | 83.5 |
| Perú | 27.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | 59.0 | 41.0 | -7.0 |
| República Dominicana | 92.7 | 36.2 | 106.1 | 110.0 | 132.8 | 145.0 |
| Suriname | 18.1 | 21.3 | -171.0 | -299.7 | -76.8 | -18.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 184.5 | -7.0 | 62.9 | 148.9 | 109.4 | 169.3 |
| Uruguay | 289.5 | -7.9 | 44.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 55.0 | 57.0 | 21.0 | 34.0 | 76.0 | 1 728.0 |
| América Latina ^b | 5 734.2 | 5 819.1 | 8 046.4 | 7 284.1 | 6 731.5 | 10 678.1 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití. En los totales no se consideraron los países para los cuales no se cuenta con información.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| 4 052.0 | 2 555.0 | 2 941.0 | 4 026.0 | 4 080.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 7.4 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 106.7 | 62.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 13.6 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 8.4 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 120.1 | 121.6 | 128.0 | 372.3 | 545.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 924.0 | 801.0 | 2 035.0 | 3 475.0 | 9 123.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 321.0 | 375.0 | 847.0 | 971.0 | 3 011.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 679.0 | 719.0 | 1 515.0 | 2 032.9 | 3 250.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 221.6 | 244.4 | 292.9 | 331.4 | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 178.0 | 469.0 | 531.0 | 470.0 | 447.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 15.3 | 16.4 | ... | 38.0 | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 94.1 | 142.5 | 65.1 | 75.3 | 76.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 146.6 | 69.5 | 106.7 | 74.4 | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| -1.8 | -2.2 | -2.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 47.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 142.4 | 77.9 | 116.8 | 166.7 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 4 393.0 | 4 389.0 | 10 972.0 | 9 526.0 | 7 619.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 15.0 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 70.4 | 85.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 138.7 | 155.7 | 353.6 | 178.9 | ... | <i>Panama</i> |
| 136.8 | 119.2 | 164.2 | 157.1 | 225.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 136.0 | 670.0 | 3 083.0 | 2 083.0 | 3 571.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 179.7 | 214.0 | 347.8 | 389.5 | 380.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| -54.3 | -46.6 | -30.2 | -21.3 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 177.9 | 379.2 | 516.2 | 298.9 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| ... | 101.5 | 154.5 | 156.6 | 168.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 473.0 | -514.0 | 136.0 | 686.0 | 1 595.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 13 123.1 | 10 615.9 | 23 603.3 | 25 588.0 | 34 181.7 | <i>Latin America</i>^b |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti. The totals do not include those countries for which the necessary data were available.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS)

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 682.2 | 9 296.3 | 4 702.0 | 4 426.2 | 3 732.5 | 5 157.0 | 3 216.6 |
| Bahamas | 21.7 | 92.3 | 182.5 | 231.5 | 170.1 | 172.1 | 146.9 |
| Barbados | 16.6 | 80.6 | 143.1 | 155.6 | 150.0 | 137.9 | 111.9 |
| Bolivia | 46.3 | 553.5 | 491.0 | 511.6 | 528.1 | 472.5 | 563.4 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 1 190.2 | 6 877.3 | 11 618.7 | 6 752.9 | 7 475.4 | 8 091.0 | 8 730.0 |
| Chile | 391.7 | 4 127.7 | 2 950.2 | 3 481.7 | 3 380.4 | 3 908.8 | 4 331.2 |
| Colombia | 207.2 | 6 473.9 | 2 196.7 | 550.8 | 3 415.2 | 3 700.1 | 3 862.2 |
| Costa Rica | 16.4 | 196.9 | 526.0 | 3 054.9 | 517.9 | 676.6 | 745.7 |
| Ecuador | 75.6 | 1 257.1 | 852.3 | 804.4 | 689.6 | 567.4 | 706.4 |
| El Salvador | 63.9 | 381.9 | 333.3 | 353.4 | 413.6 | 354.0 | 454.0 |
| Guatemala | 79.5 | 752.4 | 470.9 | 565.4 | 539.5 | 415.8 | 523.3 |
| Guyana | 20.4 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 13.4 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 4.3 | 26.8 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 26.7 | 20.4 | 19.8 |
| Honduras | 20.2 | 159.2 | 112.3 | 119.1 | 115.7 | 56.6 | 27.5 |
| Jamaica | 139.2 | 105.0 | 161.3 | 98.4 | 174.3 | 147.2 | 107.5 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 755.9 | 4 175.5 | 5 677.7 | 6 674.6 | 13 693.6 | 6 327.2 | 6 740.0 |
| Nicaragua | 49.2 | 75.1 | ... | ... | 113.3 | 166.1 | 163.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 15.8 | 117.4 | 98.0 | 170.2 | 77.8 | 72.2 | 119.4 |
| Paraguay | 17.6 | 782.5 | 546.7 | 462.3 | 516.4 | 338.2 | 446.6 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 338.7 | 2 803.9 | 2 479.7 | 2 243.7 | 1 372.0 | 1 213.3 | 1 597.2 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 32.3 | 279.0 | 346.6 | 384.1 | 191.9 | 261.4 | 171.2 |
| Suriname | 37.1 | 221.1 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 34.8 | 30.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 43.0 | 2 812.2 | 1 144.9 | 493.6 | 212.0 | 149.3 | 268.2 |
| Uruguay | 186.4 | 2 401.3 | 1 031.7 | 1 502.2 | 1 793.5 | 1 602.3 | 1 547.2 |
| Venezuela | 1 046.9 | 13 359.7 | 13 998.4 | 10 916.7 | 11 510.8 | 7 793.5 | 8 701.5 |
| Total ^{a b} | 5 300.4 | 54 097.4 | 48 634.1 | 43 006.9 | 50 112.3 | 41 198.4 | 43 345.9 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a *The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.*

^b *Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 1)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 1)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / Country | 1990 | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | DEG SDRS | Posición de reserva en el FMI IMF reserve position | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Total Total | Meses de importa- ciones Months of imports |
| Argentina | 297.0 | - | 4 295.0 | 1 629.7 | 6 221.7 | 10.9 |
| Bahamas | 0.5 | 11.2 | 146.4 | - | 158.1 | 1.1 |
| Barbados | 0.0 | 3.1 | 114.4 | - | 117.5 | 1.6 |
| Bolivia | 1.0 | - | 165.8 | 344.2 | 511.0 | 5.6 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 11.0 | - | 7 430.0 | 1 759.5 | 9 200.5 | 3.9 |
| Chile | 1.0 | - | 6 067.5 | 715.3 | 6 783.8 | 8.8 |
| Colombia | 163.0 | - | 4 049.0 | 241.0 | 4 453.0 | 7.8 |
| Costa Rica | 1.6 | - | 519.0 | 4.2 | 524.8 | 2.7 |
| Ecuador | 14.7 | - | 823.8 | 170.6 | 1 009.1 | 5.1 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 414.8 | 180.6 | 595.4 | 4.4 |
| Guatemala | - | - | 282.0 | 79.7 | 361.7 | 2.4 |
| Guyana | 2.1 | - | 26.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | - | 0.1 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 0.2 |
| Honduras | - | - | 40.4 | 6.2 | 46.6 | 0.5 |
| Jamaica | 0.5 | - | 167.7 | - | 168.2 | 0.8 |
| México / Mexico | 417.0 | - | 9 446.0 | 353.8 | 10 216.8 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 106.6 | 58.9 | 165.5 | 2.9 |
| Panamá / Panama | 27.6 | - | 315.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 78.2 | 15.7 | 567.6 | 13.5 | 675.0 | 3.9 |
| Perú / Peru | - | - | 1 039.8 | 850.9 | 1 890.7 | 5.5 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | - | - | 61.6 | 6.9 | 68.5 | 0.4 |
| Suriname | - | - | 21.1 | 20.8 | 41.9 | 0.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 1.1 | - | 490.9 | 20.8 | 512.8 | 4.3 |
| Uruguay | 11.0 | - | 512.0 | 922.1 | 1 445.1 | 10.4 |
| Venezuela | 10.0 | - | 8 311.0 | 4 412.1 | 12 733.1 | 16.2 |
| Total^{a b} | 1 033.1 | 15.8 | 44 450.9 | 11 756.1 | 56 912.1 | 4.9 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.

^b Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 2)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 2)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / Country | 1991 | | | | | Meses de importaciones Months of imports |
|---|----------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|
| | DEG SDRS | Posición de reserva en el FMI IMF reserve position | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Total Total | |
| Argentina | 193.0 | - | 5 812.0 | 1 457.9 | 7 462.9 | 7.7 |
| Bahamas | 0.2 | 10.2 | 170.9 | - | 181.3 | 1.4 |
| Barbados | 0.7 | - | 86.5 | - | 87.2 | 1.3 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | - | 106.3 | 316.1 | 422.5 | 4.5 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 13.0 | - | 8 020.0 | 714.3 | 8 747.3 | 3.7 |
| Chile | 0.8 | - | 7 040.5 | 658.8 | 7 700.1 | 9.7 |
| Colombia | 163.0 | - | 5 866.0 | 305.2 | 6 334.2 | 12.0 |
| Costa Rica | 0.3 | - | 919.5 | 11.3 | 931.1 | 5.0 |
| Ecuador | 41.4 | - | 882.9 | 156.6 | 1 080.9 | 4.4 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 287.2 | 165.8 | 453.0 | 3.4 |
| Guatemala | - | - | 807.3 | 73.5 | 880.8 | 5.2 |
| Guyana | 1.4 | - | 123.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | - | 0.1 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 23.7 | 0.5 |
| Honduras | - | - | 104.9 | 7.4 | 112.3 | 1.2 |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | - | 106.0 | - | 106.1 | 0.6 |
| México / Mexico | 586.0 | - | 17 140.0 | 326.3 | 18 052.3 | 3.6 |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 134.1 | 35.4 | 169.5 | 2.5 |
| Panamá / Panama | 11.6 | - | 487.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 84.1 | 15.8 | 862.3 | 12.4 | 974.6 | 4.8 |
| Perú / Peru | - | - | 2 443.0 | 647.4 | 3 090.4 | 7.7 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 0.1 | - | 441.8 | 6.4 | 448.3 | 2.4 |
| Suriname | - | - | 1.1 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 0.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 2.1 | - | 336.5 | 19.1 | 357.7 | 2.5 |
| Uruguay | 5.0 | - | 331.0 | 800.2 | 1 136.2 | 6.9 |
| Venezuela | 269.0 | - | 10 397.0 | 4 052.3 | 14 718.3 | 12.9 |
| Total^{a b} | 1 367.4 | 15.9 | 62 100.4 | 9 753.7 | 72 738.4 | 5.5 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.

^b Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 3)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 3)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / Country | 1992 | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|
| | DEG SDRS | Posición de reserva en el FMI IMF reserve position | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Total Total | Meses de importa- ciones Months of imports |
| Argentina | 375.0 | - | 9 615.0 | 1 457.3 | 11 447.3 | 7.5 |
| Bahamas | - | 9.4 | 145.9 | - | 155.3 | 1.2 |
| Barbados | 0.2 | - | 139.8 | - | 140.0 | 2.5 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | 12.2 | 169.5 | 297.0 | 478.8 | 4.5 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1.0 | - | 22 520.0 | 743.1 | 23 264.1 | 10.0 |
| Chile | 0.6 | - | 9 167.0 | 622.2 | 9 789.8 | 10.0 |
| Colombia | 58.0 | 95.0 | 7 236.0 | 161.3 | 7 550.3 | 11.2 |
| Costa Rica | 0.2 | 12.0 | 1 006.4 | 13.3 | 1 031.9 | 4.2 |
| Ecuador | 0.1 | 23.6 | 844.5 | 147.6 | 1 015.8 | 4.3 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 422.1 | 156.3 | 578.4 | 3.6 |
| Guatemala | 15.6 | - | 749.6 | 40.7 | 805.9 | 3.4 |
| Guyana | 0.3 | - | 187.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | - | 0.1 | ... | 6.3 | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 0.2 | - | 197.3 | 7.0 | 204.5 | 2.0 |
| Jamaica | 12.3 | - | 311.8 | - | 324.1 | 1.7 |
| México / Mexico | 548.0 | - | 18 394.0 | 229.3 | 19 171.3 | 3.1 |
| Nicaragua | 0.1 | - | 130.4 | 158.3 | 288.8 | 3.8 |
| Panamá / Panama | 4.6 | 16.3 | 483.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 85.4 | 23.3 | 452.8 | 11.7 | 573.2 | 2.7 |
| Perú / Peru | - | - | 2 849.0 | 607.2 | 3 456.2 | 7.7 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 0.1 | - | 499.7 | 6.0 | 505.8 | 2.2 |
| Suriname | - | - | 17.3 | 18.0 | 35.3 | 0.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 0.3 | - | 171.9 | 18.0 | 190.2 | 1.5 |
| Uruguay | - | 21.0 | 488.0 | 675.8 | 1 184.8 | 5.7 |
| Venezuela | 75.0 | 199.0 | 9 288.0 | 3 819.0 | 13 381.0 | 9.4 |
| Total^{a b} | 1 164.0 | 402.5 | 84 512.8 | 9 159.4 | 94 727.9 | 5.9 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.

^b Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 4)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 4)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1993 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | DEG <i>SDRS</i> | Posición de reserva en el FMI <i>IMF reserve position</i> | Divisas <i>Foreign exchange</i> | Oro <i>Gold</i> | Total <i>Total</i> | Meses de importa- ciones <i>Months of imports</i> |
| Argentina | 453.0 | - | 13 339.0 | 1 708.3 | 15 500.3 | 9.0 |
| Bahamas | - | 8.6 | 163.7 | - | 172.3 | 1.4 |
| Barbados | 0.1 | - | 150.4 | - | 150.5 | 2.3 |
| Bolivia | 14.0 | 12.2 | 197.2 | 349.2 | 572.6 | 5.2 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 2.0 | - | 30 602.0 | 1 144.6 | 31 748.6 | 10.9 |
| Chile | 1.3 | - | 9 639.0 | 728.6 | 10 368.9 | 9.7 |
| Colombia | 158.0 | 110.0 | 7 285.0 | 118.0 | 7 671.0 | 8.1 |
| Costa Rica | 0.2 | 12.0 | 1 012.0 | 13.7 | 1 037.9 | 3.6 |
| Ecuador | 4.3 | 23.5 | 1 352.1 | 161.7 | 1 541.6 | 5.7 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 536.2 | 183.2 | 719.4 | 4.0 |
| Guatemala | 15.7 | - | 852.1 | 81.6 | 949.4 | 3.8 |
| Guyana | 0.0 | - | 247.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | - | 0.1 | ... | 7.4 | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 0.2 | - | 97.0 | 8.2 | 105.4 | 0.8 |
| Jamaica | 12.4 | - | 404.6 | - | 417.0 | 1.8 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 223.0 | - | 24 886.0 | 189.1 | 25 298.1 | 3.9 |
| Nicaragua | 0.0 | - | 55.0 | 3.9 | 58.9 | 0.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 0.1 | 16.3 | 581.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 89.4 | 22.6 | 519.2 | 13.7 | 644.9 | 2.3 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.9 | - | 3 407.0 | 509.8 | 3 917.7 | 8.5 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 14.1 | - | 637.1 | 7.0 | 658.2 | 1.5 |
| Suriname | - | - | 17.7 | 21.1 | 38.8 | 1.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 0.3 | - | 206.0 | 21.1 | 227.4 | 1.9 |
| Uruguay | - | 21.0 | 737.0 | 664.1 | 1 422.1 | 6.0 |
| Venezuela | 486.0 | 199.0 | 8 531.0 | 4 476.8 | 13 692.8 | 10.3 |
| Total^{a b} | 1 462.2 | 416.7 | 104 264.9 | 10 368.9 | 115 907.8 | 6.5 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a *The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.*

^b *Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 5)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 5)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1994 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | DEG <i>SDRS</i> | Posición de reserva en el FMI <i>IMF reserve position</i> | Divisas <i>Foreign exchange</i> | Oro <i>Gold</i> | Total <i>Total</i> | Meses de importaciones <i>Months of imports</i> |
| Argentina | 563.0 | - | 13 764.0 | 1 676.3 | 16 003.3 | 7.5 |
| Bahamas | - | 9.1 | 167.5 | - | 176.6 | 1.3 |
| Barbados | - | - | 195.7 | - | 195.7 | 2.7 |
| Bolivia | 24.8 | 13.0 | 413.2 | 342.2 | 793.2 | 7.1 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | - | - | 37 069.0 | 1 421.9 | 38 490.9 | 10.6 |
| Chile | 0.7 | - | 13 086.9 | 714.4 | 13 802.0 | 12.1 |
| Colombia | 170.0 | 127.0 | 7 453.0 | 112.3 | 7 862.3 | 6.8 |
| Costa Rica | 0.2 | 12.7 | 880.3 | 13.0 | 906.2 | 3.0 |
| Ecuador | 4.3 | 25.0 | 1 814.9 | 158.7 | 2 002.9 | 5.7 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | - | 649.3 | 179.7 | 829.1 | 3.5 |
| Guatemala | 16.6 | - | 846.5 | 80.1 | 943.2 | 3.5 |
| Guyana | 0.1 | - | 247.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | - | 0.1 | 30.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 0.2 | - | 170.8 | 8.0 | 179.0 | 1.3 |
| Jamaica | - | - | 735.9 | - | 735.9 | 3.0 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 177.0 | - | 6 101.0 | 163.3 | 6 441.3 | 0.8 |
| Nicaragua | 0.0 | 0.0 | 141.0 | 5.0 | 146.0 | 1.8 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | - | 17.3 | 686.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 98.7 | 21.2 | 896.5 | 13.4 | 1 029.8 | 3.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.4 | - | 6 992.0 | 427.7 | 7 420.1 | 12.4 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 3.7 | - | 248.4 | 6.9 | 259.0 | 0.6 |
| Suriname | - | - | 39.7 | 20.7 | 60.4 | 2.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 0.1 | - | 352.3 | 20.7 | 373.1 | 3.0 |
| Uruguay | - | 22.0 | 946.0 | 653.1 | 1 621.1 | 5.6 |
| Venezuela | 463.0 | 212.0 | 7 393.0 | 4 392.0 | 12 460.0 | 11.4 |
| Total ^{a b} | 1 522.7 | 450.3 | 99 583.6 | 10 368.0 | 111 189.4 | 5.4 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a *The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.*

^b *Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL FINANCING*

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (continuación 6)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (continued 6)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1995 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | DEG <i>SDRS</i> | Posición de reserva en el FMI <i>IMF reserve position</i> | Divisas <i>Foreign exchange</i> | Oro <i>Gold</i> | Total <i>Total</i> | Meses de importa- ciones <i>Months of imports</i> |
| Argentina | 539.0 | - | 13 749.0 | 1 691.6 | 15 979.6 | 8.1 |
| Bahamas | - | 9.3 | 169.9 | - | 179.2 | 1.2 |
| Barbados | - | - | 219.0 | - | 219.0 | 2.5 |
| Bolivia | 40.0 | 13.2 | 606.8 | 345.4 | 1 005.4 | 7.6 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 1.0 | - | 49 707.0 | 1 771.3 | 51 479.3 | 9.9 |
| Chile | 3.1 | - | 14 136.7 | 719.7 | 14 859.5 | 9.9 |
| Colombia | 177.0 | 201.0 | 7 724.0 | 103.3 | 8 205.3 | 6.1 |
| Costa Rica | 0.1 | 13.0 | 1 033.6 | 13.1 | 1 059.8 | 3.3 |
| Ecuador | 3.1 | 25.5 | 1 599.0 | 160.1 | 1 787.7 | 4.2 |
| El Salvador | 37.1 | - | 721.2 | 181.4 | 939.7 | 3.1 |
| Guatemala | 15.8 | - | 686.2 | 81.2 | 783.2 | 2.5 |
| Guyana | 0.1 | - | 268.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 0.5 | 0.1 | 105.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 0.2 | - | 261.3 | 8.1 | 269.6 | 1.7 |
| Jamaica | 0.5 | - | 680.8 | - | 681.3 | 2.2 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1 597.0 | - | 15 250.0 | 198.8 | 17 045.8 | 2.5 |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 136.2 | 5.8 | 142.0 | 1.6 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 0.8 | 17.6 | 762.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 104.9 | 21.6 | 900.1 | 13.5 | 1 040.1 | 2.4 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 0.7 | - | 8 221.0 | 431.6 | 8 653.3 | 10.7 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 0.5 | - | 365.0 | 7.0 | 372.5 | 0.8 |
| Suriname | 11.5 | - | 121.4 | 36.0 | 168.9 | 4.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 0.2 | - | 358.0 | 20.9 | 379.1 | 2.1 |
| Uruguay | 4.0 | 23.0 | 1 124.0 | 663.2 | 1 814.2 | 6.1 |
| Venezuela | 380.0 | 215.0 | 5 688.0 | 4 432.2 | 10 715.2 | 7.6 |
| Total ^{a b} | 2 904.8 | 530.0 | 122 776.6 | 10 827.3 | 136 152.2 | 6.0 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a *The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.*

^b *Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.*

V. FINANCIAMIENTO EXTERNO / EXTERNAL FINANCING

279. RESERVAS INTERNACIONALES (EXISTENCIAS) (conclusión)
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (STOCKS) (concluded)

(Millones de dólares y meses de importaciones de bienes fob y servicios /
Millions of dollars and months of imports of goods fob and services)

| País / Country | 1996 | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | DEG SDRS | Posición de reserva en el FMI IMF reserve position | Divisas Foreign exchange | Oro Gold | Total Total | Meses de importa- ciones Months of imports |
| Argentina | 399.0 | - | 17 705.0 | 1 615.1 | 19 719.1 | 8.5 |
| Bahamas | - | 9.0 | 162.4 | - | 171.4 | 1.0 |
| Barbados | - | - | 289.6 | - | 289.6 | ... |
| Bolivia | 38.5 | 12.8 | 903.7 | 346.7 | 1 301.7 | 8.5 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 1.0 | - | 58 322.0 | 1 362.5 | 59 685.5 | 10.4 |
| Chile | 1.9 | 50.4 | 14 780.9 | 686.4 | 15 519.6 | 9.3 |
| Colombia | 177.0 | 237.0 | 9 183.0 | 93.1 | 9 690.1 | 7.0 |
| Costa Rica | - | 12.6 | 987.7 | 0.7 | 1 001.0 | 2.9 |
| Ecuador | 2.7 | 24.7 | 1 831.1 | 152.9 | 2 011.4 | 5.4 |
| El Salvador | 35.9 | - | 901.0 | 173.2 | 1 110.1 | 3.8 |
| Guatemala | 14.6 | - | 855.1 | 78.3 | 948.0 | 3.2 |
| Guyana | 0.1 | - | 329.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití / Haiti | 0.1 | 0.1 | 107.8 | 7.1 | 115.0 | 1.8 |
| Honduras | 0.1 | - | 249.1 | 7.8 | 257.0 | 1.5 |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | - | 879.9 | - | 880.0 | ... |
| México / Mexico | 257.0 | - | 19 176.0 | 94.2 | 19 527.2 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 197.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | - | 17.1 | 849.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 105.4 | 20.9 | 742.8 | 12.9 | 882.0 | 2.2 |
| Perú / Peru | 0.3 | - | 10 578.0 | 411.7 | 10 990.0 | 13.2 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 0.4 | - | 349.8 | 6.6 | 356.8 | 0.6 |
| Suriname | 11.8 | - | 84.5 | 49.5 | 145.8 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | - | - | 543.8 | 19.9 | 563.7 | ... |
| Uruguay | 4.0 | 22.0 | 1 225.0 | 641.0 | 1 892.0 | 5.7 |
| Venezuela | 456.0 | 208.0 | 11 124.0 | 4 231.6 | 16 019.6 | 13.0 |
| Total ^{a b} | 1 493.8 | 605.6 | 150 068.9 | 9 921.8 | 161 026.1 | 6.4 |

^a En los totales no se consideraron los países sobre los cuales no se contó con información.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

^a The totals do not include countries for which information was unavailable.

^b Refers to the 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VI. ENDEUDAMIENTO EXTERNO / *EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS*
280. DEUDA EXTERNA TOTAL DESEMBOLSADA ^a
TOTAL DISBURSED EXTERNAL DEBT ^a

 (Saldo a fines de año en millones de dólares / *Balance at years end in millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina ^c | 27 162 | 49 326 | 58 473 | 63 314 | 62 233 | 58 413 |
| Bolivia ^d | 2 340 | 3 294 | 4 043 | 3 492 | 3 768 | 3 582 |
| Brasil | 64 000 | 105 126 | 113 469 | 115 096 | 123 439 | 123 910 |
| Chile | 11 207 | 20 403 | 18 960 | 17 520 | 18 576 | 17 319 |
| Colombia | 6 805 | 14 063 | 17 935 | 17 586 | 17 993 | 17 335 |
| Costa Rica | 2 209 | 4 140 | 4 470 | 4 488 | 3 924 | 3 992 |
| Cuba | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ecuador | 4 167 | 8 111 | 10 669 | 11 533 | 12 222 | 12 802 |
| El Salvador ^d | 1 176 | 1 805 | 1 769 | 2 017 | 2 076 | 2 102 |
| Guatemala ^d | 1 053 | 2 536 | 2 340 | 2 457 | 2 487 | 2 403 |
| Guyana | 449 | 1 308 | 1 778 | 1 801 | 1 812 | 1 873 |
| Haití ^d | 290 | 600 | 778 | 803 | 841 | 809 |
| Honduras | 1 388 | 3 034 | 3 810 | 3 374 | 3 588 | 3 441 |
| Jamaica | 1 734 | 3 355 | 4 002 | 4 038 | 4 152 | 3 874 |
| México ^c | 50 700 | 97 800 | 100 900 | 95 100 | 106 743 | 117 817 |
| Nicaragua ^d | 1 825 | 4 936 | 7 220 | 9 741 | 10 616 | 10 312 |
| Panamá ^d | 2 271 | 3 642 | 3 771 | 3 814 | 3 795 | 3 699 |
| Paraguay | 861 | 1 772 | 2 002 | 2 027 | 1 695 | 1 666 |
| Perú | 9 595 | 13 721 | 16 493 | 18 536 | 19 996 | 20 787 |
| República Dominicana ^d | 2 173 | 3 720 | 3 883 | 4 181 | 4 499 | 4 614 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 911 | 1 763 | 2 012 | 2 400 | 2 520 | 2 438 |
| Uruguay ^d | 1 165 | 3 551 | 4 239 | 4 313 | 4 472 | 4 141 |
| Venezuela ^f | 26 963 | 31 238 | 35 876 | 33 812 | 35 528 | 36 000 |
| Total | 220 444 | 379 244 | 418 883 | 421 444 | 446 950 | 453 300 |

^a Incluye la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c Corresponde a nuevas estimaciones preparadas por el Ministerio de Economía, disponibles para el período 1991 -1995.

La deuda corresponde sólo al stock de deuda bruta del sector público y algunas partidas del sector privado. No incluye la deuda financiera de corto plazo del sector privado, y como es deuda bruta la acumulación de activos en el exterior por parte de dicho sector. Para 1980, 1985, 1988, 1989 y 1990 y sólo para efectos del agregado regional, se utilizó la serie del Banco Mundial, contenida en el World Debt Tables 1995 - 1996. Nótese que las series mencionadas no son comparables por haber sido elaboradas con metodologías distintas. Por ejemplo, en 1991 la cifra del Banco Mundial supera en 7 000 millones de dólares la nueva estimación oficial.

^d Deuda externa pública.

^e Deuda total sobre la base de cifras oficiales y de organismos financieros internacionales.

^f La deuda pública excluye la inversión en valores gubernamentales de los no residentes. Las cifras de la deuda privada entre 1991-1993 han sido ajustadas teniendo en cuenta el proceso de privatización y eliminación del sistema de control de cambios.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 ^b | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 59 123 | 70 600 | 79 455 | 89 719 | 99 701 | Argentina ^c |
| 3 784 | 3 777 | 4 216 | 4 523 | 4 366 | Bolivia ^d |
| 135 949 | 145 726 | 148 295 | 159 256 | 178 131 | Brazil |
| 18 964 | 19 665 | 21 768 | 21 736 | 23 049 | Chile |
| 17 277 | 18 942 | 21 954 | 25 050 | 28 497 | Colombia |
| 3 991 | 3 827 | 3 818 | 3 852 | 3 449 | Costa Rica |
| - | 8 785 | 9 083 | 9 162 | 11 000 | Cuba |
| 12 795 | 13 631 | 14 589 | 13 934 | 14 586 | Ecuador |
| 2 338 | 1 988 | 2 069 | 2 243 | 2 497 | El Salvador ^d |
| 2 252 | 2 086 | 2 160 | 2 107 | 2 041 | Guatemala ^d |
| 2 054 | 2 062 | 2 004 | 2 058 | 1 499 | Guyana |
| 873 | 866 | 875 | 898 | 914 | Haiti ^d |
| 3 539 | 3 904 | 4 083 | 4 243 | 4 086 | Honduras |
| 3 678 | 3 687 | 3 652 | 3 452 | 3 233 | Jamaica |
| 116 501 | 130 524 | 139 818 | 165 837 | 157 385 | Mexico ^e |
| 10 806 | 10 987 | 11 695 | 10 299 | 6 105 | Nicaragua ^d |
| 3 548 | 3 494 | 3 663 | 3 938 | 5 069 | Panama ^d |
| 1 279 | 1 254 | 1 272 | 1 361 | 1 372 | Paraguay |
| 21 409 | 26 370 | 30 214 | 33 443 | 33 643 | Peru |
| 4 413 | 4 562 | 3 942 | 3 994 | 3 815 | Dominican Republic ^d |
| 2 215 | 2 102 | 2 064 | 1 905 | 1 876 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 4 136 | 4 293 | 4 959 | 5 193 | 5 367 | Uruguay ^d |
| 38 447 | 40 836 | 41 160 | 38 460 | 35 277 | Venezuela ^f |
| 469 341 | 523 932 | 556 776 | 606 674 | 626 869 | Total |

^a Includes debt owed to the International Monetary Fund.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c New estimates prepared by the Ministry of Economic Affairs for 1991-1995. The figures correspond only to the gross stock of public-sector debt and certain categories of private-sector debt. They do not include the private sector, short-term financial debt or assets accumulated by that sector abroad. The computation of the regional aggregates for the years 1980, 1985, 1988, 1989 and 1990 has been based on the World Bank series shown in the World Debt Tables for 1995-1996. These series are not comparable, however, because different methodologies were employed for their compilation. For example, the World Bank figures for 1991 is US\$ 7 billion higher than the latest official estimate for that year.

^d Public external debt.

^e Total debt based on figures from government agencies and international financial institutions.

^f Public debt does not include investments made in government securities by non-residents. The figures shown for private debt for 1991-1993 have been adjusted for the effects of privatizations and the elimination of the exchange control system.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

281. ÍNDICES DE QUANTUM DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF VOLUME OF EXPORTS OF GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / *Base year 1990=100*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 52.5 | 72.5 | 77.0 | 78.9 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| Bolivia ^b | 82.5 | 66.0 | 68.7 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 107.3 |
| Brasil | 53.3 | 88.5 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 100.0 | 105.2 |
| Chile | 52.2 | 61.1 | 83.4 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 109.2 |
| Colombia | 53.6 | 55.7 | 74.5 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 112.6 |
| Costa Rica | 65.5 | 66.4 | 84.4 | 93.6 | 100.0 | 108.0 |
| Ecuador | 61.5 | 79.5 | 92.4 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 111.3 |
| El Salvador ^b | 190.9 | 119.8 | 91.8 | 74.8 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| Guatemala | 131.1 | 98.4 | 89.4 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| Haití | 70.5 | 68.0 | 61.7 | 72.5 | 100.0 | 111.9 |
| Honduras ^b | 97.0 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| México | 45.0 | 78.8 | 93.4 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 103.8 |
| Nicaragua | 129.3 | 94.0 | 69.1 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 83.8 |
| Panamá ^b | 94.4 | 102.9 | 76.1 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 139.4 |
| Paraguay | 37.4 | 43.5 | 78.6 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 80.9 |
| Perú | 121.1 | 127.0 | 94.6 | 118.1 | 100.0 | 111.7 |
| República Dominicana | 104.9 | 87.1 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| Uruguay | 63.6 | 63.7 | 83.0 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| Venezuela | 78.4 | 70.6 | 85.1 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 107.3 |
| América Latina | 59.2 | 78.7 | 90.8 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 105.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

^c Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 92.3 | 97.1 | 115.1 | 138.4 | 145.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 108.4 | 114.2 | 131.5 | 128.0 | 140.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 124.1 | 141.3 | 143.6 | 138.9 | 144.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 123.9 | 127.9 | 143.3 | 160.9 | 184.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 116.3 | 124.6 | 127.6 | 136.7 | 143.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 119.4 | 126.6 | 135.8 | 152.2 | 159.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 124.8 | 130.6 | 143.5 | 153.9 | 158.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 98.2 | 132.3 | 140.3 | 163.5 | 175.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 95.2 | 107.6 | 116.8 | 132.8 | 149.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 64.2 | 70.7 | 56.5 | 63.8 | 72.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 98.4 | 97.3 | 87.5 | 97.1 | 111.6 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 106.2 | 114.7 | 132.0 | 165.9 | 192.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 91.7 | 95.5 | 106.4 | 132.7 | 180.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 127.7 | 114.4 | 112.3 | 124.0 | 120.1 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 79.5 | 128.5 | 149.1 | 179.2 | 160.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 117.1 | 117.5 | 139.3 | 154.0 | 163.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 79.9 | 455.9 ^c | 455.8 ^c | 432.4 ^c | 472.8 ^c | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 101.4 | 106.0 | 115.1 | 114.3 | 133.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 105.3 | 118.1 | 126.8 | 135.9 | 145.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 111.1 | 123.1 | 134.0 | 149.4 | 163.3 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

^c Include Goods for processing (maquila).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

282. ÍNDICES DEL VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS EXPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF UNITS VALUE OF EXPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / *Base year 1990=100*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 123.6 | 93.7 | 96.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 104.2 |
| Bolivia ^b | 137.5 | 113.7 | 95.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 85.3 |
| Brasil | 120.3 | 92.2 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| Chile | 107.6 | 74.4 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| Colombia | 105.0 | 92.6 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| Costa Rica | 112.9 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 100.0 | 102.4 |
| Ecuador | 150.5 | 134.1 | 87.6 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| El Salvador ^b | 87.5 | 88.0 | 103.3 | 115.7 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| Guatemala | 95.7 | 88.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 109.1 |
| Haití | 115.2 | 123.4 | 109.9 | 76.9 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| Honduras ^b | 99.1 | 96.1 | 104.9 | 103.3 | 100.0 | 100.4 |
| México | 98.4 | 83.4 | 80.7 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 101.0 |
| Nicaragua | 104.8 | 97.6 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 100.0 | 96.2 |
| Panamá ^b | 79.7 | 61.9 | 98.4 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 |
| Paraguay | 77.4 | 77.4 | 80.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 |
| Perú | 97.4 | 72.3 | 86.9 | 90.1 | 100.0 | 91.8 |
| República Dominicana | 124.8 | 115.5 | 128.1 | 133.3 | 100.0 | 102.0 |
| Uruguay | 98.3 | 79.1 | 99.9 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| Venezuela | 139.5 | 116.4 | 68.1 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 80.2 |
| América Latina | 113.6 | 90.9 | 90.1 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 95.8 |

^a Según valores del Balance de Pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 107.3 | 109.3 | 111.4 | 122.6 | 131.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 70.8 | 74.8 | 90.2 | 97.9 | 92.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 91.8 | 89.3 | 97.8 | 106.6 | 105.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 96.5 | 85.9 | 96.7 | 119.8 | 99.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 88.2 | 84.2 | 96.9 | 105.6 | 104.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 107.6 | 108.9 | 115.4 | 124.7 | 124.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 91.2 | 86.2 | 98.3 | 105.2 | 113.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 94.6 | 85.9 | 138.6 | 157.7 | 160.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 111.3 | 104.6 | 119.2 | 134.1 | 123.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 69.4 | 69.6 | 71.7 | 81.0 | 77.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 95.3 | 115.0 | 142.9 | 166.7 | 161.2 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 106.8 | 111.1 | 113.3 | 117.8 | 122.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 73.2 | 84.1 | 99.3 | 120.2 | 112.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 119.4 | 141.5 | 160.8 | 147.1 | 139.7 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 98.5 | 104.4 | 108.6 | 120.5 | 121.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 94.1 | 90.3 | 99.4 | 109.3 | 108.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 95.9 | 93.0 | 100.4 | 115.0 | 114.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 104.9 | 96.5 | 98.4 | 111.0 | 108.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 76.5 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 79.7 | 92.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 96.7 | 95.8 | 102.4 | 111.4 | 113.7 | <i>Latín America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

283. ÍNDICES DE LA RELACIÓN DE PRECIOS FOB/FOB DEL INTERCAMBIO DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF TERMS OF TRADE FOB/FOB FOR GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / *Base year 1990=100*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 153.9 | 123.3 | 105.0 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 101.7 |
| Bolivia ^b | 133.8 | 143.7 | 110.5 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| Brasil | 120.4 | 101.3 | 118.2 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 104.9 |
| Chile | 124.0 | 91.0 | 108.6 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 102.3 |
| Colombia | 116.3 | 101.4 | 107.0 | 105.1 | 100.0 | 106.8 |
| Costa Rica | 104.1 | 107.5 | 111.2 | 108.9 | 100.0 | 104.0 |
| Ecuador | 165.6 | 141.8 | 93.0 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| El Salvador ^b | 107.9 | 83.1 | 85.5 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| Guatemala | 113.3 | 93.0 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 104.3 |
| Haití | 170.4 | 153.5 | 149.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 84.1 |
| Honduras ^b | 107.4 | 87.3 | 105.3 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 105.2 |
| México | 150.2 | 93.8 | 82.1 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 100.5 |
| Nicaragua | 145.2 | 112.4 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| Panamá ^b | 91.2 | 82.0 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| Paraguay | 91.3 | 81.7 | 92.8 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| Perú | 138.5 | 95.3 | 100.1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| República Dominicana | 183.0 | 151.2 | 165.9 | 157.4 | 100.0 | 114.6 |
| Uruguay | 83.7 | 84.1 | 113.3 | 112.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 |
| Venezuela | 164.7 | 139.2 | 70.0 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 82.6 |
| América Latina | 138.4 | 104.5 | 96.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 98.6 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 109.0 | 109.4 | 108.3 | 109.4 | 119.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 70.4 | 71.2 | 84.1 | 74.7 | 66.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 103.7 | 107.3 | 113.8 | 113.8 | 111.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 101.3 | 92.2 | 101.7 | 115.2 | 95.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 108.6 | 105.0 | 120.2 | 122.5 | 123.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 105.9 | 104.7 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 107.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 89.5 | 77.9 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 86.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 98.6 | 97.1 | 131.4 | 138.0 | 134.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 103.8 | 97.7 | 112.6 | 115.6 | 109.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 79.9 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 85.7 | 80.7 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 99.2 | 103.0 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 111.8 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 67.9 | 78.6 | 90.9 | 104.8 | 96.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 97.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 93.8 | 94.4 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 98.6 | 103.5 | 108.1 | 111.1 | 109.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 95.1 | 92.1 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 107.2 | 105.2 | 110.8 | 123.3 | 118.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 104.3 | 94.3 | 95.3 | 101.4 | 98.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 79.4 | 74.0 | 74.8 | 77.6 | 92.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 99.1 | 98.0 | 102.1 | 105.6 | 106.3 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

284. ÍNDICES DE QUANTUM DE LAS IMPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF VOLUME OF IMPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / *Base year 1990=100*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 314.0 | 124.2 | 143.6 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 197.9 |
| Bolivia ^b | 72.0 | 75.4 | 88.5 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 112.6 |
| Brasil | 111.2 | 70.0 | 81.6 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 111.7 |
| Chile | 89.5 | 50.7 | 74.0 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 109.3 |
| Colombia | 92.9 | 78.8 | 93.4 | 92.5 | 100.0 | 100.9 |
| Costa Rica | 70.5 | 57.4 | 76.6 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| Ecuador | 143.8 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 121.1 |
| El Salvador ^b | 84.5 | 64.5 | 61.1 | 66.3 | 100.0 | 104.8 |
| Guatemala | 122.0 | 78.9 | 98.4 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 112.0 |
| Haití | 106.6 | 96.9 | 87.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 86.0 |
| Honduras ^b | 114.0 | 89.3 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 105.5 |
| México | 77.4 | 49.7 | 68.7 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 119.5 |
| Nicaragua | 195.2 | 160.6 | 136.5 | 103.1 | 100.0 | 116.3 |
| Panamá ^b | 91.6 | 97.1 | 67.9 | 85.7 | 100.0 | 139.4 |
| Paraguay | 48.7 | 42.6 | 72.9 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 113.4 |
| Perú | 150.4 | 82.5 | 113.0 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 128.8 |
| República Dominicana | 124.3 | 93.9 | 116.2 | 129.3 | 100.0 | 108.4 |
| Uruguay | 112.1 | 56.7 | 99.5 | 94.5 | 100.0 | 122.1 |
| Venezuela | 185.7 | 129.7 | 179.5 | 114.9 | 100.0 | 152.7 |
| América Latina | 107.1 | 69.1 | 87.0 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 121.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 373.3 | 417.6 | 523.7 | 448.3 | 536.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 123.7 | 122.9 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 135.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 112.4 | 147.2 | 187.2 | 257.6 | 273.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 137.8 | 155.2 | 162.6 | 200.3 | 225.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 145.4 | 221.8 | 268.2 | 293.5 | 294.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 121.1 | 140.6 | 140.8 | 141.6 | 149.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 119.2 | 130.4 | 157.9 | 179.2 | 156.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 124.3 | 152.4 | 174.3 | 212.7 | 197.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 152.1 | 155.9 | 169.2 | 182.9 | 180.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 66.6 | 81.7 | 50.3 | 123.7 | 118.1 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 113.6 | 121.7 | 123.0 | 119.9 | 132.5 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 147.8 | 149.5 | 178.0 | 156.2 | 185.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 125.5 | 108.2 | 126.1 | 132.4 | 159.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 127.7 | 114.4 | 110.7 | 121.6 | 120.1 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 120.1 | 167.1 | 219.2 | 251.7 | 224.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 138.3 | 144.0 | 180.8 | 230.2 | 234.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 135.6 | 293.8 | 301.9 | 307.6 | 331.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 150.9 | 163.4 | 200.5 | 195.4 | 226.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 193.2 | 173.4 | 127.5 | 169.8 | 142.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 147.4 | 164.3 | 190.1 | 202.8 | 220.9 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

285. ÍNDICES DE VALOR UNITARIO DE LAS IMPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF UNIT VALUE OF IMPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / *Base year 1990=100*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Argentina | 80.3 | 76.0 | 91.4 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 102.5 |
| Bolivia ^b | 102.8 | 79.1 | 86.1 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| Brasil | 99.9 | 91.0 | 86.6 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 91.2 |
| Chile | 86.8 | 81.8 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| Colombia | 90.3 | 91.3 | 94.7 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| Costa Rica | 108.5 | 97.1 | 92.9 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| Ecuador | 90.9 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 106.3 |
| El Salvador ^b | 81.1 | 105.9 | 120.8 | 140.5 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| Guatemala | 84.5 | 95.6 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 104.6 |
| Haití | 67.6 | 80.4 | 73.7 | 78.1 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| Honduras ^b | 92.3 | 110.1 | 99.6 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| México | 65.5 | 88.9 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 100.5 |
| Nicaragua | 72.2 | 86.8 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 103.8 |
| Panamá ^b | 87.4 | 75.5 | 98.7 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| Paraguay | 84.8 | 94.7 | 86.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.7 |
| Perú | 70.3 | 75.9 | 86.8 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| República Dominicana | 68.2 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 89.0 |
| Uruguay | 117.5 | 94.0 | 88.2 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| Venezuela | 84.7 | 83.6 | 97.3 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| América Latina | 82.1 | 87.0 | 93.8 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 97.2 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 98.4 | 99.9 | 102.9 | 112.1 | 110.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 100.5 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 131.1 | 137.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 88.5 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 93.7 | 94.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 95.3 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 104.0 | 104.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 81.2 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 86.2 | 84.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 101.6 | 104.0 | 107.8 | 115.3 | 115.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 101.9 | 110.6 | 121.1 | 132.0 | 130.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 95.9 | 88.5 | 105.5 | 114.3 | 119.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 107.2 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 116.0 | 112.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 86.9 | 86.2 | 88.7 | 94.5 | 95.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 96.1 | 111.7 | 125.4 | 144.4 | 144.1 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 101.1 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 111.5 | 115.9 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 107.8 | 107.0 | 109.2 | 114.7 | 116.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 122.5 | 143.5 | 162.3 | 156.8 | 148.0 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 99.9 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 108.5 | 110.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 99.0 | 98.0 | 105.9 | 115.4 | 115.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 89.5 | 88.4 | 90.6 | 93.3 | 96.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 100.6 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 109.5 | 109.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 96.4 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 102.7 | 100.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 97.6 | 97.8 | 100.3 | 105.5 | 107.0 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

286. ÍNDICES DEL PODER DE COMPRA DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES ^a
INDEXES OF PURCHASING POWER OF EXPORTS OF GOODS ^a

(Año base 1990=100 / Base year 1990=100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 80.9 | 89.4 | 80.9 | 79.2 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| Bolivia ^b | 110.3 | 94.9 | 75.8 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| Brasil | 64.2 | 89.7 | 124.2 | 115.6 | 100.0 | 110.4 |
| Chile | 64.7 | 55.5 | 90.6 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 111.7 |
| Colombia | 62.4 | 56.5 | 79.7 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 120.2 |
| Costa Rica | 68.1 | 71.4 | 93.8 | 101.9 | 100.0 | 112.3 |
| Ecuador | 101.8 | 112.7 | 85.9 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| El Salvador ^b | 205.9 | 99.6 | 78.5 | 61.6 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| Guatemala | 148.5 | 91.5 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| Haití | 120.1 | 104.4 | 92.1 | 71.4 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| Honduras ^b | 104.1 | 81.7 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| México | 67.6 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 87.9 | 100.0 | 104.3 |
| Nicaragua | 187.7 | 105.7 | 76.7 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 77.7 |
| Panamá ^b | 86.2 | 84.4 | 75.8 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 133.3 |
| Paraguay | 34.2 | 35.6 | 72.9 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| Perú | 167.7 | 121.0 | 94.7 | 112.7 | 100.0 | 107.4 |
| República Dominicana | 192.0 | 131.6 | 156.9 | 148.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 |
| Uruguay | 53.2 | 53.6 | 94.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| Venezuela | 129.1 | 98.3 | 59.6 | 79.9 | 100.0 | 88.6 |
| América Latina | 81.9 | 82.2 | 87.3 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 103.5 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Índices derivados de las Cuentas nacionales.

^c Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 100.6 | 106.3 | 124.6 | 151.4 | 173.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 76.4 | 81.4 | 110.6 | 95.6 | 93.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 128.8 | 151.7 | 163.4 | 158.1 | 161.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 125.4 | 117.9 | 145.7 | 185.3 | 176.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 126.4 | 130.9 | 153.4 | 167.5 | 177.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 126.4 | 132.6 | 145.4 | 164.6 | 171.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 111.7 | 101.8 | 116.5 | 122.7 | 138.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 96.9 | 128.4 | 184.3 | 225.6 | 235.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 98.9 | 105.1 | 131.5 | 153.5 | 163.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 51.2 | 57.1 | 45.7 | 54.7 | 58.2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 97.6 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 112.0 | 124.8 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 112.2 | 121.3 | 139.5 | 175.2 | 203.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 62.3 | 75.1 | 96.8 | 139.1 | 175.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 124.5 | 112.8 | 111.3 | 116.4 | 113.4 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 78.4 | 132.9 | 161.1 | 199.0 | 175.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 111.4 | 108.2 | 130.7 | 145.9 | 153.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 85.6 | 479.8 ^c | 505.1 ^c | 533.0 ^c | 560.2 ^c | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 105.8 | 100.0 | 109.7 | 115.9 | 131.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 83.6 | 87.4 | 94.8 | 105.4 | 133.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 110.1 | 120.6 | 136.8 | 157.8 | 173.4 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Indexes based on National accounts.

^c Include Goods for processing (maquila).

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

287. VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a
VALUE OF EXPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a

(a) A precios corrientes / At current prices
(Millones de dólares fob / Millions of dollars, FOB)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 8 021.0 | 8 396.0 | 9 134.0 | 9 573.0 | 12 354.0 | 11 978.0 |
| Bahamas | 5 006.2 | 862.5 | 310.8 | 221.0 | 283.5 | 229.4 |
| Barbados | 227.6 | 354.8 | 178.4 | 186.2 | 217.7 | 205.5 |
| Bolivia | 942.2 | 623.4 | 542.5 | 723.5 | 830.8 | 760.3 |
| Brasil | 20 132.0 | 25 634.0 | 33 773.0 | 34 375.0 | 31 408.0 | 31 619.0 |
| Chile | 4 705.0 | 3 804.0 | 7 054.0 | 8 080.0 | 8 372.0 | 8 941.0 |
| Colombia | 3 986.0 | 3 650.0 | 5 343.0 | 6 031.0 | 7 079.0 | 7 507.0 |
| Costa Rica | 1 000.9 | 939.1 | 1 180.7 | 1 333.4 | 1 354.2 | 1 498.1 |
| Ecuador | 2 520.0 | 2 905.0 | 2 205.0 | 2 354.0 | 2 724.0 | 2 851.0 |
| El Salvador | 1 075.3 | 679.0 | 610.6 | 557.5 | 643.9 | 586.8 |
| Guatemala | 1 519.8 | 1 059.7 | 1 073.3 | 1 126.1 | 1 211.4 | 1 230.0 |
| Guyana | 388.9 | 214.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 215.8 | 223.0 | 180.4 | 148.3 | 265.8 | 241.6 |
| Honduras | 860.1 | 805.6 | 889.4 | 911.2 | 895.2 | 840.6 |
| Jamaica | 962.7 | 568.6 | 898.4 | 1 028.9 | 1 190.6 | 1 196.7 |
| México | 18 031.0 | 26 758.0 | 30 692.0 | 35 171.0 | 40 711.0 | 42 687.0 |
| Nicaragua | 450.4 | 305.1 | 235.7 | 318.7 | 332.4 | 268.1 |
| Panamá | 2 519.3 | 2 132.9 | 2 505.9 | 2 742.1 | 3 346.2 | 4 191.8 |
| Paraguay | 400.3 | 465.6 | 871.0 | 1 180.0 | 1 382.3 | 1 120.8 |
| Perú | 3 916.0 | 3 049.0 | 2 731.0 | 3 533.0 | 3 321.0 | 3 406.0 |
| República Dominicana | 961.9 | 738.5 | 889.7 | 924.4 | 734.5 | 658.3 |
| Suriname | 514.4 | 336.1 | 358.4 | 549.2 | 465.9 | 345.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 728.3 | 2 141.7 | 1 469.5 | 1 550.8 | 1 960.1 | 1 774.5 |
| Uruguay | 1 058.5 | 853.6 | 1 404.5 | 1 599.0 | 1 692.9 | 1 604.7 |
| Venezuela | 19 275.0 | 14 478.0 | 10 217.0 | 13 059.0 | 17 623.0 | 15 159.0 |
| América Latina ^c | 91 590.5 | 97 499.5 | 111 532.7 | 123 740.2 | 136 281.6 | 137 149.1 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| 12 235.0 | 13 116.0 | 15 840.0 | 20 964.0 | 23 774.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 217.7 | 192.2 | 198.5 | 225.4 | 273.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 188.8 | 186.5 | 188.8 | 244.1 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 637.6 | 709.7 | 985.1 | 1 041.5 | 1 072.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 35 793.0 | 39 630.0 | 44 102.0 | 46 506.3 | 47 747.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 10 008.0 | 9 199.0 | 11 604.0 | 16 137.0 | 15 353.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 7 263.0 | 7 429.0 | 8 754.0 | 10 222.4 | 10 650.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 739.1 | 1 866.8 | 2 122.0 | 2 570.7 | 2 675.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 3 101.0 | 3 066.0 | 3 843.0 | 4 411.0 | 4 890.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 598.1 | 731.5 | 1 252.2 | 1 660.4 | 1 813.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 283.7 | 1 363.2 | 1 686.6 | 2 157.3 | 2 227.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 381.7 | 415.5 | 463.4 | 495.7 | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 118.4 | 130.8 | 107.8 | 137.3 | 147.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 839.3 | 1 001.9 | 1 119.1 | 1 448.7 | 1 610.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 116.5 | 1 105.4 | 1 551.0 | 1 792.7 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 46 196.0 | 51 885.0 | 60 879.0 | 79 542.0 | 96 000.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 223.1 | 267.0 | 351.2 | 530.3 | 674.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 5 104.2 | 5 416.9 | 6 044.3 | 6 104.0 | 5 615.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 082.8 | 1 853.7 | 2 238.1 | 2 984.9 | 2 680.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 3 661.0 | 3 523.0 | 4 598.0 | 5 591.0 | 5 897.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 562.5 | 3 114.0 ^b | 3 361.5 ^b | 3 652.8 ^b | 3 962.7 ^b | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 341.0 | 298.3 | 293.6 | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 1 691.4 | 1 500.1 | 1 777.6 | 2 456.1 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 801.4 | 1 731.6 | 1 917.6 | 2 147.6 | 2 439.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 14 202.0 | 14 779.0 | 16 110.0 | 19 082.0 | 23 693.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 146 449.2 | 160 814.1 | 186 915.5 | 226 891.2 | 252 924.5 | <i>Latin America</i>^c |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Include Goods for processing (maquila).

^c Refers 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

287. VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a (conclusión)

VALUE OF EXPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a (concluded)

(b) A precios constantes de 1990 / At constant 1990 prices

(Millones de dólares fob / Millions of dollars, FOB)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 6 489.5 | 8 960.5 | 9 514.6 | 9 748.5 | 12 354.0 | 11 495.2 |
| Bolivia | 685.2 | 548.3 | 570.5 | 733.8 | 830.8 | 891.3 |
| Brasil | 16 734.8 | 27 802.6 | 32 981.4 | 34 034.7 | 31 408.0 | 33 039.7 |
| Chile | 4 372.7 | 5 112.9 | 6 984.2 | 7 890.6 | 8 372.0 | 9 142.1 |
| Colombia | 3 796.2 | 3 941.7 | 5 274.4 | 5 953.6 | 7 079.0 | 7 969.2 |
| Costa Rica | 886.5 | 899.5 | 1 143.0 | 1 267.5 | 1 354.2 | 1 463.0 |
| Ecuador | 1 674.4 | 2 166.3 | 2 517.1 | 2 419.3 | 2 724.0 | 3 033.0 |
| El Salvador | 1 228.9 | 771.6 | 591.1 | 481.8 | 643.9 | 633.0 |
| Guatemala | 1 588.1 | 1 192.0 | 1 083.0 | 1 136.3 | 1 211.4 | 1 127.4 |
| Haití | 187.3 | 180.7 | 164.1 | 192.8 | 265.8 | 297.5 |
| Honduras | 867.9 | 838.3 | 847.9 | 882.1 | 895.2 | 837.3 |
| México | 18 324.2 | 32 083.9 | 38 032.2 | 39 297.2 | 40 711.0 | 42 264.4 |
| Nicaragua | 429.8 | 312.6 | 229.7 | 307.6 | 332.4 | 278.7 |
| Panamá | 3 160.2 | 3 444.0 | 2 546.4 | 2 857.5 | 3 346.2 | 4 664.3 |
| Paraguay | 517.2 | 601.6 | 1 086.0 | 1 177.6 | 1 382.3 | 1 118.6 |
| Perú | 4 020.5 | 4 217.2 | 3 142.7 | 3 921.2 | 3 321.0 | 3 710.2 |
| República Dominicana | 770.8 | 639.4 | 694.5 | 693.5 | 734.5 | 645.4 |
| Uruguay | 1 076.8 | 1 079.1 | 1 405.9 | 1 502.8 | 1 692.9 | 1 614.4 |
| Venezuela | 13 817.2 | 12 438.1 | 15 002.9 | 15 345.5 | 17 623.0 | 18 901.5 |
| América Latina | 80 628.2 | 107 230.3 | 123 811.6 | 129 843.9 | 136 281.6 | 143 126.2 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Incluye los Bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 11 402.6 | 12 000.0 | 14 219.0 | 17 099.5 | 18 030.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 900.6 | 948.8 | 1 092.1 | 1 063.8 | 1 163.7 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 38 990.2 | 44 378.5 | 45 098.7 | 43 635.1 | 45 249.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 10 371.0 | 10 709.0 | 12 000.0 | 13 469.9 | 15 437.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 8 234.7 | 8 823.0 | 9 034.1 | 9 680.3 | 10 162.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 616.3 | 1 714.2 | 1 838.8 | 2 061.5 | 2 154.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 3 400.2 | 3 556.8 | 3 909.5 | 4 193.0 | 4 323.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 632.2 | 851.6 | 903.5 | 1 052.9 | 1 129.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 153.4 | 1 303.3 | 1 414.9 | 1 608.7 | 1 809.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 170.6 | 187.9 | 150.3 | 169.5 | 191.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 880.7 | 871.1 | 783.0 | 869.0 | 999.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 43 254.7 | 46 701.2 | 53 732.6 | 67 522.9 | 78 367.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 304.8 | 317.5 | 353.7 | 441.2 | 601.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 4 273.4 | 3 828.7 | 3 759.4 | 4 150.1 | 4 020.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 099.3 | 1 775.6 | 2 060.9 | 2 477.1 | 2 213.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 3 890.5 | 3 901.4 | 4 625.8 | 5 115.3 | 5 425.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 586.7 | 3 348.4 ^b | 3 348.1 ^b | 3 176.3 ^b | 3 473.0 ^b | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 717.3 | 1 794.4 | 1 948.8 | 1 934.8 | 2 258.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 18 564.7 | 20 815.5 | 22 344.0 | 23 942.3 | 25 561.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 151 443.9 | 167 826.9 | 182 617.2 | 203 663.2 | 222 571.0 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Include Goods for processing (maquila).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

288. EXPORTACIONES TOTALES FOB POR GRUPOS DE PRODUCTOS
TOTAL EXPORTS FOB BY PRODUCTS GROUPS

(a) Productos primarios / *Primary products*
(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Argentina | 6 162.8 | 6 649.5 | 6 299.7 | 6 206.8 | 8 753.7 | 8 603.1 |
| Barbados | 71.0 | 34.7 | 80.2 | 84.4 | 121.0 | 50.2 |
| Belice | 82.4 | 75.1 | 79.7 | 82.6 | 84.6 | ... |
| Bolivia | 1 005.6 | 670.2 | 579.3 | 780.8 | 879.6 | 865.4 |
| Brasil | 12 631.1 | 14 423.5 | 16 033.3 | 15 870.2 | 15 112.5 | 14 280.4 |
| Chile | 4 139.1 | 3 511.6 | 6 334.6 | 7 363.5 | 7 589.0 | 7 846.0 |
| Colombia | 3 165.6 | 2 950.7 | 3 819.1 | 4 318.6 | 5 066.1 | 4 847.5 |
| Costa Rica | 680.4 | 722.3 | 878.0 | 1 037.2 | 1 056.7 | 1 228.0 |
| Ecuador | 2 406.0 | 2 882.0 | 2 143.7 | 2 295.5 | 2 651.4 | 2 781.9 |
| El Salvador | 465.3 | 453.8 | 412.7 | 311.3 | 326.3 | 215.7 |
| Guatemala | 113.6 | 791.2 | 1 021.8 | 571.6 | 878.4 | 867.0 |
| Honduras | 709.8 | 671.7 | 578.0 | 575.3 | 502.0 | 545.1 |
| Jamaica | 351.8 | 250.2 | 337.9 | 316.1 | 342.9 | 361.8 |
| México | 13 633.7 | 18 083.2 | 11 391.5 | 12 914.7 | 14 939.7 ^a | 13 260.6 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 357.3 | 250.3 | 214.4 | 232.7 | 312.2 | 241.7 |
| Panamá | 321.9 | 262.6 | 236.2 | 239.2 | 265.2 | 263.4 |
| Paraguay | 273.7 | 287.2 | 469.9 | 926.4 | 863.5 | 653.9 |
| Perú | 2 834.9 | 2 553.7 | 2 122.5 | 2 193.8 | 2 704.7 | 2 645.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 874.4 | 1 767.9 | 950.6 | 1 080.7 | 1 525.3 | 1 418.6 |
| Uruguay | 654.9 | 554.1 | 864.8 | 954.8 | 1 049.8 | 942.3 |
| Venezuela | 18 962.9 | 14 427.6 | 8 972.3 | 11 305.3 | 15 246.2 | 13 355.8 |
| Total | 72 898.2 | 72 273.1 | 63 820.2 | 69 661.5 | 80 270.8 | 75 273.4 ^c |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 9 017.5 | 8 929.9 | 10 645.9 | 13 863.7 | 16 648.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 60.1 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 69.4 | 103.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 90.8 | 86.6 | 99.1 | 127.4 | 133.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 670.0 | 671.2 | 874.1 | 986.2 | 913.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 15 490.9 | 15 926.7 | 19 686.4 | 21 802.2 | 22 392.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 8 600.8 | 7 808.1 | 9 503.9 | 13 807.2 | 13 209.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 4 713.4 | 4 486.6 | 5 624.0 | 6 391.7 | 7 426.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 364.7 | 1 411.8 | 1 624.8 | 2 024.8 | 2 176.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 922.0 | 2 805.3 | 3 554.1 | 4 028.2 | 4 467.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 289.5 | 386.7 | 447.8 | 602.8 | 602.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 908.1 | 926.9 | 1 031.5 | 1 390.6 | 1 406.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 642.6 | 579.4 | 525.1 | 596.1 | 588.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 348.8 | 367.9 | 337.3 | 396.4 | 417.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 13 349.6 ^b | 13 142.4 ^b | 13 698.2 ^b | 17 845.3 ^b | 20 986.0 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 219.9 | 242.4 | 305.0 | 405.6 | 440.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 391.0 | 421.9 | 436.5 | 456.2 | 445.0 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 556.7 | 604.2 | 642.7 | 742.3 | 865.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 819.7 | 2 814.7 | 3 778.0 | 4 702.7 | 5 000.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 310.9 | 1 092.8 | 1 126.6 | 1 392.9 | 1 506.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 959.5 | 928.8 | 1 096.3 | 1 291.3 | 1 532.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 12 469.1 | 13 178.3 | 14 511.2 | 16 224.2 | 20 061.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 77 195.6 | 76 864.4 | 89 600.9 | 109 147.2 | 121 324.9 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^c Does not include Belize.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

288. EXPORTACIONES TOTALES FOB POR GRUPOS DE PRODUCTOS (conclusión)

TOTAL EXPORTS FOB BY PRODUCTS GROUPS (concluded)

(b) Productos manufacturados / *Manufactured products*

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Argentina | 1 856.3 | 1 746.4 | 2 834.9 | 3 360.1 | 3 598.6 | 3 374.4 |
| Barbados | 78.5 | 180.1 | 93.1 | 103.1 | 92.3 | 71.4 |
| Belice | 17.6 | 24.9 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 15.4 | ... |
| Bolivia | 30.5 | 2.5 | 18.1 | 38.3 | 43.4 | 34.4 |
| Brasil | 7 448.4 | 11 214.8 | 17 726.1 | 18 422.7 | 16 299.0 | 17 340.6 |
| Chile | 527.7 | 252.2 | 618.8 | 827.4 | 932.9 | 1 143.2 |
| Colombia | 775.1 | 601.1 | 1 207.1 | 1 420.8 | 1 698.8 | 2 421.1 |
| Costa Rica | 289.2 | 207.3 | 306.1 | 397.5 | 399.0 | 399.5 |
| Ecuador | 74.8 | 22.7 | 48.7 | 58.4 | 63.0 | 69.5 |
| El Salvador | 254.7 | 157.1 | 153.0 | 183.9 | 179.5 | 147.6 |
| Guatemala | 359.2 | 200.5 | 325.1 | 195.0 | 284.5 | 335.1 |
| Honduras | 103.9 | 27.7 | 33.7 | 54.1 | 52.6 | 71.6 |
| Jamaica | 590.6 | 284.9 | 473.7 | 646.2 | 765.6 | 684.4 |
| México | 1 881.6 | 4 702.7 | 9 165.7 | 11 534.5 | 11 414.6 ^a | 13 697.0 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 79.0 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 37.9 | 27.8 | 24.1 |
| Panamá | 31.5 | 38.5 | 56.3 | 58.0 | 54.3 | 69.2 |
| Paraguay | 36.5 | 16.7 | 39.9 | 83.0 | 95.2 | 83.2 |
| Perú | 578.0 | 341.7 | 389.9 | 563.9 | 607.9 | 573.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 202.4 | 392.9 | 461.2 | 497.2 | 555.0 | 566.3 |
| Uruguay | 404.0 | 298.6 | 530.7 | 641.6 | 658.6 | 631.6 |
| Venezuela | 292.6 | 1 595.1 | 780.9 | 1 504.8 | 1 870.6 | 1 420.7 |
| Total | 15 912.1 | 22 332.8 | 35 305.7 | 40 645.8 | 39 708.6 | 43 157.9 ^c |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 217.2 | 4 187.6 | 5 192.4 | 7 098.6 | 7 161.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 72.6 | 83.5 | 82.1 | 99.0 | 108.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 20.2 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 15.5 | 19.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 95.3 | 137.8 | 250.1 | 195.0 | 174.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 20 483.4 | 22 668.4 | 23 870.3 | 24 701.9 | 25 352.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 312.3 | 1 499.9 | 1 864.5 | 2 093.7 | 2 197.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2 195.5 | 2 982.0 | 3 292.6 | 3 925.3 | 3 756.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 468.9 | 529.8 | 595.6 | 676.9 | 704.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 120.3 | 214.6 | 289.2 | 333.2 | 422.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 265.6 | 330.1 | 362.6 | 382.1 | 421.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 387.1 | 411.1 | 470.9 | 544.8 | 623.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 94.8 | 85.3 | 92.4 | 59.9 | 257.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 679.7 | 690.4 | 838.6 | 977.9 | 930.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 32 803.0 ^b | 38 689.5 ^b | 46 843.1 ^b | 61 642.6 ^b | 74 471.9 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 16.6 | 25.1 | 46.1 | 103.6 | 220.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 78.4 | 82.5 | 99.6 | 116.5 | 113.3 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 99.8 | 121.0 | 174.2 | 177.0 | 177.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 539.5 | 528.4 | 610.7 | 736.8 | 834.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 557.9 | 569.2 | 833.7 | 1 011.8 | 949.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 660.7 | 677.8 | 818.2 | 814.9 | 864.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 538.0 | 2 029.6 | 2 439.3 | 2 689.9 | 2 613.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 65 706.8 | 76 566.0 | 89 086.5 | 108 396.9 | 122 372.3 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^c Does not include Belize.

V. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

289. VALOR DE LAS IMPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a
VALUE OF IMPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a

(a) A precios corrientes / At current prices
(Millones de dólares fob / Millions of dollars, FOB)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 9 394.0 | 3 518.0 | 4 892.0 | 3 864.0 | 3 726.0 | 7 559.0 |
| Bahamas | 5 467.4 | 1 425.8 | 982.9 | 1 131.3 | 1 079.2 | 1 045.7 |
| Barbados | 480.8 | 562.5 | 515.5 | 600.4 | 624.1 | 619.3 |
| Bolivia | 574.4 | 462.8 | 590.9 | 729.5 | 775.6 | 804.2 |
| Brasil | 22 955.0 | 13 168.0 | 14 605.0 | 18 263.0 | 20 661.0 | 21 041.0 |
| Chile | 5 469.0 | 2 921.0 | 4 844.0 | 6 502.0 | 7 037.0 | 7 354.0 |
| Colombia | 4 283.0 | 3 673.0 | 4 516.0 | 4 557.0 | 5 108.0 | 4 548.0 |
| Costa Rica | 1 375.2 | 1 001.0 | 1 278.6 | 1 572.0 | 1 796.7 | 1 697.6 |
| Ecuador | 2 242.0 | 1 611.0 | 1 583.0 | 1 692.0 | 1 715.0 | 2 208.0 |
| El Salvador | 897.0 | 895.0 | 966.5 | 1 220.2 | 1 309.5 | 1 291.4 |
| Guatemala | 1 472.6 | 1 076.7 | 1 413.2 | 1 484.4 | 1 428.0 | 1 673.0 |
| Guyana | 386.4 | 209.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 319.0 | 344.7 | 283.9 | 259.3 | 442.6 | 367.8 |
| Honduras | 954.1 | 891.7 | 923.4 | 955.7 | 907.0 | 912.5 |
| Jamaica | 1 038.2 | 1 004.2 | 1 255.3 | 1 618.7 | 1 692.7 | 1 588.3 |
| México | 21 087.0 | 18 359.0 | 28 081.0 | 34 766.0 | 41 592.0 | 49 966.0 |
| Nicaragua | 802.9 | 794.1 | 718.3 | 547.3 | 569.7 | 688.0 |
| Panamá | 2 806.0 | 2 570.2 | 2 349.1 | 2 866.0 | 3 503.9 | 4 591.4 |
| Paraguay | 675.3 | 659.3 | 1 030.1 | 1 015.9 | 1 635.8 | 1 867.6 |
| Perú | 3 090.0 | 1 830.0 | 2 865.0 | 2 287.0 | 2 922.0 | 3 595.0 |
| República Dominicana | 1 519.7 | 1 285.9 | 1 608.0 | 1 963.8 | 1 792.8 | 1 728.8 |
| Suriname | 810.4 | 552.5 | 427.4 | 590.6 | 668.3 | 619.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 789.1 | 1 354.6 | 1 064.2 | 1 045.2 | 947.6 | 1 210.3 |
| Uruguay | 1 668.2 | 675.4 | 1 112.2 | 1 136.2 | 1 266.9 | 1 543.7 |
| Venezuela | 10 877.0 | 7 501.0 | 12 080.0 | 7 365.0 | 6 917.0 | 10 259.0 |
| América Latina ^b | 92 461.4 | 63 237.8 | 85 740.2 | 93 046.3 | 105 106.5 | 123 696.0 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

^b Se refiere a los 17 países de habla hispana, más Brasil y Haití.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 13 685.0 | 15 543.0 | 20 078.0 | 18 726.0 | 22 162.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 983.6 | 929.5 | 1 014.0 | 1 156.9 | 1 263.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 465.0 | 511.4 | 541.6 | 684.0 | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 964.4 | 1 000.8 | 1 015.1 | 1 231.7 | 1 450.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 20 554.0 | 25 301.0 | 33 241.0 | 49 857.5 | 53 286.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 9 238.0 | 10 181.0 | 10 880.0 | 14 657.0 | 16 499.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 6 029.0 | 9 086.0 | 11 040.0 | 12 921.1 | 12 785.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 2 210.9 | 2 627.6 | 2 727.8 | 2 933.3 | 3 084.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 083.0 | 2 474.0 | 3 280.0 | 4 057.0 | 3 488.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 560.5 | 1 766.4 | 2 407.4 | 3 183.6 | 3 095.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 2 327.8 | 2 384.0 | 2 558.8 | 3 029.1 | 2 894.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 442.7 | 483.8 | 504.0 | 536.5 | ... | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 256.2 | 311.5 | 197.5 | 517.2 | 498.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 990.2 | 1 232.9 | 1 398.8 | 1 571.1 | 1 732.6 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 541.1 | 1 920.5 | 2 064.8 | 2 605.9 | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 62 130.0 | 65 366.0 | 79 346.0 | 72 453.0 | 89 469.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 770.8 | 659.4 | 784.7 | 865.0 | 1 052.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 5 479.7 | 5 751.1 | 6 294.8 | 6 679.0 | 6 231.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 961.8 | 2 758.8 | 3 603.3 | 4 467.8 | 4 058.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 4 002.0 | 4 123.0 | 5 596.0 | 7 761.0 | 7 897.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 2 174.3 | 4 654.4 | 4 903.4 | 5 145.0 | 5 727.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 486.5 | 213.9 | 194.3 | 292.6 | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 995.6 | 952.9 | 1 036.6 | 1 868.5 | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 923.2 | 2 118.3 | 2 623.6 | 2 710.6 | 3 142.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 12 880.0 | 11 504.0 | 8 504.0 | 12 069.0 | 9 937.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 151 220.8 | 168 789.1 | 200 480.2 | 224 835.0 | 248 490.1 | <i>Latin America</i> ^b |

^a According to Balance of payments values.

^b Refers to 17 Spanish-speaking countries plus Brazil and Haiti.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

289. VALOR DE LAS IMPORTACIONES FOB DE BIENES ^a (conclusión)

VALUE OF IMPORTS FOB OF GOODS ^a (concluded)

(b) A precios constantes de 1990 / At constant 1990 prices

(Millones de dólares fob / Millions of dollars, FOB)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 11 698.6 | 4 628.9 | 5 352.3 | 3 950.9 | 3 726.0 | 7 374.6 |
| Bolivia | 558.8 | 585.1 | 686.3 | 699.4 | 775.6 | 873.2 |
| Brasil | 22 978.0 | 14 470.3 | 16 864.9 | 19 285.1 | 20 661.0 | 23 071.3 |
| Chile | 6 300.7 | 3 570.9 | 5 208.6 | 6 730.8 | 7 037.0 | 7 692.5 |
| Colombia | 4 743.1 | 4 023.0 | 4 768.7 | 4 727.2 | 5 108.0 | 5 156.5 |
| Costa Rica | 1 267.5 | 1 030.9 | 1 376.3 | 1 627.3 | 1 796.7 | 1 723.5 |
| Ecuador | 2 466.4 | 1 703.0 | 1 680.5 | 1 784.8 | 1 715.0 | 2 077.1 |
| El Salvador | 1 106.0 | 845.1 | 800.1 | 868.5 | 1 309.5 | 1 372.4 |
| Guatemala | 1 742.7 | 1 126.3 | 1 404.8 | 1 453.9 | 1 428.0 | 1 599.4 |
| Haití | 471.9 | 428.7 | 385.2 | 332.0 | 442.6 | 380.7 |
| Honduras | 1 033.7 | 809.9 | 927.1 | 934.2 | 907.0 | 956.5 |
| México | 32 193.9 | 20 651.3 | 28 566.6 | 35 367.2 | 41 592.0 | 49 717.4 |
| Nicaragua | 1 112.0 | 914.9 | 777.4 | 587.2 | 569.7 | 662.8 |
| Panamá | 3 211.3 | 3 402.9 | 2 379.1 | 3 002.6 | 3 503.9 | 4 884.5 |
| Paraguay | 796.3 | 696.2 | 1 192.2 | 1 031.4 | 1 635.8 | 1 854.6 |
| Perú | 4 395.4 | 2 411.1 | 3 300.7 | 2 422.7 | 2 922.0 | 3 764.4 |
| República Dominicana | 2 228.3 | 1 683.1 | 2 082.9 | 2 318.5 | 1 792.8 | 1 942.5 |
| Uruguay | 1 419.7 | 718.5 | 1 261.0 | 1 197.3 | 1 266.9 | 1 546.8 |
| Venezuela | 12 841.8 | 8 972.5 | 12 415.2 | 7 945.0 | 6 917.0 | 10 565.4 |
| América Latina | 112 566.1 | 72 672.6 | 91 429.9 | 96 266.0 | 105 106.5 | 127 216.1 |

^a Según valores del Balance de pagos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 13 907.5 | 15 558.6 | 19 512.1 | 16 704.7 | 19 994.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 959.6 | 953.1 | 946.9 | 939.5 | 1 051.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 23 224.9 | 30 413.5 | 38 679.3 | 53 226.8 | 56 435.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 9 693.6 | 10 923.8 | 11 440.6 | 14 093.3 | 15 849.2 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 7 424.9 | 11 329.2 | 13 697.3 | 14 989.7 | 15 058.9 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 2 176.1 | 2 526.5 | 2 530.4 | 2 544.1 | 2 677.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 044.2 | 2 236.9 | 2 708.5 | 3 073.5 | 2 681.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 627.2 | 1 995.9 | 2 281.9 | 2 785.3 | 2 592.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 2 171.5 | 2 226.0 | 2 416.2 | 2 611.3 | 2 572.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 294.8 | 361.4 | 222.7 | 547.3 | 522.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 030.4 | 1 103.6 | 1 115.7 | 1 087.8 | 1 202.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 61 454.0 | 62 194.1 | 74 016.8 | 64 980.3 | 77 195.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 715.0 | 616.3 | 718.6 | 754.1 | 907.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 4 474.0 | 4 008.6 | 3 878.5 | 4 260.4 | 4 209.4 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 963.8 | 2 734.2 | 3 585.4 | 4 117.8 | 3 679.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 4 042.4 | 4 207.1 | 5 284.2 | 6 725.3 | 6 843.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 2 430.7 | 5 266.9 | 5 412.1 | 5 514.5 | 5 947.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 911.7 | 2 070.7 | 2 539.8 | 2 475.4 | 2 864.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 13 361.0 | 11 995.8 | 8 821.6 | 11 751.7 | 9 867.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 154 907.3 | 172 722.2 | 199 808.6 | 213 182.8 | 232 151.5 | <i>Latin America</i> |

^a According to Balance of payments.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

290. IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

(a) Bienes de consumo / *Consumer goods*
(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Argentina | 1 956.6 | 242.9 | 280.2 | 219.8 | 324.2 | 1 478.9 |
| Barbados | 147.5 | 156.7 | 203.8 | 209.6 | 208.7 | 209.3 |
| Belice | 58.9 | 57.1 | 68.1 | 77.4 | 73.8 | ... |
| Bolivia | 134.4 | 60.6 | 86.9 | 94.1 | 91.3 | 129.4 |
| Brasil | 1 070.3 | 605.9 | 812.1 | 2 063.2 | 2 567.6 | 2 639.4 |
| Chile | 926.4 | 273.6 | 535.3 | 720.8 | 758.2 | 1 057.4 |
| Colombia | 370.8 | 207.5 | 311.2 | 280.9 | 308.6 | 328.9 |
| Costa Rica | 270.0 | 166.3 | 222.9 | 283.9 | 307.8 | 302.3 |
| Ecuador | 197.6 | 121.8 | 137.6 | 170.1 | 168.7 | 257.7 |
| El Salvador | 262.7 | 208.6 | 190.0 | 208.9 | 200.9 | 170.2 |
| Guatemala | 203.5 | 128.9 | 224.7 | 255.9 | 211.9 | 261.1 |
| Honduras | 180.6 | 152.5 | 173.3 | 214.6 | 179.0 | 184.9 |
| Jamaica | 167.1 | 173.8 | 335.3 | 451.0 | 391.9 | 362.7 |
| México | 1 746.5 | 1 001.1 | 2 498.3 | 4 428.5 | 5 453.9 ^b | 6 190.6 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 200.0 | 144.3 | 125.3 | 110.4 | 118.0 | 217.7 |
| Panamá | 276.1 | 321.6 | 202.5 | 268.6 | 471.7 | 485.1 |
| Paraguay | 88.7 | 80.8 | 135.0 | 245.2 | 564.6 | 591.7 |
| Perú | 373.4 | 172.3 | 300.5 | 269.2 | 366.0 | 494.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 448.0 | 428.7 | 212.6 | 239.0 | 262.6 | 305.3 |
| Uruguay | 161.8 | 71.2 | 158.3 | 168.9 | 210.4 | 265.6 |
| Venezuela | 2 168.3 | 944.5 | 1 129.3 | 626.5 | 653.9 | 1 163.2 |
| Total | 11 409.2 | 5 720.7 | 8 343.2 | 11 606.5 | 13 893.7 | 17 096.0^d |

^a Sobre la base de los primeros nueve meses.

^b Cifra preliminar.

^c Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^d Se excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 158.4 | 3 490.8 | 3 948.5 | 3 344.7 | 3 765.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 206.8 | 210.4 | 223.5 | 263.2 | 260.3 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 87.3 | 86.3 | 76.8 | 80.0 | 79.5 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 138.3 | 148.3 | 175.7 | 190.9 | 240.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 984.4 | 3 182.3 | 4 754.7 | 8 778.9 | 8 196.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 423.7 | 1 668.0 | 1 829.4 | 2 517.4 | 2 908.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 539.5 | 838.1 | 1 238.8 | 1 615.4 | 1 298.8 ^a | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 417.8 | 549.1 | 638.1 | 625.2 | 974.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 333.3 | 350.5 | 511.2 | 631.4 | 673.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 322.1 | 387.2 | 485.3 | 620.7 | 609.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 380.1 | 426.8 | 509.3 | 621.3 | 580.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 204.4 | 271.5 | 297.4 | 376.8 | 472.1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 399.3 | 557.4 | 631.5 | 757.4 | 838.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 11 296.5 ^c | 12 327.1 ^c | 15 319.8 ^c | 12 208.1 ^c | 14 468.8 ^c | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 273.9 | 203.8 | 217.4 | 256.3 | 278.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 533.6 | 573.1 | 613.6 | 631.7 | 698.3 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 468.8 | 558.0 | 913.7 | 1 355.1 | 1 168.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 641.0 | 751.9 | 1 111.0 | 1 397.1 | 1 561.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 294.6 | 254.9 | 244.3 | 258.9 | 342.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 475.8 | 570.4 | 656.1 | 684.6 | 752.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 622.1 | 1 628.9 | 1 214.2 | 1 861.3 | 1 438.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 25 201.7 | 29 034.8 | 35 610.3 | 39 076.4 | 41 607.1 | Total |

^a Based on the first nine months.

^b Preliminary figure.

^c Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^d Does not include Belize.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

290. IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS (continuación 1)
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (continued 1)

(b) Bienes intermedios / Intermediate goods
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Argentina | 5 393.6 | 2 665.9 | 3 765.8 | 3 041.0 | 2 914.4 | 4 798.2 |
| Barbados | 268.0 | 346.7 | 270.5 | 311.7 | 341.7 | 342.2 |
| Belice | 58.2 | 47.7 | 69.1 | 86.2 | 89.5 | ... |
| Bolivia | 302.3 | 324.9 | 259.7 | 298.1 | 311.5 | 442.2 |
| Brasil | 20 607.5 | 12 057.4 | 12 382.9 | 14 655.2 | 15 861.1 | 15 928.9 |
| Chile | 2 671.9 | 1 719.2 | 2 520.5 | 3 257.7 | 3 601.3 | 3 980.1 |
| Colombia | 2 579.6 | 2 644.2 | 2 997.6 | 2 999.9 | 3 170.7 | 2 880.0 |
| Costa Rica | 947.3 | 726.8 | 898.7 | 1 085.5 | 1 161.5 | 1 146.0 |
| Ecuador | 1 233.6 | 1 222.4 | 1 029.7 | 1 198.0 | 1 131.5 | 1 326.2 |
| El Salvador | 609.7 | 776.5 | 527.6 | 631.8 | 547.8 | 529.6 |
| Guatemala | 1 002.0 | 981.6 | 842.7 | 906.4 | 1 023.2 | 1 144.4 |
| Honduras | 566.7 | 549.0 | 526.2 | 569.4 | 573.4 | 600.7 |
| Jamaica | 901.4 | 764.8 | 814.6 | 1 042.0 | 1 060.6 | 811.9 |
| México | 11 006.7 | 8 806.2 | 11 655.4 | 12 666.6 | 15 513.5 ^b | 21 029.7 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 581.5 | 680.2 | 427.4 | 333.8 | 342.3 | 286.0 |
| Panamá | 865.6 | 715.0 | 422.9 | 541.6 | 774.0 | 821.2 |
| Paraguay | 329.1 | 276.6 | 284.5 | 337.8 | 472.8 | 516.0 |
| Perú | 1 488.5 | 1 090.2 | 1 563.3 | 1 246.9 | 1 571.6 | 1 531.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 014.7 | 715.2 | 653.5 | 696.2 | 764.5 | 1 008.4 |
| Uruguay | 1 022.1 | 451.1 | 688.7 | 758.3 | 858.9 | 911.3 |
| Venezuela | 5 868.9 | 4 021.1 | 6 054.7 | 3 850.7 | 3 666.7 | 5 351.2 |
| Total | 60 318.9 | 41 582.7 | 48 656.0 | 50 514.8 | 55 752.5 | 65 385.2^d |

^a Sobre la base de los primeros nueve meses.

^b Cifra preliminar.

^c Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^d Se excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 6 821.2 | 7 237.8 | 8 800.7 | 10 114.9 | 11 876.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 263.9 | 262.7 | 278.9 | 345.0 | 382.8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 123.1 | 126.6 | 119.9 | 115.4 | 113.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 501.6 | 520.1 | 550.9 | 617.3 | 667.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 15 484.6 | 17 818.2 | 20 943.2 | 29 327.6 | 32 829.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 4 609.9 | 4 891.1 | 5 111.1 | 6 869.7 | 7 526.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 3 723.6 | 4 679.3 | 5 482.0 | 6 819.1 | 5 304.0 ^a | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 372.7 | 1 498.8 | 1 612.7 | 1 809.8 | 1 946.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 187.3 | 1 161.9 | 1 618.8 | 2 120.4 | 1 951.6 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 864.3 | 980.3 | 1 188.8 | 1 347.2 | 1 441.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 363.6 | 1 355.1 | 1 406.5 | 1 744.1 | 1 691.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 621.0 | 675.4 | 736.4 | 889.2 | 1 022.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 043.1 | 1 087.7 | 881.6 | 1 080.2 | 1 295.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 34 084.3 ^c | 36 194.7 ^c | 41 947.1 ^c | 42 000.4 ^c | 51 052.2 ^c | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 425.1 | 376.3 | 437.6 | 549.5 | 546.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 016.0 | 1 023.9 | 1 154.1 | 1 279.6 | 1 386.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 527.8 | 617.3 | 819.2 | 854.7 | 965.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 145.7 | 2 264.9 | 2 807.6 | 3 815.7 | 3 956.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 793.1 | 787.7 | 614.8 | 817.8 | 1 279.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 983.3 | 1 004.7 | 1 224.0 | 1 360.7 | 1 649.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 5 632.2 | 4 915.8 | 3 951.5 | 5 813.3 | 4 728.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 83 587.4 | 89 480.3 | 101 687.4 | 119 691.6 | 133 613.8 | Total |

^a Based on the first nine months.

^b Preliminary figure.

^c Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^d Does not include Belize.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

290. IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS (continuación 2)
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (continued 2)

(c) Bienes de capital / *Capital goods*
(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Argentina | 2 863.9 | 901.4 | 1 257.6 | 925.0 | 801.5 | 1 777.3 |
| Barbados | 72.9 | 71.1 | 85.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 105.3 |
| Belice | 19.9 | 15.8 | 34.3 | 41.3 | 35.4 | ... |
| Bolivia | 176.6 | 210.1 | 200.7 | 185.2 | 240.3 | 346.0 |
| Brasil | 3 846.0 | 1 603.3 | 2 824.7 | 3 096.6 | 3 945.7 | 4 176.3 |
| Chile | 1 072.9 | 657.4 | 1 429.0 | 2 068.5 | 2 355.5 | 2 002.3 |
| Colombia | 1 193.1 | 798.4 | 1 229.2 | 1 243.5 | 1 504.9 | 1 244.0 |
| Costa Rica | 233.3 | 154.4 | 253.4 | 269.1 | 370.4 | 306.2 |
| Ecuador | 752.0 | 403.6 | 461.5 | 420.8 | 455.7 | 667.8 |
| El Salvador | 88.7 | 98.7 | 190.1 | 194.9 | 140.2 | 144.1 |
| Guatemala | 214.5 | 119.1 | 329.4 | 261.6 | 299.7 | 342.3 |
| Honduras | 194.0 | 122.7 | 184.9 | 152.6 | 134.5 | 127.5 |
| Jamaica | 91.6 | 141.6 | 207.2 | 264.1 | 350.3 | 241.1 |
| México | 5 704.3 | 3 765.9 | 4 451.9 | 5 292.0 | 7 175.6 ^b | 9 106.7 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 75.2 | 190.4 | 218.2 | 137.6 | 131.2 | 126.0 |
| Panamá | 187.8 | 176.1 | 106.1 | 83.7 | 154.3 | 248.4 |
| Paraguay | 156.8 | 111.4 | 113.1 | 133.3 | 252.6 | 273.3 |
| Perú | 742.9 | 461.7 | 473.5 | 461.4 | 665.4 | 602.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 624.0 | 309.7 | 192.6 | 266.2 | 208.6 | 277.0 |
| Uruguay | 320.0 | 74.2 | 206.4 | 236.4 | 262.6 | 265.1 |
| Venezuela | 3 521.7 | 1 899.3 | 3 748.4 | 2 352.5 | 1 976.1 | 2 973.4 |
| Total | 22 152.1 | 12 286.3 | 18 198.1 | 18 186.9 | 21 560.8 | 25 352.7^d |

^a Sobre la base de los primeros nueve meses.

^b Cifra preliminar.

^c Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^d Se excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 871.3 | 4 956.5 | 7 047.6 | 5 769.7 | 6 813.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 69.6 | 83.0 | 88.4 | 113.4 | 139.9 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 46.9 | 53.2 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 46.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 401.4 | 425.4 | 355.1 | 485.6 | 626.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 4 407.6 | 5 249.4 | 7 932.1 | 11 844.1 | 13 202.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 725.1 | 3 311.6 | 3 559.5 | 4 559.2 | 5 228.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 838.8 | 3 109.2 | 4 038.6 | 4 268.4 | 3 276.0 ^a | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 439.5 | 588.0 | 562.8 | 603.6 | 575.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 684.0 | 753.7 | 1 054.0 | 1 120.6 | 879.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 273.8 | 406.3 | 469.7 | 515.2 | 494.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 552.2 | 621.3 | 501.0 | 635.4 | 589.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 167.3 | 253.1 | 330.5 | 403.6 | 338.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 234.8 | 311.0 | 324.6 | 450.1 | 477.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 15 232.5 ^c | 15 406.5 ^c | 18 871.8 ^c | 16 014.0 ^c | 20 099.3 ^c | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 162.8 | 149.1 | 175.6 | 165.7 | 206.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 322.5 | 418.2 | 443.0 | 405.9 | 429.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 316.4 | 389.2 | 551.3 | 675.2 | 683.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 951.3 | 1 038.7 | 1 447.3 | 1 999.0 | 2 115.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 275.1 | 374.5 | 232.1 | 468.2 | 500.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 374.5 | 472.0 | 500.8 | 598.1 | 738.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 4 269.8 | 3 734.7 | 2 547.0 | 2 468.9 | 2 243.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 37 617.2 | 42 104.6 | 51 081.7 | 53 612.8 | 59 703.1 | Total |

^a Based on the first nine months.

^b Preliminary figure.

^c Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^d Does not include Belize.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

290. IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS (continuación 3)
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (continued 3)

(d) Carburantes / Fuels and lubricants
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Argentina | 77.3 | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 0.2 |
| Barbados | 5.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Belice | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | ... |
| Bolivia | - | - | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Brasil | 57.9 | 43.4 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 55.0 | 95.5 |
| Chile | 11.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 14.4 |
| Colombia | 298.3 | 282.4 | 156.5 | 206.8 | 278.3 | 237.6 |
| Costa Rica | 22.9 | 24.5 | 17.1 | 24.6 | 50.8 | 56.1 |
| Ecuador | - | 27.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.3 | ... |
| El Salvador | 0.9 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 4.1 |
| Guatemala | 78.8 | 35.9 | 19.3 | 17.5 | 55.4 | 58.3 |
| Honduras | 7.3 | 19.3 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Jamaica | 1.3 | 22.0 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 27.1 | 181.6 |
| México | 8.2 | 13.2 | 41.3 | 294.7 | 475.5 ^b | 847.0 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 5.1 | 34.9 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 2.9 | - |
| Panamá | 7.5 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 14.0 | 25.9 |
| Paraguay | 15.0 | 17.9 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 23.0 | 21.2 |
| Perú | - | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 8.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | - | - | 15.4 | 1.1 | ... | 0.3 |
| Uruguay | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Venezuela | 8.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | - | 67.9 | 62.8 |
| Total | 617.2^d | 558.2^e | 359.3^f | 658.6^g | 1 092.8^h | 1 615.7ⁱ |

^a Sobre la base de los primeros nueve meses.

^b Cifra preliminar.

^c Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^d Excluye Bolivia, Ecuador, Perú y Trinidad y Tabago.

^e Excluye Argentina, Bolivia y Trinidad y Tabago.

^f Excluye Honduras.

^g Excluye Honduras y Venezuela.

^h Excluye Trinidad y Tabago.

ⁱ Excluye Belice, Ecuador y Nicaragua.

^j Excluye Argentina, Ecuador, Honduras y Trinidad y Tabago.

^k Excluye Argentina, Bolivia, Trinidad y Tabago y Venezuela.

^l Excluye Argentina y Bolivia.

^m Excluye Bolivia y Trinidad y Tabago.

ⁿ Excluye Bolivia y Venezuela.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | 93.6 | 96.6 | Argentina |
| 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Barbados |
| 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 8.5 | Belize |
| 0.6 | - | - | - | ... | Bolivia |
| 169.1 | 333.1 | 312.1 | 626.0 | 626.6 | Brazil |
| 15.1 | 9.1 | 38.8 | 21.7 | 73.0 | Chile |
| 275.6 | 267.1 | 224.0 | 238.9 | 165.9 ^a | Colombia |
| 52.2 | 67.9 | 70.1 | 70.7 | 96.7 | Costa Rica |
| ... | 1.0 | 1.7 | 25.6 | 2.3 | Ecuador |
| 18.6 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 40.5 | El Salvador |
| 59.4 | 70.4 | 56.5 | 86.2 | 123.6 | Guatemala |
| - | 68.1 | 50.9 | 33.9 | 57.7 | Honduras |
| 7.9 | 13.5 | 219.5 | 239.0 | 69.9 | Jamaica |
| 747.1 ^c | 640.5 ^c | 527.6 ^c | 535.8 ^c | 687.3 ^c | Mexico |
| 5.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 1.7 | Nicaragua |
| 17.6 | 25.8 | 37.2 | 13.8 | 27.4 | Panama |
| 22.1 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 104.8 | 143.0 | Paraguay |
| 2.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 17.4 | Peru |
| - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 4.9 | 35.8 | 52.1 | 17.7 | 25.8 | Uruguay |
| 7.6 | - | 19.1 | 3.2 | - | Venezuela |
| 1 414.7^j | 1 585.5^k | 1 670.9^l | 2 160.0^m | 2 265.1ⁿ | Total |

^a Based on the first nine months.

^b Preliminary figure.

^c Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^d Does not include Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru and Trinidad and Tobago.

^e Does not include Argentina, Bolivia and Trinidad and Tobago.

^f Does not include Honduras.

^g Does not include Honduras and Venezuela.

^h Does not include Trinidad and Tobago.

ⁱ Does not include Belize, Ecuador and Nicaragua.

^j Does not include Argentina, Ecuador, Honduras and Trinidad and Tobago.

^k Does not include Argentina, Bolivia, Trinidad and Tobago and Venezuela.

^l Does not include Argentina and Bolivia.

^m Does not include Bolivia and Trinidad and Tobago.

ⁿ Does not include Bolivia and Venezuela.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

290. IMPORTACIONES DE BIENES POR GRANDES CATEGORÍAS ECONÓMICAS (conclusión)
IMPORTS OF GOODS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (concluded)

(e) Vehículos automotores de pasajeros / Passenger motor cars
(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Argentina | 238.9 | 2.4 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 11.7 | 202.2 |
| Barbados | 9.1 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 24.2 |
| Belice | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | ... |
| Bolivia | 39.6 | 68.7 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 58.0 | 72.6 |
| Brasil | 3.9 | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 12.5 | 121.3 |
| Chile | 255.0 | 15.6 | 140.8 | 312.2 | 208.7 | 282.3 |
| Colombia | 182.8 | 99.9 | 204.0 | 159.6 | 138.7 | 115.2 |
| Costa Rica | 39.5 | 16.1 | ... | 39.6 | 49.2 | 33.1 |
| Ecuador | 55.3 | 30.4 | 73.6 | 58.2 | 37.2 | 74.4 |
| El Salvador | 12.9 | 17.6 | ... | 44.4 | 31.7 | 28.3 |
| Guatemala | 58.6 | 31.0 | ... | 29.7 | 48.1 | 42.8 |
| Honduras | 56.5 | 23.6 | ... | 46.4 | 49.7 | 42.6 |
| Jamaica | 10.9 | 21.5 | 29.3 | 42.2 | 41.7 | 68.2 |
| México | 170.1 | 33.2 | 62.0 | 82.9 | 250.9 ^b | 224.0 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 19.4 | 16.5 | ... | 17.9 | 40.6 | 37.2 |
| Panamá | 49.0 | 63.8 | 33.4 | 37.4 | 51.5 | 87.6 |
| Paraguay | 23.2 | 13.4 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 31.6 | 57.5 |
| Perú | 70.3 | 35.3 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 170.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 72.9 | 58.5 | 27.6 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 42.5 |
| Uruguay | 97.2 | 21.3 | 69.5 | 74.8 | 80.5 | 107.5 |
| Venezuela | 665.5 | 409.4 | 455.8 | 101.3 | 179.1 | 453.3 |
| Total | 2 131.4 | 992.7 | 1 201.6^d | 1 148.1 | 1 363.5 | 2 287.5^e |

^a Sobre la base de los primeros nueve meses.

^b Cifra preliminar.

^c Se incluyen los bienes para transformación.

^d Excluye Brasil, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua.

^e Excluye Belice.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 791.8 | 844.5 | 1 394.5 | 773.2 | 1 198.4 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 8.3 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 36.9 | 40.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 82.6 | 80.5 | 109.7 | 100.1 | 107.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 281.4 | 710.2 | 1 524.0 | 3 143.2 | 1 603.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 527.3 | 480.7 | 442.7 | 741.9 | 862.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 248.4 | 811.9 | 903.7 | 858.2 | 464.0 ^a | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 138.5 | 155.9 | 131.5 | 82.4 | 185.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 209.9 | 266.1 | 418.4 | 294.2 | 218.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 58.4 | 76.4 | 96.1 | 120.8 | 78.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 101.0 | 190.0 | 170.6 | 201.1 | 157.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 63.1 | 33.3 | 36.8 | 22.5 | 27.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 45.9 | 148.5 | 101.3 | 151.7 | 136.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 377.0 ^c | 393.9 ^c | 1 240.8 ^c | 439.7 ^c | 920.5 ^c | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 36.2 | 22.4 | 16.9 | 29.2 | 39.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 107.3 | 127.5 | 130.8 | 170.2 | 235.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 84.6 | 91.0 | 98.9 | 135.3 | 139.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 213.7 | 165.6 | 252.4 | 352.1 | 291.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 45.3 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 43.1 | 70.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 170.2 | 248.1 | 272.6 | 203.7 | 153.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 112.9 | 972.5 | 538.8 | 637.4 | 444.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 4 710.3 | 5 866.7 | 7 927.0 | 8 542.7 | 7 378.1 | Total |

^a Based on the first nine months.

^b Preliminary figure.

^c Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^d Does not include Brazil, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

^e Does not include Belize.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA
EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

(a) **Agricultura, caza, silvicultura y pesca / *Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing***
 (Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | 2 910.5 | 3 633.8 | 2 437.6 | 2 065.8 | 3 369.0 | 3 534.6 |
| Bolivia | 33.9 | 18.2 | 34.6 | 62.5 | 121.1 | 90.2 |
| Brasil | 1 379.7 | 4 658.7 | 4 185.5 | 4 107.8 | 3 459.0 | 3 399.6 |
| Chile | 367.7 | 563.7 | 1 077.5 | 1 171.3 | 1 447.5 | 1 607.9 |
| Colombia | 2 701.3 | 2 163.0 | 2 260.2 | 2 178.6 | 2 199.2 | 2 401.6 |
| Costa Rica | 488.1 | 573.7 | 418.5 | 474.4 | 523.2 | 618.1 |
| Ecuador | 465.5 | 750.6 | 832.1 | 839.2 | 1 075.3 | 1 444.3 |
| El Salvador | 281.7 | 355.4 | 28.5 | 25.2 | 32.2 | 34.7 |
| Guatemala | 671.8 | 585.8 | 303.5 | 150.3 | 278.4 | 267.1 |
| Honduras | 480.5 | 487.2 | 290.8 | 470.9 | 336.3 | 302.1 |
| México | 1 510.2 | 1 721.8 | 2 170.8 | 2 242.4 | 2 446.8 ^a | 2 658.8 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 212.4 | 123.1 | 75.5 | 61.5 | 99.4 | 106.1 |
| Paraguay | 162.0 | 255.1 | 387.0 | 750.5 | 652.6 | 493.6 |
| Perú | 278.9 | 304.9 | 224.8 | 288.3 | 243.3 | 277.4 |
| Uruguay | 142.9 | 166.8 | 280.3 | 274.8 | 250.4 | 233.7 |
| Venezuela | 41.0 | 442.2 | 56.9 | 160.2 | 201.2 | 159.2 |
| Total | 12 128.1 | 16 804.0 | 15 064.1 | 15 323.7 | 16 734.9 | 17 629.0 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 3 719.7 | 3 509.1 | 3 977.2 | 5 105.1 | 6 099.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 46.8 | 52.6 | 106.4 | 123.1 | 153.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 3 435.8 | 3 594.6 | 5 123.9 | 4 479.2 | 4 779.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 822.0 | 1 801.2 | 2 036.4 | 2 459.7 | 2 578.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2 346.3 | 2 196.9 | 3 225.4 | 3 061.8 | 2 814.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 776.4 | 904.9 | 1 208.6 | 1 518.2 | 1 607.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 395.0 | 1 266.3 | 1 875.1 | 2 022.0 | 2 100.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 49.5 | 238.8 | 318.4 | 454.9 | 412.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 315.1 | 584.6 | 654.5 | 911.8 | 912.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 407.2 | 482.4 | 437.6 | 550.3 | 507.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 392.9 ^b | 2 848.9 ^b | 3 011.6 ^b | 4 610.3 ^b | 4 158.4 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 79.5 | 103.3 | 193.1 | 264.7 | 285.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 352.5 | 400.4 | 428.5 | 496.2 | 562.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 225.1 | 233.4 | 428.2 | 580.9 | 533.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 237.7 | 240.3 | 263.3 | 363.2 | 318.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 157.6 | 188.7 | 210.5 | 165.6 | 193.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 17 759.1 | 18 646.4 | 23 498.7 | 27 167.0 | 28 017.2 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD

ECONÓMICA (continuación 1)

EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

ACTIVITY (continued 1)

(b) Explotación de minas y canteras / Mining and quarrying

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | 33.6 | 91.6 | 42.3 | 73.2 | 187.8 | 199.7 |
| Bolivia | 380.6 | 495.0 | 395.7 | 494.8 | 492.1 | 482.6 |
| Brasil | 1 788.6 | 1 900.3 | 2 217.3 | 2 587.1 | 2 795.6 | 2 993.9 |
| Chile | 504.5 | 599.7 | 834.8 | 1 026.5 | 916.0 | 1 230.9 |
| Colombia | 13.2 | 123.8 | 1 023.2 | 1 495.9 | 2 078.9 | 1 769.9 |
| Costa Rica | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Ecuador | 1 377.1 | 1 824.7 | 878.1 | 1 036.7 | 1 261.3 | 1 061.8 |
| El Salvador | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Guatemala | 20.0 | 14.6 | 19.2 | 13.5 | 23.9 | 23.4 |
| Honduras | 52.7 | 31.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| México | 10 394.8 | 13 655.6 | 6 592.2 | 7 945.8 | 9 755.9 ^a | 8 116.8 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Paraguay | ... | - | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Perú | 1 202.5 | 780.0 | 611.5 | 576.4 | 670.4 | 486.4 |
| Uruguay | 7.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Venezuela | 12 783.4 | 7 451.6 | 4 590.4 | 5 847.0 | 8 784.9 | 7 718.2 |
| Total | 28 563.2^c | 26 971.1^c | 17 210.2 | 21 102.6 | 26 971.6 | 24 090.8 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^c Excluye Paraguay.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 409.3 | 609.3 | 1 221.2 | 1 697.1 | 2 466.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 400.5 | 289.6 | 283.2 | 384.0 | 370.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 651.9 | 2 598.3 | 2 606.7 | 2 933.3 | 3 048.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 379.2 | 1 174.0 | 1 513.1 | 2 559.7 | 2 355.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 703.5 | 1 622.3 | 1 488.6 | 2 227.4 | 3 296.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 268.2 | 1 150.0 | 1 185.8 | 1 398.3 | 1 521.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 23.5 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 40.5 | 69.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 19.2 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 13.0 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 7 904.1 ^b | 6 853.4 ^b | 7 025.4 ^b | 8 100.6 ^b | 11 300.6 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 554.2 | 469.8 | 671.4 | 1 011.7 | 1 064.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 7 299.2 | 7 485.2 | 8 164.7 | 8 718.4 | 12 716.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 23 620.2 | 22 294.6 | 24 202.9 | 29 081.6 | 38 231.8 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^c Does not include Paraguay.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD

ECONÓMICA (continuación 2)

EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

ACTIVITY (continued 2)

(c) Industrias de alimentos, bebidas y tabaco / *Food, beverage and tobacco industries*

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Argentina | 2 692.6 | 2 087.9 | 3 288.4 | 3 411.5 | 3 898.5 | 3 971.5 |
| Bolivia | 58.9 | 9.2 | 31.4 | 58.5 | 79.5 | 83.4 |
| Brasil | 7 882.9 | 4 933.0 | 5 885.1 | 5 531.0 | 5 480.3 | 4 739.7 |
| Chile | 441.9 | 430.9 | 772.2 | 909.2 | 827.1 | 1 054.5 |
| Colombia | 315.2 | 136.5 | 181.0 | 236.0 | 303.3 | 316.6 |
| Costa Rica | 182.6 | 125.8 | 424.9 | 415.5 | 393.9 | 443.1 |
| Ecuador | 345.2 | 193.2 | 317.4 | 289.9 | 149.0 | 165.1 |
| El Salvador | 49.2 | 59.8 | 367.8 | 263.6 | 271.9 | 169.1 |
| Guatemala | 179.6 | 114.7 | 687.4 | 400.3 | 562.9 | 561.3 |
| Honduras | 141.1 | 108.5 | 252.7 | 53.9 | 135.5 | 229.1 |
| México | 766.3 | 370.5 | 859.4 | 790.9 | 789.5 ^a | 917.8 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 95.1 | 33.1 | 120.6 | 144.8 | 192.8 | 118.7 |
| Paraguay | 61.2 | 23.6 | 69.3 | 149.5 | 179.1 | 121.8 |
| Perú | 315.7 | 246.4 | 468.0 | 523.7 | 519.3 | 614.1 |
| Uruguay | 387.0 | 270.5 | 322.1 | 457.0 | 543.9 | 478.4 |
| Venezuela | 33.9 | 83.2 | 31.8 | 110.3 | 204.2 | 180.4 |
| Total | 13 948.4 | 9 226.8 | 14 079.5 | 13 745.6 | 14 530.7 | 14 164.6 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 3 937.8 | 3 869.4 | 4 559.4 | 5 961.7 | 6 925.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 71.5 | 82.6 | 141.3 | 138.3 | 193.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 5 870.2 | 6 332.6 | 7 681.9 | 9 141.9 | 9 806.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 275.1 | 1 146.1 | 1 352.0 | 1 868.0 | 2 029.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 354.5 | 348.4 | 455.8 | 533.3 | 573.3 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 411.8 | 464.4 | 262.8 | 326.1 | 400.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 158.7 | 206.0 | 278.6 | 346.6 | 473.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 223.3 | 126.4 | 101.2 | 114.6 | 130.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 553.5 | 300.8 | 334.7 | 420.2 | 408.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 207.1 | 83.7 | 74.1 | 38.3 | 60.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 026.5 ^b | 1 100.3 ^b | 1 387.0 ^b | 1 818.6 ^b | 2 288.3 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 124.6 | 90.6 | 97.0 | 113.4 | 120.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 158.2 | 155.8 | 158.3 | 178.4 | 229.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 606.1 | 750.1 | 1 021.2 | 1 045.1 | 1 207.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 462.8 | 477.3 | 600.0 | 649.1 | 885.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 220.4 | 253.6 | 306.7 | 377.6 | 347.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 15 662.1 | 15 788.1 | 18 812.0 | 23 071.2 | 26 081.1 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (maquila).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD

ECONÓMICA (continuación 3)

EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

ACTIVITY (continued 3)

(d) Otras industrias, principalmente de bienes de consumo no duraderos /

Other manufacturing industries, mainly of non-durable consumer goods

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | 779.4 | 502.4 | 798.0 | 817.5 | 974.3 | 930.5 |
| Bolivia | 5.0 | 0.8 | 13.0 | 27.3 | 31.7 | 25.6 |
| Brasil | 1 532.2 | 2 204.8 | 3 120.0 | 3 001.2 | 2 811.3 | 3 024.4 |
| Chile | 27.0 | 13.4 | 95.9 | 117.8 | 161.2 | 234.0 |
| Colombia | 414.2 | 265.1 | 640.1 | 806.2 | 1 027.9 | 1 380.7 |
| Costa Rica | 79.9 | 46.9 | 105.9 | 160.6 | 140.2 | 121.4 |
| Ecuador | 18.3 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 14.1 | 18.3 | 15.3 |
| El Salvador | 209.2 | 74.9 | 64.4 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 66.3 |
| Guatemala | 272.8 | 116.3 | 79.5 | 56.2 | 80.2 | 84.8 |
| Honduras | 42.3 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 32.2 |
| México | 299.0 | 345.2 | 785.6 | 943.4 | 929.0 ^a | 1 054.4 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 41.0 | 96.7 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Paraguay | 6.2 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 43.3 |
| Perú | 332.5 | 258.3 | 269.4 | 375.1 | 435.7 | 417.5 |
| Uruguay | 366.6 | 327.6 | 597.6 | 629.3 | 648.6 | 631.6 |
| Venezuela | 7.7 | 19.9 | 24.0 | 188.9 | 237.0 | 91.8 |
| Total | 4 433.3 | 4 297.7 | 6 637.4 | 7 283.2 | 7 651.8 | 8 158.5 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 904.4 | 1 251.5 | 1 685.9 | 1 986.7 | 1 773.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 58.3 | 106.0 | 200.8 | 126.0 | 60.0 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 3 625.7 | 4 292.5 | 4 041.6 | 4 022.7 | 4 204.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 285.8 | 356.3 | 386.3 | 416.2 | 430.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 214.1 | 1 596.7 | 1 596.7 | 1 723.3 | 1 295.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 138.8 | 168.9 | 189.9 | 181.9 | 151.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 32.9 | 48.1 | 65.9 | 73.2 | 77.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 110.9 | 122.4 | 140.0 | 135.5 | 129.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 94.4 | 98.0 | 103.2 | 108.2 | 131.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 49.9 | 37.3 | 38.8 | 17.4 | 184.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 889.8 ^b | 4 470.5 ^b | 5 571.4 ^b | 7 590.0 ^b | 9 620.6 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3.1 | 11.3 | 25.4 | 57.8 | 141.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 57.5 | 70.3 | 93.6 | 98.7 | 91.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 390.4 | 374.9 | 433.9 | 522.2 | 576.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 656.0 | 554.3 | 592.3 | 673.3 | 755.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 90.3 | 124.5 | 120.6 | 142.6 | 112.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 11 602.3 | 13 683.5 | 15 286.3 | 17 875.7 | 19 734.8 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD

ECONÓMICA (continuación 4)

EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

ACTIVITY (continued 4)

(e) Industrias, principalmente de bienes intermedios /

Manufacturing industries, mainly of intermediate goods

(Millones de dólares / *Millions of dollars*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | 992.3 | 1 527.4 | 1 927.3 | 2 482.8 | 3 091.7 | 2 383.3 |
| Bolivia | 541.2 | 146.8 | 120.2 | 172.4 | 195.7 | 162.9 |
| Brasil | 3 434.2 | 7 265.5 | 11 277.4 | 11 421.5 | 10 101.2 | 10 625.9 |
| Chile | 3 088.3 | 2 092.8 | 4 049.7 | 4 806.9 | 4 931.0 | 4 540.8 |
| Colombia | 333.8 | 741.2 | 766.7 | 886.4 | 979.0 | 1 073.7 |
| Costa Rica | 146.2 | 126.9 | 162.9 | 193.6 | 205.6 | 219.6 |
| Ecuador | 231.5 | 126.1 | 145.0 | 154.2 | 194.6 | 143.2 |
| El Salvador | 127.8 | 99.6 | 89.4 | 111.2 | 104.2 | 76.9 |
| Guatemala | 287.5 | 142.1 | 231.9 | 132.9 | 192.1 | 231.5 |
| Honduras | 88.5 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 79.0 | 60.0 | 47.4 |
| México | 1 718.4 | 3 759.6 | 4 705.5 | 6 279.1 | 5 268.3 ^a | 5 176.6 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 55.4 | 12.5 | 33.8 | 53.2 | 40.0 | 31.1 |
| Paraguay | 80.7 | 19.4 | 28.5 | 66.8 | 70.3 | 76.1 |
| Perú | 1 165.9 | 1 259.5 | 881.8 | 915.4 | 1 374.2 | 1 356.0 |
| Uruguay | 102.9 | 63.7 | 147.8 | 187.6 | 218.0 | 179.0 |
| Venezuela | 6 334.5 | 7 872.3 | 4 899.2 | 6 193.1 | 7 273.3 | 6 378.6 |
| Total | 18 729.1 | 25 310.0 | 29 524.6 | 34 136.1 | 34 299.2 | 32 702.6 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 2 217.4 | 2 253.3 | 2 463.9 | 3 592.8 | 3 727.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 159.4 | 256.6 | 358.7 | 365.6 | 229.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 11 790.7 | 12 534.9 | 13 689.0 | 15 569.6 | 14 886.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 4 774.1 | 4 381.1 | 5 522.2 | 8 023.2 | 7 245.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 043.5 | 1 102.0 | 1 385.5 | 1 963.3 | 2 261.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 277.2 | 295.4 | 334.3 | 421.6 | 450.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 154.4 | 262.4 | 325.0 | 409.6 | 606.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 143.7 | 190.1 | 207.1 | 233.6 | 296.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 273.7 | 288.8 | 333.8 | 397.7 | 449.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 48.0 | 45.7 | 54.3 | 42.9 | 48.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 7 168.0 ^b | 7 922.3 ^b | 8 426.3 ^b | 12 641.2 ^b | 12 746.4 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 26.3 | 54.8 | 26.2 | 40.0 | 46.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 86.1 | 92.4 | 125.3 | 135.1 | 148.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 523.1 | 1 456.2 | 1 777.2 | 2 219.6 | 2 399.0 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 187.9 | 191.4 | 212.3 | 271.4 | 312.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 5 919.1 | 6 593.0 | 7 261.9 | 8 875.1 | 8 724.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 35 792.6 | 37 920.4 | 42 503.0 | 55 202.3 | 54 578.6 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

291. EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES SEGÚN SECTORES DE ACTIVIDAD

ECONÓMICA (conclusión)

EXPORTS OF GOODS BY SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

ACTIVITY (concluded)

(f) Industrias metalmeccánicas / Metal manufactures and machinery industries

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | 608.8 | 550.7 | 637.2 | 711.1 | 825.0 | 950.9 |
| Bolivia | 16.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 5.0 |
| Brasil | 3 772.8 | 4 401.1 | 6 804.0 | 7 338.7 | 6 379.8 | 6 494.2 |
| Chile | 125.2 | 36.6 | 75.5 | 85.4 | 124.3 | 144.6 |
| Colombia | 137.3 | 66.6 | 92.5 | 106.6 | 131.2 | 268.5 |
| Costa Rica | 70.3 | 43.3 | 53.8 | 65.9 | 65.4 | 73.7 |
| Ecuador | 29.4 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 17.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 |
| El Salvador | 40.6 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 16.1 |
| Guatemala | 39.8 | 18.1 | 25.4 | 13.5 | 25.4 | 33.8 |
| Honduras | 7.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| México | 810.4 | 2 914.8 | 5 234.1 | 6 159.6 | 7 076.9 ^a | 8 945.7 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 5.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Perú | 72.7 | 46.1 | 56.6 | 78.6 | 69.5 | 63.9 |
| Uruguay | 51.0 | 19.0 | 41.5 | 38.5 | 39.8 | 43.1 |
| Venezuela | 54.2 | 153.5 | 131.9 | 286.0 | 411.5 | 247.7 |
| Total | 5 842.5 | 8 278.8 ^c | 13 185.3 | 14 931.1 | 15 192.7 | 17 314.3 |

^a Cifra preliminar.

^b Se incluyen los bienes para transformación.

^c Excluye Paraguay.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 042.1 | 1 621.8 | 1 927.9 | 2 607.3 | 2 798.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 28.0 | 20.3 | 31.6 | 41.2 | 79.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 8 301.8 | 9 023.0 | 9 954.0 | 9 734.7 | 10 378.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 222.2 | 291.8 | 373.5 | 362.1 | 493.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 245.6 | 540.7 | 662.9 | 750.5 | 844.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 87.5 | 90.6 | 102.7 | 120.1 | 150.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 32.9 | 83.5 | 112.8 | 111.4 | 110.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 26.2 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 45.5 | 55.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 34.9 | 38.3 | 48.3 | 57.0 | 59.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 5.9 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 31.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 23 665.7 ^b | 28 495.4 ^b | 34 993.8 ^b | 44 596.7 ^b | 55 197.7 ^b | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2.3 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 33.0 | 66.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1.8 | 5.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 59.9 | 58.6 | 56.6 | 59.6 | 53.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 66.1 | 135.1 | 229.5 | 135.4 | 119.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 320.0 | 549.7 | 649.2 | 634.7 | 579.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 34 142.9 | 41 006.2 | 49 211.7 | 59 306.1 | 71 026.6 | Total |

^a Preliminary figure.

^b Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^c Does not include Paraguay.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

292. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1980

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1980

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 133.4 | 765.0 | 217.6 | 39.0 | 17.5 | 121.2 | 189.0 |
| Bolivia | 245.0 | - | 36.1 | 42.4 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | ... |
| Brasil | 1 091.2 | 180.2 | - | 450.0 | 135.6 | 50.1 | 469.7 | 408.7 |
| Chile | 278.0 | 26.8 | 459.1 | - | 74.9 | 17.7 | 73.0 | 6.2 |
| Colombia | 68.7 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 64.3 | - | 77.1 | 19.9 | 0.5 |
| Ecuador | 31.0 | 0.6 | 34.7 | 220.4 | 93.3 | - | 13.2 | 0.3 |
| México | 43.0 | 2.6 | 409.2 | 27.4 | 47.7 | 38.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Paraguay | 74.2 | 0.6 | 40.2 | 11.3 | 0.1 | ... | 4.0 | - |
| Perú | 45.2 | 79.3 | 113.5 | 57.7 | 60.5 | 85.9 | 83.2 | 0.4 |
| Uruguay | 142.3 | 1.7 | 191.0 | 23.3 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 14.6 |
| Venezuela | 54.4 | 0.1 | 673.7 | 266.2 | 286.1 | 17.9 | 29.3 | ... |
| Total ALALC | 2 073.0 | 427.5 | 2 731.3 | 1 380.6 | 750.7 | 307.5 | 821.5 | 620.0 |
| Costa Rica | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | ... |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ... |
| Guatemala | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 23.3 | ... |
| Honduras | 0.3 | ... | 0.9 | ... | 1.1 | ... | 0.6 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 25.3 | ... |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 1.6 | ... | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 8.7 | ... |
| Jamaica | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 8.2 | ... | 15.9 | ... | 1.6 | 2.9 | ... | 0.1 |
| Bahamas | 0.5 | ... | 0.7 | 9.0 | 180.2 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 11.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región | 2 090.0 | 430.5 | 2 768.0 | 1 393.5 | 943.3 | 319.7 | 857.9 | 620.9 |
| Mundo | 11 022.0 | 837.0 | 23 741.0 | 5 028.0 | 4 762.0 | 2 218.0 | 22 235.0 | 1 048.0 |

^a Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALALC LAFTA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | Origin |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 116.5 | 182.1 | 65.0 | 1 846.3 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 26.4 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 369.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 130.1 | 310.4 | 230.0 | 3 456.0 | 19.9 | 2.8 | 12.2 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 72.0 | 27.1 | 69.6 | 1 104.4 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 29.2 | 0.9 | 278.9 | 550.5 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 12.4 | 1.6 | 40.9 | 448.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 26.5 | 8.3 | 62.5 | 666.4 | 96.3 | 18.6 | 63.2 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| ... | 10.2 | ... | 140.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 9.7 | 52.6 | 588.0 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.3 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 8.0 | - | 3.0 | 393.4 | ... | ... | 0.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 30.7 | 81.1 | - | 1 439.5 | 98.9 | 123.3 | 148.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 451.8 | 632.1 | 807.1 | 11 003.1 | 238.9 | 151.3 | 233.9 | Total LAFTA | |
| 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 17.0 | - | 50.7 | 63.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 1.7 | 67.5 | - | 173.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 1.3 | 30.6 | 89.8 | 194.0 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 2.2 | 5.1 | 17.6 | ... | 41.2 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | ... | 0.3 | 36.7 | 10.0 | 16.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 1.2 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 54.7 | 211.6 | 254.7 | 294.8 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 0.1 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.7 | ... | 21.5 | 36.5 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| ... | 0.8 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 36.5 | 1.9 | ... | 47.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | 196.7 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 0.2 | <i>Haiti</i> | |
| 0.2 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 22.6 | 4.6 | 7.0 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | 0.2 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 0.9 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | 31.7 | 43.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 456.0 | 637.6 | 972.0 | 11 489.4 | 476.0 | 410.7 | 583.9 | Total Region | |
| 3 046.0 | 1 704.0 | 10 247.0 | 85 888.0 | 1 355.0 | 833.0 | 1 642.0 | World | |

^a Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

292. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1980 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1980 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 4.2 | 4.5 | 19.3 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 15.6 | 17.8 | 68.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 24.3 |
| Chile | 0.5 | ... | 6.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 5.8 | 3.8 | 22.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 10.1 |
| Ecuador | ... | ... | 2.7 | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| México | 19.0 | 53.8 | 250.9 | 0.3 | ... | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 0.1 | 0.5 | 8.8 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Uruguay | 0.7 | ... | 0.8 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 103.8 | 98.5 | 572.8 | 27.5 | 0.5 | 183.0 | 6.8 |
| Total ALALC | 149.7 | 178.9 | 952.7 | 37.9 | 8.5 | 192.6 | 44.2 |
| Costa Rica | 27.5 | 118.1 | 260.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| El Salvador | ... | 54.7 | 295.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 60.6 | 96.4 | 440.8 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Honduras | - | 32.6 | 91.4 | 0.3 | ... | 0.2 | 5.8 |
| Nicaragua | 12.5 | - | 75.4 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 100.6 | 301.8 | 1 163.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 7.5 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 0.1 | - | 1.1 | 6.8 | 26.1 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | 3.5 | - | 17.5 | 24.6 |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 9.8 | 3.6 | - | 34.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 36.3 | ... | 85.8 | 68.8 | 90.7 | 63.0 | - |
| Bahamas | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 1.1 | ... | 1.6 |
| Belice | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Haití | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Panamá | 1.5 | 10.7 | 46.4 | ... | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 0.3 | ... | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.3 | ... | 1.2 |
| Total Región | 288.6 | 491.4 | 2 250.6 | 121.3 | 106.2 | 284.8 | 144.9 |
| Mundo | 902.0 | 850.0 | 5 582.0 | 439.0 | 333.0 | 1 012.0 | 2 378.0 |

^a Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | Destination | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | | | Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | | | | Origin | |
| 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1 888.7 | 8 019.1 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.4 | ... | 370.1 | 1 036.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 7.5 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 23.2 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 3 632.0 | 20 079.5 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | ... | 1 133.1 | 4 666.9 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 58.7 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 653.3 | 3 940.7 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 25.2 | ... | ... | 476.7 | 2 480.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 1.5 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 21.9 | 10.2 | 0.5 | 963.9 | 15 515.3 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | 141.9 | 310.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| 22.5 | ... | ... | 102.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 722.9 | 3 412.9 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | 395.0 | 1 058.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 42.4 | ... | 0.4 | 172.0 | 270.3 | 0.3 | 2 715.5 | 19 255.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 75.6 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 430.8 | 315.3 | 14.9 | 13 093.1 | 79 775.1 | Total LAFTA | |
| ... | 0.2 | 0.7 | 39.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 323.0 | 969.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.5 | ... | 305.4 | 1 070.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 15.9 | 6.0 | ... | 494.8 | 1 517.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 111.8 | 829.4 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 5.5 | ... | ... | 81.7 | 413.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| ... | 0.2 | 1.7 | 73.7 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 1 316.7 | 4 800.7 | Total CACM | |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 37.1 | 214.7 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 82.4 | 388.5 | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| 1.5 | ... | 0.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 73.2 | 964.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 34.5 | ... | 19.7 | 17.3 | 29.8 | 140.6 | 586.7 | 3 902.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| - | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 199.7 | 2 960.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.3 | 82.5 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| 0.3 | ... | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | ... | 2.4 | 225.7 | <i>Haiti</i> | |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.4 | - | 1.4 | 0.3 | 67.3 | 350.2 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 9.7 | 0.7 | - | 1.2 | 100.6 | 965.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | 0.4 | - | 45.4 | 447.9 | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 113.0 | 8.1 | 42.8 | 525.8 | 362.2 | 161.8 | 15 610.9 | 95 078.7 | Total Region | |
| 2 831.0 | 142.0 | 535.0 | 4 728.0 | 1 595.0 | 460.0 | 105 923.0 | 1 895.5^a | World | |

^a Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

293. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1985

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1985

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 69.2 | 496.3 | 111.0 | 132.7 | 14.6 | 255.5 | 72.2 |
| Bolivia | 375.9 | - | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... |
| Brasil | 548.2 | 170.8 | - | 238.2 | 103.1 | 119.3 | 221.9 | 301.7 |
| Chile | 84.5 | 14.3 | 207.9 | - | 44.7 | 34.5 | 51.0 | 5.8 |
| Colombia | 36.6 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 20.9 | - | 56.3 | 6.3 | 0.1 |
| Ecuador | 8.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 45.6 | 65.2 | - | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| México | 50.5 | 0.2 | 314.0 | 19.4 | 127.3 | 49.2 | - | 0.5 |
| Paraguay | 15.7 | 0.3 | 60.1 | 13.1 | 0.9 | ... | 0.2 | - |
| Perú | 32.5 | 13.2 | 52.3 | 51.7 | 76.8 | 68.5 | 10.1 | ... |
| Uruguay | 63.1 | 1.0 | 143.4 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Venezuela | 1.7 | 0.7 | 253.9 | 248.8 | 121.2 | 5.6 | 32.9 | 0.2 |
| Total ALADI | 1 217.4 | 270.5 | 1 540.9 | 758.3 | 682.7 | 349.5 | 586.7 | 386.7 |
| Costa Rica | 2.1 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.2 | ... |
| El Salvador | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | 3.9 | 11.2 | ... |
| Honduras | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 1.6 | ... | 5.7 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 3.4 | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 23.2 | ... |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Guyana | ... | ... | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 4.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | 3.9 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | ... | ... |
| Bahamas | 1.2 | ... | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | ... |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.1 | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 19.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región | 1 222.0 | 270.5 | 1 567.3 | 759.7 | 694.4 | 360.5 | 615.0 | 386.7 |
| Mundo | 3 813.0 | 541.0 | 14 034.0 | 2 641.0 | 3 895.0 | 1 765.0 | 18 432.0 | 660.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 162.0 | 99.0 | 72.8 | 1 485.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 12.6 | ... | ... | 403.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 91.8 | 140.3 | 295.1 | 2 230.4 | 17.8 | 4.8 | 12.3 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 45.7 | 12.3 | 33.6 | 534.3 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 31.9 | 0.3 | 129.0 | 288.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 5.2 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 5.9 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 132.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 16.0 | 27.4 | 45.7 | 650.2 | 22.1 | 91.2 | 110.3 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| 0.6 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 97.5 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 2.4 | 41.3 | 348.8 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 1.8 | - | 3.7 | 238.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 46.8 | 2.9 | - | 714.7 | 124.2 | 74.7 | 76.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 415.1 | 291.1 | 624.0 | 7 122.9 | 188.1 | 189.4 | 208.8 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.2 | ... | 5.7 | 18.4 | - | 45.5 | 38.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.3 | 27.0 | - | 117.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.3 | 16.9 | 43.2 | 120.7 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.9 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 11.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 7.0 | 45.2 | 85.2 | 174.4 | 169.9 | Total CACM | |
| 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 7.4 | 14.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 0.6 | ... | 2.6 | 13.9 | 1.8 | ... | 1.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.5 | ... | ... | 0.3 | <i>Haiti^a</i> | |
| 1.2 | ... | 2.5 | 7.1 | 17.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | 33.0 | 52.8 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 417.9 | 291.5 | 680.1 | 7 265.6 | 293.1 | 368.1 | 385.0 | Total Region | |
| 1 625.0 | 760.0 | 6 902.0 | 55 068.0 | 1 059.0 | 1 024.0 | 1 063.0 | World | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

293. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1985 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1985 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| Argentina | 6.9 | 26.4 | 43.0 | 1.7 | ... | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 11.7 | 6.6 | 53.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 31.9 |
| Chile | 0.5 | ... | 6.3 | 0.5 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Colombia | 5.3 | 3.6 | 32.7 | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| Ecuador | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México | 27.3 | 28.5 | 279.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 45.2 | 1.3 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 0.8 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Venezuela | 63.7 | 13.8 | 352.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 140.9 | 61.3 |
| Total ALADI | 116.8 | 81.4 | 784.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 193.8 | 101.8 |
| Costa Rica | 27.9 | 26.1 | 137.6 | 0.2 | ... | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| El Salvador | 7.9 | 5.1 | 157.2 | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 |
| Guatemala | 27.6 | 13.5 | 205.0 | 0.3 | ... | 5.0 | 1.4 |
| Honduras | - | 4.8 | 19.9 | 2.8 | ... | 0.7 | 9.6 |
| Nicaragua | 1.4 | - | 24.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total MCCA | 64.8 | 49.5 | 543.8 | 3.3 | ... | 6.9 | 12.8 |
| Barbados | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | 2.7 | - | 0.4 | 14.2 |
| Jamaica | 1.7 | ... | 4.7 | 11.9 | 3.8 | - | 15.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.8 | ... | 3.9 | 62.7 | 66.3 | 39.0 | - |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.9 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Panamá | 2.1 | 1.2 | 27.0 | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 0.7 | ... | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 7.0 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | 0.5 |
| Total Región | 187.3 | 132.1 | 1 365.6 | 91.2 | 80.7 | 250.5 | 156.0 |
| Mundo | 751.0 | 566.0 | 4 463.0 | 454.0 | 250.0 | 1 028.0 | 1 494.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Mijiles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | Destination | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 0.6 | ... | 6.4 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 1 560.3 | 8 395.9 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | 404.5 | 672.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 7.7 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 59.9 | 27.1 | 15.4 | 2 450.3 | 25 638.2 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | ... | 552.7 | 3 763.8 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 36.0 | ... | 1.9 | 36.8 | 19.8 | 3.1 | 422.6 | 3 551.9 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 136.0 | ... | ... | 270.8 | 2 904.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 3.2 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 120.7 | 135.8 | 0.8 | 1 243.5 | 22 785.8 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | ... | ... | 108.4 | 303.9 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| 10.4 | ... | 0.2 | 21.1 | 0.5 | ... | 396.2 | 2 895.4 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | 238.7 | 852.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 2.5 | ... | 11.6 | 121.9 | 77.4 | 4.6 | 1 493.4 | 16 022.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 60.5 | 5.3 | 28.4 | 523.3 | 276.3 | 24.0 | 9 141.4 | 87 787.8 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 36.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 199.3 | 929.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | 0.7 | 0.1 | ... | 1.5 | 0.2 | 161.5 | 610.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 18.3 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 251.9 | 991.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | 0.6 | ... | 6.6 | 0.2 | ... | 48.9 | 699.4 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... | ... | 25.4 | 274.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 62.4 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 687.0 | 3 506.2 | Total CACM | |
| 0.6 | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 3.5 | 214.9 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 31.6 | 209.9 | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| 8.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 50.5 | 535.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 8.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 1.8 | 50.7 | 258.7 | 2 160.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| - | ... | ... | 3.4 | ... | 0.8 | 18.0 | 830.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 64.4 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| 0.3 | ... | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | ... | 2.2 | 168.4 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | |
| 6.6 | ... | ... | - | 0.9 | 0.2 | 42.0 | 301.0 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| 0.8 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.6 | - | 1.5 | 19.9 | 775.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | - | 54.2 | 328.7 | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 85.5 | 9.8 | 38.6 | 600.0 | 289.3 | 80.3 | 10 313.1 | 96 883.1 | Total Region | |
| 2 403.0 | 104.0 | 639.0 | 7 334.0 | 1 558.0 | 293.0 | 75 088.0 | 1 812.7 ^b | World | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

294. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1988

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1988

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 86.5 | 608.0 | 259.3 | 78.6 | 22.3 | 136.8 | 79.9 |
| Bolivia | 227.4 | - | 10.9 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Brasil | 754.8 | 225.2 | - | 603.7 | 209.0 | 186.3 | 271.6 | 332.9 |
| Chile | 168.0 | 45.5 | 351.2 | - | 57.8 | 35.3 | 24.0 | 12.2 |
| Colombia | 51.4 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 119.0 | - | 47.7 | 18.2 | 0.2 |
| Ecuador | 6.5 | 0.2 | 10.9 | 58.7 | 43.5 | - | 19.7 | 0.1 |
| México | 124.9 | 3.6 | 115.7 | 130.9 | 187.8 | 58.0 | - | 2.4 |
| Paraguay | 33.6 | 0.2 | 117.1 | 26.4 | 0.9 | ... | 0.4 | - |
| Perú | 14.0 | 5.5 | 62.2 | 30.3 | 60.2 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 0.1 |
| Uruguay | 100.1 | 1.3 | 228.5 | 11.8 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 18.2 | 7.3 |
| Venezuela | 21.3 | 0.5 | 182.3 | 129.8 | 159.7 | 17.4 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| Total ALADI | 1 502.0 | 370.8 | 1 696.9 | 1 384.2 | 806.2 | 387.0 | 514.5 | 436.1 |
| Costa Rica | 1.0 | ... | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | ... |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... |
| Guatemala | ... | 0.2 | 0.4 | ... | 4.4 | 9.8 | 30.1 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 0.5 | 4.8 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 39.0 | ... |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 13.7 | ... | 1.0 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | ... |
| Bahamas | 0.3 | ... | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | ... |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | ... |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^a | 1 517.0 | 371.1 | 1 734.0 | 1 389.3 | 831.0 | 402.6 | 564.1 | 436.1 |
| Mundo | 5 359.0 | 655.0 | 15 968.0 | 4 758.0 | 4 662.0 | 1 761.0 | 27 321.0 | 1 033.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 174.6 | 187.4 | 127.2 | 1 760.6 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 7.3 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 22.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 281.4 | 0.2 | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 246.1 | 473.7 | 430.6 | 3 733.9 | 72.4 | 20.1 | 49.5 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 62.8 | 20.8 | 105.2 | 882.8 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 3.4 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 87.3 | 0.8 | 220.7 | 557.7 | 20.8 | 5.1 | 8.0 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 129.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 273.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 1.0 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 54.6 | 69.3 | 89.1 | 836.3 | 74.3 | 85.8 | 108.9 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| 12.4 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 196.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 1.9 | 71.6 | 285.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 0.2 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 3.8 | - | 1.4 | 377.4 | 0.3 | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 43.2 | 2.2 | - | 561.9 | 79.2 | 52.8 | 51.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 836.4 | 761.1 | 1 051.7 | 9 746.9 | 274.1 | 183.5 | 229.7 | <i>Total LAIA</i> | |
| 0.8 | ... | 9.6 | 23.4 | - | 43.5 | 55.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | 1.6 | 32.3 | - | 92.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.4 | ... | 4.3 | 49.6 | 87.0 | 171.8 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.3 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 10.1 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 1.2 | ... | 14.4 | 82.1 | 130.4 | 229.4 | 163.3 | <i>Total CACM</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 5.8 | 11.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | 0.8 | 2.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| ... | 2.9 | 12.7 | 46.8 | 5.4 | ... | 2.2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | 0.3 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | |
| 5.8 | ... | 1.2 | 12.8 | 20.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | ... | 0.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 27.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 843.7 | 764.2 | 1 087.6 | 9 940.7 | 431.4 | 416.6 | 401.7 | <i>Total Region</i> ^a | |
| 2 493.0 | 1 179.0 | 10 401.0 | 75 590.0 | 1 406.0 | 1 026.0 | 1 499.0 | <i>World</i> | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

294. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1988 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1988 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | |
| Argentina | 5.1 | 15.9 | 42.9 | 1.3 | ... | 5.1 | 7.3 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 24.2 | 15.6 | 181.8 | 13.3 | 5.6 | 49.6 | 43.8 |
| Chile | 0.5 | 0.7 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Colombia | 10.6 | 4.9 | 49.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| Ecuador | 0.2 | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... |
| México | 54.9 | 9.7 | 333.6 | 0.3 | ... | 42.7 | 3.2 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| Perú | 0.3 | 3.7 | 12.9 | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| Venezuela | 18.2 | 0.4 | 202.0 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 56.1 | 15.1 |
| Total ALADI | 114.0 | 50.9 | 852.2 | 20.5 | 11.8 | 157.5 | 70.5 |
| Costa Rica | 14.3 | 16.7 | 129.8 | 0.5 | ... | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| El Salvador | 12.6 | 3.3 | 140.3 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Guatemala | 42.1 | 15.6 | 316.5 | 0.3 | ... | 7.0 | 15.1 |
| Honduras | - | 1.1 | 23.9 | 3.0 | ... | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Nicaragua | 1.9 | - | 20.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total MCCA | 70.9 | 36.7 | 630.7 | 3.8 | ... | 13.5 | 16.9 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 1.9 | 5.0 | 12.5 |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | - | 1.3 | 12.6 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 2.8 | 13.2 | 3.3 | - | 24.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.4 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 48.7 | 10.0 | 34.6 | - |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Panamá | 2.0 | 4.4 | 33.7 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 0.2 | ... | 1.5 | ... | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Suriname | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 3.8 |
| Total Región ^a | 187.5 | 92.6 | 1 529.8 | 90.2 | 27.2 | 219.6 | 149.0 |
| Mundo | 927.0 | 491.0 | 5 349.0 | 460.0 | 157.0 | 1 537.0 | 805.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| | | | | República Dominicana | | Total región | Mundo | Destination / Origin |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | <i>Region</i> | <i>World</i> | |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 3.0 | 1 854.6 | 9 134.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | ... | ... | 282.1 | 597.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 13.4 | 2.7 | 15.3 | 59.3 | 82.9 | 27.2 | 4 228.8 | 33 759.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 19.1 | 14.8 | ... | 932.1 | 6 953.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 122.8 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 758.1 | 5 026.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 34.8 | 1.1 | ... | 323.4 | 2 192.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 106.5 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 66.3 | 90.4 | ... | 1 490.9 | 20 557.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 18.2 | ... | ... | 214.7 | 509.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.4 | 4.4 | 1.0 | ... | 304.7 | 2 512.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | ... | 381.3 | 1 395.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 0.6 | ... | 3.8 | 19.0 | 79.3 | 1.4 | 949.5 | 9 753.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 122.3 | 11.8 | 28.7 | 356.0 | 309.0 | 33.0 | 11 720.2 | 92 391.6 | Total LAIA |
| 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 33.8 | 5.5 | ... | 201.9 | 1 184.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| ... | 0.9 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | ... | 148.5 | 565.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 32.3 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 440.8 | 1 346.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | ... | 42.9 | 611.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| ... | 0.4 | ... | 4.6 | ... | ... | 25.5 | 236.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 0.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 76.3 | 23.8 | 0.1 | 859.6 | 3 945.2 | Total CACM |
| 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 22.6 | 173.3 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 29.1 | 227.9 | <i>Guyana</i> ^a |
| 1.2 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 56.6 | 811.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 13.3 | 28.9 | 203.0 | 1 411.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| - | ... | ... | 6.1 | 1.3 | ... | 21.2 | 691.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.7 | 95.2 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 0.3 | ... | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | ... | 2.4 | 179.3 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 48.3 | 292.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| ... | ... | 7.9 | 1.0 | - | 2.5 | 17.0 | 889.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | - | 31.1 | 409.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 126.4 | 26.7 | 51.3 | 444.2 | 349.9 | 66.8 | 13 021.8 | 101 519.6 | Total Region ^a |
| 1 875.0 | 203.0 | 805.0 | 5 993.0 | 2 335.0 | 282.0 | 95 391.0 | 2 690.3 ^b | World |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

295. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1989

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1989

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 64.6 | 1 124.4 | 350.3 | 77.5 | 44.5 | 157.9 | 96.3 |
| Bolivia | 228.5 | - | 46.3 | 22.3 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Brasil | 568.6 | 268.1 | - | 671.5 | 225.6 | 187.3 | 378.0 | 413.1 |
| Chile | 109.9 | 49.3 | 527.0 | - | 82.1 | 28.6 | 44.6 | 14.8 |
| Colombia | 33.7 | 3.5 | 23.8 | 131.7 | - | 60.1 | 25.2 | 0.5 |
| Ecuador | 13.3 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 81.9 | 41.4 | - | 26.0 | 0.1 |
| México | 159.1 | 3.8 | 243.0 | 95.3 | 139.7 | 59.7 | - | 3.8 |
| Paraguay | 49.0 | 1.7 | 328.5 | 28.7 | 1.4 | ... | 0.6 | - |
| Perú | 13.8 | 13.0 | 102.3 | 59.3 | 76.6 | 26.5 | 53.2 | 0.4 |
| Uruguay | 77.7 | 1.5 | 441.4 | 16.7 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 28.3 | 6.6 |
| Venezuela | 21.1 | 0.3 | 211.9 | 103.6 | 254.5 | 20.2 | 77.4 | 0.2 |
| Total ALADI | 1 274.7 | 406.2 | 3 057.1 | 1 561.3 | 910.8 | 427.8 | 793.0 | 536.7 |
| Costa Rica | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 5.2 | ... |
| El Salvador | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.8 | 13.4 | 38.2 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | 0.8 | ... | 0.6 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | 4.7 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 5.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 52.3 | 0.1 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 4.4 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 14.5 | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.9 | ... | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | ... |
| Bahamas ^a | 0.1 | ... | 11.0 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 8.3 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 6.2 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 0.1 | ... | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 33.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^a | 1 281.1 | 406.5 | 3 125.7 | 1 566.8 | 930.4 | 446.4 | 867.8 | 536.8 |
| Mundo | 4 444.0 | 686.0 | 19 403.0 | 6 236.0 | 4 914.0 | 1 812.0 | 34 222.0 | 1 016.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 166.8 | 207.7 | 97.9 | 2 387.9 | 10.5 | 3.2 | 10.2 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 45.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 350.6 | 1.2 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 202.4 | 511.0 | 354.7 | 3 780.3 | 106.7 | 20.4 | 140.4 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 55.2 | 19.7 | 33.2 | 964.4 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 2.7 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 60.5 | 1.1 | 185.3 | 525.4 | 22.7 | 4.0 | 8.5 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 135.1 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 313.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 58.7 | 70.8 | 68.6 | 902.5 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 213.0 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| 1.6 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 422.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 3.2 | 37.4 | 385.7 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 6.1 | - | 1.6 | 588.3 | 0.9 | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 25.0 | 4.0 | - | 718.2 | 87.7 | 62.1 | 80.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 756.5 | 829.0 | 785.4 | 11 338.5 | 330.6 | 195.2 | 461.4 | <i>Total LAIA</i> | |
| 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 30.4 | - | 46.6 | 60.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 0.8 | 5.6 | 40.4 | - | 104.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 54.4 | 53.0 | 91.9 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 11.2 | 14.3 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | 17.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 0.6 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 97.7 | 113.7 | 161.2 | 190.6 | <i>Total CACM</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.3 | ... | 8.1 | 15.5 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| ... | 5.6 | 23.1 | 43.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| 0.6 | ... | ... | 20.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 0.2 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | |
| 1.2 | ... | 1.0 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 2.7 | 4.7 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 9.8 | 13.1 | 0.3 | ... | 0.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 33.4 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 759.2 | 834.9 | 835.3 | 11 590.9 | 472.3 | 360.3 | 660.2 | <i>Total Region</i> ^a | |
| 2 148.0 | 1 302.0 | 6 525.0 | 82 708.0 | 1 776.0 | 1 143.0 | 1 785.0 | <i>World</i> | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

295. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1989 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1989 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Total | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 3.6 | 7.3 | 34.8 | 1.1 | ... | 7.6 | 6.5 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 21.4 | 20.5 | 309.4 | 12.8 | 6.1 | 233.8 | 45.4 |
| Chile | 0.3 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Colombia | 14.8 | 2.3 | 52.3 | 0.5 | ... | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| Ecuador | 0.1 | 42.1 | 44.9 | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| México | 62.7 | 10.7 | 473.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 52.5 | 3.6 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Perú | 0.1 | 0.9 | 16.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Uruguay | ... | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Venezuela | 17.3 | ... | 248.0 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 71.0 | 31.4 |
| Total ALADI | 120.4 | 84.0 | 1 191.6 | 22.1 | 11.9 | 368.6 | 90.0 |
| Costa Rica | 15.6 | 24.7 | 147.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 0.7 |
| El Salvador | 15.1 | 2.7 | 162.5 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Guatemala | 25.0 | 11.4 | 181.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Honduras | - | 2.2 | 30.3 | 1.3 | ... | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Nicaragua | 10.6 | - | 51.5 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 66.3 | 41.0 | 572.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 3.2 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 1.8 | 9.0 | 19.5 |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | - | 0.5 | 15.4 |
| Jamaica | 0.2 | ... | 2.4 | 13.7 | ... | - | 31.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.6 | ... | 5.7 | 60.8 | 24.4 | 58.5 | - |
| Bahamas ^a | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 4.4 | ... |
| Belice | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 0.8 | ... | 5.4 | 2.0 |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Panamá | 2.8 | 1.9 | 36.4 | ... | ... | 3.2 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 0.5 | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 38.1 |
| Total Región^a | 190.9 | 126.9 | 1 810.6 | 102.7 | 40.3 | 461.9 | 200.0 |
| Mundo | 1 027.0 | 467.0 | 6 198.0 | 518.0 | 186.0 | 1 865.0 | 1 094.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| | | | | República Dominicana | Suriname | Total región | Mundo | Destination |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bahamas | Belice | Haití | Panamá | Dominicana | | Región | World | Origin |
| | <i>Belize</i> | <i>Haiti</i> | <i>Panama</i> | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | | | | |
| 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 1.0 | 2 466.3 | 9 566.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | ... | ... | 352.6 | 819.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 13.7 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 81.8 | 90.3 | 23.7 | 4 617.3 | 34 292.9 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 3.2 | ... | 0.1 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 998.8 | 8 190.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 28.7 | ... | 8.7 | 229.5 | 35.2 | 1.4 | 885.6 | 5 739.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 7.2 | ... | 0.4 | 61.7 | 1.0 | ... | 428.6 | 2 353.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 58.2 | 17.1 | 1.3 | 104.1 | 106.3 | 0.1 | 1 719.3 | 24 449.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 25.3 | ... | ... | 54.0 | ... | ... | 505.9 | 1 009.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 0.8 | ... | 0.2 | 7.7 | 2.0 | ... | 413.5 | 2 757.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 | ... | 592.7 | 1 596.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 2.4 | ... | 6.1 | 36.3 | 50.0 | 3.5 | 1 176.2 | 12 810.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 140.8 | 24.5 | 31.4 | 599.7 | 307.9 | 29.8 | 14 156.8 | 103 586.2 | Total LAIA |
| 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 42.3 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 238.5 | 1 434.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| ... | 2.1 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | ... | 178.5 | 495.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| ... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 4.8 | ... | 265.2 | 766.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| ... | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | ... | 39.6 | 629.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | 7.1 | ... | ... | 63.7 | 270.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 70.7 | 16.9 | 0.1 | 785.5 | 3 596.6 | Total CACM |
| 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | ... | 0.1 | 32.9 | 187.5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | 34.5 | 227.4 | <i>Guyana</i> ^a |
| 0.5 | ... | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 67.2 | 962.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 6.5 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 33.1 | 253.0 | 1 577.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| - | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 24.8 | 1 023.7 | <i>Bahamas</i> ^a |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.8 | 94.0 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 0.2 | ... | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | ... | 1.7 | 144.1 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a |
| 0.1 | ... | 3.1 | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | 56.1 | 297.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| ... | ... | 7.9 | 1.2 | - | 1.4 | 29.4 | 924.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 71.8 | 541.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 150.0 | 32.6 | 56.3 | 675.3 | 336.7 | 66.2 | 15 523.5 | 113 162.8 | Total Region ^a |
| 1 827.0 | 203.0 | 749.0 | 6 493.0 | 2 752.0 | 345.0 | 104 938.0 | 2 909.2 ^b | World |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

296. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1990
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1990

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 65.7 | 1 422.7 | 462.3 | 73.3 | 42.2 | 321.4 | 147.4 |
| Bolivia | 236.4 | - | 78.0 | 33.8 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Brasil | 645.1 | 181.9 | - | 483.7 | 162.6 | 126.0 | 505.3 | 380.5 |
| Chile | 113.1 | 73.2 | 492.1 | - | 80.3 | 41.6 | 58.1 | 24.0 |
| Colombia | 27.3 | 5.2 | 30.0 | 164.0 | - | 74.5 | 40.9 | 0.3 |
| Ecuador | 9.7 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 77.6 | 32.2 | - | 10.9 | 0.3 |
| México | 110.7 | 3.8 | 165.3 | 89.6 | 108.8 | 56.0 | - | 97.4 |
| Paraguay | 55.5 | 4.2 | 312.3 | 30.0 | 1.2 | ... | 1.4 | - |
| Perú | 11.6 | 34.3 | 105.8 | 56.8 | 94.1 | 28.1 | 39.8 | 0.4 |
| Uruguay | 82.2 | 1.8 | 506.3 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 33.2 | 6.5 |
| Venezuela | 29.2 | 0.6 | 304.1 | 138.7 | 363.6 | 28.8 | 168.3 | 0.9 |
| Total ALADI | 1 320.8 | 371.1 | 3 423.0 | 1 553.1 | 932.5 | 398.2 | 1 180.2 | 658.8 |
| Costa Rica | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 14.8 | ... |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | ... | 1.4 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 15.0 | 35.6 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | 4.4 | ... | 0.9 | ... | 20.7 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 0.6 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 18.9 | 77.5 | 0.1 |
| Andes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Caribe ^a | ... | ... | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | ... |
| Tabago | 0.3 | ... | 12.5 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.5 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| Panamá | ... | 0.4 | ... | 0.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 7.7 | ... |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 11.7 | ... | 0.4 | ... | 1.1 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 22.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^a | 1 321.7 | 371.6 | 3 489.1 | 1 558.6 | 949.8 | 422.9 | 1 282.6 | 658.9 |
| Mundo | 4 973.0 | 771.0 | 21 425.0 | 6 822.0 | 5 153.0 | 1 918.0 | 40 157.0 | 1 679.0 |

¹ Estimaciones.

² Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination / Origin | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | Destination | Origin |
| 186.9 | 262.6 | 143.6 | 3 128.1 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 18.6 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 53.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 413.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 146.2 | 294.6 | 267.6 | 3 193.5 | 51.6 | 14.5 | 25.3 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 74.3 | 27.0 | 35.6 | 1 019.3 | 18.5 | 2.5 | 13.0 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 89.3 | 16.6 | 203.7 | 651.8 | 20.5 | 7.8 | 11.8 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 138.4 | 0.1 | 17.5 | 293.5 | 20.6 | 0.7 | 8.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 64.3 | 35.9 | 135.0 | 866.8 | 60.8 | 104.9 | 184.2 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| 3.8 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 426.1 | 0.3 | ... | 0.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 2.8 | 57.6 | 431.3 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 4.7 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 8.6 | - | 1.7 | 670.2 | 0.8 | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 36.3 | 4.8 | - | 1 075.3 | 63.4 | 41.9 | 66.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 801.1 | 659.2 | 871.2 | 12 169.2 | 260.0 | 181.8 | 333.1 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.7 | ... | 2.4 | 27.3 | - | 35.9 | 52.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 40.6 | - | 87.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.3 | 54.3 | 73.7 | 144.2 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 5.0 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 10.6 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 26.0 | 15.7 | 9.6 | 13.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 119.0 | 132.0 | 199.4 | 164.1 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 4.5 | 9.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | 13.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 42.7 | 63.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | ... | 12.7 | ... | 0.2 | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | |
| 1.5 | ... | 1.5 | 16.8 | 29.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 22.7 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 804.4 | 659.7 | 924.3 | 12 443.6 | 423.0 | 385.8 | 502.5 | Total Region ^a | |
| 2 429.0 | 1 372.0 | 7 375.0 | 94 074.0 | 1 964.0 | 1 238.0 | 1 811.0 | World | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

296. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1990 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1990 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Total | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | |
| Argentina | 4.5 | 1.0 | 41.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 19.7 | 4.2 | 115.3 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 69.9 | 35.8 |
| Chile | 1.3 | 0.3 | 35.6 | ... | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Colombia | 10.9 | 6.8 | 57.8 | 0.7 | ... | 6.8 | 11.6 |
| Ecuador | 0.2 | 20.4 | 50.1 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| México | 52.0 | 12.2 | 414.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 83.6 | 1.8 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| Perú | 2.3 | 1.3 | 24.1 | 0.3 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Uruguay | ... | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| Venezuela | 23.7 | 0.5 | 196.4 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 46.2 | 41.2 |
| Total ALADI | 114.6 | 46.9 | 936.4 | 15.7 | 4.9 | 212.8 | 96.9 |
| Costa Rica | 19.0 | 30.8 | 138.3 | 0.7 | ... | 6.4 | 2.1 |
| El Salvador | 14.3 | 8.0 | 150.8 | 2.1 | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Guatemala | 38.0 | 32.3 | 288.2 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 14.6 | 1.3 |
| Honduras | - | 1.7 | 24.0 | 1.3 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 8.7 | - | 47.0 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 80.0 | 72.8 | 648.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 21.4 | 3.4 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 1.7 | 12.9 | 18.3 |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | - | 2.3 | 10.1 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 0.5 | 15.7 | ... | - | 31.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.7 | ... | 4.3 | 73.8 | 27.3 | 56.2 | - |
| Bahamas ^a | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Belice | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 0.8 | ... | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Panamá | 3.5 | 1.5 | 41.1 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| República Dominicana | 0.3 | ... | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 5.9 |
| Total Región^a | 199.2 | 121.2 | 1 631.7 | 113.6 | 38.8 | 312.5 | 170.2 |
| Mundo | 1 080.0 | 519.0 | 6 612.0 | 533.0 | 222.0 | 1 900.0 | 1 034.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| | | | | República Dominicana Dominican Republic | Suriname | Total región Region | Mundo World | Destination Origin |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bahamas | Belice Belize | Haití Haiti | Panamá Panama | | | | | |
| 3.5 | ... | 1.4 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 3 216.2 | 12 352.3 | Argentina |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 413.5 | 922.9 | Bolivia |
| 36.4 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 48.6 | 29.7 | 16.8 | 3 558.7 | 31 411.5 | Brazil |
| ... | ... | 0.5 | 12.9 | 8.4 | ... | 1 077.9 | 8 521.8 | Chile |
| 31.4 | ... | 7.1 | 304.6 | 13.7 | 2.1 | 1 087.6 | 6 765.0 | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | 135.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 479.9 | 2 714.4 | Ecuador |
| 26.4 | 16.7 | 2.1 | 69.9 | 106.7 | 0.8 | 1 589.3 | 26 354.2 | Mexico |
| 40.1 | ... | ... | 35.4 | ... | ... | 502.4 | 958.7 | Paraguay |
| 8.6 | ... | ... | 15.8 | 2.9 | ... | 483.2 | 3 312.6 | Peru |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 674.3 | 1 708.4 | Uruguay |
| 1.5 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 36.4 | 103.4 | 2.3 | 1 524.0 | 17 116.8 | Venezuela |
| 148.1 | 17.6 | 27.9 | 675.0 | 280.0 | 22.5 | 14 607.0 | 112 138.6 | Total LAIA |
| 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 51.2 | 11.1 | 0.4 | 239.9 | 1 455.6 | Costa Rica |
| ... | 3.2 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 4.0 | ... | 175.3 | 505.8 | El Salvador |
| 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 27.6 | 5.6 | ... | 402.6 | 1 162.9 | Guatemala |
| ... | 0.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | ... | 35.8 | 554.6 | Honduras |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.9 | ... | ... | 74.2 | 340.0 | Nicaragua |
| 1.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 90.3 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 927.8 | 4 018.9 | Total CACM |
| 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | ... | 0.2 | ... | 36.0 | 213.3 | Barbados |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 26.9 | 231.8 | Guyana ^a |
| 0.6 | ... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 66.0 | 1 108.5 | Jamaica |
| 2.9 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 15.7 | 43.2 | 298.9 | 2 080.2 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| - | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 13.3 | 992.7 | Bahamas ^a |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10.1 | 104.5 | Belize |
| 0.3 | ... | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | ... | 2.3 | 247.7 | Haiti ^a |
| 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 58.6 | 321.9 | Panama |
| ... | ... | 4.2 | 0.3 | - | 1.5 | 23.8 | 742.0 | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 28.7 | 468.7 | Suriname |
| 154.2 | 27.1 | 46.6 | 770.9 | 318.5 | 71.7 | 16 099.4 | 122 668.8 | Total Region ^a |
| 2 338.0 | 215.0 | 706.0 | 7 550.0 | 2 710.0 | 419.0 | 118 313.0 | 3 329.8^b | World |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

297. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1991
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1991

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil <i>Brazil</i> | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México <i>Mexico</i> | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 114.9 | 1 488.5 | 487.7 | 78.1 | 66.9 | 235.5 | 177.8 |
| Bolivia | 263.1 | - | 41.4 | 33.3 | 31.0 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 |
| Brasil | 1 475.5 | 255.9 | - | 677.3 | 156.1 | 131.5 | 757.9 | 496.1 |
| Chile | 256.6 | 116.6 | 473.8 | - | 54.8 | 57.9 | 44.2 | 37.7 |
| Colombia | 35.5 | 9.2 | 53.4 | 180.6 | - | 126.9 | 55.3 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 15.1 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 104.5 | 31.9 | - | 18.7 | 0.3 |
| México | 180.6 | 11.6 | 184.0 | 123.5 | 152.1 | 56.7 | - | 26.1 |
| Paraguay | 45.0 | 2.2 | 203.0 | 47.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | - |
| Perú | 33.0 | 21.5 | 109.0 | 71.9 | 104.0 | 44.6 | 73.6 | 0.7 |
| Uruguay | 163.1 | 3.0 | 384.0 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 28.4 | 10.4 |
| Venezuela | 59.6 | 0.6 | 340.1 | 146.6 | 307.8 | 45.5 | 132.2 | 1.8 |
| Total ALADI | 2 527.1 | 536.1 | 3 285.0 | 1 895.2 | 924.3 | 532.7 | 1 350.6 | 753.6 |
| Costa Rica | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 12.8 | ... |
| El Salvador | 0.7 | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.2 |
| Guatemala | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 12.8 | 61.9 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... | 12.9 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 19.4 | 96.1 | 0.2 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 12.5 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 0.6 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | ... | ... | 40.1 | 7.8 | 32.1 | 9.4 | 5.8 | ... |
| Bahamas ^a | ... | ... | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 12.9 | ... |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 29.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región ^a | 2 529.1 | 537.1 | 3 382.1 | 1 906.9 | 970.2 | 565.7 | 1 468.2 | 753.8 |
| Mundo | 8 314.0 | 978.0 | 21 670.0 | 7 559.0 | 5 148.0 | 2 615.0 | 47 394.0 | 1 859.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI <i>LAIA</i> | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | <i>Destination</i> | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | | | | | | <i>Origin</i> | |
| 207.6 | 310.8 | 200.8 | 3 368.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 20.1 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 54.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 435.6 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 221.7 | 337.0 | 428.7 | 4 937.7 | 50.7 | 13.6 | 32.2 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 145.9 | 27.0 | 54.7 | 1 269.2 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 212.6 | 5.0 | 429.8 | 1 108.9 | 65.8 | 7.7 | 14.4 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 164.1 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 350.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 22.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 75.6 | 26.4 | 120.7 | 957.3 | 81.1 | 113.0 | 216.8 | <i>Mexico</i> | |
| 4.0 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 326.5 | 0.1 | ... | 0.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 2.3 | 82.5 | 543.1 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 8.6 | - | 5.1 | 634.1 | 1.1 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 89.9 | 28.7 | - | 1 152.8 | 69.2 | 66.8 | 75.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 1 184.1 | 750.8 | 1 344.6 | 15 084.1 | 299.2 | 222.5 | 392.7 | <i>Total LAIA</i> | |
| 0.8 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 29.4 | - | 43.8 | 58.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 27.5 | - | 66.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.9 | ... | 0.5 | 82.0 | 75.3 | 154.7 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.7 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 8.9 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 14.1 | 11.9 | 19.2 | 11.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 1.8 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 140.6 | 117.3 | 234.1 | 145.9 | <i>Total CACM</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | 13.2 | ... | 0.2 | 0.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 3.3 | ... | 54.6 | 153.1 | 2.6 | ... | 3.6 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> ^a | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | |
| 1.4 | ... | 2.8 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.8 | 10.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 29.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 1 190.6 | 751.3 | 1 408.5 | 15 463.5 | 447.8 | 463.3 | 549.0 | <i>Total Region</i> ^a | |
| 3 151.0 | 1 572.0 | 10 018.0 | 110 278.0 | 2 051.0 | 1 312.0 | 2 165.0 | <i>World</i> | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / *EXTERNAL TRADE*

297. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1991 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1991 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Total | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 1.5 | 1.1 | 41.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 9.0 |
| Bolivia | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 16.2 | 3.6 | 116.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 47.5 |
| Chile | 2.6 | 1.9 | 30.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Colombia | 8.5 | 12.3 | 108.7 | 0.6 | ... | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Ecuador | 0.4 | ... | 25.7 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| México | 53.2 | 16.4 | 480.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 65.9 | 6.9 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 3.7 | 0.5 | 19.2 | 0.2 | ... | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.6 | ... | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Venezuela | 24.4 | 2.8 | 238.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 62.0 | 261.7 |
| Total ALADI | 110.5 | 38.7 | 1 063.6 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 146.7 | 329.8 |
| Costa Rica | 18.8 | 58.4 | 179.7 | 1.1 | ... | 6.1 | 1.3 |
| El Salvador | 13.3 | 14.4 | 122.1 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Guatemala | 43.8 | 50.2 | 324.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.1 |
| Honduras | - | 4.3 | 32.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nicaragua | 8.8 | - | 51.3 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 84.7 | 127.3 | 709.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 11.6 | 4.5 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | 7.2 | 19.6 |
| Guyana ^a | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | - | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | ... | 0.6 | 14.3 | ... | - | 29.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.5 | ... | 6.7 | 65.5 | 30.5 | 41.9 | - |
| Bahamas ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| Belice ^a | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Haití ^a | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 3.7 | 3.0 | 46.2 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 0.6 | ... | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.6 |
| Total Región^a | 200.1 | 169.0 | 1 829.2 | 104.7 | 44.7 | 214.1 | 401.0 |
| Mundo | 1 154.0 | 588.0 | 7 270.0 | 515.0 | 292.0 | 1 735.0 | 1 302.0 |

^a Estimaciones.

^b Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana | | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | <i>Destination</i> | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | | | Dominicana <i>Dominican</i> | Republic <i>Republic</i> | | | | <i>Origin</i> | |
| 11.5 | ... | 1.1 | 27.4 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 3 501.8 | 11 977.5 | <i>Argentina</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 435.8 | 899.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> | | |
| 5.9 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 43.5 | 27.6 | 14.4 | 5 219.0 | 31 620.9 | <i>Brazil</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 0.9 | 15.5 | 7.9 | ... | 1 325.4 | 8 989.2 | <i>Chile</i> | | |
| 7.6 | ... | 9.6 | 295.0 | 27.5 | 1.3 | 1 566.2 | 7 268.5 | <i>Colombia</i> | | |
| 4.5 | 0.1 | ... | 106.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 488.6 | 2 851.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> | | |
| 13.5 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 95.9 | 147.7 | 0.9 | 1 792.3 | 26 957.6 | <i>Mexico</i> | | |
| 14.5 | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | ... | 343.9 | 737.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> | | |
| 0.4 | ... | ... | 6.6 | 1.9 | ... | 571.9 | 3 218.0 | <i>Peru</i> | | |
| 0.3 | ... | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | ... | 640.3 | 1 573.9 | <i>Uruguay</i> | | |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 13.8 | 26.6 | 124.2 | 2.8 | 1 894.3 | 14 776.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> | | |
| 59.1 | 20.6 | 32.2 | 620.3 | 378.4 | 20.2 | 17 779.5 | 110 870.5 | Total LAIA | | |
| 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 53.9 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 280.9 | 1 627.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | | |
| 0.5 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 141.6 | 363.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> | | |
| ... | 3.4 | 5.3 | 28.2 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 464.6 | 1 202.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> | | |
| ... | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 45.5 | 616.7 | <i>Honduras</i> | | |
| 0.7 | ... | ... | 3.2 | 0.3 | ... | 69.7 | 265.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | | |
| 1.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 93.4 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 1 002.3 | 4 075.4 | Total CACM | | |
| 0.8 | ... | 0.4 | ... | ... | 0.1 | 28.1 | 121.6 | <i>Barbados</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 14.0 | 292.0 | <i>Guyana</i> ^a | | |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 62.7 | 1 046.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> | | |
| 13.4 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 10.9 | 38.3 | 376.2 | 1 984.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | | |
| - | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 8.1 | 866.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> ^a | | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8.0 | 98.0 | <i>Belize</i> ^a | | |
| ... | ... | - | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | 316.0 | <i>Haiti</i> ^a | | |
| 0.9 | ... | ... | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 72.2 | 341.8 | <i>Panama</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 3.9 | 0.8 | - | 1.2 | 21.6 | 658.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 37.8 | 359.2 | <i>Suriname</i> | | |
| 76.4 | 29.8 | 50.7 | 722.7 | 408.8 | 65.9 | 19 411.5 | 121 030.0 | Total Region ^a | | |
| 2 014.0 | 223.0 | 650.0 | 8 788.0 | 3 024.0 | 394.0 | 136 485.0 | 3 484.6 ^b | World | | |

^a Estimates.

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

298. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1992
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1992

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 160.8 | 1 671.4 | 580.9 | 105.2 | 69.8 | 234.4 | 271.9 |
| Bolivia | 153.5 | - | 15.3 | 18.3 | 25.2 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| Brasil | 3 041.1 | 332.6 | - | 922.1 | 347.3 | 136.4 | 1 113.6 | 543.3 |
| Chile | 455.8 | 153.2 | 451.5 | - | 75.2 | 64.2 | 90.1 | 41.4 |
| Colombia | 85.8 | 15.8 | 56.6 | 103.7 | - | 152.6 | 69.9 | 0.6 |
| Ecuador | 30.4 | 1.0 | 12.8 | 151.7 | 60.9 | - | 33.1 | 0.4 |
| México ^a | 188.5 | 8.3 | 408.6 | 154.3 | 218.5 | 62.3 | - | 11.0 |
| Paraguay | 64.1 | 1.5 | 171.5 | 47.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | - |
| Perú | 29.9 | 43.1 | 157.9 | 70.1 | 88.4 | 47.5 | 96.9 | 2.0 |
| Uruguay | 249.7 | 3.1 | 284.3 | 49.8 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 42.1 | 10.3 |
| Venezuela | 22.3 | 1.4 | 261.2 | 116.2 | 497.6 | 47.7 | 193.3 | 3.5 |
| Total ALADI | 4 321.1 | 720.8 | 3 491.1 | 2 214.5 | 1 428.0 | 586.9 | 1 881.6 | 885.5 |
| Costa Rica | 4.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 17.6 | 0.3 |
| El Salvador | 0.3 | ... | ... | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 12.4 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 13.4 | 58.7 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | 2.3 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | 1.2 | ... | 13.7 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 5.3 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 104.7 | 0.4 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 2.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.1 | ... | 19.0 | 6.4 | 33.7 | 10.0 | 26.3 | ... |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | 12.0 | 2.0 | ... | ... | 7.0 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | ... |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 38.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región ^b | 4 328.3 | 721.6 | 3 568.5 | 2 235.3 | 1 478.0 | 616.6 | 2 034.7 | 886.0 |
| Mundo | 14 065.0 | 1 272.0 | 21 000.0 | 10 228.0 | 7 820.0 | 2 894.0 | 58 260.0 | 1 930.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 235.8 | 383.6 | 203.6 | 3 917.4 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 20.2 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 60.8 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 295.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 199.6 | 514.1 | 442.3 | 7 592.4 | 81.4 | 25.3 | 65.0 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 173.0 | 35.1 | 74.7 | 1 614.2 | 22.2 | 5.5 | 15.4 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 246.7 | 2.5 | 580.4 | 1 314.6 | 74.0 | 9.5 | 27.4 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 100.8 | 0.3 | 13.3 | 404.7 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 23.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 62.6 | 58.7 | 200.0 | 1 372.8 | 107.3 | 120.4 | 153.1 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 4.8 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 312.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 3.2 | 96.6 | 635.6 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 17.6 | - | 5.3 | 672.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 119.1 | 21.8 | - | 1 284.1 | 50.8 | 92.5 | 88.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 1 220.8 | 1 031.5 | 1 634.1 | 19 415.9 | 362.1 | 268.3 | 398.2 | Total LAIA | |
| 1.8 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 51.0 | - | 55.6 | 75.3 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 5.9 | 21.6 | 55.0 | - | 130.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 1.2 | ... | 0.5 | 82.1 | 89.6 | 182.5 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 1.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 23.2 | 11.9 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | 7.8 | 22.9 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 5.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 3.1 | 0.2 | 23.0 | 181.7 | 165.9 | 274.9 | 223.4 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | |
| 0.2 | ... | ... | 3.4 | ... | ... | 2.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 0.5 | ... | 31.5 | 127.5 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 7.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 21.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3.8 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | |
| 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 18.7 | 30.9 | 9.7 | 7.6 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 1.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 38.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 1 225.6 | 1 031.9 | 1 693.6 | 19 820.1 | 570.3 | 553.2 | 636.7 | Total Region ^b | |
| 3 426.0 | 2 111.0 | 12 608.0 | 135 614.0 | 2 674.0 | 1 671.0 | 2 584.0 | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

298. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1992 (conclusión)
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1992 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Destino Procedencia | Total | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 3.3 | 2.1 | 40.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6.7 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 28.5 | 7.0 | 207.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 18.1 | 41.9 |
| Chile | 2.1 | 0.3 | 45.5 | 0.2 | ... | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Colombia | 13.0 | 8.3 | 132.2 | 1.1 | ... | 19.5 | 4.1 |
| Ecuador | 0.8 | 0.2 | 39.0 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... |
| México ^a | 78.9 | 18.2 | 477.9 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 105.4 | 2.7 |
| Paraguay | 0.4 | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 1.6 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 1.4 | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Venezuela | 14.7 | 97.9 | 344.8 | 17.6 | 13.5 | 62.8 | 256.7 |
| Total ALADI | 143.3 | 134.1 | 1 306.0 | 26.5 | 17.0 | 208.6 | 314.4 |
| Costa Rica | 43.3 | 75.6 | 249.8 | 0.8 | ... | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| El Salvador | 31.6 | 38.7 | 256.2 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Guatemala | 61.0 | 62.2 | 395.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | - | 8.9 | 48.1 | 0.2 | ... | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Nicaragua | 5.5 | - | 41.6 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 141.4 | 185.4 | 991.0 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 13.0 | 2.7 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 2.7 | 4.5 | 18.8 |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 5.0 | - | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| Jamaica | 0.4 | ... | 0.6 | 12.3 | 4.7 | - | 26.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.9 | ... | 18.9 | 64.1 | 42.3 | 30.9 | - |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 5.1 | 3.1 | 56.4 | 0.5 | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 1.0 | ... | 5.0 | ... | ... | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 4.6 |
| Total Región^b | 295.1 | 322.6 | 2 377.9 | 113.3 | 68.3 | 266.4 | 377.4 |
| Mundo | 1 517.0 | 699.0 | 9 145.0 | 386.0 | 363.0 | 1 661.0 | 1 319.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo World | <i>Destination</i> | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | <i>Origin</i> | |
| 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 25.4 | 29.9 | 0.4 | 4 024.2 | 12 234.7 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 295.9 | 765.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 11.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 56.2 | 64.1 | 10.3 | 8 010.1 | 35 974.6 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | 15.6 | 10.8 | ... | 1 687.2 | 9 913.1 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 5.8 | ... | 1.0 | 115.2 | 37.6 | 0.9 | 1 632.0 | 6 908.9 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | 98.8 | 0.5 | ... | 543.3 | 3 042.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 21.2 | 26.1 | 0.6 | 115.0 | 179.0 | 0.9 | 2 304.4 | 46 194.9 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 8.8 | ... | ... | 5.1 | ... | ... | 329.5 | 656.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | 6.9 | 1.5 | ... | 660.7 | 3 359.2 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 0.3 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 677.7 | 1 620.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 59.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 40.4 | 134.9 | 18.0 | 2 239.8 | 14 007.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 107.8 | 30.6 | 7.0 | 479.1 | 461.3 | 30.6 | 22 404.8 | 134 676.9 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.4 | 15.4 | 0.7 | 58.8 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 394.9 | 1 833.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 4.4 | ... | 298.1 | 555.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 26.8 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 534.9 | 1 295.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 56.5 | 737.4 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | 2.1 | 0.4 | ... | 67.2 | 236.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 1.0 | 23.4 | 6.9 | 101.0 | 23.1 | 2.4 | 1 351.6 | 4 657.9 | Total CACM | |
| 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 28.1 | 132.7 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | 363.0 | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | |
| 1.0 | 3.8 | ... | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 56.8 | 1 028.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 5.3 | 4.3 | ... | 12.9 | 33.8 | 41.7 | 381.7 | 1 868.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| - | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 22.0 | 1 057.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 | 111.0 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | - | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | 133.0 | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | - | 1.2 | 0.1 | 77.7 | 469.4 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | 18.0 | 578.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 42.8 | 357.1 | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 116.1 | 63.2 | 14.0 | 593.7 | 523.8 | 77.0 | 24 411.2 | 145 433.4 | Total Region ^b | |
| 2 651.0 | 249.0 | 356.0 | 11 643.0 | 3 578.0 | 404.0 | 167 369.0 | 3 751.1 ^c | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

299. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1993
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1993

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 178.0 | 2 814.2 | 591.9 | 112.8 | 49.9 | 219.4 | 357.8 |
| Bolivia | 126.8 | - | 22.2 | 14.9 | 36.9 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 3.8 |
| Brasil | 3 658.2 | 430.6 | - | 1 110.3 | 377.3 | 170.2 | 995.4 | 960.6 |
| Chile | 588.4 | 162.2 | 424.2 | - | 71.7 | 54.6 | 124.4 | 48.2 |
| Colombia | 62.3 | 18.4 | 60.9 | 95.3 | - | 223.1 | 83.7 | 2.2 |
| Ecuador | 53.4 | 1.5 | 21.0 | 116.3 | 141.4 | - | 42.6 | 0.9 |
| México ^a | 282.3 | 17.0 | 292.2 | 198.5 | 238.7 | 56.1 | - | 12.5 |
| Paraguay | 64.9 | 2.9 | 215.1 | 42.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | - |
| Perú | 19.0 | 62.8 | 124.2 | 72.6 | 87.1 | 43.3 | 91.1 | 3.3 |
| Uruguay | 279.1 | 2.0 | 366.2 | 52.3 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 40.3 | 16.1 |
| Venezuela | 31.2 | 1.5 | 377.0 | 128.4 | 910.1 | 44.5 | 224.4 | 7.2 |
| Total ALADI | 5 165.6 | 876.9 | 4 717.2 | 2 422.7 | 1 991.9 | 650.8 | 1 832.4 | 1 412.6 |
| Costa Rica | 6.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 28.7 | 1.3 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 17.2 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | 0.4 | ... | 3.0 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 47.6 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | ... | 4.2 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.0 | ... | 10.2 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 7.3 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 107.9 | 1.4 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 5.4 | ... | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.4 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 0.1 | ... | 2.7 | 8.6 | 31.2 | 7.9 | 19.0 | ... |
| Bahamas ^b | 1.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | ... |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 17.9 | 0.2 |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | 50.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región ^b | 5 174.6 | 879.5 | 4 790.7 | 2 444.2 | 2 047.7 | 667.2 | 2 002.7 | 1 414.2 |
| Mundo | 16 333.0 | 1 355.0 | 25 771.0 | 10 555.0 | 8 656.0 | 2 956.0 | 59 201.0 | 2 718.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 222.2 | 511.9 | 229.1 | 5 287.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 14.9 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 79.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 301.8 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 273.9 | 775.8 | 392.9 | 9 145.2 | 98.8 | 33.4 | 61.6 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 206.1 | 44.3 | 73.9 | 1 798.0 | 14.7 | 4.8 | 10.0 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 210.4 | 1.8 | 717.2 | 1 475.3 | 84.3 | 14.7 | 27.1 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 130.3 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 517.3 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 15.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 93.8 | 179.4 | 227.4 | 1 597.9 | 99.1 | 113.2 | 203.5 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 5.2 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 342.8 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 2.4 | 75.9 | 581.7 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 37.1 | - | 3.7 | 813.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 89.4 | 9.5 | - | 1 823.2 | 60.2 | 108.8 | 110.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 1 347.6 | 1 534.0 | 1 732.1 | 23 683.8 | 384.4 | 286.2 | 448.1 | Total LAIA | |
| 4.4 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 77.0 | - | 62.9 | 84.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 5.7 | 25.4 | 66.0 | - | 157.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 16.4 | ... | 4.1 | 78.2 | 95.4 | 191.2 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 18.2 | 13.6 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 11.3 | 22.9 | 15.3 | 7.4 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 21.0 | 0.2 | 20.8 | 197.9 | 190.3 | 287.6 | 263.4 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | |
| 0.2 | ... | ... | 10.0 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 2.6 | 0.7 | 14.3 | 87.1 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 6.1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 29.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | |
| ... | ... | ... | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 28.5 | 33.8 | 8.1 | 9.1 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | 5.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 50.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> ^b | |
| 1 372.3 | 1 540.0 | 1 770.3 | 24 103.4 | 615.3 | 584.8 | 726.8 | Total Region ^b | |
| 3 578.0 | 2 911.0 | 11 100.0 | 145 134.0 | 2 903.0 | 1 892.0 | 2 809.0 | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

299. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1993 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1993 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Total | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | |
| Argentina | 4.2 | 5.3 | 39.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Bolivia | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 36.5 | 5.1 | 235.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 38.0 | 38.3 |
| Chile | 2.3 | 0.2 | 32.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Colombia | 14.7 | 3.7 | 144.5 | 1.2 | ... | 8.4 | 50.1 |
| Ecuador | 1.0 | 0.4 | 25.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| México ^a | 37.7 | 20.6 | 474.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.6 | 1.5 |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 2.9 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 3.6 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 2.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Venezuela | 10.1 | 86.5 | 376.0 | 18.1 | 8.8 | 70.4 | 183.8 |
| Total ALADI | 109.6 | 122.0 | 1 350.3 | 26.0 | 15.2 | 166.4 | 280.0 |
| Costa Rica | 52.3 | 69.4 | 269.4 | 0.9 | ... | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| El Salvador | 47.1 | 35.5 | 306.2 | ... | ... | 0.4 | ... |
| Guatemala | 77.0 | 54.6 | 418.2 | 3.4 | ... | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Honduras | - | 13.5 | 51.3 | 1.1 | ... | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Nicaragua | 11.5 | - | 57.1 | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 187.9 | 173.0 | 1 102.2 | 5.4 | ... | 8.2 | 3.9 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 3.2 | 12.3 | 17.8 |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 6.0 | - | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 0.2 | 12.9 | 5.8 | - | 21.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.3 | 0.4 | 18.4 | 72.8 | 59.7 | 71.8 | - |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 11.4 | 3.1 | 65.5 | 0.4 | ... | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| República Dominicana | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.0 |
| Total Región^b | 313.2 | 298.5 | 2 538.6 | 124.2 | 83.9 | 269.1 | 334.9 |
| Mundo | 1 732.0 | 595.0 | 9 931.0 | 436.0 | 453.0 | 1 952.0 | 1 075.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | Destination / Origin | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | Destination | Origin |
| 1.1 | ... | 1.3 | 41.7 | 51.9 | 0.1 | 5 429.5 | 13 117.4 | Argentina | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... | ... | 302.1 | 808.9 | Bolivia | |
| 8.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 85.8 | 68.5 | 6.9 | 9 640.2 | 38 594.8 | Brazil | |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 21.4 | 11.3 | ... | 1 864.5 | 9 308.0 | Chile | |
| 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 159.8 | 40.6 | 0.9 | 1 883.2 | 7 468.6 | Colombia | |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | 88.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 633.6 | 3 019.9 | Ecuador | |
| 44.7 | 26.7 | 1.2 | 158.4 | 203.1 | 1.3 | 2 553.7 | 51 831.9 | Mexico ^a | |
| 6.3 | ... | ... | 6.3 | 0.1 | ... | 355.7 | 725.2 | Paraguay | |
| 2.7 | ... | ... | 8.1 | 1.0 | ... | 617.4 | 3 343.1 | Peru | |
| 0.2 | ... | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 821.8 | 1 606.6 | Uruguay | |
| 57.8 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 48.6 | 195.4 | 9.0 | 2 796.3 | 15 207.9 | Venezuela | |
| 123.4 | 32.5 | 6.8 | 618.7 | 576.1 | 18.8 | 26 898.0 | 145 032.3 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 63.4 | 7.7 | 0.3 | 427.6 | 1 941.6 | Costa Rica | |
| 0.6 | ... | 1.3 | 12.8 | 6.6 | ... | 353.3 | 716.8 | El Salvador | |
| 0.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 28.5 | 12.0 | 0.7 | 553.9 | 1 338.0 | Guatemala | |
| ... | 0.6 | ... | 2.7 | 0.5 | ... | 64.7 | 664.7 | Honduras | |
| ... | 0.1 | ... | 3.5 | 0.7 | ... | 72.8 | 267.5 | Nicaragua | |
| 1.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 110.9 | 27.5 | 1.0 | 1 472.3 | 4 928.6 | Total CACM | |
| 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 36.8 | 135.4 | Barbados | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20.0 | 434.0 | Guyana ^b | |
| 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 59.6 | 1 058.3 | Jamaica | |
| 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 13.8 | 31.1 | 37.0 | 397.6 | 1 662.0 | Trinidad and Tobago | |
| - | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 30.0 | 825.0 | Bahamas ^b | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.8 | 109.0 | Belize | |
| ... | ... | - | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | 176.0 | Haiti ^b | |
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | - | 1.2 | 0.2 | 100.1 | 504.4 | Panama | |
| ... | ... | 8.0 | ... | - | ... | 22.0 | 527.0 | Dominican Republic | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 54.0 | 375.0 | Suriname ^b | |
| 128.1 | 49.3 | 24.8 | 743.8 | 640.9 | 58.2 | 29 099.2 | 155 767.0 | Total Region^b | |
| 3 119.0 | 272.0 | 393.0 | 11 522.0 | 3 961.0 | 353.0 | 178 601.0 | 3 718.5^c | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

300. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1994
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1994

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 192.4 | 3 654.8 | 998.8 | 123.2 | 65.5 | 273.7 | 498.5 |
| Bolivia | 160.1 | - | 35.4 | 19.2 | 63.9 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 1.0 |
| Brasil | 4 135.6 | 469.9 | - | 998.9 | 400.9 | 272.7 | 1 050.0 | 1 053.6 |
| Chile | 635.6 | 171.5 | 616.7 | - | 116.7 | 82.8 | 202.9 | 57.5 |
| Colombia | 92.2 | 23.1 | 63.5 | 119.9 | - | 325.8 | 150.3 | 1.4 |
| Ecuador | 71.5 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 166.5 | 226.0 | - | 76.4 | 1.5 |
| México ^a | 276.5 | 10.7 | 404.5 | 260.6 | 319.4 | 140.0 | - | 9.5 |
| Paraguay | 90.7 | 3.1 | 323.7 | 32.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | - |
| Perú | 22.6 | 78.0 | 180.9 | 86.2 | 99.5 | 60.6 | 165.5 | 1.5 |
| Uruguay | 382.4 | 1.9 | 493.5 | 41.3 | 12.5 | 1.5 | 46.6 | 24.1 |
| Venezuela | 35.4 | 2.1 | 574.6 | 107.9 | 1 432.1 | 156.4 | 269.5 | 1.1 |
| Total ALADI | 5 902.6 | 955.2 | 6 355.1 | 2 832.1 | 2 795.0 | 1 120.4 | 2 251.9 | 1 649.7 |
| Costa Rica | 9.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 22.1 | 1.4 |
| El Salvador | ... | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 21.2 | 0.2 |
| Guatemala | 0.2 | ... | 5.0 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 67.2 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 11.0 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 10.1 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 23.8 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 123.4 | 1.6 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 24.8 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5.0 | ... | 16.2 | 17.1 | 52.9 | 7.2 | 29.9 | ... |
| Bahamas ^b | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | 10.0 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | ... |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 0.2 |
| República Dominicana | 0.1 | ... | 0.7 | ... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.9 | ... |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^b | 5 919.0 | 959.3 | 6 421.5 | 2 873.5 | 2 875.7 | 1 145.5 | 2 435.4 | 1 651.5 |
| Mundo | 19 666.0 | 1 407.0 | 33 169.0 | 11 438.0 | 11 241.0 | 3 737.0 | 71 232.0 | 3 551.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 288.6 | 649.8 | 211.2 | 6 956.5 | 23.8 | 7.6 | 12.0 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 122.9 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 436.5 | ... | 0.1 | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 349.7 | 731.8 | 281.6 | 9 744.7 | 110.6 | 41.1 | 58.8 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 328.2 | 52.8 | 72.7 | 2 337.4 | 16.2 | 4.7 | 12.1 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 235.7 | 3.6 | 562.0 | 1 577.5 | 92.7 | 24.5 | 29.3 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 156.8 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 717.2 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 17.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 133.7 | 33.8 | 228.9 | 1 817.6 | 99.1 | 134.6 | 223.0 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 0.5 | 10.4 | 2.2 | 468.6 | 0.1 | ... | 0.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 3.2 | 84.0 | 782.0 | 10.3 | 2.9 | 6.6 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 22.5 | - | 2.3 | 1 028.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 102.0 | 7.8 | - | 2 688.9 | 87.8 | 119.6 | 118.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 1 740.6 | 1 498.5 | 1 454.4 | 28 555.5 | 449.2 | 338.1 | 478.8 | Total LAIA | |
| 6.0 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 80.9 | - | 72.3 | 102.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 1.7 | ... | 11.3 | 38.2 | 72.0 | - | 177.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 17.9 | 0.1 | 29.5 | 141.7 | 97.6 | 229.0 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 15.2 | 6.9 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.6 | 13.2 | 25.5 | 37.1 | 8.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 26.3 | 1.5 | 49.5 | 278.0 | 204.2 | 353.6 | 295.8 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 4.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | |
| 0.3 | ... | 0.1 | 30.1 | ... | ... | 0.1 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 7.7 | ... | 32.3 | 168.3 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 5.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 12.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | |
| ... | ... | ... | 4.8 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | |
| 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 22.5 | 36.5 | 10.9 | 11.6 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> ^b | |
| 1 776.0 | 1 500.1 | 1 538.9 | 29 096.4 | 700.4 | 704.6 | 792.2 | Total Region ^b | |
| 4 892.0 | 3 132.0 | 8 884.0 | 172 349.0 | 3 264.0 | 2 169.0 | 2 848.0 | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

300. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1994 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1994 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | |
| Argentina | 1.5 | 1.2 | 46.1 | 0.7 | ... | 8.8 | 5.9 |
| Bolivia | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 26.6 | 4.8 | 241.9 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 30.9 | 53.6 |
| Chile | 3.3 | 0.7 | 37.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Colombia | 13.0 | 5.1 | 164.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 16.7 |
| Ecuador | 1.3 | 0.3 | 30.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| México ^a | 75.3 | 21.1 | 553.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 60.0 | 12.5 |
| Paraguay | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.2 | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Perú | 5.0 | 0.3 | 25.1 | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 1.1 | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Venezuela | 12.0 | 82.6 | 420.4 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 65.0 | 152.7 |
| Total ALADI | 138.0 | 116.2 | 1 520.3 | 28.0 | 18.1 | 172.7 | 242.6 |
| Costa Rica | 43.4 | 67.5 | 285.8 | 0.8 | ... | 9.5 | 1.1 |
| El Salvador | 56.2 | 36.7 | 342.5 | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | 87.0 | 61.3 | 474.9 | 1.7 | ... | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Honduras | - | 11.3 | 42.5 | 0.8 | ... | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | 12.6 | - | 83.9 | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 199.2 | 176.8 | 1 229.6 | 3.3 | ... | 12.4 | 3.9 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 3.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 7.0 | - | 5.0 | 1.0 |
| Jamaica | 0.2 | ... | 0.3 | 12.4 | 6.7 | - | 19.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.3 | 0.9 | 18.2 | 70.8 | 60.0 | 119.7 | - |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belize | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.8 | ... | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 9.0 | 4.6 | 72.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| República Dominicana | 1.3 | ... | 5.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^b | 351.0 | 298.5 | 2 846.7 | 123.6 | 88.6 | 325.4 | 285.3 |
| Mundo | 1 837.0 | 684.0 | 10 802.0 | 394.0 | 292.0 | 1 808.0 | 1 172.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana | | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | <i>Destination</i> | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | | | <i>Dominican</i> | <i>Republic</i> | | | | <i>Origin</i> | |
| 14.8 | ... | 0.1 | 18.7 | 60.4 | 0.5 | 7 112.5 | 15 838.3 | <i>Argentina</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 0.4 | ... | 438.1 | 1 124.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> | | |
| 15.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 86.1 | 64.6 | 10.5 | 10 261.8 | 43 556.7 | <i>Brazil</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 0.1 | 38.0 | 12.0 | ... | 2 426.6 | 11 368.4 | <i>Chile</i> | | |
| 18.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 143.1 | 40.2 | 2.0 | 1 971.4 | 8 916.6 | <i>Colombia</i> | | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | 101.4 | 3.9 | ... | 852.9 | 3 843.2 | <i>Ecuador</i> | | |
| 16.4 | 23.3 | 2.1 | 167.0 | 163.5 | 1.3 | 2 817.3 | 60 541.3 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.2 | ... | 471.0 | 816.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> | | |
| 0.5 | ... | 0.1 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 820.8 | 4 388.7 | <i>Peru</i> | | |
| 0.2 | ... | 4.5 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1 038.9 | 1 914.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> | | |
| 30.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 62.7 | 318.4 | 888.2 | 4 658.8 | 16 950.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> | | |
| 95.4 | 25.2 | 10.6 | 627.9 | 671.1 | 902.7 | 32 870.1 | 169 262.9 | Total LAIA | | |
| 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 65.6 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 455.9 | 2 220.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | | |
| 0.4 | ... | 0.6 | 12.1 | 7.4 | ... | 401.6 | 810.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> | | |
| 0.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 32.7 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 677.3 | 1 502.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> | | |
| ... | 1.3 | ... | 3.6 | 1.0 | ... | 56.6 | 617.5 | <i>Honduras</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 0.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 | ... | 104.4 | 351.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | | |
| 1.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 118.5 | 33.3 | 0.5 | 1 695.8 | 5 501.8 | Total CACM | | |
| 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | 30.8 | 134.5 | <i>Barbados</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | 483.0 | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | | |
| 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 79.0 | 1 175.9 | <i>Jamaica</i> | | |
| ... | 4.0 | 0.4 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 37.7 | 522.0 | 1 960.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | | |
| - | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | 13.0 | 572.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9.6 | 119.4 | <i>Belize</i> | | |
| ... | ... | - | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | 80.0 | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | | |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | - | 1.5 | 0.2 | 102.0 | 536.1 | <i>Panama</i> | | |
| 0.1 | ... | 8.4 | ... | - | ... | 23.5 | 644.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 16.0 | 375.0 | <i>Suriname</i> ^b | | |
| 99.8 | 41.8 | 31.2 | 766.5 | 732.4 | 942.1 | 35 379.8 | 180 841.2 | Total Region ^b | | |
| 2 600.0 | 240.0 | 342.0 | 14 245.0 | 4 419.0 | 1 198.0 | 209 861.0 | 4 246.8 ^c | World | | |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

301. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1995
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1995

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 0.3 | 5 484.1 | 1 475.1 | 233.4 | 86.3 | 144.4 | 631.4 |
| Bolivia | 142.0 | - | 22.3 | 25.5 | 62.6 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 4.0 |
| Brasil | 4 041.1 | 530.0 | - | 1 210.5 | 457.2 | 208.5 | 496.1 | 1 300.7 |
| Chile | 584.1 | 196.9 | 1 063.9 | - | 188.4 | 124.2 | 127.4 | 75.9 |
| Colombia | 63.1 | 24.7 | 136.5 | 165.5 | - | 423.3 | 100.6 | 3.2 |
| Ecuador | 40.9 | 3.8 | 53.6 | 158.9 | 251.9 | - | 54.0 | 1.6 |
| México ^a | 309.4 | 23.5 | 793.2 | 473.5 | 447.4 | 113.0 | - | 20.7 |
| Paraguay | 83.3 | 3.6 | 410.8 | 31.0 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | - |
| Perú | 30.8 | 76.9 | 199.9 | 152.1 | 118.2 | 46.8 | 96.3 | 1.2 |
| Uruguay | 267.1 | 2.1 | 700.1 | 39.9 | 18.3 | 1.3 | 14.9 | 24.9 |
| Venezuela | 36.0 | 8.8 | 1 683.9 | 138.7 | 1 423.2 | 215.2 | 177.6 | 1.2 |
| Total ALADI | 5 597.8 | 870.6 | 10 548.3 | 3 870.7 | 3 207.5 | 1 225.1 | 1 213.6 | 2 064.8 |
| Costa Rica | 5.1 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 7.2 | 16.4 | 0.1 |
| El Salvador | ... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 0.2 |
| Guatemala | 0.8 | ... | 0.9 | 19.0 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 45.0 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.0 | ... | 2.1 | ... |
| Nicaragua | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 9.0 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 6.1 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 37.8 | 30.9 | 10.9 | 80.8 | 0.3 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | 9.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 3.5 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.7 | ... | 38.4 | 18.1 | 58.4 | 8.1 | 44.6 | 0.1 |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | 9.0 | ... | 4.0 | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| República Dominicana | 0.2 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 1.2 | ... | 1.6 | ... |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | 25.0 | ... | ... | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| Total Región^b | 5 607.0 | 872.1 | 10 639.1 | 3 928.2 | 3 312.5 | 1 251.2 | 1 352.4 | 2 065.3 |
| Mundo | 18 803.0 | 2 150.0 | 50 113.0 | 15 155.0 | 12 421.0 | 4 371.0 | 60 315.0 | 4 472.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Origin |
| 275.6 | 662.9 | 377.7 | 9 371.2 | 27.1 | 16.0 | 22.6 | Argentina |
| 143.9 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 414.9 | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 438.3 | 811.0 | 480.9 | 9 974.3 | 84.9 | 34.1 | 61.2 | Brazil |
| 432.3 | 56.3 | 135.1 | 2 984.5 | 13.9 | 7.1 | 15.1 | Chile |
| 566.9 | 9.0 | 962.4 | 2 455.2 | 93.0 | 17.3 | 34.9 | Colombia |
| 69.2 | 6.8 | 34.1 | 674.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 17.3 | Ecuador |
| 171.8 | 75.2 | 373.8 | 2 801.5 | 134.6 | 144.4 | 302.6 | Mexico ^a |
| 3.2 | 34.0 | 21.6 | 596.3 | ... | ... | 0.4 | Paraguay |
| - | 3.2 | 163.2 | 888.6 | 9.7 | 2.1 | 8.0 | Peru |
| 36.8 | - | 11.0 | 1 116.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.1 | Uruguay |
| 239.4 | 16.9 | - | 3 940.9 | 129.4 | 63.8 | 143.0 | Venezuela |
| 2 377.4 | 1 677.3 | 2 565.5 | 35 218.6 | 495.8 | 287.5 | 609.2 | Total LAIA |
| 7.1 | 0.7 | 14.5 | 91.0 | - | 90.9 | 117.0 | Costa Rica |
| 0.4 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 26.1 | 77.4 | - | 204.1 | El Salvador |
| 28.6 | ... | 37.8 | 139.6 | 101.0 | 268.9 | - | Guatemala |
| 0.6 | ... | 0.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 4.3 | Honduras |
| 1.0 | ... | 2.4 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 41.3 | 10.4 | Nicaragua |
| 37.7 | 0.8 | 65.4 | 279.5 | 200.8 | 410.1 | 335.8 | Total CACM |
| ... | ... | 3.1 | 3.2 | ... | ... | 0.1 | Barbados |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | Guyana ^b |
| 0.6 | ... | 0.1 | 15.9 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | Jamaica |
| 10.9 | ... | 27.7 | 209.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | ... | 0.1 | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti ^b |
| 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 22.0 | 41.8 | 9.9 | 14.8 | Panama |
| ... | ... | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | Dominican Republic |
| ... | ... | ... | 28.0 | ... | ... | ... | Suriname ^b |
| 2 428.7 | 1 678.2 | 2 663.3 | 35 798.0 | 744.7 | 710.4 | 963.9 | Total Region ^b |
| 6 741.0 | 3 472.0 | 11 421.0 | 189 434.0 | 3 330.0 | 2 502.0 | 3 478.0 | World |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

301. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1995 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1995 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia | Destino | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad y Tabago Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 7.0 | 1.1 | 73.8 | 1.6 | ... | 12.2 | 6.3 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brasil | 31.7 | 4.5 | 216.4 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 47.4 | 69.0 |
| Chile | 4.2 | 0.7 | 41.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Colombia | 20.5 | 12.4 | 178.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 55.8 |
| Ecuador | 2.5 | 8.5 | 33.1 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| México ^a | 66.4 | 30.2 | 678.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 49.6 | 10.4 |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 |
| Perú | 2.1 | 0.1 | 22.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Uruguay | 0.2 | ... | 5.4 | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Venezuela | 22.5 | 18.7 | 377.4 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 49.0 | 75.9 |
| Total ALADI | 157.2 | 76.3 | 1 626.0 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 170.5 | 221.6 |
| Costa Rica | 54.5 | 87.3 | 349.7 | 0.8 | ... | 9.0 | 1.0 |
| El Salvador | 70.3 | 63.9 | 415.7 | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Guatemala | 124.8 | 71.0 | 565.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | - | 18.4 | 36.8 | 0.8 | ... | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| Nicaragua | 14.0 | - | 83.0 | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 263.6 | 240.6 | 1 450.9 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 12.1 | 4.1 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 0.1 | - | 6.5 | 15.3 | 16.1 |
| Guyana ^b | ... | ... | ... | 9.0 | - | 7.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | 0.3 | ... | 0.5 | 11.9 | 6.6 | - | 20.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.6 | 5.4 | 18.3 | 74.9 | 75.7 | 202.7 | - |
| Bahamas ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | 0.1 | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Haití ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 12.4 | 4.5 | 83.4 | ... | ... | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| República Dominicana | 2.3 | ... | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| Suriname ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región^b | 438.4 | 326.8 | 3 184.2 | 117.1 | 111.4 | 413.9 | 265.6 |
| Mundo | 2 281.0 | 879.0 | 12 470.0 | 570.0 | 459.0 | 2 395.0 | 1 452.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Estimaciones.

^c Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | Destination / Origin | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | Destination | Origin |
| 0.6 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 32.2 | 57.4 | 2.1 | 9 564.4 | 20 962.3 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 7.7 | ... | ... | 4.8 | 0.3 | ... | 427.7 | 1 181.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 9.8 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 92.0 | 66.3 | 15.7 | 10 517.0 | 46 504.1 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 2.0 | 23.4 | 12.1 | ... | 3 067.6 | 15 900.9 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 2.3 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 133.3 | 47.7 | 2.7 | 2 895.5 | 10 317.0 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| ... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 161.6 | 4.1 | ... | 877.9 | 4 361.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 59.2 | 20.5 | 13.9 | 221.4 | 163.8 | 2.2 | 4 021.3 | 79 487.9 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 0.6 | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.2 | ... | 598.3 | 919.3 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| 8.6 | ... | 0.2 | 19.7 | 2.1 | ... | 942.3 | 5 439.5 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1 124.2 | 2 106.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 46.4 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 61.8 | 242.6 | 389.0 | 5 237.2 | 18 914.1 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 135.4 | 44.2 | 58.5 | 751.1 | 597.7 | 411.9 | 39 273.4 | 206 093.9 | Total LAIA | |
| 0.6 | 14.5 | 1.6 | 78.2 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 559.6 | 2 701.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| ... | 2.0 | 0.2 | 17.0 | 7.0 | ... | 468.2 | 984.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 0.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 37.0 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 773.5 | 1 935.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | ... | 49.0 | 656.0 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | ... | 107.3 | 509.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 0.8 | 20.8 | 7.5 | 136.6 | 40.3 | 1.1 | 1 957.6 | 6 787.2 | Total CACM | |
| 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 44.3 | 168.4 | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | 502.0 | <i>Guyana</i> ^b | |
| 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 66.8 | 1 374.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| ... | 4.5 | 7.8 | 12.3 | 54.7 | 49.0 | 708.9 | 2 404.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| - | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | 17.0 | 584.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> ^b | |
| ... | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.9 | 142.9 | <i>Belize</i> | |
| 1.0 | ... | - | ... | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | 170.0 | <i>Haiti</i> ^b | |
| 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | - | 2.0 | ... | 111.0 | 572.7 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 21.8 | ... | - | ... | 36.3 | 766.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 28.0 | 504.0 | <i>Suriname</i> ^b | |
| 140.2 | 75.8 | 99.2 | 901.3 | 698.1 | 463.4 | 42 268.2 | 220 070.8 | Total Region ^b | |
| 2 071.0 | 234.0 | 869.0 | 16 501.0 | 4 668.0 | 1 442.0 | 232 565.0 | 5 069.0 ^c | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Estimates.

^c Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

302. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1996
TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1996

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /
 Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | Destino | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Argentina | Bolivia | Brasil Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Ecuador | México Mexico | Paraguay |
| Argentina | - | 291.6 | 6 614.8 | 1 765.8 | 182.6 | 79.6 | 248.2 | 584.2 |
| Bolivia | 143.4 | - | 36.3 | 43.5 | 116.0 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 2.7 |
| Brasil | 5 170.0 | 531.6 | - | 1 055.2 | 431.9 | 172.0 | 679.3 | 105.2 |
| Chile | 699.8 | 207.8 | 946.8 | - | 194.1 | 143.8 | 146.2 | 66.3 |
| Colombia | 54.1 | 30.9 | 132.6 | 184.4 | - | 428.4 | 94.1 | 4.4 |
| Ecuador | 84.1 | 4.6 | 43.9 | 220.5 | 300.5 | - | 57.7 | 1.5 |
| México ^a | 505.4 | 29.6 | 871.1 | 663.7 | 428.9 | 113.3 | - | 28.3 |
| Paraguay | 95.4 | 3.4 | 520.7 | 24.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 8.2 | - |
| Perú | 37.7 | 101.2 | 239.3 | 123.2 | 120.3 | 70.3 | 95.6 | 1.5 |
| Uruguay | 271.5 | 2.2 | 831.0 | 42.8 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 26.9 | 49.6 |
| Venezuela | 60.2 | 3.6 | 737.8 | 195.2 | 1 221.3 | 177.1 | 143.5 | 2.1 |
| Total ALADI | 7 121.6 | 1 206.5 | 10 974.3 | 4 319.1 | 3 011.1 | 1 194.0 | 1 511.5 | 845.8 |
| Costa Rica | 8.5 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 7.2 | 52.8 | 0.4 |
| El Salvador | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 0.1 |
| Guatemala | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 80.0 | ... |
| Honduras | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | 2.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Nicaragua | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2.2 | ... | 11.2 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 9.7 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 32.5 | 36.4 | 11.4 | 159.2 | 0.9 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Jamaica | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 14.1 | ... | 24.4 | 17.2 | 33.4 | 7.2 | 36.0 | 0.2 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... | 2.0 | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 2.1 | ... |
| República Dominicana | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | 1.0 | ... | 3.0 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región | 7 145.6 | 1 209.2 | 11 022.6 | 4 372.0 | 3 094.1 | 1 218.1 | 1 719.3 | 846.9 |
| Mundo | 22 551.0 | 1 853.0 | 53 938.0 | 16 502.0 | 12 423.0 | 3 803.0 | 73 774.0 | 4 297.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Miles de millones.

| Perú <i>Peru</i> | Uruguay | Venezuela | Total ALADI LAIA | Costa Rica | El Salvador | Guatemala | Destination | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | Origin | |
| 254.2 | 725.2 | 351.3 | 11 097.5 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 34.5 | <i>Argentina</i> | |
| 138.7 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 510.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> | |
| 1 324.5 | 810.5 | 454.4 | 10 734.6 | 67.0 | 25.9 | 41.9 | <i>Brazil</i> | |
| 324.9 | 57.7 | 141.0 | 2 928.4 | 24.9 | 10.1 | 10.8 | <i>Chile</i> | |
| 616.3 | 6.0 | 827.7 | 2 378.9 | 104.5 | 17.8 | 38.1 | <i>Colombia</i> | |
| 53.3 | 16.2 | 72.4 | 854.7 | 3.6 | 53.5 | 21.8 | <i>Ecuador</i> | |
| 194.9 | 113.6 | 417.3 | 3 366.1 | 183.3 | 154.3 | 350.6 | <i>Mexico</i> ^a | |
| 11.4 | 43.5 | 14.7 | 723.2 | ... | ... | 0.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> | |
| - | 5.1 | 125.7 | 919.9 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 6.3 | <i>Peru</i> | |
| 34.4 | - | 13.0 | 1 287.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> | |
| 304.9 | 30.9 | - | 2 876.6 | 163.8 | 45.6 | 154.0 | <i>Venezuela</i> | |
| 3 257.5 | 1 817.2 | 2 418.8 | 37 677.4 | 573.7 | 338.3 | 659.6 | Total LAIA | |
| 13.8 | 0.8 | 11.6 | 138.8 | - | 93.3 | 123.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | |
| 3.6 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 26.0 | 93.3 | - | 210.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> | |
| 29.5 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 149.9 | 99.8 | 258.0 | - | <i>Guatemala</i> | |
| ... | ... | 0.4 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 6.8 | <i>Honduras</i> | |
| 0.1 | ... | 2.7 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 58.1 | 10.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | |
| 47.0 | 1.1 | 32.8 | 337.3 | 211.4 | 424.5 | 351.2 | Total CACM | |
| ... | ... | 24.2 | 24.4 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guyana</i> | |
| 1.2 | ... | 0.8 | 7.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> | |
| 3.3 | 1.0 | 37.1 | 173.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | |
| 8.0 | ... | ... | 13.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> | |
| 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 25.7 | 37.7 | 9.4 | 15.0 | <i>Panama</i> | |
| ... | ... | 4.0 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | 16.0 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> | |
| 3 319.3 | 1 819.4 | 2 520.5 | 38 287.0 | 829.9 | 774.6 | 1 027.5 | Total Region | |
| 6 590.0 | 3 818.0 | 10 694.0 | 210 243.0 | 3 394.0 | 2 556.0 | 3 508.0 | World | |

^a Includes goods for processing (maquila).

^b Billions.

VII. COMERCIO EXTERIOR / EXTERNAL TRADE

302. COMERCIO INTRARREGIONAL DE BIENES TOTALES, 1996 (conclusión)

TOTAL INTRA-REGIONAL TRADE IN GOODS, 1996 (concluded)

(Sobre la base de las exportaciones fob en millones de dólares /

Based on exports FOB in millions of dollars)

| Procedencia \ Destino | | | | | | | Trinidad y Tabago |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Honduras | Nicaragua | Total MCCA CACM | Barbados | Guyana | Jamaica | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Argentina | 2.1 | 5.7 | 79.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 0.2 | ... |
| Brasil | 21.9 | 4.8 | 161.5 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 36.8 | 66.1 |
| Chile | 5.2 | 1.0 | 52.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Colombia | 19.5 | 8.7 | 188.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 131.7 |
| Ecuador | 4.6 | 28.9 | 112.4 | 0.1 | ... | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| México ^a | 94.0 | 51.6 | 833.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 76.0 | 9.0 |
| Paraguay | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Perú | 3.1 | 0.4 | 28.9 | 0.2 | ... | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 3.2 | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Venezuela | 48.8 | 29.8 | 442.0 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 42.5 | 144.1 |
| Total ALADI | 199.2 | 131.0 | 1 901.8 | 36.8 | 24.8 | 173.9 | 860.6 |
| Costa Rica | 65.4 | 102.0 | 384.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 3.9 |
| El Salvador | 97.5 | 53.7 | 455.1 | 0.1 | ... | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Guatemala | 140.2 | 79.9 | 577.9 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| Honduras | - | ... | 26.9 | 0.1 | ... | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| Nicaragua | 19.6 | - | 101.2 | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... |
| Total MCCA | 322.7 | 235.6 | 1 545.4 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 22.5 | 10.3 |
| Barbados | ... | ... | ... | - | 8.1 | 20.8 | 17.4 |
| Guyana | ... | ... | ... | 10.0 | - | 8.0 | ... |
| Jamaica | 0.4 | ... | 0.5 | 11.5 | 5.6 | - | 16.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 8.3 | 5.7 | 20.1 | 87.8 | 82.9 | 218.8 | - |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belice | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Haití | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 9.9 | 4.4 | 76.4 | 0.1 | ... | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| República Dominicana | 4.0 | ... | 8.0 | ... | ... | 5.0 | ... |
| Suriname | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Región | 544.5 | 376.7 | 3 553.2 | 154.4 | 122.6 | 431.9 | 407.7 |
| Mundo | 2 738.0 | 1 018.0 | 13 214.0 | 652.0 | 406.0 | 2 429.0 | 1 562.0 |

^a Se incluyen los bienes para transformación (maquila).

^b Miles de millones.

| Bahamas | Belice <i>Belize</i> | Haití <i>Haiti</i> | Panamá <i>Panama</i> | República Dominicana | | Suriname | Total región <i>Region</i> | Mundo <i>World</i> | <i>Destination</i> | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | | | <i>Dominican</i> | <i>Republic</i> | | | | <i>Origin</i> | |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 34.2 | 58.7 | 0.6 | 11 287.0 | 23 809.3 | <i>Argentina</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 10.8 | 1.6 | ... | 522.7 | 1 086.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> | | |
| 19.8 | 0.8 | 11.1 | 105.2 | 73.1 | 15.3 | 11 238.0 | 47 745.2 | <i>Brazil</i> | | |
| 0.2 | ... | 2.3 | 25.1 | 13.1 | 0.1 | 3 025.3 | 15 406.6 | <i>Chile</i> | | |
| 1.8 | 0.3 | 21.0 | 172.3 | 56.7 | 4.1 | 2 970.4 | 11 182.1 | <i>Colombia</i> | | |
| 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 211.7 | 4.3 | ... | 1 185.4 | 4 889.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> | | |
| 78.5 | 31.0 | 6.3 | 276.2 | 246.6 | 2.3 | 4 928.3 | 95 457.9 | <i>Mexico^a</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 6.9 | ... | ... | 730.3 | 1 043.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> | | |
| 0.3 | ... | 0.3 | 25.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 980.2 | 5 834.7 | <i>Peru</i> | | |
| 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1 295.8 | 2 397.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> | | |
| 51.3 | 28.4 | 11.7 | 148.2 | 344.4 | 86.4 | 4 211.4 | 22 674.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> | | |
| 153.0 | 61.1 | 54.9 | 1 018.4 | 803.0 | 109.1 | 42 374.8 | 231 527.1 | <i>Total LAIA</i> | | |
| 1.2 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 85.8 | 15.7 | 1.1 | 654.6 | 2 881.5 | <i>Costa Rica</i> | | |
| 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 24.5 | 8.1 | ... | 518.2 | 1 024.2 | <i>El Salvador</i> | | |
| 0.1 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 46.3 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 824.3 | 2 030.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> | | |
| 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 10.8 | 3.1 | ... | 50.5 | 846.0 | <i>Honduras</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 2.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | ... | 131.0 | 660.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> | | |
| 1.9 | 11.7 | 23.6 | 171.9 | 46.8 | 1.5 | 2 178.6 | 7 442.3 | <i>Total CACM</i> | | |
| 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | ... | 0.1 | 2.8 | 76.7 | 212.4 | <i>Barbados</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19.0 | 572.0 | <i>Guyana</i> | | |
| 1.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 54.7 | 1 347.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> | | |
| 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 45.8 | 66.6 | 716.6 | 2 456.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | | |
| - | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | 15.0 | 623.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> | | |
| ... | - | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | 6.7 | 153.6 | <i>Belize</i> | | |
| 1.0 | ... | - | ... | ... | ... | 1.0 | 181.0 | <i>Haiti</i> | | |
| 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | 3.5 | ... | 108.8 | 558.3 | <i>Panama</i> | | |
| ... | ... | 23.0 | ... | - | ... | 45.0 | 886.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | 16.0 | 504.0 | <i>Suriname</i> | | |
| 162.9 | 82.3 | 109.9 | 1 199.1 | 902.6 | 182.3 | 45 612.9 | 246 463.0 | <i>Total Region</i> | | |
| 3 354.0 | 271.0 | 793.0 | 16 895.0 | 5 128.0 | 1 601.0 | 256 548.0 | 5 265.8^b | <i>World</i> | | |

^a Includes goods for processing (*maquila*).

^b Billions.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

303. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN AGROPECUARIA
 QUANTUM INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1989-1991 = 100 /
 Base year: annual average for the period 1989-1991 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 95.0 | 105.7 | 110.5 | 94.2 | 100.7 | 105.1 |
| Argentina | 89.3 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 93.6 | 101.5 | 104.9 |
| Bahamas | 116.8 | 111.1 | 119.6 | 96.1 | 99.3 | 104.6 |
| Barbados | 119.1 | 91.5 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 102.7 | 97.9 |
| Belice | 75.3 | 77.3 | 89.6 | 93.2 | 108.6 | 98.1 |
| Bolivia | 74.9 | 79.5 | 89.5 | 93.4 | 100.5 | 106.1 |
| Brasil | 72.7 | 89.8 | 97.6 | 101.7 | 97.2 | 101.0 |
| Chile | 71.0 | 75.7 | 89.3 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 103.3 |
| Colombia | 77.3 | 78.8 | 89.0 | 93.9 | 101.2 | 104.9 |
| Costa Rica | 72.4 | 80.8 | 86.8 | 93.6 | 100.1 | 106.3 |
| Cuba | 84.2 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 100.2 | 97.6 |
| Dominica | 51.2 | 76.9 | 117.1 | 102.7 | 99.7 | 97.6 |
| Ecuador | 76.9 | 81.4 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 100.2 | 105.7 |
| El Salvador | 113.1 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 95.7 | 102.4 | 101.9 |
| Granada | 121.7 | 107.1 | 103.7 | 99.8 | 102.5 | 97.7 |
| Guatemala | 87.2 | 86.8 | 93.7 | 96.7 | 101.8 | 101.5 |
| Guyana | 135.9 | 121.0 | 108.4 | 105.5 | 86.4 | 108.1 |
| Haití | 106.0 | 110.6 | 104.4 | 103.9 | 98.8 | 97.3 |
| Honduras | 87.9 | 83.3 | 93.4 | 96.5 | 102.0 | 101.5 |
| Jamaica | 86.1 | 88.2 | 94.6 | 91.3 | 104.0 | 104.7 |
| México | 87.0 | 96.7 | 99.2 | 93.9 | 100.8 | 105.2 |
| Nicaragua | 105.8 | 108.9 | 92.0 | 98.4 | 100.5 | 101.1 |
| Panamá | 83.2 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 99.5 | 102.4 | 98.0 |
| Paraguay | 58.2 | 80.6 | 86.7 | 97.9 | 102.8 | 99.3 |
| Perú | 77.8 | 90.3 | 106.7 | 104.1 | 96.3 | 99.7 |
| República Dominicana | 87.7 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 102.0 | 97.8 | 100.2 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 149.9 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 114.0 | 88.2 | 97.9 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 66.6 | 102.6 | 112.8 | 99.9 | 106.0 | 94.1 |
| Suriname | 92.8 | 115.2 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 93.5 | 100.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 103.5 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 103.4 | 103.8 |
| Uruguay | 84.3 | 88.6 | 96.8 | 104.0 | 98.5 | 97.5 |
| Venezuela | 78.2 | 87.8 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 101.3 |
| Total | 79.6 | 91.5 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 102.6 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 94.9 | 94.9 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 105.4 | 101.7 | 108.9 | 115.9 | 118.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 92.9 | 90.4 | 89.4 | 122.7 | 122.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 86.6 | 87.4 | 81.7 | 90.2 | 108.7 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 127.9 | 122.4 | 126.4 | 139.6 | 139.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 98.6 | 104.8 | 112.7 | 120.7 | 127.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 105.2 | 106.1 | 110.8 | 114.1 | 118.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 107.1 | 112.6 | 119.8 | 126.0 | 126.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 99.6 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 110.0 | 109.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 109.4 | 105.8 | 113.3 | 124.5 | 121.1 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 82.2 | 65.0 | 60.6 | 59.7 | 64.9 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 96.5 | 95.5 | 88.6 | 80.9 | 81.1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 110.6 | 114.6 | 127.9 | 126.5 | 135.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 111.2 | 105.7 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 106.4 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 97.9 | 102.6 | 107.9 | 97.3 | 96.1 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 103.9 | 102.5 | 103.6 | 106.5 | 108.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 127.6 | 140.4 | 154.2 | 176.4 | 181.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 93.7 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 87.4 | 90.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 103.0 | 104.4 | 108.0 | 101.0 | 109.3 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 111.1 | 111.1 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 118.3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 103.0 | 108.4 | 113.3 | 117.3 | 118.7 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 102.9 | 103.3 | 108.6 | 113.9 | 116.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 97.9 | 100.3 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 103.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 98.1 | 101.6 | 98.7 | 107.6 | 106.5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 92.3 | 99.3 | 113.3 | 121.4 | 126.8 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 102.3 | 105.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 122.8 | 103.8 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 94.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 107.3 | 95.2 | 70.1 | 81.8 | 82.5 | |
| 107.0 | 97.0 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 89.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 102.8 | 110.0 | 111.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 102.4 | 98.9 | 110.0 | 116.3 | 127.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 112.7 | 112.6 | 117.8 | 120.2 | 116.8 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 103.7 | 104.3 | 109.2 | 113.7 | 116.8 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

304. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE CULTIVOS AGRÍCOLAS
QUANTUM INDEXES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1989-1991 = 100 /
Base year: annual average for the period 1989-1991 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 88.6 | 101.6 | 112.2 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 106.9 |
| Argentina | 75.7 | 98.7 | 103.8 | 88.1 | 103.2 | 108.8 |
| Bahamas | 95.5 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 102.8 | 100.3 | 97.0 |
| Barbados | 184.3 | 123.5 | 112.7 | 96.5 | 101.9 | 101.6 |
| Belice | 80.2 | 75.9 | 89.0 | 96.9 | 106.8 | 96.2 |
| Bolivia | 70.9 | 82.0 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 111.8 |
| Brasil | 76.7 | 97.2 | 100.7 | 106.0 | 96.5 | 97.5 |
| Chile | 69.5 | 76.4 | 91.0 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 103.7 |
| Colombia | 84.0 | 81.2 | 90.5 | 93.6 | 101.8 | 104.6 |
| Costa Rica | 69.9 | 73.6 | 83.2 | 93.5 | 102.2 | 104.4 |
| Cuba | 81.3 | 93.2 | 101.5 | 105.4 | 101.2 | 93.4 |
| Dominica | 55.3 | 79.3 | 118.4 | 103.1 | 101.1 | 95.7 |
| Ecuador | 80.2 | 80.5 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 105.1 |
| El Salvador | 122.1 | 105.8 | 94.0 | 93.4 | 101.9 | 104.7 |
| Granada | 121.7 | 106.8 | 104.5 | 100.3 | 102.6 | 97.1 |
| Guatemala | 91.1 | 87.8 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 101.6 | 103.6 |
| Guyana | 125.4 | 119.3 | 106.3 | 102.0 | 87.8 | 110.2 |
| Haití | 103.8 | 108.4 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 98.8 | 97.3 |
| Honduras | 88.7 | 86.3 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 102.4 | 100.3 |
| Jamaica | 98.3 | 100.8 | 103.7 | 94.7 | 102.2 | 103.2 |
| México | 88.0 | 100.9 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 103.8 | 102.2 |
| Nicaragua | 92.3 | 117.8 | 100.5 | 97.8 | 96.7 | 105.6 |
| Panamá | 94.3 | 97.9 | 103.6 | 106.5 | 103.9 | 89.6 |
| Paraguay | 56.1 | 85.6 | 94.4 | 103.1 | 105.4 | 91.6 |
| Perú | 75.2 | 91.6 | 106.7 | 110.1 | 93.7 | 96.2 |
| República Dominicana | 95.4 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 105.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 159.5 | 126.2 | 127.2 | 117.9 | 84.9 | 97.2 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 64.5 | 103.3 | 113.9 | 99.2 | 106.3 | 94.5 |
| Suriname | 99.2 | 115.5 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 90.0 | 103.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 122.6 | 83.6 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 107.1 | 100.3 |
| Uruguay | 80.0 | 88.2 | 103.0 | 108.4 | 95.1 | 96.6 |
| Venezuela | 77.2 | 83.8 | 102.2 | 99.7 | 97.1 | 103.2 |
| Total | 79.4 | 95.0 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 110.1 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 87.2 | 87.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 112.3 | 105.1 | 115.2 | 125.2 | 134.0 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 91.6 | 92.6 | 97.6 | 114.0 | 112.1 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 94.5 | 86.1 | 83.8 | 91.6 | 114.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 128.4 | 123.0 | 127.1 | 145.9 | 145.9 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 101.8 | 113.3 | 117.5 | 127.9 | 138.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 104.8 | 103.6 | 112.2 | 114.5 | 113.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 108.9 | 110.7 | 117.0 | 122.7 | 121.6 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 100.8 | 99.0 | 97.8 | 106.4 | 102.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 113.7 | 109.4 | 115.9 | 128.3 | 122.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 80.0 | 61.8 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 60.8 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 93.2 | 94.0 | 86.1 | 78.2 | 78.1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 114.2 | 119.7 | 135.0 | 129.3 | 140.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 119.8 | 108.8 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 110.5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 100.2 | 110.3 | 116.9 | 105.1 | 105.1 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 108.4 | 103.3 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 105.8 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 119.3 | 130.7 | 142.5 | 166.4 | 171.6 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 92.2 | 88.9 | 87.8 | 83.5 | 84.6 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 101.1 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 104.7 | 109.4 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 112.9 | 121.0 | 126.9 | 129.5 | 134.6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 98.9 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 103.1 | 111.6 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 104.8 | 95.1 | 99.9 | 113.9 | 116.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 94.3 | 90.9 | 97.4 | 93.4 | 97.2 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 87.3 | 93.0 | 90.7 | 103.3 | 102.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 83.7 | 97.1 | 117.4 | 123.9 | 133.1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 94.8 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 90.1 | 93.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 128.9 | 105.5 | 92.2 | 91.5 | 100.8 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 108.4 | 94.3 | 67.1 | 79.1 | 79.8 | |
| 112.9 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 109.2 | 101.3 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 103.7 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 99.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 114.0 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 126.7 | 147.5 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 99.4 | 92.9 | 103.5 | 109.7 | 110.8 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 103.5 | 102.4 | 108.8 | 112.2 | 115.1 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

305. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN PECUARIA
QUANTUM INDEXES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1989-1991 = 100 /
Base year: annual average for the period 1989-1991 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 100.6 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 94.9 | 101.2 | 103.9 |
| Argentina | 104.5 | 105.6 | 97.6 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 99.8 |
| Bahamas | 139.6 | 128.8 | 143.3 | 89.3 | 98.2 | 112.4 |
| Barbados | 74.8 | 73.1 | 87.1 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 99.1 |
| Belice | 60.7 | 82.2 | 93.3 | 77.9 | 109.7 | 112.4 |
| Bolivia | 80.1 | 81.5 | 88.6 | 93.2 | 106.0 | 100.7 |
| Brasil | 69.5 | 78.8 | 93.4 | 96.3 | 97.8 | 105.9 |
| Chile | 74.7 | 75.4 | 86.8 | 93.8 | 102.6 | 103.7 |
| Colombia | 71.0 | 76.1 | 87.6 | 94.2 | 100.9 | 104.9 |
| Costa Rica | 75.8 | 90.3 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 98.6 | 106.5 |
| Cuba | 90.0 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 98.4 |
| Dominica | 57.2 | 74.7 | 94.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.8 |
| Ecuador | 72.0 | 83.0 | 93.2 | 92.7 | 100.1 | 107.3 |
| El Salvador | 92.1 | 86.0 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 100.5 | 97.6 |
| Granada | 104.0 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 101.2 |
| Guatemala | 78.9 | 86.0 | 94.0 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 95.2 |
| Guyana | 164.8 | 87.2 | 113.3 | 100.4 | 97.3 | 102.2 |
| Haití | 110.9 | 113.0 | 106.3 | 103.1 | 96.2 | 100.8 |
| Honduras | 88.0 | 75.4 | 92.1 | 94.6 | 101.6 | 103.8 |
| Jamaica | 74.4 | 73.7 | 82.0 | 87.4 | 105.8 | 106.8 |
| México | 84.9 | 95.6 | 103.0 | 94.8 | 99.0 | 106.2 |
| Nicaragua | 122.3 | 98.8 | 83.3 | 99.7 | 105.4 | 94.9 |
| Panamá | 71.1 | 92.7 | 88.3 | 92.4 | 101.2 | 106.4 |
| Paraguay | 62.0 | 70.1 | 78.1 | 92.3 | 98.9 | 108.8 |
| Perú | 76.4 | 87.9 | 108.9 | 95.4 | 100.1 | 104.6 |
| República Dominicana | 69.7 | 78.0 | 89.5 | 95.6 | 98.9 | 105.5 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 113.6 | 106.8 | 103.9 | 98.9 | 100.7 | 100.4 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 82.3 | 99.9 | 106.2 | 103.8 | 99.5 | 96.7 |
| Suriname | 66.5 | 85.3 | 87.9 | 96.8 | 103.4 | 99.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 82.3 | 105.3 | 93.1 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 104.1 |
| Uruguay | 85.2 | 88.4 | 95.3 | 102.7 | 99.2 | 98.1 |
| Venezuela | 83.4 | 95.3 | 103.9 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 98.9 |
| Total | 80.7 | 87.8 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 99.2 | 103.9 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 100.2 | 100.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 98.7 | 101.0 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 101.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 94.4 | 87.8 | 80.9 | 131.9 | 134.0 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 87.7 | 85.0 | 89.8 | 95.4 | 103.1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 125.1 | 120.5 | 123.2 | 116.5 | 116.5 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 96.4 | 99.4 | 107.2 | 111.3 | 114.8 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 108.3 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 119.0 | 127.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 106.4 | 116.8 | 124.6 | 132.1 | 135.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 98.9 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 115.3 | 118.6 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 99.2 | 97.6 | 109.9 | 117.4 | 118.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 80.2 | 69.1 | 65.6 | 66.4 | 66.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 99.7 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 105.5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 108.9 | 114.0 | 119.7 | 130.3 | 134.9 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 98.7 | 103.2 | 109.4 | 113.9 | 115.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 102.7 | 102.4 | 106.6 | 109.3 | 109.3 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 94.8 | 103.4 | 109.9 | 114.8 | 118.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 132.7 | 144.0 | 163.1 | 162.7 | 164.7 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 107.8 | 112.3 | 114.5 | 106.7 | 115.9 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 107.4 | 106.4 | 115.9 | 101.8 | 117.8 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 110.5 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 99.0 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 110.5 | 116.7 | 120.4 | 129.7 | 122.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 101.6 | 116.2 | 120.3 | 112.8 | 114.7 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 103.5 | 112.1 | 110.8 | 113.1 | 113.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 115.4 | 115.3 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 113.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 107.3 | 105.3 | 111.5 | 122.5 | 123.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 110.2 | 116.5 | 115.6 | 126.2 | 127.2 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 99.7 | 97.3 | 88.6 | 90.7 | 71.9 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 99.1 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 102.1 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 93.7 | 87.2 | 69.5 | 63.3 | 57.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 99.1 | 110.7 | 101.8 | 97.1 | 97.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 100.5 | 98.0 | 111.6 | 115.4 | 124.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 117.5 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 116.9 | <i>Total</i> |
| 105.4 | 108.7 | 111.6 | 117.2 | 118.8 | |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

306. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS
 QUANTUM INDEXES OF FOOD PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1989-1991 = 100 /
 Base year: annual average for the period 1989-1991 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 95.5 | 104.9 | 110.3 | 94.1 | 100.7 | 105.3 |
| Argentina | 89.3 | 102.0 | 100.1 | 93.6 | 101.3 | 105.1 |
| Bahamas | 116.8 | 111.1 | 119.6 | 96.1 | 99.3 | 104.6 |
| Barbados | 119.1 | 91.5 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 102.7 | 97.9 |
| Belice | 75.3 | 77.3 | 89.6 | 93.2 | 108.6 | 98.1 |
| Bolivia | 73.3 | 78.6 | 88.9 | 93.2 | 100.6 | 106.2 |
| Brasil | 71.9 | 87.1 | 97.2 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 101.0 |
| Chile | 69.8 | 74.9 | 88.8 | 95.7 | 101.0 | 103.3 |
| Colombia | 75.0 | 78.5 | 89.1 | 95.9 | 101.4 | 102.7 |
| Costa Rica | 72.4 | 80.7 | 85.5 | 92.3 | 100.5 | 107.2 |
| Cuba | 86.0 | 97.8 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 100.2 | 97.6 |
| Dominica | 50.9 | 76.8 | 117.2 | 102.7 | 99.8 | 97.5 |
| Ecuador | 78.0 | 81.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 100.1 | 105.9 |
| El Salvador | 92.1 | 91.6 | 95.7 | 97.1 | 101.8 | 101.1 |
| Granada | 121.7 | 107.1 | 103.7 | 99.8 | 102.5 | 97.7 |
| Guatemala | 70.8 | 82.0 | 91.2 | 96.0 | 101.7 | 102.3 |
| Guyana | 135.0 | 120.8 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 86.4 | 108.1 |
| Haití | 104.9 | 111.0 | 104.4 | 103.9 | 98.8 | 97.2 |
| Honduras | 90.3 | 84.4 | 94.3 | 96.9 | 100.5 | 102.6 |
| Jamaica | 86.2 | 88.6 | 94.3 | 91.3 | 104.1 | 104.6 |
| México | 84.9 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 94.0 | 100.3 | 105.7 |
| Nicaragua | 103.4 | 97.1 | 86.3 | 97.1 | 104.4 | 98.5 |
| Panamá | 83.6 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 97.6 |
| Paraguay | 59.4 | 78.4 | 85.9 | 98.0 | 102.8 | 99.2 |
| Perú | 75.4 | 88.2 | 105.9 | 102.5 | 96.4 | 101.1 |
| República Dominicana | 84.8 | 91.1 | 96.2 | 100.9 | 98.4 | 100.7 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 150.1 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 113.9 | 88.1 | 98.0 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 66.1 | 102.4 | 112.8 | 99.8 | 105.9 | 94.2 |
| Suriname | 92.8 | 115.2 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 93.5 | 100.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 102.7 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 92.8 | 102.8 | 104.4 |
| Uruguay | 85.3 | 90.2 | 96.4 | 106.2 | 97.6 | 96.3 |
| Venezuela | 78.4 | 87.6 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 101.5 |
| Total | 78.6 | 90.4 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 102.6 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 106.6 | 103.5 | 111.2 | 117.7 | 120.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 92.9 | 90.4 | 89.4 | 122.7 | 122.9 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 86.6 | 87.4 | 81.7 | 90.2 | 108.7 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 127.9 | 122.4 | 126.4 | 139.6 | 139.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 98.1 | 105.0 | 112.8 | 120.3 | 126.4 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 105.5 | 107.1 | 112.3 | 116.9 | 121.4 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 107.2 | 112.4 | 119.9 | 126.6 | 127.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 97.7 | 101.7 | 105.1 | 110.1 | 112.7 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 109.6 | 107.5 | 116.2 | 128.6 | 124.7 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 81.8 | 65.4 | 60.9 | 59.5 | 64.4 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 96.4 | 94.8 | 87.8 | 80.0 | 80.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 111.1 | 115.9 | 128.1 | 128.5 | 135.7 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 107.9 | 107.6 | 106.1 | 107.3 | 107.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 97.9 | 102.6 | 107.9 | 97.2 | 96.1 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 103.2 | 103.8 | 106.4 | 111.1 | 114.9 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 127.8 | 140.6 | 154.5 | 176.8 | 182.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 95.1 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 88.2 | 91.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 102.8 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 98.6 | 107.5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 111.2 | 111.4 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 118.4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 104.8 | 110.6 | 115.0 | 118.4 | 118.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 102.3 | 111.2 | 118.0 | 118.0 | 122.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 97.7 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 101.2 | 102.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 104.3 | 108.2 | 105.8 | 115.4 | 117.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 94.3 | 102.4 | 116.1 | 124.3 | 129.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 101.9 | 102.8 | 102.1 | 104.9 | 106.4 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 123.1 | 104.0 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 94.9 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 107.5 | 95.3 | 69.9 | 81.7 | 82.4 | |
| 107.1 | 97.0 | 93.7 | 98.2 | 89.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 103.6 | 110.7 | 112.2 | 101.1 | 101.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 103.8 | 99.1 | 111.8 | 120.9 | 135.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 113.6 | 114.2 | 119.2 | 121.9 | 117.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 104.4 | 105.8 | 111.1 | 115.8 | 118.8 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

307. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN DE ALIMENTOS POR HABITANTE
 QUANTUM INDEXES OF PER CAPITA FOOD PRODUCTION

(Año base: promedio anual trienio 1989-1991 = 100 /
 Base year: annual average for the period 1989-1991 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 100.2 | 108.3 | 111.8 | 94.7 | 100.7 | 104.6 |
| Argentina | 103.4 | 109.5 | 102.9 | 94.9 | 101.4 | 103.7 |
| Bahamas | 141.8 | 122.4 | 124.2 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 102.7 |
| Barbados | 123.0 | 93.1 | 96.5 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 97.6 |
| Belice | 96.7 | 87.4 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 108.7 | 95.7 |
| Bolivia | 90.1 | 87.7 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 100.7 | 103.8 |
| Brasil | 87.5 | 95.2 | 100.4 | 103.5 | 97.2 | 99.4 |
| Chile | 82.1 | 81.5 | 91.9 | 97.3 | 101.1 | 101.6 |
| Colombia | 92.1 | 87.0 | 92.8 | 97.8 | 101.4 | 100.8 |
| Costa Rica | 96.2 | 92.7 | 90.3 | 94.9 | 100.6 | 104.6 |
| Cuba | 94.1 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 100.1 | 96.8 |
| Dominica | 48.8 | 75.7 | 116.9 | 102.6 | 99.8 | 97.6 |
| Ecuador | 100.7 | 91.4 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 100.1 | 103.6 |
| El Salvador | 102.0 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 101.9 | 99.1 |
| Granada | 124.4 | 108.3 | 104.1 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 97.5 |
| Guatemala | 94.2 | 94.7 | 96.7 | 98.8 | 101.7 | 99.4 |
| Guyana | 141.6 | 121.3 | 108.8 | 105.9 | 86.5 | 107.7 |
| Haití | 126.8 | 122.5 | 108.6 | 105.9 | 98.8 | 95.3 |
| Honduras | 123.5 | 98.4 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 99.5 |
| Jamaica | 95.7 | 90.8 | 95.1 | 91.8 | 104.2 | 104.0 |
| México | 104.7 | 106.8 | 101.2 | 95.8 | 100.4 | 103.8 |
| Nicaragua | 132.3 | 108.2 | 90.4 | 99.6 | 104.5 | 96.0 |
| Panamá | 102.8 | 106.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 95.7 |
| Paraguay | 80.4 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 96.3 |
| Perú | 93.8 | 97.6 | 110.0 | 104.4 | 96.4 | 99.2 |
| República Dominicana | 105.8 | 101.6 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 98.4 | 98.6 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 144.3 | 118.9 | 121.6 | 113.7 | 88.1 | 98.2 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 72.1 | 107.4 | 114.9 | 100.8 | 105.9 | 93.3 |
| Suriname | 104.7 | 122.5 | 108.1 | 106.9 | 93.5 | 99.6 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 117.4 | 97.9 | 96.1 | 93.6 | 102.8 | 103.6 |
| Uruguay | 90.6 | 92.8 | 97.5 | 106.8 | 97.6 | 95.7 |
| Venezuela | 101.3 | 99.7 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 99.4 | 99.1 |
| Total | 95.8 | 99.4 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.8 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 105.8 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 92.3 | 91.7 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 103.8 | 99.5 | 105.4 | 110.2 | 111.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 89.6 | 85.7 | 83.2 | 112.3 | 110.6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 86.1 | 86.7 | 80.8 | 89.1 | 107.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 121.6 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 122.7 | 119.6 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 93.7 | 97.8 | 102.6 | 106.8 | 109.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 102.3 | 102.3 | 105.9 | 108.8 | 111.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 103.7 | 106.9 | 112.3 | 116.7 | 115.9 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 94.0 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 100.2 | 100.8 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 104.3 | 99.9 | 105.5 | 114.1 | 108.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 80.5 | 64.0 | 59.3 | 57.7 | 62.1 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 96.5 | 94.9 | 87.9 | 80.1 | 80.3 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 106.2 | 108.4 | 117.3 | 115.2 | 119.1 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 103.3 | 100.5 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 93.6 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 97.5 | 102.0 | 107.1 | 96.2 | 94.7 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 97.5 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 96.2 | 96.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 126.3 | 137.7 | 149.7 | 169.6 | 172.8 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 91.4 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 80.1 | 81.4 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 96.8 | 95.6 | 93.9 | 85.1 | 90.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 109.7 | 108.9 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 112.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 101.0 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 106.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 96.8 | 102.1 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 103.5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 92.1 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 98.6 | 99.5 | 94.9 | 100.8 | 99.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 91.0 | 97.1 | 108.2 | 113.9 | 116.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 97.9 | 96.9 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 95.0 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 123.3 | 104.2 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 95.0 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 105.5 | 92.6 | 67.4 | 78.1 | 78.0 | |
| 104.3 | 93.3 | 89.0 | 92.1 | 82.8 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 101.9 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 97.1 | 96.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 102.6 | 97.3 | 109.2 | 117.4 | 130.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 108.3 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 102.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 100.8 | 100.4 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 107.4 | <i>Total</i> |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

308. SUPERFICIE AGROPECUARIA
 AGRICULTURAL AREA

(a) Tierras arables / *Arable land*
 (Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Argentina | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 |
| Bahamas | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Barbados | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Belice | 45 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| Bolivia | 1 875 | 2 050 | 2 070 | 2 080 | 2 090 | 2 100 |
| Brasil | 38 632 | 42 428 | 45 600 | 47 000 | 48 000 | 45 000 |
| Chile | 4 020 | 4 116 | 4 119 | 4 120 | 4 276 | 4 045 |
| Colombia | 3 712 | 3 790 | 3 824 | 3 850 | 3 870 | 3 900 |
| Costa Rica | 283 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 |
| Cuba | 2 630 | 2 630 | 2 630 | 2 630 | 2 630 | 2 635 |
| Dominica | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Ecuador | 1 542 | 1 590 | 1 616 | 1 625 | 1 583 | 1 604 |
| El Salvador | 560 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 |
| Granada | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Guatemala | 1 270 | 1 300 | 1 300 | 1 300 | 1 300 | 1 300 |
| Guyana | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 |
| Haití | 545 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 555 | 555 |
| Honduras | 1 560 | 1 575 | 1 575 | 1 575 | 1 600 | 1 610 |
| Jamaica | 180 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 157 |
| México | 23 000 | 23 150 | 23 150 | 23 150 | 23 150 | 23 150 |
| Nicaragua | 1 075 | 1 095 | 1 095 | 1 095 | 1 100 | 1 100 |
| Panamá | 435 | 465 | 475 | 480 | 490 | 499 |
| Paraguay | 1 620 | 1 900 | 1 990 | 2 030 | 2 070 | 2 110 |
| Perú | 3 220 | 3 376 | 3 400 | 3 400 | 3 400 | 3 400 |
| República Dominicana | 1 070 | 1 075 | 991 | 991 | 1 000 | 1 000 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Suriname | 40 | 52 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 70 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Uruguay | 1 403 | 1 280 | 1 260 | 1 260 | 1 260 | 1 260 |
| Venezuela | 3 080 | 3 090 | 3 180 | 3 200 | 3 200 | 3 200 |
| Total | 117 395 | 122 166 | 125 539 | 127 050 | 128 285 | 125 178 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 60 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 2 110 | 2 120 | 2 120 | 2 120 | 2 130 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 44 000 | 44 000 | 42 000 | 43 213 | 53 500 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 4 130 | 3 972 | 3 984 | 3 980 | 3 980 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 3 900 | 3 920 | 3 920 | 3 920 | 2 406 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 635 | 2 635 | 2 635 | 2 640 | 3 762 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 1 644 | 1 633 | 1 569 | 1 621 | 1 574 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 565 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 544 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 1 300 | 1 300 | 1 324 | 1 350 | 1 355 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 480 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 555 | 560 | 560 | 560 | 560 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 630 | 1 640 | 1 683 | 1 690 | 1 695 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 177 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 23 150 | 23 150 | 23 150 | 23 150 | 25 700 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 2 457 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 499 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 2 150 | 2 190 | 2 190 | 2 190 | 2 190 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 3 400 | 3 400 | 3 400 | 3 750 | 3 800 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 015 | 1 349 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 74 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 74 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 260 | 1 260 | 1 260 | 1 260 | 1 260 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 3 210 | 3 215 | 3 215 | 3 215 | 2 700 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 124 382 | 124 305 | 122 320 | 123 982 | 137 638 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

308. SUPERFICIE AGROPECUARIA (continuación 1)

AGRICULTURAL AREA (continued 1)

(b) Tierras destinadas a cultivos permanentes / Land under permanent crops

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 |
| Bahamas | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Belice | 7 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| Bolivia | 187 | 197 | 205 | 210 | 215 | 221 |
| Brasil | 10 472 | 9 853 | 10 200 | 10 400 | 10 700 | 11 000 |
| Chile | 214 | 228 | 237 | 245 | 249 | 247 |
| Colombia | 1 487 | 1 490 | 1 773 | 2 000 | 2 300 | 2 700 |
| Costa Rica | 223 | 238 | 241 | 243 | 243 | 244 |
| Cuba | 700 | 718 | 720 | 720 | 720 | 722 |
| Dominica | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Ecuador | 920 | 940 | 1 220 | 1 227 | 1 270 | 1 321 |
| El Salvador | 165 | 167 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 |
| Granada | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Guatemala | 480 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 |
| Guyana | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Haití | 345 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| Honduras | 197 | 203 | 210 | 210 | 210 | 210 |
| Jamaica | 60 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| México | 1 530 | 1 550 | 1 555 | 1 560 | 1 560 | 1 560 |
| Nicaragua | 178 | 216 | 230 | 237 | 244 | 251 |
| Panamá | 120 | 130 | 140 | 145 | 150 | 155 |
| Paraguay | 115 | 104 | 98 | 95 | 92 | 89 |
| Perú | 300 | 320 | 325 | 325 | 330 | 330 |
| República Dominicana | 350 | 355 | 446 | 446 | 446 | 450 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Suriname | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Uruguay | 46 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 |
| Venezuela | 820 | 890 | 910 | 910 | 915 | 915 |
| Total | 21 219 | 20 858 | 21 938 | 22 403 | 23 077 | 23 850 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 200 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 248 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 11 200 | 11 400 | 11 600 | 11 800 | 12 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 254 | 266 | 273 | 274 | 220 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 3 000 | 3 400 | 3 700 | 3 838 | 3 875 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 244 | 245 | 245 | 245 | 245 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 724 | 726 | 728 | 750 | 750 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 1 351 | 1 387 | 1 405 | 1 415 | 1 427 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 168 | 165 | 180 | 200 | 217 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 485 | 485 | 556 | 556 | 555 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 212 | 215 | 332 | 340 | 350 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 66 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 1 570 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 1 600 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 258 | 265 | 272 | 279 | 289 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 155 | 160 | 160 | 165 | 155 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 85 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 330 | 330 | 330 | 390 | 450 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 470 | 490 | 510 | 530 | 550 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 910 | 910 | 912 | 900 | 850 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 24 451 | 25 142 | 25 902 | 26 385 | 26 661 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

308. SUPERFICIE AGROPECUARIA (continuación 2)

AGRICULTURAL AREA (continued 2)

(c) Tierras destinadas a praderas y pastos permanentes / Land under permanent pasture
(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Argentina | 143 200 | 142 700 | 142 500 | 142 400 | 142 300 | 142 200 |
| Bahamas | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Barbados | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Belice | 44 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 49 |
| Bolivia | 27 050 | 26 850 | 26 750 | 26 700 | 26 650 | 26 600 |
| Brasil | 171 414 | 177 800 | 180 400 | 181 600 | 182 900 | 184 200 |
| Chile | 13 000 | 13 250 | 13 350 | 13 400 | 13 450 | 13 400 |
| Colombia | 40 100 | 40 100 | 40 083 | 40 083 | 40 083 | 40 083 |
| Costa Rica | 2 010 | 2 280 | 2 300 | 2 310 | 2 320 | 2 330 |
| Cuba | 2 607 | 2 654 | 2 996 | 3 008 | 2 971 | 2 970 |
| Dominica | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ecuador | 4 016 | 4 700 | 4 885 | 4 874 | 4 900 | 4 921 |
| El Salvador | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 |
| Granada | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Guatemala | 1 300 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 500 | 2 500 | 2 500 |
| Guyana | 1 220 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 |
| Haití | 509 | 504 | 501 | 499 | 498 | 497 |
| Honduras | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 500 |
| Jamaica | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 |
| México | 74 499 | 75 000 | 76 000 | 76 500 | 77 000 | 77 500 |
| Nicaragua | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 |
| Panamá | 1 300 | 1 400 | 1 430 | 1 445 | 1 460 | 1 470 |
| Paraguay | 15 800 | 17 995 | 19 960 | 20 500 | 20 800 | 21 100 |
| Perú | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 |
| República Dominicana | 2 092 | 2 092 | 2 092 | 2 092 | 2 092 | 2 090 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Suriname | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Uruguay | 13 632 | 13 565 | 13 523 | 13 520 | 13 520 | 13 520 |
| Venezuela | 17 350 | 17 950 | 18 100 | 18 150 | 18 200 | 18 250 |
| Total | 565 491 | 576 464 | 582 495 | 585 206 | 587 269 | 589 257 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 142 100 | 142 000 | 142 000 | 142 000 | 142 000 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 26 550 | 26 500 | 26 500 | 26 500 | 26 500 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 185 500 | 186 800 | 185 000 | 185 000 | 185 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 13 300 | 13 200 | 13 100 | 13 000 | 13 000 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 40 083 | 40 083 | 40 083 | 40 083 | 40 083 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 2 330 | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | 2 340 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 970 | 2 970 | 2 970 | 2 174 | 2 174 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 4 919 | 4 933 | 5 001 | 5 093 | 5 093 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 610 | 610 | 600 | 590 | 590 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 2 500 | 2 500 | 2 602 | 2 602 | 2 602 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 496 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 495 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 533 | 1 540 | 1 540 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 78 000 | 78 500 | 79 000 | 79 500 | 79 500 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | 4 815 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 480 | 1 490 | 1 490 | 1 470 | 1 470 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 21 400 | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | 21 700 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | 27 120 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 2 090 | 2 090 | 2 090 | 2 090 | 2 090 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 13 520 | 13 520 | 13 520 | 13 520 | 13 520 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 18 245 | 18 245 | 18 241 | 18 240 | 18 240 | <i>Total</i> |
| 591 110 | 592 993 | 591 782 | 591 454 | 591 454 | |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

308. SUPERFICIE AGROPECUARIA (continuación 3)
 AGRICULTURAL AREA (continued 3)

(d) Superficie en bosques / Forest area
 (Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Argentina | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 963 |
| Bahamas | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 |
| Barbados | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Belice | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 117 |
| Bolivia | 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | 57 977 |
| Brasil | 553 030 | 553 030 | 563 911 | 563 911 | 563 911 | 563 911 |
| Chile | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 583 |
| Colombia | 55 000 | 54 500 | 54 500 | 54 500 | 54 500 | 54 299 |
| Costa Rica | 1 830 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 1 569 |
| Cuba | 2 499 | 2 731 | 2 536 | 2 506 | 2 371 | 2 300 |
| Dominica | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Ecuador | 15 500 | 15 500 | 15 500 | 15 500 | 15 500 | 15 576 |
| El Salvador | 140 | 110 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| Granada | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Guatemala | 4 550 | 4 500 | 4 500 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 212 |
| Guyana | 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 369 |
| Haití | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 139 |
| Honduras | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 054 |
| Jamaica | 195 | 190 | 188 | 187 | 186 | 185 |
| México | 47 840 | 47 000 | 48 000 | 48 000 | 48 000 | 48 695 |
| Nicaragua | 4 508 | 3 930 | 3 710 | 3 600 | 3 490 | 3 380 |
| Panamá | 4 170 | 3 680 | 3 490 | 3 392 | 3 340 | 3 266 |
| Paraguay | 20 180 | 17 839 | 15 601 | 14 950 | 14 350 | 13 800 |
| Perú | 84 850 | 84 850 | 84 850 | 84 850 | 84 850 | 84 844 |
| República Dominicana | 635 | 625 | 621 | 619 | 617 | 615 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 6 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Suriname | 14 890 | 14 865 | 14 855 | 14 855 | 14 855 | 15 094 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 230 | 225 | 223 | 222 | 221 | 235 |
| Uruguay | 930 | 930 | 930 | 930 | 930 | 933 |
| Venezuela | 33 075 | 39 300 | 41 800 | 43 050 | 44 300 | 46 512 |
| Total | 994 469 | 995 775 | 1 007 291 | 1 008 148 | 1 008 497 | 1 011 145 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | 50 900 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 324 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | 2 100 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | 58 000 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 563 000 | 560 000 | 558 000 | 555 000 | 552 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 54 000 | 53 500 | 53 000 | 53 000 | 53 000 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 570 | 1 570 | 1 570 | 1 570 | 1 570 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 2 300 | 2 300 | 2 608 | 2 608 | 2 608 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 15 600 | 15 600 | 15 600 | 15 600 | 15 600 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 5 212 | 5 212 | 5 212 | 5 212 | 5 212 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 16 369 | 16 369 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 184 | 184 | 185 | 185 | 185 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 48 700 | 48 700 | 48 700 | 48 700 | 48 700 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3 270 | 3 200 | 3 200 | 3 200 | 3 200 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 3 260 | 3 260 | 3 260 | 3 260 | 3 260 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 13 250 | 12 850 | 12 850 | 12 850 | 12 850 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 84 800 | 84 800 | 84 800 | 84 800 | 84 800 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 613 | 610 | 600 | 600 | 600 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 15 000 | 15 000 | 15 000 | 15 000 | 15 000 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 930 | 930 | 930 | 930 | 930 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 46 000 | 45 500 | 45 000 | 44 500 | 44 500 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 008 450 | 1 003 977 | 1 001 407 | 997 907 | 994 907 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

308. SUPERFICIE AGROPECUARIA (conclusión)
AGRICULTURAL AREA (concluded)

(e) Superficie regada / Irrigated land
(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 1 580 | 1 620 | 1 640 | 1 660 | 1 660 | 1 680 |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Belice | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Bolivia | 140 | 125 | 115 | 115 | 110 | 110 |
| Brasil | 1 600 | 2 100 | 2 300 | 2 450 | 2 550 | 2 700 |
| Colombia | 400 | 465 | 496 | 550 | 620 | 680 |
| Costa Rica | 61 | 110 | 115 | 115 | 118 | 118 |
| Cuba | 762 | 861 | 868 | 870 | 896 | 900 |
| Chile | 1 255 | 1 257 | 1 257 | 1 260 | 1 265 | 1 265 |
| Ecuador | 520 | 540 | 545 | 547 | 550 | 552 |
| El Salvador | 110 | 110 | 117 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Guatemala | 87 | 102 | 108 | 110 | 114 | 117 |
| Guyana | 125 | 127 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |
| Haití | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 75 | 75 |
| Honduras | 72 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Jamaica | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 |
| México | 4 980 | 5 285 | 5 084 | 5 200 | 5 400 | 5 600 |
| Nicaragua | 80 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Panamá | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 |
| Paraguay | 60 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| Perú | 1 160 | 1 210 | 1 200 | 1 250 | 1 300 | 1 450 |
| República Dominicana | 165 | 198 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Suriname | 42 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 59 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Uruguay | 79 | 97 | 104 | 109 | 115 | 120 |
| Venezuela | 137 | 171 | 172 | 178 | 180 | 180 |
| Total | 13 570 | 14 813 | 14 917 | 15 332 | 15 805 | 16 399 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1 690 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 700 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 105 | 105 | 100 | 100 | 78 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 700 | 2 800 | 2 800 | 3 000 | 3 169 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 720 | 750 | 850 | 1 037 | 1 037 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 120 | 120 | 120 | 126 | 126 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 905 | 910 | 910 | 910 | 910 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 265 | 1 265 | 1 265 | 1 265 | 1 268 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 554 | 556 | 556 | 560 | 560 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 120 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 75 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 35 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 33 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 5 800 | 6 100 | 6 100 | 6 100 | 6 100 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 86 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 500 | 1 550 | 1 650 | 1 700 | 1 753 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 225 | 230 | 230 | 250 | 259 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 130 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 187 | 190 | 187 | 187 | 185 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 16 724 | 17 248 | 17 443 | 17 915 | 18 130 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCION DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

309. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE ALGODÓN
SEED COTTON, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Argentina | 568 | 447 | 492 | 502 | 545 | 529 |
| Bolivia | 24 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 17 |
| Brasil | 3 699 | 3 590 | 2 559 | 2 125 | 1 904 | 1 831 |
| Colombia | 217 | 196 | 229 | 187 | 201 | 248 |
| Ecuador | 19 | 17 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 30 |
| El Salvador | 85 | 37 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 6 |
| Guatemala | 123 | 62 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 39 |
| Haití | 10 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Honduras | 13 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| México | 355 | 197 | 298 | 178 | 220 | 249 |
| Nicaragua | 45 | 115 | 59 | 40 | 35 | 44 |
| Paraguay | 258 | 386 | 403 | 438 | 509 | 415 |
| Perú | 148 | 158 | 133 | 171 | 138 | 118 |
| República Dominicana | 6 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Venezuela | 36 | 46 | 56 | 64 | 72 | 51 |
| Total | 5 606 | 5 288 | 4 337 | 3 810 | 3 721 | 3 592 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 529 | 302 | 484 | 680 | 940 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 27 | 17 | 18 | 29 | 46 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 878 | 1 060 | 1 181 | 1 189 | 1 220 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 210 | 114 | 70 | 73 | 73 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 35 | 21 | 13 | 16 | 15 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 22 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 46 | 40 | 169 | 275 | 439 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 36 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 437 | 235 | 381 | 358 | 315 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 86 | 65 | 97 | 124 | 136 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 4 | 4 | 2 | - | - | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 49 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 35 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 3 371 | 1 922 | 2 483 | 2 813 | 3 241 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCION DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

310. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE ARROZ
RICE, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 82 | 109 | 92 | 105 | 117 | 86 |
| Belice | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Bolivia | 66 | 113 | 96 | 105 | 109 | 130 |
| Brasil | 6 243 | 4 755 | 5 959 | 5 250 | 3 947 | 4 122 |
| Chile | 41 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 33 | 30 |
| Colombia | 414 | 371 | 383 | 516 | 521 | 435 |
| Costa Rica | 60 | 74 | 58 | 43 | 61 | 56 |
| Cuba | 147 | 159 | 151 | 167 | 142 | 137 |
| Ecuador | 127 | 150 | 288 | 278 | 269 | 284 |
| El Salvador | 17 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 16 |
| Guatemala | 13 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 17 |
| Guyana | 95 | 84 | 74 | 69 | 51 | 76 |
| Haití | 50 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 62 | 60 |
| Honduras | 20 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 21 |
| México | 127 | 216 | 126 | 151 | 105 | 85 |
| Nicaragua | 33 | 41 | 38 | 40 | 46 | 40 |
| Panamá | 92 | 90 | 84 | 88 | 98 | 94 |
| Paraguay | 24 | 39 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 33 |
| Perú | 103 | 193 | 219 | 213 | 185 | 158 |
| República Dominicana | 112 | 102 | 100 | 105 | 99 | 97 |
| Suriname | 65 | 75 | 70 | 70 | 52 | 60 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Uruguay | 67 | 85 | 81 | 95 | 78 | 103 |
| Venezuela | 201 | 181 | 135 | 93 | 115 | 152 |
| Total | 8 205 | 6 979 | 8 125 | 7 574 | 6 177 | 6 299 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 132 | 140 | 141 | 185 | 192 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 117 | 125 | 136 | 130 | 142 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 4 687 | 4 411 | 4 415 | 4 382 | 3 915 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 32 | 29 | 30 | 34 | 32 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 424 | 386 | 408 | 416 | 362 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 62 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 45 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 130 | 45 | 60 | 115 | 115 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 310 | 356 | 380 | 396 | 396 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 17 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 10 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 16 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 11 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 81 | 95 | 101 | 130 | 138 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 58 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 90 | 59 | 88 | 78 | 101 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 53 | 57 | 56 | 63 | 76 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 93 | 94 | 98 | 63 | 66 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 33 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 48 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 166 | 178 | 239 | 203 | 211 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 102 | 79 | 82 | 102 | 100 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 69 | 59 | 55 | 60 | 60 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 120 | 126 | 137 | 146 | 150 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 159 | 168 | 156 | 157 | 157 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 6 974 | 6 601 | 6 778 | 6 849 | 6 400 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

311. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE CAFÉ
COFFEE, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bolivia | 23 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 |
| Brasil | 2 434 | 2 534 | 2 975 | 3 027 | 2 909 | 2 763 |
| Colombia | 1 084 | 930 | 950 | 975 | 1 000 | 1 020 |
| Costa Rica | 82 | 90 | 93 | 105 | 115 | 106 |
| Cuba | 133 | 132 | 109 | 100 | 99 | 90 |
| Ecuador | 288 | 427 | 381 | 409 | 407 | 404 |
| El Salvador | 185 | 164 | 161 | 151 | 173 | 186 |
| Guatemala | 244 | 229 | 245 | 235 | 244 | 244 |
| Guyana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Haití | 39 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Honduras | 119 | 124 | 126 | 141 | 144 | 147 |
| Jamaica | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| México | 476 | 456 | 674 | 678 | 587 | 643 |
| Nicaragua | 99 | 85 | 71 | 69 | 70 | 75 |
| Panamá | 17 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| Paraguay | 12 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| Perú | 153 | 161 | 185 | 190 | 163 | 164 |
| República Dominicana | 165 | 153 | 148 | 153 | 103 | 110 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 10 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 |
| Venezuela | 258 | 269 | 273 | 275 | 282 | 275 |
| Total | 5 828 | 5 869 | 6 508 | 6 623 | 6 418 | 6 351 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 31 | 28 | 23 | 24 | 24 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 500 | 2 259 | 2 096 | 1 844 | 2 100 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 085 | 955 | 926 | 950 | 965 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 106 | 105 | 109 | 108 | 101 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 82 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 85 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 400 | 397 | 400 | 384 | 385 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 164 | 164 | 168 | 163 | 167 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 244 | 244 | 262 | 262 | 262 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 25 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 149 | 151 | 179 | 184 | 209 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 686 | 698 | 741 | 725 | 763 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 75 | 73 | 75 | 84 | 87 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 165 | 161 | 164 | 163 | 180 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 110 | 140 | 153 | 153 | 153 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 271 | 250 | 229 | 235 | 235 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 6 135 | 5 782 | 5 687 | 5 440 | 5 789 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

312. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE CAÑA DE AZÚCAR
SUGAR CANE, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 314 | 288 | 297 | 229 | 256 | 292 |
| Bahamas | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Barbados | 16 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Belice | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| Bolivia | 68 | 78 | 58 | 53 | 63 | 80 |
| Brasil | 2 608 | 3 912 | 4 117 | 4 076 | 4 273 | 4 210 |
| Colombia | 292 | 346 | 337 | 322 | 312 | 313 |
| Costa Rica | 45 | 49 | 48 | 40 | 31 | 35 |
| Cuba | 1 392 | 1 348 | 1 297 | 1 351 | 1 350 | 1 435 |
| Ecuador | 108 | 87 | 80 | 80 | 85 | 89 |
| El Salvador | 34 | 40 | 34 | 29 | 32 | 38 |
| Guatemala | 70 | 72 | 92 | 89 | 112 | 123 |
| Guyana | 49 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 40 | 42 |
| Haití | 80 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 73 | 70 |
| Honduras | 85 | 45 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 42 |
| Jamaica | 51 | 47 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 |
| México | 546 | 534 | 573 | 612 | 571 | 546 |
| Nicaragua | 37 | 43 | 34 | 32 | 39 | 41 |
| Panamá | 48 | 35 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 30 |
| Paraguay | 37 | 55 | 53 | 58 | 60 | 56 |
| Perú | 60 | 70 | 63 | 64 | 62 | 60 |
| República Dominicana | 180 | 188 | 184 | 215 | 206 | 210 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Suriname | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 37 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Uruguay | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Venezuela | 77 | 87 | 117 | 115 | 102 | 116 |
| Total | 6 275 | 7 521 | 7 689 | 7 670 | 7 852 | 7 948 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 255 | 226 | 243 | 296 | 296 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 81 | 81 | 81 | 86 | 89 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 4 203 | 3 864 | 4 345 | 4 565 | 4 565 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 315 | 325 | 320 | 326 | 329 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 36 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 39 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 550 | 1 150 | 1 100 | 1 050 | 1 050 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 93 | 95 | 106 | 112 | 112 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 42 | 45 | 47 | 56 | 51 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 126 | 129 | 129 | 138 | 149 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 42 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 43 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 40 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 59 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 43 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 43 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 40 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 45 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 557 | 561 | 587 | 553 | 614 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 42 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 45 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 30 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 52 | 48 | 51 | 60 | 57 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 207 | 215 | 224 | 200 | 200 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 10 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 118 | 108 | 113 | 109 | 107 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 8 005 | 7 266 | 7 770 | 7 978 | 8 053 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

313. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE FRIJOLES SECOS
 DRIED BEANS, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 205 | 191 | 171 | 137 | 207 | 190 |
| Belice | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Brasil | 4 643 | 5 316 | 5 781 | 5 181 | 4 680 | 5 434 |
| Chile | 111 | 83 | 76 | 63 | 69 | 88 |
| Colombia | 115 | 132 | 128 | 132 | 165 | 134 |
| Costa Rica | 22 | 41 | 51 | 63 | 64 | 70 |
| Cuba | 49 | 46 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 76 |
| Ecuador | 48 | 40 | 43 | 53 | 49 | 52 |
| El Salvador | 52 | 58 | 67 | 64 | 63 | 77 |
| Guatemala | 65 | 166 | 140 | 97 | 130 | 144 |
| Haití | 90 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 80 | 79 |
| Honduras | 68 | 68 | 79 | 74 | 131 | 110 |
| México | 1 551 | 1 782 | 1 947 | 1 321 | 2 094 | 1 989 |
| Nicaragua | 54 | 72 | 108 | 106 | 113 | 112 |
| Panamá | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 |
| Paraguay | 80 | 57 | 55 | 52 | 46 | 47 |
| Perú | 65 | 63 | 72 | 75 | 61 | 55 |
| República Dominicana | 51 | 70 | 69 | 82 | 39 | 32 |
| Uruguay | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Venezuela | 66 | 72 | 79 | 82 | 88 | 84 |
| Total | 7 356 | 8 370 | 9 051 | 7 767 | 8 185 | 8 802 |

314. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE SEMILLA DE GIRASOL
 SEED SUNFLOWER, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 1 855 | 2 360 | 2 032 | 2 216 | 2 689 | 2 301 |
| Bolivia | - | - | 1 | 4 | 10 | 15 |
| Brasil | 50 | 36 | 38 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Chile | 32 | 20 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 14 |
| México | 5 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Paraguay | 1 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 16 | 19 |
| Uruguay | 69 | 39 | 47 | 66 | 59 | 52 |
| Venezuela | - | - | 67 | 123 | 138 | 41 |
| Total | 2 012 | 2 484 | 2 241 | 2 507 | 2 985 | 2 502 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 183 | 150 | 171 | 221 | 244 | Argentina |
| 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Belize |
| 12 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 12 | Bolivia |
| 5 149 | 3 884 | 5 469 | 4 970 | 5 238 | Brazil |
| 70 | 47 | 44 | 47 | 50 | Chile |
| 127 | 134 | 144 | 162 | 149 | Colombia |
| 63 | 59 | 57 | 36 | 33 | Costa Rica |
| 73 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 72 | Cuba |
| 52 | 53 | 64 | 58 | 73 | Ecuador |
| 79 | 74 | 75 | 61 | 61 | El Salvador |
| 140 | 121 | 121 | 135 | 121 | Guatemala |
| 82 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | Haiti |
| 72 | 83 | 118 | 68 | 83 | Honduras |
| 1 296 | 1 874 | 2 087 | 2 040 | 2 164 | Mexico |
| 101 | 115 | 119 | 138 | 171 | Nicaragua |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | Panama |
| 47 | 56 | 68 | 68 | 68 | Paraguay |
| 50 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 76 | Peru |
| 46 | 54 | 45 | 47 | 47 | Dominican Republic |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Uruguay |
| 60 | 47 | 63 | 63 | 63 | Venezuela |
| 7 723 | 6 985 | 8 880 | 8 350 | 8 819 | Total |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2 562 | 2 060 | 2 153 | 2 825 | 3 213 | Argentina |
| 22 | 20 | 23 | 60 | 41 | Bolivia |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | Brazil |
| 12 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 | Chile |
| - | 3 | 1 | - | - | Mexico |
| 20 | 11 | 31 | 28 | 29 | Paraguay |
| 60 | 53 | 60 | 106 | 97 | Uruguay |
| 26 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 25 | Venezuela |
| 2 762 | 2 236 | 2 360 | 3 110 | 3 469 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

315. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE MAIZ
MAIZE, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 2 490 | 3 340 | 2 438 | 1 684 | 1 560 | 1 900 |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Belice | 11 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 18 |
| Bolivia | 293 | 349 | 293 | 279 | 256 | 273 |
| Brasil | 11 451 | 11 798 | 13 169 | 12 932 | 11 394 | 13 064 |
| Chile | 116 | 131 | 90 | 125 | 101 | 100 |
| Colombia | 614 | 541 | 664 | 759 | 837 | 822 |
| Costa Rica | 39 | 74 | 61 | 48 | 40 | 32 |
| Cuba | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 |
| Ecuador | 226 | 224 | 451 | 444 | 439 | 474 |
| El Salvador | 292 | 253 | 282 | 276 | 282 | 307 |
| Guatemala | 659 | 660 | 644 | 600 | 634 | 669 |
| Guyana | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Haití | 200 | 245 | 253 | 245 | 205 | 235 |
| Honduras | 338 | 376 | 334 | 351 | 374 | 429 |
| Jamaica | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| México | 6 776 | 7 590 | 6 506 | 6 470 | 7 339 | 6 947 |
| Nicaragua | 162 | 189 | 183 | 223 | 228 | 194 |
| Panamá | 57 | 84 | 77 | 72 | 78 | 75 |
| Paraguay | 226 | 156 | 183 | 185 | 191 | 243 |
| Perú | 312 | 371 | 463 | 484 | 323 | 343 |
| República Dominicana | 35 | 41 | 34 | 33 | 26 | 30 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Uruguay | 132 | 89 | 74 | 49 | 61 | 66 |
| Venezuela | 394 | 467 | 642 | 442 | 462 | 448 |
| Total | 24 906 | 27 075 | 26 939 | 25 798 | 24 927 | 26 752 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 2 365 | 2 503 | 2 445 | 2 522 | 2 578 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 14 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 16 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 281 | 287 | 288 | 273 | 285 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 13 364 | 11 871 | 13 748 | 13 996 | 13 717 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 107 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 99 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 696 | 731 | 769 | 656 | 624 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 24 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 77 | 77 | 77 | 74 | 74 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 501 | 508 | 526 | 536 | 570 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 321 | 308 | 315 | 295 | 295 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 726 | 700 | 698 | 607 | 546 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 285 | 250 | 260 | 265 | 258 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 433 | 430 | 391 | 410 | 407 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 7 219 | 7 428 | 7 851 | 7 500 | 7 200 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 192 | 218 | 195 | 279 | 290 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 84 | 75 | 74 | 90 | 90 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 258 | 249 | 218 | 218 | 218 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 276 | 357 | 347 | 365 | 400 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 34 | 29 | 27 | 33 | 35 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 69 | 64 | 51 | 44 | 63 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 374 | 342 | 460 | 460 | 430 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 27 707 | 26 575 | 28 883 | 28 768 | 28 220 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

316. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE MANDIOCA
CASSAVA, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 23 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Bolivia | 18 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 46 |
| Brasil | 2 016 | 1 868 | 1 752 | 1 881 | 1 938 | 1 945 |
| Colombia | 208 | 154 | 149 | 171 | 207 | 174 |
| Costa Rica | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Cuba | 58 | 69 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 72 |
| Ecuador | 25 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 19 |
| El Salvador | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Guatemala | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Haití | 63 | 65 | 75 | 82 | 82 | 84 |
| Honduras | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Jamaica | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Panamá | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Paraguay | 136 | 186 | 230 | 234 | 240 | 176 |
| Perú | 42 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 37 |
| República Dominicana | 16 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 25 |
| Venezuela | 36 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 42 |
| Total | 2 659 | 2 547 | 2 484 | 2 656 | 2 746 | 2 660 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 49 | 45 | 33 | 33 | 33 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 826 | 1 811 | 1 849 | 1 943 | 2 035 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 181 | 173 | 190 | 178 | 184 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 70 | 70 | 70 | 65 | 65 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 21 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 18 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 85 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 85 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 179 | 184 | 174 | 175 | 175 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 37 | 42 | 48 | 52 | 52 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 27 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 39 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 38 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 2 555 | 2 521 | 2 568 | 2 653 | 2 751 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

317. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE SOJA
SOYA BEANS, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / Thousands of hectares)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 2 030 | 3 269 | 4 373 | 3 931 | 4 962 | 4 775 |
| Bolivia | 38 | 61 | 75 | 129 | 143 | 190 |
| Brasil | 8 774 | 10 153 | 10 520 | 12 211 | 11 487 | 9 617 |
| Colombia | 78 | 54 | 61 | 93 | 116 | 101 |
| Ecuador | 25 | 35 | 73 | 82 | 84 | 91 |
| El Salvador | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Guatemala | - | 5 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 17 |
| México | 154 | 476 | 139 | 490 | 286 | 342 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 6 |
| Paraguay | 475 | 719 | 766 | 851 | 900 | 553 |
| Perú | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Uruguay | 40 | 15 | 42 | 55 | 27 | 15 |
| Venezuela | - | 1 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 7 |
| Total | 11 622 | 14 795 | 16 082 | 17 876 | 18 033 | 15 715 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 4 936 | 5 116 | 5 748 | 5 934 | 5 882 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 221 | 214 | 316 | 428 | 412 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 9 441 | 10 635 | 11 514 | 11 651 | 12 200 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 49 | 53 | 58 | 35 | 30 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 84 | 81 | 90 | 83 | 48 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 323 | 238 | 288 | 134 | 180 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 17 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 627 | 635 | 694 | 830 | 830 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 9 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 8 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 15 714 | 17 007 | 18 746 | 19 136 | 19 626 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

318. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE SORGO
SORGHUM, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 1 341 | 2 002 | 1 000 | 641 | 729 | 676 |
| Bolivia | 6 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Brasil | 78 | 170 | 195 | 165 | 138 | 174 |
| Colombia | 206 | 192 | 266 | 239 | 273 | 257 |
| Cuba | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ecuador | - | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| El Salvador | 119 | 114 | 122 | 120 | 129 | 123 |
| Guatemala | 35 | 67 | 53 | 58 | 53 | 66 |
| Haití | 163 | 140 | 183 | 165 | 85 | 110 |
| Honduras | 62 | 41 | 60 | 65 | 81 | 74 |
| México | 1 543 | 1 862 | 1 800 | 1 621 | 1 818 | 1 381 |
| Nicaragua | 48 | 75 | 65 | 50 | 46 | 48 |
| Panamá | 9 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 10 |
| Paraguay | 7 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| Perú | 12 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| República Dominicana | 4 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 8 |
| Uruguay | 50 | 73 | 45 | 38 | 26 | 47 |
| Venezuela | 212 | 250 | 392 | 289 | 176 | 278 |
| Total | 3 896 | 5 055 | 4 243 | 3 519 | 3 604 | 3 292 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 764 | 723 | 612 | 477 | 550 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 17 | 37 | 24 | 35 | 35 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 164 | 140 | 153 | 139 | 178 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 245 | 202 | 223 | 181 | 175 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 149 | 134 | 122 | 134 | 134 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 69 | 67 | 67 | 51 | 38 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 120 | 100 | 113 | 113 | 108 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 68 | 77 | 67 | 75 | 74 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 376 | 1 157 | 1 252 | 1 372 | 1 574 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 51 | 54 | 49 | 28 | 39 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 18 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 17 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 47 | 40 | 24 | 39 | 36 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 229 | 154 | 209 | 175 | 175 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 3 334 | 2 917 | 2 947 | 2 851 | 3 150 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

319. SUPERFICIE COSECHADA DE TRIGO
WHEAT, AREA HARVESTED

(Miles de hectáreas / *Thousands of hectares*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 5 023 | 5 381 | 4 651 | 5 285 | 5 797 | 4 547 |
| Bolivia | 100 | 100 | 82 | 87 | 84 | 104 |
| Brasil | 3 122 | 2 677 | 3 468 | 3 281 | 2 681 | 2 049 |
| Chile | 546 | 506 | 577 | 540 | 583 | 466 |
| Colombia | 38 | 45 | 38 | 46 | 57 | 47 |
| Ecuador | 32 | 18 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 37 |
| Guatemala | 40 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 13 |
| Honduras | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| México | 724 | 1 217 | 912 | 1 144 | 933 | 984 |
| Paraguay | 49 | 101 | 129 | 238 | 249 | 156 |
| Perú | 82 | 81 | 116 | 118 | 82 | 102 |
| Uruguay | 227 | 212 | 177 | 227 | 225 | 116 |
| Venezuela | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 9 985 | 10 372 | 10 219 | 11 031 | 10 746 | 8 623 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | <i>Country</i> |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 4 255 | 4 777 | 5 221 | 4 659 | 6 300 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 120 | 133 | 112 | 128 | 117 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 956 | 1 463 | 1 348 | 985 | 1 790 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 461 | 395 | 362 | 390 | 370 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 43 | 51 | 51 | 41 | 43 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 41 | 38 | 32 | 28 | 30 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 16 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 916 | 878 | 965 | 929 | 915 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 183 | 192 | 175 | 240 | 240 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 70 | 85 | 102 | 99 | 116 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 148 | 214 | 189 | 190 | 250 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 8 211 | 8 249 | 8 570 | 7 702 | 10 184 | <i>Total</i> |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

320. PRODUCCIÓN DE ALGODÓN SIN DESMOTAR
SEED COTTON PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 485 | 536 | 849 | 619 | 923 | 789 |
| Bolivia | 20 | 14 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 26 |
| Brasil | 1 676 | 2 857 | 2 537 | 1 861 | 1 821 | 2 080 |
| Colombia | 353 | 340 | 376 | 295 | 314 | 415 |
| Ecuador | 40 | 19 | 24 | 33 | 37 | 34 |
| El Salvador | 186 | 80 | 26 | 25 | 14 | 10 |
| Guatemala | 464 | 166 | 133 | 109 | 111 | 103 |
| Haití | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Honduras | 23 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| México | 953 | 606 | 892 | 467 | 553 | 559 |
| Nicaragua | 62 | 212 | 101 | 72 | 66 | 81 |
| Paraguay | 228 | 469 | 543 | 630 | 642 | 632 |
| Perú | 265 | 291 | 282 | 321 | 239 | 176 |
| República Dominicana | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Venezuela | 48 | 78 | 69 | 87 | 85 | 72 |
| Total | 4 813 | 5 695 | 5 863 | 4 541 | 4 828 | 4 992 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 652 | 431 | 706 | 1 150 | 1 400 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 30 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 50 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 885 | 1 135 | 1 367 | 1 431 | 1 468 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 307 | 190 | 145 | 150 | 150 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 33 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 18 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 55 | 36 | 39 | 22 | 15 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 92 | 76 | 340 | 625 | 1 084 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 67 | 4 | 2 | 20 | 8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 391 | 421 | 380 | 438 | 438 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 108 | 98 | 168 | 217 | 249 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | - | - | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 66 | 44 | 52 | 48 | 45 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 3 702 | 2 502 | 3 263 | 4 166 | 4 943 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

321. PRODUCCIÓN DE ARROZ
RICE PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 266 | 400 | 383 | 490 | 428 | 348 |
| Belice | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Bolivia | 95 | 173 | 171 | 227 | 211 | 257 |
| Brasil | 9 776 | 9 025 | 11 809 | 11 044 | 7 421 | 9 488 |
| Chile | 95 | 157 | 162 | 185 | 136 | 117 |
| Colombia | 1 784 | 1 742 | 1 777 | 2 102 | 2 117 | 1 739 |
| Costa Rica | 231 | 224 | 205 | 157 | 210 | 208 |
| Cuba | 478 | 524 | 489 | 536 | 437 | 366 |
| Ecuador | 381 | 397 | 955 | 867 | 840 | 848 |
| El Salvador | 61 | 69 | 57 | 64 | 62 | 61 |
| Guatemala | 42 | 38 | 35 | 45 | 44 | 47 |
| Guyana | 282 | 280 | 227 | 237 | 144 | 250 |
| Haití | 120 | 129 | 121 | 124 | 130 | 120 |
| Honduras | 36 | 29 | 32 | 47 | 43 | 54 |
| México | 445 | 808 | 456 | 527 | 394 | 347 |
| Nicaragua | 112 | 144 | 111 | 104 | 121 | 119 |
| Panamá | 170 | 186 | 183 | 207 | 222 | 203 |
| Paraguay | 41 | 97 | 81 | 87 | 86 | 87 |
| Perú | 441 | 878 | 1 129 | 1 091 | 966 | 814 |
| República Dominicana | 398 | 494 | 460 | 462 | 428 | 466 |
| Suriname | 258 | 299 | 265 | 261 | 196 | 229 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 10 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| Uruguay | 288 | 421 | 381 | 537 | 347 | 493 |
| Venezuela | 619 | 472 | 383 | 420 | 401 | 611 |
| Total | 16 438 | 16 996 | 19 885 | 19 838 | 15 403 | 17 293 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 701 | 608 | 606 | 926 | 981 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 7 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 10 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 196 | 223 | 247 | 263 | 296 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 10 006 | 10 108 | 10 499 | 11 238 | 10 200 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 134 | 131 | 133 | 146 | 154 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 735 | 1 590 | 1 679 | 1 749 | 1 590 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 233 | 170 | 174 | 178 | 140 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 275 | 85 | 100 | 302 | 302 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 030 | 1 240 | 1 420 | 1 291 | 1 346 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 72 | 74 | 65 | 51 | 51 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 40 | 48 | 48 | 39 | 31 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 280 | 350 | 380 | 490 | 520 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 116 | 90 | 80 | 80 | 80 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 37 | 30 | 28 | 35 | 40 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 394 | 287 | 374 | 367 | 455 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 154 | 201 | 206 | 234 | 244 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 205 | 210 | 224 | 143 | 143 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 85 | 117 | 122 | 125 | 125 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 829 | 968 | 1 401 | 1 142 | 1 199 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 566 | 475 | 376 | 487 | 520 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 261 | 217 | 221 | 220 | 220 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 22 | 16 | 18 | 10 | 10 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 603 | 650 | 624 | 804 | 950 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 623 | 650 | 738 | 643 | 733 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 18 604 | 18 548 | 19 769 | 20 973 | 20 340 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

322. PRODUCCIÓN DE BANANO Y PLÁTANO
 PRODUCTION OF BANANAS AND PLANTAINS

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 146 | 163 | 324 | 210 | 201 | 194 |
| Bahamas | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Belice | 20 | 15 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 32 |
| Bolivia | 276 | 367 | 474 | 473 | 435 | 465 |
| Brasil | 4 480 | 4 815 | 5 118 | 5 505 | 5 506 | 5 541 |
| Colombia | 3 378 | 3 293 | 3 698 | 3 630 | 4 025 | 4 436 |
| Costa Rica | 1 198 | 1 086 | 1 247 | 1 602 | 1 832 | 1 817 |
| Cuba | 233 | 344 | 345 | 292 | 315 | 310 |
| Dominica | 16 | 45 | 82 | 60 | 67 | 67 |
| Ecuador | 3 020 | 2 916 | 3 535 | 3 629 | 4 120 | 4 446 |
| El Salvador | 59 | 43 | 48 | 73 | 75 | 75 |
| Granada | 16 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| Guatemala | 527 | 538 | 472 | 562 | 506 | 560 |
| Guyana | 29 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 41 |
| Haití | 500 | 510 | 475 | 511 | 530 | 500 |
| Honduras | 1 511 | 1 225 | 1 342 | 1 248 | 1 211 | 1 142 |
| Jamaica | 165 | 180 | 161 | 156 | 156 | 161 |
| México | 1 438 | 1 996 | 1 566 | 1 824 | 1 986 | 1 889 |
| Nicaragua | 224 | 186 | 161 | 168 | 174 | 188 |
| Panamá | 1 108 | 1 098 | 1 267 | 1 305 | 1 250 | 949 |
| Paraguay | 180 | 128 | 75 | 78 | 81 | 85 |
| Perú | 684 | 721 | 826 | 846 | 705 | 809 |
| República Dominicana | 901 | 914 | 1 042 | 1 093 | 1 060 | 969 |
| Santa Lucía | 47 | 108 | 170 | 147 | 162 | 130 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 30 | 46 | 68 | 69 | 84 | 67 |
| Suriname | 41 | 48 | 61 | 55 | 56 | 67 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Venezuela | 1 308 | 1 434 | 1 575 | 1 636 | 1 674 | 1 773 |
| Total | 21 552 | 22 286 | 24 241 | 25 283 | 26 324 | 26 741 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 183 | 146 | 142 | 171 | 170 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 46 | 55 | 68 | 68 | 68 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 469 | 453 | 429 | 423 | 423 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 5 624 | 5 580 | 5 722 | 5 687 | 5 736 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 4 473 | 4 832 | 5 230 | 4 950 | 4 980 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 2 013 | 1 601 | 2 017 | 2 181 | 2 205 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 295 | 295 | 295 | 260 | 260 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 68 | 65 | 53 | 53 | 53 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 4 970 | 5 247 | 6 008 | 6 084 | 5 990 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 80 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 530 | 529 | 584 | 616 | 675 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 41 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 508 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 1 185 | 1 193 | 1 028 | 1 029 | 1 117 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 158 | 161 | 135 | 120 | 120 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 2 095 | 2 207 | 2 295 | 2 033 | 2 158 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 188 | 95 | 78 | 105 | 108 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 982 | 919 | 1 004 | 1 015 | 1 015 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 89 | 90 | 76 | 76 | 76 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 692 | 710 | 845 | 1 066 | 1 066 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 985 | 973 | 864 | 791 | 791 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 160 | 162 | 132 | 132 | 132 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 85 | 70 | 32 | 57 | 57 | |
| 63 | 63 | 67 | 67 | 67 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 807 | 1 657 | 1 728 | 1 776 | 1 776 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 27 816 | 27 745 | 29 472 | 29 401 | 29 684 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

323. PRODUCCIÓN DE CAFÉ VERDE
PRODUCTION OF GREEN COFFEE

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bolivia | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 30 |
| Brasil | 1 061 | 1 911 | 1 369 | 1 530 | 1 465 | 1 520 |
| Colombia | 724 | 643 | 709 | 664 | 846 | 930 |
| Costa Rica | 106 | 124 | 145 | 157 | 151 | 158 |
| Cuba | 19 | 24 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 23 |
| Ecuador | 69 | 121 | 144 | 129 | 135 | 139 |
| El Salvador | 184 | 149 | 120 | 122 | 147 | 149 |
| Guatemala | 177 | 180 | 180 | 193 | 202 | 207 |
| Haití | 43 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 |
| Honduras | 64 | 75 | 94 | 100 | 120 | 102 |
| Jamaica | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| México | 220 | 260 | 423 | 343 | 440 | 334 |
| Nicaragua | 59 | 35 | 43 | 45 | 28 | 47 |
| Panamá | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| Paraguay | 8 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 |
| Perú | 86 | 91 | 99 | 106 | 81 | 83 |
| República Dominicana | 60 | 72 | 68 | 65 | 59 | 55 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 58 | 64 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 73 |
| Total | 2 970 | 3 839 | 3 588 | 3 651 | 3 877 | 3 922 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | <i>Country</i> |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 29 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 23 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 294 | 1 279 | 1 306 | 926 | 1 160 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 146 | 1 080 | 678 | 778 | 750 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 168 | 148 | 150 | 156 | 153 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 138 | 137 | 187 | 148 | 155 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 162 | 165 | 141 | 135 | 136 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 205 | 212 | 214 | 214 | 207 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 27 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 112 | 110 | 126 | 126 | 131 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 360 | 336 | 325 | 325 | 325 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 45 | 42 | 41 | 55 | 59 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 87 | 86 | 91 | 97 | 106 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 41 | 41 | 41 | 55 | 59 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 69 | 66 | 79 | 83 | 83 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 3 921 | 3 789 | 3 471 | 3 191 | 3 420 | <i>Total</i> |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

324. PRODUCCIÓN DE CAÑA DE AZÚCAR
SUGAR CANE PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 17 200 | 14 105 | 13 939 | 14 500 | 16 400 | 19 000 |
| Bahamas | 170 | 190 | 195 | 195 | 200 | 200 |
| Barbados | 1 205 | 794 | 699 | 560 | 606 | 587 |
| Belice | 1 030 | 977 | 789 | 940 | 1 089 | 993 |
| Bolivia | 3 080 | 3 158 | 2 123 | 2 248 | 3 193 | 4 180 |
| Brasil | 148 651 | 247 199 | 258 413 | 252 643 | 262 674 | 260 888 |
| Colombia | 26 100 | 25 364 | 25 784 | 26 492 | 27 791 | 27 796 |
| Costa Rica | 2 516 | 2 950 | 2 680 | 2 370 | 2 630 | 2 830 |
| Cuba | 63 977 | 67 400 | 73 745 | 81 003 | 76 230 | 71 000 |
| Dominica | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Ecuador | 6 615 | 4 995 | 5 127 | 5 664 | 5 721 | 6 900 |
| El Salvador | 2 564 | 3 455 | 2 736 | 2 582 | 2 957 | 3 663 |
| Granada | 10 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Guatemala | 5 700 | 6 580 | 7 567 | 7 615 | 9 603 | 10 799 |
| Guyana | 3 831 | 3 270 | 2 970 | 2 541 | 2 700 | 2 935 |
| Haití | 3 000 | 3 150 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 2 550 | 2 500 |
| Honduras | 2 906 | 2 989 | 2 509 | 2 725 | 2 898 | 2 730 |
| Jamaica | 2 810 | 2 296 | 2 603 | 2 293 | 2 491 | 2 732 |
| México | 36 480 | 37 700 | 41 500 | 43 894 | 39 908 | 38 387 |
| Nicaragua | 2 175 | 2 344 | 2 025 | 2 225 | 2 392 | 2 747 |
| Panamá | 2 386 | 1 820 | 1 319 | 1 261 | 1 298 | 1 272 |
| Paraguay | 1 373 | 2 726 | 2 668 | 2 869 | 3 043 | 2 817 |
| Perú | 6 055 | 8 063 | 6 700 | 7 085 | 6 700 | 6 500 |
| República Dominicana | 9 056 | 8 419 | 8 375 | 7 856 | 6 512 | 6 930 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 11 | 30 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Suriname | 146 | 118 | 50 | 65 | 60 | 60 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 710 | 1 030 | 1 244 | 1 224 | 1 478 | 1 301 |
| Uruguay | 448 | 586 | 495 | 599 | 583 | 583 |
| Venezuela | 4 987 | 5 673 | 8 333 | 7 809 | 6 902 | 7 066 |
| Total | 356 197 | 457 393 | 477 625 | 482 294 | 488 646 | 487 426 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 17 500 | 15 000 | 15 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 200 | 200 | 50 | 50 | 50 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 528 | 441 | 439 | 357 | 357 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 1 132 | 1 122 | 1 159 | 1 091 | 1 091 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 3 307 | 3 093 | 3 450 | 3 697 | 3 807 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 271 475 | 244 344 | 292 070 | 301 998 | 301 998 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 28 930 | 30 500 | 29 000 | 30 000 | 30 500 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 3 040 | 3 180 | 3 200 | 3 450 | 3 550 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 58 000 | 44 000 | 39 000 | 36 000 | 36 000 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 6 900 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 6 750 | 6 750 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 4 050 | 4 232 | 3 929 | 4 127 | 3 900 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 11 308 | 11 741 | 11 862 | 12 499 | 13 150 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 3 081 | 3 056 | 3 149 | 3 209 | 3 340 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 1 429 | 2 250 | 2 250 | 2 250 | 2 250 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 2 839 | 2 919 | 3 078 | 3 139 | 3 237 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 525 | 2 661 | 2 450 | 2 326 | 2 550 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 39 955 | 42 880 | 40 539 | 42 582 | 46 980 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2 563 | 2 244 | 2 593 | 3 198 | 3 250 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 671 | 1 649 | 1 720 | 1 720 | 1 720 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 2 788 | 2 811 | 2 799 | 2 799 | 2 799 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 5 500 | 5 000 | 6 100 | 7 000 | 6 600 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 6 916 | 7 368 | 6 258 | 5 442 | 5 442 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 44 | 44 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 58 | 55 | 85 | 85 | 85 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 292 | 1 210 | 1 398 | 1 326 | 1 326 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 545 | 304 | 558 | 300 | 160 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 7 116 | 6 522 | 6 880 | 6 607 | 6 490 | <i>Total</i> |
| 484 684 | 445 819 | 486 553 | 498 558 | 503 938 | |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

325. PRODUCCIÓN DE FRIJOLES SECOS
 PRODUCTION OF DRIED BEANS

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 146 | 198 | 172 | 125 | 208 | 242 |
| Belice | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Bolivia | 4 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 13 | 12 |
| Brasil | 1 968 | 2 549 | 2 809 | 2 311 | 2 234 | 2 745 |
| Chile | 84 | 101 | 100 | 73 | 87 | 117 |
| Colombia | 84 | 99 | 96 | 100 | 132 | 108 |
| Costa Rica | 12 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Cuba | 15 | 16 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 28 |
| Ecuador | 26 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 26 | 26 |
| El Salvador | 39 | 35 | 57 | 45 | 53 | 67 |
| Guatemala | 60 | 122 | 94 | 91 | 118 | 112 |
| Haití | 51 | 48 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 50 |
| Honduras | 36 | 33 | 52 | 57 | 103 | 81 |
| México | 935 | 912 | 857 | 593 | 1 287 | 1 379 |
| Nicaragua | 28 | 46 | 56 | 63 | 71 | 72 |
| Panamá | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Paraguay | 58 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 39 | 40 |
| Perú | 53 | 50 | 57 | 59 | 50 | 53 |
| República Dominicana | 49 | 48 | 54 | 41 | 34 | 26 |
| Uruguay | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Venezuela | 33 | 38 | 43 | 46 | 52 | 51 |
| Total | 3 688 | 4 412 | 4 652 | 3 814 | 4 635 | 5 255 |

326. PRODUCCIÓN DE GIRASOL
 PRODUCTION OF SUNFLOWER

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 1 650 | 3 400 | 2 915 | 3 200 | 3 758 | 4 034 |
| Bolivia | - | - | 1 | 4 | 14 | 20 |
| Brasil | 35 | 23 | 27 | 45 | 42 | 45 |
| Chile | 38 | 33 | 49 | 32 | 27 | 32 |
| México | 5 | 20 | 12 | 1 | - | - |
| Paraguay | 1 | 15 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 18 |
| Uruguay | 27 | 31 | 33 | 48 | 45 | 58 |
| Venezuela | - | - | 40 | 101 | 123 | 38 |
| Total | 1 756 | 3 522 | 3 098 | 3 454 | 4 032 | 4 245 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 212 | 166 | 198 | 238 | 238 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 12 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 797 | 2 478 | 3 368 | 2 915 | 3 093 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 91 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 58 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 120 | 122 | 137 | 158 | 155 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 36 | 33 | 35 | 28 | 23 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 22 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 34 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 51 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 62 | 62 | 62 | 51 | 51 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 115 | 100 | 104 | 91 | 81 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 56 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 47 | 55 | 73 | 38 | 55 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 719 | 1 288 | 1 364 | 1 271 | 1 495 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 64 | 77 | 84 | 88 | 106 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 41 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 44 | 54 | 57 | 55 | 67 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 37 | 43 | 37 | 37 | 37 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 38 | 30 | 42 | 42 | 42 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 4 561 | 4 740 | 5 796 | 5 248 | 5 694 | Total |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| 3 403 | 2 956 | 4 095 | 5 520 | 4 500 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 30 | 26 | 28 | 58 | 33 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 26 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| - | 2 | 1 | - | - | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 17 | 16 | 40 | 42 | 40 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 60 | 52 | 62 | 120 | 110 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 26 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 3 607 | 3 135 | 4 310 | 5 824 | 4 763 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

327. PRODUCCIÓN DE MAIZ
 MAIZE PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 6 400 | 11 900 | 9 200 | 4 900 | 5 400 | 7 685 |
| Bahamas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Barbados | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Belice | 19 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 32 |
| Bolivia | 383 | 554 | 446 | 400 | 407 | 510 |
| Brasil | 20 372 | 22 018 | 24 748 | 26 573 | 21 348 | 23 624 |
| Chile | 405 | 772 | 661 | 938 | 823 | 836 |
| Colombia | 854 | 763 | 908 | 1 044 | 1 213 | 1 274 |
| Costa Rica | 75 | 119 | 98 | 83 | 69 | 52 |
| Cuba | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Ecuador | 242 | 363 | 398 | 485 | 465 | 519 |
| El Salvador | 529 | 495 | 596 | 589 | 603 | 504 |
| Guatemala | 902 | 1 088 | 1 200 | 1 247 | 1 272 | 1 233 |
| Guyana | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Haití | 179 | 196 | 202 | 196 | 163 | 190 |
| Honduras | 387 | 541 | 440 | 510 | 572 | 566 |
| Jamaica | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| México | 12 374 | 14 103 | 10 600 | 10 953 | 14 635 | 14 252 |
| Nicaragua | 182 | 208 | 283 | 302 | 293 | 199 |
| Panamá | 55 | 96 | 92 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| Paraguay | 351 | 265 | 348 | 368 | 420 | 401 |
| Perú | 493 | 702 | 908 | 1 010 | 632 | 660 |
| República Dominicana | 35 | 67 | 47 | 52 | 40 | 43 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Uruguay | 126 | 108 | 118 | 60 | 112 | 116 |
| Venezuela | 575 | 868 | 1 281 | 921 | 1 002 | 1 025 |
| Total | 45 046 | 55 353 | 52 704 | 50 848 | 49 694 | 53 937 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 10 701 | 10 901 | 10 360 | 11 404 | 10 556 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 26 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 28 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 430 | 503 | 537 | 521 | 581 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 30 506 | 30 051 | 32 487 | 36 326 | 32 408 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 911 | 899 | 937 | 942 | 951 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 056 | 1 130 | 1 185 | 1 023 | 1 005 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 40 | 34 | 34 | 28 | 28 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 95 | 90 | 90 | 85 | 85 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 528 | 589 | 581 | 613 | 855 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 706 | 630 | 478 | 640 | 640 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 366 | 1 295 | 1 326 | 1 188 | 1 062 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 226 | 200 | 210 | 213 | 207 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 562 | 589 | 536 | 672 | 658 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 16 929 | 18 125 | 18 236 | 16 187 | 17 300 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 252 | 284 | 242 | 331 | 379 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 111 | 105 | 106 | 120 | 120 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 450 | 439 | 462 | 462 | 462 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 520 | 772 | 725 | 715 | 810 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 46 | 51 | 46 | 42 | 50 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 116 | 128 | 83 | 108 | 118 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 844 | 842 | 1 141 | 1 100 | 1 050 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 66 435 | 67 699 | 69 840 | 72 763 | 69 368 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

328. PRODUCCIÓN DE MANDIOCA
CASSAVA PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 222 | 130 | 150 | 150 | 140 | 150 |
| Bahamas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Barbados | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bolivia | 219 | 376 | 430 | 453 | 487 | 499 |
| Brasil | 23 466 | 23 125 | 21 674 | 23 668 | 24 322 | 24 538 |
| Colombia | 2 150 | 1 367 | 1 282 | 1 509 | 1 939 | 1 645 |
| Costa Rica | 18 | 25 | 50 | 60 | 65 | 84 |
| Cuba | 260 | 290 | 305 | 305 | 300 | 300 |
| Dominica | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ecuador | 229 | 229 | 123 | 114 | 134 | 90 |
| El Salvador | 20 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 32 |
| Guatemala | 8 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 14 |
| Haití | 250 | 270 | 300 | 327 | 330 | 335 |
| Honduras | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Jamaica | 23 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| México | 20 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Nicaragua | 16 | 60 | 55 | 54 | 53 | 52 |
| Panamá | 34 | 35 | 36 | 32 | 30 | 30 |
| Paraguay | 2 031 | 2 861 | 3 891 | 3 978 | 3 550 | 2 585 |
| Perú | 471 | 484 | 477 | 472 | 421 | 406 |
| República Dominicana | 81 | 114 | 157 | 159 | 161 | 141 |
| Suriname | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 312 | 310 | 328 | 348 | 302 | 381 |
| Total | 29 847 | 29 747 | 29 328 | 31 698 | 32 308 | 31 309 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 150 | 150 | 150 | 160 | 160 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 409 | 422 | 293 | 299 | 299 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 21 919 | 21 837 | 24 452 | 25 377 | 26 390 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 651 | 1 723 | 1 900 | 1 752 | 1 805 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 72 | 66 | 110 | 125 | 125 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 290 | 290 | 290 | 250 | 250 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 76 | 76 | 77 | 76 | 76 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 45 | 42 | 48 | 44 | 44 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 342 | 330 | 350 | 350 | 350 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 15 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 17 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 51 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 52 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 2 591 | 2 656 | 2 518 | 2 600 | 2 600 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 386 | 439 | 513 | 547 | 547 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 145 | 118 | 99 | 137 | 137 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 328 | 320 | 285 | 300 | 300 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 28 534 | 28 607 | 31 220 | 32 153 | 33 219 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

329. PRODUCCIÓN DE SOJA
PRODUCTION OF SOYA BEANS

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 3 500 | 6 500 | 9 900 | 6 500 | 10 667 | 10 874 |
| Bolivia | 48 | 83 | 151 | 260 | 233 | 384 |
| Brasil | 15 156 | 18 279 | 18 016 | 24 071 | 19 898 | 14 938 |
| Colombia | 155 | 104 | 115 | 177 | 232 | 194 |
| Ecuador | 34 | 63 | 131 | 153 | 167 | 172 |
| El Salvador | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Guatemala | - | 5 | 28 | 30 | 42 | 45 |
| México | 322 | 929 | 226 | 992 | 575 | 725 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 9 |
| Paraguay | 537 | 1 172 | 1 407 | 1 615 | 1 795 | 1 402 |
| Perú | 11 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Uruguay | 49 | 21 | 72 | 39 | 37 | 18 |
| Venezuela | - | 1 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 9 |
| Total | 19 814 | 27 168 | 30 081 | 33 866 | 33 667 | 28 773 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 11 315 | 11 045 | 11 720 | 12 133 | 12 646 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 335 | 492 | 710 | 887 | 886 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 19 215 | 22 575 | 24 912 | 25 581 | 26 380 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 96 | 113 | 119 | 70 | 60 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 137 | 143 | 194 | 91 | 88 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 47 | 46 | 40 | 44 | 44 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 594 | 498 | 523 | 190 | 350 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 5 | 10 | 18 | 21 | 31 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 1 618 | 1 794 | 1 796 | 2 300 | 1 950 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 16 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 14 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 33 381 | 36 742 | 40 062 | 41 344 | 42 456 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

330. PRODUCCIÓN DE SORGO
SORGHUM PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 3 023 | 6 256 | 3 263 | 1 500 | 2 050 | 2 252 |
| Bolivia | 28 | 68 | 57 | 77 | 51 | 47 |
| Brasil | 180 | 268 | 302 | 241 | 236 | 258 |
| Colombia | 431 | 499 | 707 | 695 | 777 | 738 |
| Cuba | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ecuador | - | 26 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| El Salvador | 140 | 133 | 153 | 149 | 161 | 163 |
| Guatemala | 78 | 101 | 100 | 85 | 86 | 78 |
| Haití | 121 | 119 | 146 | 133 | 68 | 90 |
| Honduras | 52 | 29 | 54 | 62 | 87 | 71 |
| México | 4 689 | 6 597 | 5 895 | 5 002 | 5 978 | 4 308 |
| Nicaragua | 88 | 154 | 111 | 77 | 74 | 71 |
| Panamá | 19 | 19 | 23 | 30 | 23 | 26 |
| Paraguay | 9 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Perú | 36 | 23 | 32 | 37 | 13 | 31 |
| República Dominicana | 11 | 47 | 39 | 40 | 21 | 17 |
| Uruguay | 84 | 152 | 121 | 79 | 59 | 136 |
| Venezuela | 353 | 481 | 820 | 595 | 376 | 615 |
| Total | 9 343 | 14 981 | 11 843 | 8 822 | 10 078 | 8 921 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 2 767 | 2 860 | 2 148 | 1 650 | 2 118 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 46 | 120 | 50 | 104 | 105 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 282 | 282 | 292 | 244 | 335 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 752 | 633 | 680 | 560 | 543 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 214 | 205 | 182 | 199 | 199 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 83 | 79 | 81 | 43 | 48 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 100 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 82 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 88 | 71 | 53 | 63 | 84 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 5 353 | 4 085 | 3 701 | 4 170 | 4 817 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 92 | 102 | 91 | 58 | 80 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 22 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 25 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 22 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 4 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 3 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 17 | 15 | 13 | 19 | 20 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 137 | 130 | 64 | 136 | 90 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 511 | 367 | 446 | 300 | 300 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 10 496 | 9 082 | 7 923 | 7 666 | 8 862 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

331. PRODUCCIÓN DE TRIGO
WHEAT PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina | 7 780 | 8 700 | 8 540 | 10 000 | 10 992 | 9 884 |
| Bolivia | 60 | 74 | 63 | 61 | 54 | 103 |
| Brasil | 2 702 | 4 320 | 5 738 | 5 553 | 3 094 | 2 917 |
| Chile | 966 | 1 165 | 1 734 | 1 766 | 1 718 | 1 589 |
| Colombia | 46 | 76 | 63 | 80 | 105 | 94 |
| Ecuador | 31 | 18 | 34 | 26 | 30 | 25 |
| Guatemala | 58 | 54 | 54 | 45 | 23 | 23 |
| Honduras | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| México | 2 785 | 5 214 | 3 665 | 4 375 | 3 931 | 4 061 |
| Paraguay | 61 | 121 | 271 | 452 | 373 | 259 |
| Perú | 77 | 92 | 153 | 159 | 100 | 127 |
| Uruguay | 307 | 246 | 414 | 542 | 416 | 188 |
| Total | 14 874 | 20 081 | 20 730 | 23 060 | 20 837 | 19 271 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 9 874 | 9 659 | 11 306 | 8 902 | 14 000 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 113 | 146 | 85 | 125 | 92 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 2 796 | 2 156 | 2 092 | 1 520 | 3 040 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 557 | 1 324 | 1 271 | 1 384 | 1 099 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 75 | 96 | 99 | 86 | 90 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 24 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 23 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 24 | 32 | 23 | 25 | 23 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 621 | 3 582 | 4 151 | 3 468 | 3 563 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 328 | 425 | 376 | 524 | 524 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 73 | 108 | 127 | 125 | 142 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 341 | 342 | 447 | 428 | 520 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 18 827 | 17 897 | 19 998 | 16 608 | 23 117 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

332. CONSUMO TOTAL DE FERTILIZANTES
TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF FERTILIZERS

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 115 568 | 161 700 | 161 423 | 167 300 | 153 100 | 165 500 |
| Bahamas | 1 200 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 100 |
| Barbados | 5 800 | 3 332 | 3 100 | 3 100 | 3 000 | 2 700 |
| Belice | 1 895 | 2 421 | 4 085 | 4 481 | 4 900 | 5 100 |
| Bolivia | 2 968 | 5 800 | 6 531 | 4 508 | 10 234 | 5 162 |
| Brasil | 4 200 519 | 3 197 247 | 3 759 227 | 3 728 588 | 3 383 147 | 3 164 097 |
| Chile | 132 736 | 204 652 | 303 285 | 324 248 | 311 950 | 295 482 |
| Colombia | 312 300 | 364 300 | 502 400 | 466 472 | 544 316 | 602 500 |
| Costa Rica | 73 500 | 80 600 | 95 000 | 100 900 | 107 000 | 108 600 |
| Cuba | 529 500 | 585 300 | 654 100 | 598 700 | 661 400 | 580 000 |
| Dominica | 3 000 | 2 700 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 4 400 | 3 400 |
| Ecuador | 72 579 | 72 338 | 61 467 | 84 800 | 77 459 | 67 218 |
| El Salvador | 60 352 | 84 635 | 92 473 | 97 256 | 77 972 | 75 297 |
| Guatemala | 85 500 | 95 080 | 122 400 | 127 900 | 124 500 | 132 000 |
| Guyana | 5 917 | 12 333 | 13 300 | 14 300 | 16 300 | 12 000 |
| Haití | 400 | 3 200 | 2 300 | 2 200 | 3 700 | 1 000 |
| Honduras | 28 500 | 22 820 | 33 862 | 39 876 | 33 470 | 14 994 |
| Jamaica | 17 506 | 11 800 | 24 600 | 29 268 | 31 100 | 19 100 |
| México | 1 237 913 | 1 714 100 | 1 862 440 | 1 743 000 | 1 739 900 | 1 798 600 |
| Nicaragua | 54 200 | 62 985 | 54 900 | 72 000 | 35 287 | 40 010 |
| Panamá | 30 600 | 25 700 | 37 800 | 38 500 | 33 294 | 38 662 |
| Paraguay | 6 320 | 11 271 | 15 000 | 8 184 | 19 626 | 17 923 |
| Perú | 118 130 | 74 143 | 231 762 | 215 341 | 151 740 | 125 156 |
| República Dominicana | 51 600 | 61 000 | 82 000 | 60 497 | 72 821 | 88 790 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 2 100 | 2 800 | 2 900 | 3 100 | 924 | 882 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 3 900 | 4 100 | 3 800 | 3 800 | 3 300 | 2 300 |
| Suriname | 1 600 | 11 658 | 10 957 | 1 950 | 1 736 | 1 000 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 7 976 | 7 095 | 5 418 | 2 142 | 6 800 | 7 800 |
| Uruguay | 80 900 | 60 200 | 60 600 | 68 981 | 70 688 | 71 878 |
| Venezuela | 241 125 | 477 639 | 610 500 | 687 340 | 535 813 | 427 000 |
| Total | 7 486 104 | 7 423 449 | 8 821 130 | 8 702 232 | 8 220 377 | 7 874 251 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 185 100 | 242 800 | 297 100 | 464 200 | 576 800 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 300 | 300 | 200 | 200 | 200 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 2 700 | 3 200 | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 700 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 5 200 | 6 300 | 6 900 | 6 200 | 6 300 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 7 752 | 13 737 | 10 155 | 8 844 | 4 721 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 3 234 913 | 3 584 370 | 4 150 260 | 4 732 290 | 4 308 790 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 309 600 | 360 000 | 376 000 | 396 000 | 400 000 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 541 000 | 538 700 | 526 000 | 570 000 | 571 000 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 120 400 | 124 766 | 108 000 | 129 000 | 122 172 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 365 000 | 249 200 | 172 300 | 124 000 | 276 000 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 5 000 | 4 600 | 4 600 | 4 600 | 4 800 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 85 915 | 114 700 | 96 000 | 153 615 | 132 629 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 77 557 | 75 011 | 72 837 | 76 400 | 75 900 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 143 000 | 165 000 | 160 000 | 183 000 | 184 000 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 15 600 | 12 200 | 12 000 | 15 000 | 15 000 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 2 900 | 4 300 | 4 100 | 5 100 | 4 800 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 35 601 | 40 922 | 65 000 | 57 000 | 58 000 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 25 700 | 21 000 | 23 400 | 26 000 | 27 000 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 1 583 000 | 1 616 000 | 1 592 000 | 1 534 000 | 1 185 000 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 34 805 | 31 300 | 27 000 | 31 000 | 36 000 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 25 649 | 35 494 | 32 181 | 31 969 | 38 000 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 20 500 | 21 897 | 20 900 | 22 900 | 23 000 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 75 527 | 128 609 | 152 319 | 171 000 | 165 000 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 97 000 | 90 600 | 88 000 | 92 000 | 100 000 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 300 | 803 | 900 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| | | | | | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 2 300 | 2 400 | 2 900 | 3 000 | 3 000 | <i>Grenadines</i> |
| 1 000 | 2 900 | 3 300 | 4 300 | 4 300 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 9 200 | 9 067 | 6 600 | 6 000 | 7 000 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 78 751 | 79 300 | 94 000 | 101 300 | 91 500 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 398 300 | 322 000 | 274 000 | 246 000 | 289 000 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 7 490 370 | 7 901 773 | 8 382 052 | 9 198 421 | 8 713 512 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

333. PARQUE DE TRACTORES
 NUMBER OF TRACTORS

(Unidades en servicio / Units in service)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 234 | 236 | 236 | 236 | 238 | 238 |
| Argentina | 166 700 | 204 000 | 245 000 | 267 782 | 270 000 | 270 000 |
| Bahamas | 72 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 78 |
| Barbados | 490 | 540 | 560 | 570 | 577 | 590 |
| Belice | 803 | 940 | 1 020 | 1 050 | 1 080 | 1 090 |
| Bolivia | 4 000 | 4 750 | 5 000 | 5 100 | 5 100 | 5 200 |
| Brasil | 545 205 | 666 309 | 690 000 | 700 000 | 710 000 | 720 000 |
| Chile | 34 380 | 34 340 | 41 270 | 37 450 | 36 620 | 35 750 |
| Colombia | 28 423 | 33 450 | 34 232 | 34 700 | 35 200 | 35 600 |
| Costa Rica | 5 950 | 6 200 | 6 300 | 6 350 | 6 400 | 6 450 |
| Cuba | 68 300 | 68 585 | 74 403 | 74 919 | 76 783 | 77 800 |
| Dominica | 89 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Ecuador | 6 198 | 7 800 | 8 200 | 8 400 | 8 600 | 8 700 |
| El Salvador | 3 300 | 3 390 | 3 400 | 3 410 | 3 410 | 3 420 |
| Granada | 25 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Guatemala | 4 000 | 4 100 | 4 140 | 4 160 | 4 180 | 4 200 |
| Guyana | 3 460 | 3 550 | 3 570 | 3 580 | 3 590 | 3 600 |
| Haití | 175 | 200 | 210 | 215 | 220 | 220 |
| Honduras | 3 250 | 3 350 | 3 390 | 3 420 | 3 450 | 3 470 |
| Jamaica | 2 800 | 2 970 | 3 020 | 3 040 | 3 050 | 3 060 |
| México | 115 057 | 157 000 | 163 000 | 165 000 | 168 000 | 170 000 |
| Nicaragua | 2 200 | 2 430 | 2 480 | 2 500 | 2 550 | 2 600 |
| Panamá | 5 458 | 5 270 | 5 200 | 5 160 | 5 120 | 5 090 |
| Paraguay | 7 300 | 11 200 | 12 700 | 13 500 | 14 300 | 15 100 |
| Perú | 11 900 | 12 000 | 12 500 | 12 500 | 12 700 | 12 700 |
| República Dominicana | 2 150 | 2 250 | 2 290 | 2 310 | 2 320 | 2 330 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 214 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 75 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 |
| Suriname | 1 100 | 1 202 | 1 230 | 1 250 | 1 270 | 1 290 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 350 | 2 580 | 2 620 | 2 620 | 2 620 | 2 620 |
| Uruguay | 32 878 | 34 600 | 34 700 | 34 100 | 33 500 | 32 804 |
| Venezuela | 38 000 | 43 500 | 46 000 | 47 000 | 47 500 | 48 000 |
| Total | 1 096 536 | 1 317 226 | 1 407 159 | 1 440 810 | 1 458 867 | 1 472 412 |

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 238 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 280 000 | 280 000 | 280 000 | 280 000 | 280 000 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 78 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 128 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 600 | 610 | 610 | 610 | 610 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 1 100 | 1 150 | 1 150 | 1 150 | 1 170 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 5 300 | 5 350 | 5 350 | 5 350 | 5 500 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 730 000 | 735 000 | 735 000 | 735 000 | 735 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 37 570 | 39 900 | 41 710 | 41 312 | 41 300 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 36 000 | 36 500 | 36 500 | 37 000 | 23 000 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 6 500 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 7 000 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 78 500 | 78 000 | 78 000 | 78 000 | 78 000 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 8 800 | 8 900 | 8 900 | 8 900 | 8 900 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 3 420 | 3 430 | 3 430 | 3 430 | 3 430 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 4 220 | 4 300 | 4 300 | 4 300 | 4 300 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 3 620 | 3 630 | 3 630 | 3 630 | 3 630 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 225 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 230 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 3 490 | 3 400 | 4 874 | 4 900 | 4 900 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 070 | 3 080 | 3 080 | 3 080 | 3 080 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 172 000 | 172 000 | 172 000 | 172 000 | 170 000 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2 650 | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 700 | 2 700 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 5 047 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 15 878 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | 16 500 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 12 750 | 12 800 | 13 000 | 13 000 | 13 191 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 2 340 | 2 350 | 2 350 | 2 350 | 2 350 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 78 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 1 300 | 1 330 | 1 330 | 1 330 | 1 330 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 2 630 | 2 650 | 2 650 | 2 650 | 2 650 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 32 900 | 33 000 | 33 000 | 33 000 | 33 000 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 48 500 | 49 000 | 49 000 | 49 000 | 49 000 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 499 139 | 1 508 546 | 1 512 030 | 1 512 158 | 1 496 555 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

334. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MINERA
 QUANTUM INDEXES OF MINING PRODUCTION

(a) Incluido el petróleo / Including petroleum
 (Año base: 1990 = 100 / Base year: 1990 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 96.0 | 91.9 | 88.3 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 101.3 |
| Bolivia | 92.2 | 62.7 | 59.3 | 72.9 | 87.0 | 105.8 |
| Brasil | 64.9 | 79.0 | 85.8 | 93.3 | 102.2 | 98.4 |
| Chile | 83.3 | 85.7 | 87.6 | 93.2 | 104.6 | 111.6 |
| Colombia | 33.1 | 52.2 | 89.2 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 100.0 |
| Costa Rica | 176.1 | 156.5 | 93.9 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 177.4 |
| Cuba | 87.2 | 92.7 | 97.7 | 106.7 | 111.8 | 81.9 |
| Ecuador | 69.3 | 101.0 | 65.3 | 111.6 | 101.4 | 110.7 |
| Guatemala | 4 155.5 | 20.9 | 172.3 | 164.3 | 147.7 | 68.0 |
| Guyana | 177.3 | 129.5 | 168.3 | 121.6 | 94.8 | 95.2 |
| Haití | 1 523.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Honduras | 82.0 | 183.7 | 67.0 | 107.8 | 115.8 | 135.9 |
| Jamaica | 99.4 | 51.8 | 63.5 | 67.7 | 85.9 | 106.1 |
| México | 82.5 | 102.5 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 96.7 | 103.6 |
| Nicaragua | 158.8 | 64.8 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 99.9 |
| Perú | 129.3 | 128.6 | 129.8 | 103.8 | 115.1 | 106.7 |
| República Dominicana | 106.2 | 115.3 | 127.0 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 95.5 |
| Suriname | 136.0 | 103.8 | 71.7 | 105.1 | 108.0 | 87.1 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 141.1 | 116.8 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 95.3 |
| Venezuela | 91.6 | 77.7 | 85.3 | 90.8 | 84.6 | 109.7 |
| Total | 77.4 | 85.5 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 98.3 | 102.7 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 111.9 | 110.1 | 123.3 | 132.6 | 139.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 109.1 | 122.1 | 123.6 | 143.8 | 138.6 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 98.8 | 86.3 | 98.4 | 108.6 | 117.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 111.3 | 111.9 | 122.4 | 134.1 | 163.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 102.6 | 101.3 | 99.3 | 118.5 | 123.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 45.3 | - | - | - | - | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 87.3 | 87.9 | 95.1 | 120.2 | 147.0 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 109.1 | 117.0 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 114.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 31.7 | 10.4 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 187.8 | 322.6 | 368.5 | 348.5 | 348.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 119.0 | 83.4 | 80.9 | 91.1 | 125.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 103.8 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 99.3 | 108.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 104.0 | 104.3 | 111.0 | 108.6 | 113.3 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 100.2 | 101.3 | 93.2 | 99.0 | 98.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 99.8 | 103.2 | 127.8 | 125.0 | 138.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 86.5 | 68.4 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 86.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 90.3 | 88.7 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 102.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 89.8 | 81.9 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 85.5 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 104.7 | 105.7 | 110.0 | 116.3 | 118.5 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 102.2 | 97.0 | 106.4 | 113.2 | 121.1 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

334. ÍNDICES DE VOLUMEN FÍSICO DE LA PRODUCCIÓN MINERA (conclusión)
QUANTUM INDEXES OF MINING PRODUCTION (concluded)

(b) Excluido el petróleo / Excluding petroleum
(Año base: 1990 = 100 / Base year: 1990 = 100)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 53.8 | 67.9 | 86.8 | 107.9 | 103.0 | 90.2 |
| Bolivia | 85.1 | 52.5 | 48.0 | 66.9 | 84.3 | 105.7 |
| Brasil | 67.9 | 78.4 | 85.4 | 93.7 | 102.9 | 98.4 |
| Chile | 81.8 | 84.1 | 86.5 | 92.7 | 104.5 | 112.0 |
| Colombia | 49.2 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 95.2 | 111.2 |
| Costa Rica | 176.1 | 156.5 | 93.9 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 177.4 |
| Cuba | 98.2 | 86.4 | 91.7 | 108.2 | 114.5 | 81.7 |
| Ecuador | 9.0 | 215.1 | 227.6 | 232.1 | 211.6 | 272.7 |
| Guatemala | 4 155.5 | 20.9 | 172.3 | 164.3 | 147.7 | 68.0 |
| Guyana | 177.3 | 129.5 | 168.3 | 121.6 | 94.8 | 95.2 |
| Haití | 1 523.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Honduras | 82.0 | 183.7 | 67.0 | 107.8 | 115.8 | 135.9 |
| Jamaica | 99.4 | 51.8 | 63.5 | 67.7 | 85.9 | 106.1 |
| México | 81.9 | 86.9 | 85.9 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 98.8 |
| Nicaragua | 158.8 | 64.8 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 72.9 | 99.9 |
| Perú | 120.2 | 120.8 | 127.0 | 99.5 | 115.4 | 108.0 |
| República Dominicana | 106.2 | 115.3 | 127.0 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 95.5 |
| Suriname | 136.0 | 120.8 | 127.0 | 99.5 | 115.4 | 87.1 |
| Venezuela | 66.9 | 72.3 | 84.6 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 105.8 |
| Total | 73.2 | 81.2 | 87.5 | 93.5 | 101.6 | 101.1 |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 90.2 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 111.6 | 127.3 | 123.9 | 146.5 | 138.1 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 98.7 | 85.0 | 97.9 | 108.5 | 116.5 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 111.9 | 112.5 | 123.4 | 135.5 | 165.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 111.9 | 94.9 | 85.2 | 66.0 | 53.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 45.3 | - | - | - | - | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 78.5 | 72.5 | 76.4 | 100.5 | 129.9 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 29.5 | 20.5 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 27.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 31.7 | 10.4 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 187.8 | 322.6 | 368.5 | 348.5 | 348.5 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 119.0 | 83.4 | 80.9 | 91.1 | 125.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 103.8 | 102.1 | 105.8 | 99.3 | 108.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 100.9 | 102.3 | 129.5 | 127.8 | 115.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 100.2 | 101.3 | 93.2 | 99.0 | 98.9 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 99.6 | 101.7 | 131.5 | 129.2 | 146.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 86.5 | 68.4 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 86.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 90.3 | 88.7 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 102.5 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 90.7 | 86.1 | 92.3 | 96.3 | 93.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 99.6 | 89.8 | 103.2 | 111.5 | 119.5 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

335. PRODUCCIÓN DE BAUXITA ^a
BAUXITE PRODUCTION ^a

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Brasil | 4 152.4 | 5 846.0 | 8 518.2 | 1 793.8 | 9 875.6 | 10 362.1 |
| Guyana | 3 052.0 | 2 205.9 | 1 955.4 | 1 340.0 | 1 424.0 | 1 345.6 |
| Jamaica | 11 978.0 | 6 239.0 | 8 166.4 | 9 394.9 | 10 936.7 | 11 606.2 |
| República Dominicana | 510.5 | - | 185.0 | 181.3 | 93.9 | 6.5 |
| Suriname | 4 903.1 | 3 738.3 | 3 785.8 | 3 530.0 | 3 266.8 | 3 135.7 |
| Venezuela | - | - | 606.3 | 702.0 | 786.0 | 1 513.7 |
| Total | 24 596.0 | 18 029.2 | 23 217.1 | 16 942.0 | 26 383.0 | 27 969.9 |

^a Producción de mineral.

336. PRODUCCIÓN DE CARBÓN
COAL PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Argentina ^a | 389.0 | 400.0 | 511.0 | 375.0 | 270.0 | 280.0 |
| Brasil ^b | 4 984.6 | 7 712.0 | 7 331.0 | 6 671.0 | 11 513.0 | 9 317.0 |
| Chile ^c | 995.6 | 1 241.0 | 2 485.1 | 2 403.6 | 2 729.3 | 2 740.6 |
| Colombia ^{b c} | 4 113.0 | 8 974.0 | 15 101.0 | 18 902.0 | 12 809.0 | 11 862.0 |
| México ^d | 7 010.0 | 9 790.0 | 10 586.3 | 9 979.6 | 9 966.8 | 9 367.9 |
| Perú ^e | 86.0 | 125.0 | 160.0 | 145.0 | 145.0 | ... |
| Venezuela | 48.0 | 41.0 | 1 072.0 | 2 129.0 | 2 178.0 | 2 362.0 |
| Total | 17 626.2 | 28 283.0 | 37 246.4 | 40 605.2 | 39 611.1 | 35 929.5 ^f |

^a Desde 1980 las cifras corresponden a cantidad neta de carbón.

^b Desde 1980 las cifras se refieren a carbón bituminoso.

^c Producción neta.

^d Volumen de mineral "todo uno" (antes de cualquier proceso).

^e Carbón antracito y bituminoso.

^f No incluye Perú.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 9 365.5 | 9 409.7 | 9 409.9 | 8 673.2 | 9 999.9 | Brazil |
| 913.0 | 1 656.4 | 1 656.4 | 2 092.9 | 2 092.8 | Guyana |
| 11 359.4 | 11 172.5 | 11 571.3 | 10 857.4 | 11 828.7 | Jamaica |
| - | - | - | - | - | Dominican Republic |
| 3 251.9 | 3 200.4 | 3 200.4 | 3 765.8 | 3 695.3 | Suriname |
| 1 117.5 | 2 914.4 | 2 540.0 | 4 772.8 | 5 599.9 | Venezuela |
| 26 007.3 | 28 353.5 | 28 378.0 | 30 162.0 | 33 216.7 | Total |

^a Ore output.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 310.0 | 335.0 | 315.0 | 304.0 | 304.0 | Argentina ^a |
| 9 270.0 | 9 625.0 | 9 753.0 | 9 126.0 | 8 539.3 | Brazil ^b |
| 2 108.1 | 1 793.1 | 1 663.0 | 1 484.9 | 1 421.5 | Chile ^c |
| 12 758.5 | 12 795.0 | 13 274.7 | 13 471.0 | 13 780.0 | Colombia ^{b,c} |
| 8 616.1 | 10 215.4 | 11 432.2 | 11 800.3 | 13 310.2 | Mexico ^d |
| 2 379.0 ^{...} | 3 958.0 ^{...} | 4 629.0 ^{...} | 4 750.0 ^{...} | 4 473.0 ^{...} | Peru ^e |
| 35 441.7^f | 38 721.5^f | 41 066.9^f | 40 936.2^f | 41 828.1^f | Venezuela |
| | | | | | Total |

^a From 1980 onward, the figures refer to the net quantity of coal.

^b From 1980 onward, the figures refer to bituminous coal.

^c Net production.

^d Volume of "run-of-mine" coal (before any kind of processing).

^e Anthracite and bituminous coal.

^f Does not include Peru.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

337. PRODUCCIÓN DE COBRE ^a
COPPER PRODUCTION ^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia ^b | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - |
| Brasil | 0.4 | 41.0 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 36.4 | 37.9 |
| Chile | 1 105.5 | 1 356.4 | 1 451.0 | 1 609.3 | 1 588.4 | 1 814.3 |
| Colombia | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Cuba | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| México | 175.4 | 173.0 | 279.4 | 249.3 | 291.3 | 266.9 |
| Perú | 366.7 | 385.0 | 298.3 | 364.2 | 317.6 | 375.2 |
| Total | 1 653.6 | 1 960.7 | 2 077.2 | 2 271.0 | 2 236.8 | 2 500.0 |

^a Extracción minera, contenido metálico.

^b Exportaciones.

338. PRODUCCIÓN DE ESTAÑO ^a
TIN PRODUCTION ^a

(Toneladas / Tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bolivia ^b | 27 500.0 | 16 100.0 | 10 541.0 | 15 838.0 | 17 300.0 | 16 800.0 |
| Brasil | 6 930.0 | 26 500.0 | 42 800.0 | 50 232.0 | 39 100.0 | 29 300.0 |
| Perú | 1 077.0 | 3 807.0 | 4 400.0 | 5 100.0 | 4 800.0 | 6 600.0 |
| Total | 35 507.0 | 46 407.0 | 57 741.0 | 71 170.0 | 61 200.0 | 52 700.0 |

^a Extracción minera, contenido metálico.

^b Se refiere a exportaciones de concentrado de estaño.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 0.3 | - | - | - | - | Argentina |
| 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Bolivia ^b |
| 39.8 | 43.6 | 39.7 | 30.0 | 26.4 | Brazil |
| 1 932.7 | 2 055.4 | 2 219.9 | 2 424.5 | 3 091.9 | Chile |
| 2.2 | - | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | Colombia |
| 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | Cuba |
| 277.1 | 301.1 | 305.5 | 320.0 | 338.4 | Mexico |
| 369.4 | 374.8 | 359.9 | 404.7 | 426.5 | Peru |
| 2 623.1 | 2 777.1 | 2 929.7 | 3 184.1 | 3 888.4 | Total |

^a Mining output, metal content.

^b Exports.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 16 500.0 | 18 600.0 | 16 000.0 | 14 300.0 | 14 800.0 | Bolivia ^b |
| 21 700.0 | 25 900.0 | 22 800.0 | 19 400.0 | 20 300.0 | Brazil |
| 10 200.0 | 13 700.0 | 19 900.0 | 19 000.0 | 26 700.0 | Peru |
| 48 400.0 | 58 200.0 | 58 700.0 | 52 700.0 | 61 800.0 | Total |

^a Mining output, metal content.

^b Refers to exports of tin concentrates.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

339. PRODUCCIÓN DE HIERRO ^a
IRON PRODUCTION ^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 412.0 | 578.0 | 1 037.0 | 1 017.0 | 992.0 | 259.0 |
| Brasil | 100 275.0 | 114 695.0 | 138 363.0 | 152 425.0 | 145 088.0 | 143 757.0 |
| Chile | 8 960.0 | 6 534.0 | 7 710.0 | 9 030.0 | 7 903.0 | 8 692.0 |
| Colombia | 491.0 | 440.0 | 609.0 | 573.0 | 629.0 | 599.0 |
| México | 8 149.0 | 8 103.0 | 7 985.0 | 8 120.0 | 9 209.0 | 9 138.0 |
| Perú | 5 679.0 | 4 892.0 | 4 171.0 | 4 507.0 | 3 314.0 | 3 513.0 |
| Venezuela | 13 681.0 | 14 710.0 | 18 218.3 | 18 053.0 | 20 119.0 | 21 196.0 |
| Total | 137 647.0 | 149 952.0 | 178 093.3 | 193 725.0 | 187 254.0 | 187 154.0 |

^a Producción de mineral. Incluye mineral concentrado y sin clasificar.

340. PRODUCCIÓN DE PETRÓLEO
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION

(Miles de m³ / Thousands of m³)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 28 559.8 | 26 675.0 | 26 113.0 | 27 734.6 | 28 060.0 | 28 620.5 |
| Barbados | 41.9 | 125.6 | 69.1 | 61.8 | 72.2 | 72.2 |
| Bolivia ^a | 1 324.5 | 1 151.9 | 1 116.0 | 1 156.4 | 1 213.9 | 1 286.7 |
| Brasil | 10 562.0 | 31 724.0 | 32 235.3 | 34 543.0 | 36 588.0 | 36 144.0 |
| Chile | 1 933.1 | 2 074.4 | 1 420.2 | 1 281.9 | 1 137.9 | 1 033.3 |
| Colombia | 7 303.7 | 10 229.9 | 21 801.9 | 23 463.0 | 25 503.5 | 24 692.4 |
| Cuba | 288.0 | 913.2 | 754.5 | 756.2 | 670.9 | 526.8 |
| Ecuador | 11 962.7 | 16 385.8 | 17 685.6 | 16 287.3 | 16 606.5 | 17 529.2 |
| México ^b | 122 822.0 | 159 263.0 | 145 857.7 | 145 848.0 | 147 861.6 | 155 277.9 |
| Perú | 11 343.4 | 10 935.1 | 8 221.4 | 7 566.4 | 7 479.5 | 6 660.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 12 340.9 | 10 247.0 | 8 777.1 | 8 669.1 | 8 773.4 | 8 361.8 |
| Venezuela | 125 737.0 | 97 539.8 | 110 955.0 | 99 972.8 | 121 559.5 | 135 659.0 |
| Total | 334 219.0 | 367 264.7 | 375 006.8 | 367 340.5 | 395 526.9 | 415 864.3 |

^a Incluye la producción de Petróleos Y.P.F.B. y de Bolivian Gulf Oil Co.

^b Incluye crudos, condensados y líquidos de absorción.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| - | - | - | - | - | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 144 572.0 | 147 564.0 | 165 651.0 | 165 025.3 | 172 098.1 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 7 643.0 | 7 409.5 | 8 643.9 | 8 431.6 | 9 081.5 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 673.4 | 493.7 | 493.0 | 571.6 | 540.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 9 369.0 | 9 622.8 | 9 835.0 | 9 892.8 | 10 857.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2 855.0 | 3 344.5 | 4 830.0 | 3 256.9 | 2 807.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 18 070.0 | 19 500.0 | 18 309.0 | 19 034.7 | 18 526.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 183 182.4 | 187 934.5 | 207 761.8 | 206 213.0 | 213 910.6 | Total |

^a Ore output. Includes ore concentrate and ores not elsewhere classified.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 32 246.2 | 34 454.0 | 38 754.0 | 41 739.2 | 44 040.7 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 76.1 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 1 232.5 | 1 290.4 | 1 491.5 | 1 645.1 | 1 698.4 | <i>Bolivia^a</i> |
| 36 407.0 | 37 044.0 | 38 324.0 | 40 019.0 | 45 406.0 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 862.2 | 825.1 | 714.1 | 605.1 | 532.7 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 25 506.0 | 26 306.1 | 26 337.0 | 33 939.6 | 36 448.0 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 882.1 | 1 107.6 | 1 268.8 | 1 470.8 | 1 566.4 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 18 544.0 | 19 940.9 | 19 204.9 | 19 451.1 | 19 480.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 155 232.0 | 155 138.6 | 155 817.6 | 151 865.7 | 166 299.1 | <i>Mexico^b</i> |
| 6 724.1 | 7 327.3 | 7 387.0 | 7 065.0 | 6 979.9 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 7 877.3 | 7 185.8 | 7 601.4 | 7 581.2 | 7 498.7 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 135 426.9 | 139 836.7 | 144 031.8 | 152 916.0 | 158 708.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 421 016.5 | 430 530.1 | 441 006.0 | 458 371.9 | 488 732.7 | Total |

^a Including production of YPFB and Bolivian Gulf Oil Company.

^b Including crude and condensed petroleum and absorption liquids.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

341. PRODUCCIÓN DE ZINC ^a
ZINC PRODUCTION ^a

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 33.7 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 43.2 | 38.7 | 39.3 |
| Bolivia ^b | 50.4 | 38.4 | 57.0 | 74.8 | 107.9 | 129.8 |
| Brasil | 70.0 | 85.0 | 103.0 | 105.8 | 110.0 | 102.9 |
| Chile | 1.1 | 22.3 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 31.0 |
| Colombia | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Honduras | 16.0 | 44.0 | 23.5 | 32.9 | 29.3 | 38.1 |
| México | 238.1 | 292.0 | 290.6 | 314.7 | 306.7 | 317.0 |
| Perú | 530.8 | 582.6 | 485.0 | 597.4 | 583.9 | 638.0 |
| Total | 941.1 | 1 102.0 | 1 015.5 | 1 187.5 | 1 201.8 | 1 296.3 |

^a Extracción minera, contenido metálico.

^b Exportaciones.

342. PRODUCCIÓN DE NEUMÁTICOS ^a
PRODUCTION OF TYRES ^a

(Miles de unidades / *Thousands of units*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 5 531.1 | 3 903.5 | 5 614.0 | 4 825.8 | 4 955.0 | 4 739.0 |
| Brasil | 22 663.0 | 24 929.0 | 29 255.0 | 29 215.0 | 29 162.0 | 306.0 |
| Chile | 931.5 | 858.1 | 1 347.4 | 1 562.2 | 1 632.1 | 1 824.8 |
| Colombia | 1 898.2 | 1 855.9 | 1 349.5 | 1 308.1 | 1 431.7 | 1 436.5 |
| Cuba | 385.8 | 472.2 | 428.1 | 315.0 | 373.1 | 87.5 |
| Ecuador | 555.9 | 97.3 | 99.2 | 127.8 | 101.8 | 114.5 |
| Jamaica | 178.0 | 210.0 | 243.0 | 268.2 | 267.6 | 256.0 |
| México | 8 749.0 | 16 868.0 | 10 474.0 | 11 038.0 | 11 855.0 | 12 148.0 |
| Panamá | 72.0 | 36.9 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 30.4 |
| Perú | 879.1 | 784.2 | 867.8 | 710.3 | 742.4 | 687.6 |
| Venezuela | 3 483.0 | 4 492.0 | 5 202.0 | 4 176.0 | 3 951.0 | 4 787.0 |
| Total | 45 326.6 | 54 507.1 | 54 903.0 | 53 569.3 | 54 500.3 | 26 417.3 |

^a Excluye neumáticos para bicicletas y otros velocípedos sin motor.

^b No incluye Colombia.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 41.0 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 27.6 | 31.1 | Argentina |
| 143.9 | 124.6 | 104.4 | 148.5 | 145.1 | Bolivia ^b |
| 115.2 | 138.0 | 138.0 | 144.0 | 167.4 | Brazil |
| 29.7 | 29.6 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 35.6 | Chile |
| 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Colombia |
| 32.7 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 31.4 | 37.7 | Honduras |
| 340.7 | 359.8 | 362.9 | 396.0 | 348.6 | Mexico |
| 602.5 | 664.6 | 631.0 | 703.9 | 758.4 | Peru |
| 1 305.7 | 1 372.2 | 1 321.6 | 1 485.9 | 1 524.0 | Total |

^a Mining output, metal content.

^b Exports.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 5 628.0 | 6 243.0 | 7 329.0 | 7 174.0 | 7 255.0 | Argentina |
| 28 960.0 | 31 795.0 | 33 395.0 | 35 075.5 | 34 538.5 | Brazil |
| 2 001.6 | 2 197.9 | 2 285.4 | 2 329.9 | 2 268.9 | Chile |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| 126.0 | 62.6 | 111.6 | 193.6 | ... | Cuba |
| 894.2 | 837.8 | 826.4 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 260.0 | 268.0 | 256.5 | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 12 568.0 | 11 592.0 | 12 284.0 | 11 009.0 | 10 596.0 | Mexico |
| 38.5 | 39.2 | 34.7 | 32.4 | 33.7 | Panama |
| 575.3 | 716.7 | 784.1 | 813.8 | 844.6 | Peru |
| 4 696.0 | 5 133.0 | 4 964.3 | 4 875.0 | 4 568.5 | Venezuela |
| 55 747.6^b | 58 885.2^b | 62 271.0^b | ... | ... | Total |

^a Excluding tyres for bicycles and other cycles, not motorized.

^b Does not include Colombia.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

343 PRODUCCIÓN DE PASTA DE PAPEL ^a
PAPER PULP PRODUCTION ^a

(Thousands of tons / Miles de toneladas)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 349.0 | 682.7 | 729.0 | 721.0 | 722.1 | 667.5 |
| Brasil | 3 171.4 | 3 271.0 | 3 636.0 | 3 840.0 | 3 915.0 | 4 347.0 |
| Chile | 609.5 | 657.5 | 702.9 | 655.7 | 690.8 | 798.0 |
| Colombia | 207.0 | 124.0 | 328.7 | 243.9 | 170.3 | 346.8 |
| Cuba | 29.9 | 49.1 | 42.4 | 52.0 | 34.2 | 9.0 |
| México | 628.6 | 820.4 | 162.0 | 171.7 | 169.3 | 153.0 |
| Perú | 147.0 | 144.0 | 165.0 | 183.0 | 132.0 | 119.0 |
| Uruguay | 24.0 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 26.0 | 36.0 |
| Venezuela | 63.0 | 69.0 | 103.0 | 88.0 | 96.0 | 88.0 |
| Total | 5 229.4 | 5 842.7 | 5 897.0 | 5 985.3 | 5 955.7 | 6 564.3 |

^a Pasta mecánica de madera, pastas químicas y semiquímicas (bagazo, sisal, paja de trigo, etc.)

344. PRODUCCIÓN DE PAPEL DE PERIÓDICO
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 98.3 | 201.0 | 218.0 | 221.0 | 208.0 | 198.0 |
| Brasil | 105.0 | 207.6 | 247.0 | 230.0 | 246.0 | 253.0 |
| Chile | 130.6 | 172.0 | 184.0 | 175.5 | 170.5 | 172.8 |
| Colombia | ... | ... | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 5.8 |
| México | 70.8 | 260.0 | 142.5 | 162.2 | 160.2 | 158.6 |
| Total | 404.7 ^a | 840.6 ^a | 802.2 | 799.8 | 795.0 | 788.2 |

^a No incluye Colombia.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 591.0 | 634.9 | 647.4 | 672.7 | ... | Argentina |
| 4 871.0 | 5 010.0 | 5 376.0 | 5 442.9 | ... | Brazil |
| 1 075.9 | 1 123.6 | 1 150.8 | 1 219.8 | 1 200.8 | Chile |
| 166.0 | 163.0 | 168.0 | ... | ... | Colombia |
| 8.2 | 7.8 | 15.0 | 8.2 | ... | Cuba |
| 130.6 | 94.0 | 68.2 | 120.5 | ... | Mexico |
| 125.0 | 128.0 | 135.4 | ... | ... | Peru |
| 38.0 | 41.0 | 45.1 | ... | ... | Uruguay |
| 86.0 | 82.5 | 76.9 | ... | ... | Venezuela |
| 7 091.7 | 7 284.8 | 7 682.8 | ... | ... | Total |

^a Mechanical wood pulp, chemical and semi-chemical wood pulp, and other chemical pulps (bagasse, sisal, wheat straw, etc.)

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------------|
| 206.0 | 140.5 | 142.3 | 186.0 | 169.2 | Argentina |
| 237.0 | 276.0 | 264.0 | 282.0 | 276.0 | Brazil |
| 166.1 | 185.5 | 183.1 | 201.5 | 171.9 | Chile |
| - | - | - | - | - | Colombia |
| 112.6 | 97.9 | 108.1 | 115.8 | 438.0 | Mexico |
| 721.7 | 699.9 | 697.5 | 785.3 | 1 055.1 | Total |

^a Does not include Colombia.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

345. PRODUCCIÓN DE SODA CAÚSTICA
CAUSTIC SODA PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / *Thousands of tons*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 101.9 | 116.9 | 230.6 | 217.8 | 230.0 | 210.0 |
| Brasil | 691.0 | 886.0 | 1 007.0 | 1 067.0 | 1 045.0 | 1 147.0 |
| Chile | 44.5 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 53.2 |
| Colombia | 20.4 | 20.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| Cuba | 3.5 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 17.9 |
| México | 223.9 | 363.0 | 320.2 | 348.8 | 380.3 | 293.2 |
| Perú | ... | ... | 81.2 | 67.0 | 60.3 | 50.4 |
| Venezuela | 22.0 | 30.0 | 38.0 | 43.4 | 35.0 | 28.0 |
| Total | 1 107.2^a | 1 477.1^a | 1 753.7 | 1 817.2 | 1 825.1 | 1 811.7 |

^a No incluye Perú.

346 PRODUCCIÓN DE TELEVISORES
PRODUCTION OF TELEVISION RECEIVERS

(Miles de unidades / *Thousands of units*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Argentina | 454.3 | 599.3 | 480.0 | 265.0 | 310.0 | 607.0 |
| Brasil | 3 254.0 | 2 187.0 | 2 722.0 | 2 920.0 | 3 196.0 | 3 265.0 |
| Chile | 69.0 | 27.5 | 42.0 | 24.0 | - | - |
| Colombia | 102.6 | 97.7 | 135.4 | 129.8 | 134.6 | 94.2 |
| Cuba | 40.3 | 94.1 | 65.1 | 70.5 | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 36.0 | 16.6 | 44.8 | 37.7 | 12.6 | 65.4 |
| México | 964.0 | 588.5 | 697.2 | 535.9 | 633.2 | 489.9 |
| Perú | 75.1 | 79.5 | 72.5 | 55.0 | 71.2 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 12.8 | 21.5 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 13.0 |
| Total | 5 008.1 | 3 711.7 | 4 265.2 | 4 039.9 | 4 365.0^a | ... |

^a No incluye Cuba.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------------|
| 160.3 | 155.6 | 171.5 | 186.4 | 197.3 | Argentina |
| 1 184.0 | 1 223.0 | 1 222.0 | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 53.6 | 52.7 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.5 | Chile |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| 348.4 | 332.4 | 392.3 | 407.7 | 438.0 | Mexico |
| 29.2 | 30.3 | 45.2 | 50.4 | 56.2 | Peru |
| 53.8 | 58.6 | 30.0 | ... | ... | Venezuela |
| 1 829.3 | 1 852.6 | 1 918.5 | ... | ... | Total |

^a Does not include Peru.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|------|---------------------|
| 1 386.0 | 1 612.0 | 1 523.0 | 949.0 | ... | Argentina |
| 2 322.0 | 3 738.0 | 5 522.0 | ... | ... | Brazil |
| - | - | - | ... | ... | Chile |
| 94.3 | 96.0 | ... | ... | ... | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cuba |
| 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.5 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 435.2 | 299.3 | 315.1 | 100.7 | ... | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Peru |
| 16.3 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Total |

^a Does not include Cuba.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

347. PRODUCCIÓN DE CEMENTO
 CEMENT PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina ^a | 6 954.4 | 4 693.2 | 6 028.0 | 4 449.0 | 3 612.0 | 4 399.0 |
| Barbados | ... | 144.0 | 180.0 | 228.0 | 216.0 | 143.9 |
| Bolivia | 318.2 | 241.1 | 492.3 | 544.3 | 560.4 | 589.3 |
| Brasil ^b | 27 194.0 | 20 635.0 | 25 329.0 | 25 921.0 | 25 850.0 | 27 491.0 |
| Chile | 1 583.0 | 1 429.5 | 1 885.1 | 2 010.3 | 2 115.2 | 2 250.8 |
| Colombia | 4 355.8 | 5 308.0 | 6 316.3 | 6 643.5 | 6 365.1 | 6 389.3 |
| Costa Rica | 554.0 | 350.0 | 309.2 | 315.0 | ... | ... |
| Cuba | 2 830.8 | 3 182.3 | 3 565.8 | 3 758.8 | 3 288.8 | 1 850.5 |
| Ecuador | 868.0 | 1 501.6 | 2 125.9 | 1 985.3 | 2 098.2 | 2 183.2 |
| El Salvador | 502.6 | 450.0 | 255.0 | 352.6 | 640.9 | 693.9 |
| Guatemala | 569.0 | 632.8 | 811.2 | 935.4 | 897.1 | 890.7 |
| Haití | 243.0 | 272.5 | 240.0 | 240.0 | 180.0 | 216.0 |
| Honduras | 283.5 | 347.5 | 268.3 | 321.4 | 326.0 | 402.0 |
| Jamaica | 144.0 | 236.1 | 375.6 | 444.4 | 445.5 | 396.8 |
| México | 16 398.0 | 19 825.0 | 23 305.9 | 24 044.4 | 24 289.0 | 24 784.6 |
| Nicaragua | 154.0 | 245.4 | 256.0 | 225.2 | ... | ... |
| Panamá | 565.0 | 305.0 | 167.4 | 184.8 | 232.5 | 345.2 |
| Paraguay | 176.7 | 45.6 | 255.6 | 336.3 | 343.7 | 340.7 |
| Perú | 2 770.0 | 1 757.3 | 2 514.3 | 2 104.6 | 2 185.0 | 2 136.6 |
| República Dominicana | 928.0 | 997.1 | 1 222.2 | 1 269.3 | 1 108.6 | 1 234.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 186.2 | 328.5 | 359.8 | 384.3 | 437.9 | 485.6 |
| Uruguay | 700.5 | 305.6 | 434.4 | 465.0 | 452.2 | 436.4 |
| Venezuela | 4 843.5 | 5 121.0 | 6 198.0 | 5 269.0 | 5 996.0 | 6 339.0 |
| Total | 73 122.2^c | 68 354.1 | 82 895.3 | 82 431.9 | 81 640.1 | 83 999.4 |

^a Incluye cemento Portland (blanco y natural).

^b Incluye cemento Portland (blanco, alto horno y puzolánico).

^c No incluye Barbados.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 5 051.0 | 5 647.0 | 6 306.0 | 5 477.2 | 5 845.0 | Argentina ^a |
| 72.0 | 60.0 | 72.0 | 72.0 | 108.0 | Barbados |
| 648.8 | 719.4 | 768.0 | 868.8 | 896.2 | Bolivia |
| 23 902.0 | 24 845.0 | 25 231.0 | 28 224.0 | 34 596.0 | Brazil ^b |
| 2 660.3 | 3 024.0 | 3 000.9 | 3 012.0 | 3 624.0 | Chile |
| 6 786.2 | 7 785.9 | 9 209.2 | 9 229.3 | 8 590.1 | Colombia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Costa Rica |
| 1 133.5 | 1 048.5 | 1 085.2 | 1 456.4 | 1 581.2 | Cuba |
| 2 073.2 | 2 115.2 | 2 452.3 | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 759.6 | 659.1 | 914.8 | 963.8 | 935.0 | El Salvador |
| 658.2 | 1 018.1 | 1 162.6 | 1 134.6 | 1 107.3 | Guatemala |
| 216.0 | 228.0 | 228.0 | ... | ... | Haiti |
| 390.0 | 368.0 | 368.0 | 366.3 | 334.4 | Honduras |
| 473.6 | 453.0 | 445.6 | 523.5 | 555.1 | Jamaica |
| 26 587.1 | 28 029.2 | 30 796.2 | 24 429.0 | 28 092.0 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 469.8 | 619.7 | 677.9 | 658.4 | ... | Panama |
| 475.8 | 490.0 | 528.8 | 624.5 | 700.0 | Paraguay |
| 2 164.1 | 2 443.6 | 3 176.9 | 3 792.0 | 3 643.7 | Peru |
| 1 364.9 | 1 270.9 | 1 302.9 | 1 449.9 | 1 641.9 | Dominican Republic |
| 482.0 | 527.2 | 582.9 | 558.5 | 617.1 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 535.0 | 573.2 | 698.0 | 621.9 | 653.4 | Uruguay |
| 6 579.0 | 6 876.0 | 4 562.0 | 4 978.0 | 4 603.9 | Venezuela |
| 83 482.0 | 88 801.0 | 93 569.1 | 88 440.1 | 98 124.2 | Total |

^a Including Portland cement (white and natural).

^b Including Portland cement (white, blast furnace and hydraulic).

^c Does not include Barbados.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

348. PRODUCCIÓN DE GASOLINA
GASOLINE PRODUCTION

(Miles de m³ / Thousands of m³)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina ^a | 7 162.0 | 6 235.8 | 5 900.0 | 7 022.9 | 7 165.0 | 7 722.9 |
| Barbados | 55.1 | 58.9 | 71.6 | 77.0 | 81.1 | 80.0 |
| Bolivia | 548.1 | 463.1 | 519.3 | 557.1 | 542.8 | 521.8 |
| Brasil | 11 583.0 | 12 036.0 | 12 658.0 | 12 361.0 | 11 971.0 | 12 423.9 |
| Chile ^b | 1 338.0 | 1 311.3 | 1 546.5 | 1 985.5 | 1 967.3 | 1 981.9 |
| Colombia | 3 807.9 | 4 309.8 | 4 974.9 | 4 993.2 | 5 099.9 | 5 761.3 |
| Cuba | 1 090.9 | 1 287.9 | 1 011.9 | 1 025.7 | 904.1 | 628.1 |
| Ecuador ^c | 1 316.6 | 1 154.8 | 1 639.0 | 1 593.7 | 1 587.5 | 1 787.5 |
| Jamaica | 229.7 | 155.5 | 125.9 | 166.4 | 192.3 | 156.8 |
| México | 20 776.0 | 21 245.0 | 24 160.3 | 24 802.2 | 26 931.9 | 27 460.0 |
| Paraguay | 143.8 | 80.3 | 110.3 | 96.8 | 102.5 | 89.3 |
| Perú | 2 036.2 | 1 688.9 | 1 827.0 | 1 603.0 | 1 523.9 | 1 516.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^d | 2 904.5 | 1 394.8 | 1 576.0 | 1 158.0 | 1 413.9 | 1 613.0 |
| Uruguay ^d | 295.0 | 228.4 | 263.2 | 275.2 | 281.3 | 358.4 |
| Venezuela ^e | 10 172.4 | 15 521.2 | 18 023.0 | 19 132.4 | 19 490.5 | 18 090.5 |
| Total | 63 459.2 | 67 171.7 | 74 406.9 | 76 850.1 | 79 255.0 | 80 191.8 |

^a Motonafra.

^b Excluye el consumo interno de la Empresa Nacional de Petróleo (ENAP).

^c Comprende gasolina de 63 y 80 octanos.

^d Incluye gasolina de aviación.

^e Incluye motonafra.

^f No incluye Ecuador.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|
| 6 467.6 | 6 572.9 | 6 281.6 | 7 368.6 | 7 430.0 | Argentina ^a |
| 80.4 | 82.0 | 76.7 | 82.6 | 90.6 | Barbados |
| 514.5 | 544.7 | 517.7 | 545.5 | 584.4 | Bolivia |
| 12 760.7 | 14 449.0 | 14 586.6 | 14 661.0 | ... | Brazil |
| 2 107.3 | 2 306.4 | 2 406.4 | 2 610.9 | 2 528.8 | Chile ^b |
| 5 834.5 | 5 904.4 | 5 763.6 | 6 455.4 | 7 660.7 | Colombia |
| 355.9 | 308.8 | 253.6 | 342.1 | ... | Cuba |
| 2 026.1 | 1 742.5 | 2 240.4 | ... | ... | Ecuador ^c |
| 212.5 | 131.5 | 152.0 | 127.3 | 113.2 | Jamaica |
| 26 494.1 | 27 999.7 | 29 560.7 | 24 430.8 | ... | Mexico |
| 78.2 | 67.6 | 69.4 | 51.8 | ... | Paraguay |
| 1 378.3 | 1 492.3 | 1 466.6 | 1 549.7 | ... | Peru |
| 1 430.2 | 1 604.9 | 1 817.9 | 1 821.8 | 1 554.3 | Trinidad and Tobago ^d |
| 286.8 | 295.4 | - | - | ... | Uruguay ^d |
| 18 350.0 | 18 762.0 | 18 650.0 | 20 515.0 | 21 292.5 | Venezuela ^e |
| 78 377.1 | 82 264.2 | 83 843.2 | 80 562.5 ^f | ... | Total |

^a Naphtha.

^b Excluding internal consumption by the National Petroleum Company (ENAP).

^c Includes 63- and 80- octane gasoline.

^d Including aviation gasoline.

^e Including naphtha.

^f Does not include Ecuador.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

349. PRODUCCIÓN DE AUTOMOTORES PARA PASAJEROS
PRODUCTION OF PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES

(Miles de unidades / Thousands of units)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina ^{a b} | 262.0 | 129.0 | 135.8 | 128.4 | 81.1 | 114.1 |
| Brasil ^{b c} | 933.2 | 759.1 | 782.4 | 730.6 | 663.5 | 705.5 |
| Chile ^{c d} | 25.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Colombia ^c | 32.3 | 33.2 | 47.3 | 40.2 | 36.5 | 35.3 |
| México ^{c d} | 316.0 | 285.6 | 345.2 | 448.4 | 611.1 | 730.4 |
| Perú ^d | 10.7 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^d | 10.2 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| Venezuela ^{c d} | 92.0 | 72.0 | 68.2 | 16.0 | 23.5 | 34.9 |
| Total | 1 681.6 | 1 301.9 | 1 390.0 | 1 373.8 | 1 420.6 | 1 628.4 |

^a De turismo, rurales y jeeps.

^b Incluye montaje de vehículos automotores.

^c Vehículos automotores con capacidad inferior a nueve personas sentadas.

^d Montaje de vehículos automotores.

350. PRODUCCIÓN DE AUTOMOTORES COMERCIALES
PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL VEHICLES

(Miles de unidades / Thousands of units)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina ^a | 54.3 | 21.2 | 28.4 | 6.3 | 18.6 | 25.8 |
| Brasil ^{a b} | 232.0 | 207.6 | 286.3 | 282.3 | 251.4 | 254.7 |
| Chile ^{c d} | 4.1 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 9.4 |
| Colombia ^{c d} | 10.6 | 5.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 8.9 |
| México ^a | 110.4 | 142.8 | 148.4 | 189.9 | 203.7 | 250.4 |
| Perú ^{c d} | 7.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^{c d} | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Venezuela ^{c d} | 61.0 | 44.2 | 47.1 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 24.5 |
| Total | 481.5 | 431.5 | 535.2 | 515.8 | 510.5 | 577.2 |

^a Fabricación y montaje.

^b Incluye furgones, camionetas, camiones y chasis para camiones, colectivos, omnibuses y otros tipos (coches, ambulancias, remolques, etc.).

^c Incluye camiones pesados, medianos y livianos, omnibuses y camionetas de carga.

^d Incluye montaje de vehículos automotores.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 220.5 | 287.0 | 338.4 | 226.7 | 302.4 | Argentina ^{a b} |
| 816.0 | 1 100.3 | 1 248.8 | 1 301.1 | 1 468.6 | Brazil ^{b c} |
| 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | Chile ^{c d} |
| 40.2 | 62.8 | 64.6 | 66.3 | 63.2 | Colombia ^c |
| 799.0 | 835.9 | 876.8 | 702.9 | 800.4 | Mexico ^{c d} |
| - | - | - | - | - | Peru ^d |
| 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | - | - | Trinidad and Tobago ^d |
| 42.1 | 38.9 | 32.7 | 46.2 | 36.9 | Venezuela ^{c d} |
| 1 925.8 | 2 331.3 | 2 566.6 | 2 348.3 | 2 676.5 | Total |

^a Passenger cars, station wagons and jeeps.

^b Including assembly of motor vehicles.

^c Motor vehicles with a seating capacity of less than nine.

^d Assembly of motor vehicles.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| 41.5 | 55.4 | 70.4 | 58.7 | 43.7 | Argentina ^a |
| 257.8 | 291.2 | 332.6 | 332.8 | 345.7 | Brazil ^{a b} |
| 14.3 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 16.4 | Chile ^{c d} |
| 10.1 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 12.4 | Colombia ^{c d} |
| 282.7 | 227.7 | 221.4 | 206.5 | 545.2 | Mexico ^a |
| 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | ... | Peru ^{c d} |
| 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | - | - | Trinidad and Tobago ^{c d} |
| 31.0 | 32.5 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 20.1 | Venezuela ^{c d} |
| 639.8 | 638.6 | 683.8 | 657.3 | ... | Total |

^a Manufacture and assembly.

^b Including vans, pick-up trucks, trucks and chassis for trucks, collective taxis, buses and other types (cars, ambulances, trailers, etc.).

^c Including heavy, medium and light trucks, buses and pick-up trucks.

^d Including assembly of motor vehicles.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

351. PRODUCCIÓN DE FERTILIZANTES ^a
PRODUCTION OF FERTILIZERS ^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Argentina | 31 | 30 | 43 | 51 | 50 | 41 |
| Brasil | 1 967 | 1 980 | 2 255 | 2 118 | 1 967 | 1 896 |
| Chile | 124 | 117 | 129 | 134 | 134 | 131 |
| Colombia | 88 | 81 | 122 | 127 | 135 | 140 |
| Costa Rica | 40 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 30 |
| Cuba | 117 | 195 | 174 | 157 | 161 | 147 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 4 | 8 | 6 | 11 |
| Guatemala | 17 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| México | 941 | 1 573 | 1 708 | 1 724 | 1 945 | 1 742 |
| Perú | 78 | 14 | 70 | 83 | 40 | 37 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 41 | 157 | 218 | 248 | 223 | 232 |
| Uruguay | 30 | 14 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 12 |
| Venezuela | 168 | 334 | 450 | 394 | 420 | 394 |
| Total | 3 641 | 4 541 | 5 241 | 5 100 | 5 128 | 4 827 |

^a Los datos se refieren al período comprendido entre julio del año indicado y junio del año siguiente.

352. PRODUCCIÓN DE ALAMBRÓN ^{a b}
PRODUCTION OF WIRE ROD ^{a b}

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 291.5 | 476.6 | 458.5 | 435.2 | 440.0 | 244.8 |
| Brasil | 1 523.1 | 1 834.9 | 2 239.5 | 2 195.4 | 2 136.4 | 2 082.0 |
| Chile | 62.0 | 27.0 | 48.5 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 32.6 |
| Colombia | 32.6 | 144.0 | 123.0 | 128.1 | 134.5 | 216.5 |
| Cuba | 9.5 | 50.6 | 45.2 | 52.3 | 83.1 | 14.2 |
| Ecuador | - | 4.9 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 0.5 |
| México | 598.3 | 810.9 | 700.0 | 701.0 | 715.0 | 929.0 |
| Panamá ^c | 30.4 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 16.8 |
| Perú | 31.6 | 28.7 | 34.4 | 19.8 | 25.0 | 24.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | - | 102.9 | 275.0 | 268.1 | 270.0 | 400.0 |
| Uruguay | - | 7.4 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 8.9 |
| Venezuela | 172.7 | 381.6 | 371.0 | 385.0 | 386.3 | 341.4 |
| Total | 2 751.7 | 3 882.1 | 4 331.8 | 4 269.5 | 4 280.1 | 4 311.1 |

^a Sólo laminados en caliente.

^b Comprende barras entregadas en rollos o bobinas, con exclusión de barras para concreto y barras rectas.

^c Incluye Centroamérica.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 42 | 33 | 48 | 44 | 50 | Argentina |
| 1 945 | 1 818 | 2 114 | 2 391 | 2 262 | Brazil |
| 161 | 165 | 173 | 167 | 177 | Chile |
| 128 | 89 | 94 | 97 | 109 | Colombia |
| 39 | 42 | 38 | 38 | 45 | Costa Rica |
| 127 | 106 | 76 | 15 | 55 | Cuba |
| 9 | 17 | 19 | - | - | El Salvador |
| 15 | 10 | - | - | - | Guatemala |
| 1 953 | 1 729 | 1 461 | 1 641 | 1 752 | Mexico |
| 23 | 20 | 17 | 13 | 9 | Peru |
| 241 | 210 | 242 | 229 | 263 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 17 | 17 | 17 | 10 | 10 | Uruguay |
| 435 | 363 | 404 | 420 | 521 | Venezuela |
| 5 135 | 4 618 | 4 703 | 5 064 | 5 253 | Total |

^a The data refer to the period from July of the year indicated to June of the following year.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|
| 283.0 | 332.8 | 391.2 | 437.0 | 474.1 | Argentina |
| 2 325.0 | 2 479.0 | 2 544.0 | 2 099.0 | | Brazil |
| 77.9 | 89.4 | 127.0 | 116.1 | 121.9 | Chile |
| 234.4 | 146.2 | 140.4 | 226.4 | 260.4 | Colombia |
| 13.0 | - | - | - | ... | Cuba |
| 0.6 | 13.5 | 2.0 | - | ... | Ecuador |
| 817.5 | 878.7 | 1 134.4 | 1 269.6 | | Mexico |
| 23.6 | 3.6 | - | - | ... | Panama ^c |
| 18.4 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 20.2 | 24.5 | Peru |
| 482.7 | 417.1 | 524.8 | 610.9 | | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | Uruguay |
| 366.1 | 351.6 | 381.0 | 387.5 | 380.0 | Venezuela |
| 4 649.0 | 4 738.3 | 5 262.1 | 5 173.2 | ... | Total |

^a Hot-rolled products only.

^b Including bars delivered in rolls or coils, but excluding reinforcing rods and straight bars.

^c Including Central America.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

353. PRODUCCIÓN DE ARRABIO
PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 1 035.3 | 1 309.6 | 1 595.7 | 2 061.6 | 1 932.5 | 1 305.3 |
| Brasil | 12 685.4 | 18 960.5 | 23 454.3 | 24 363.0 | 21 141.0 | 22 575.0 |
| Chile | 648.4 | 579.8 | 776.0 | 678.6 | 675.4 | 703.4 |
| Colombia | 278.7 | 233.9 | 309.0 | 297.3 | 322.9 | 305.4 |
| México | 3 638.7 | 3 594.9 | 3 678.2 | 3 229.9 | 3 664.7 | 2 962.3 |
| Paraguay | - | - | 62.7 | 61.4 | 53.9 | 67.6 |
| Perú | 261.9 | 162.6 | 165.7 | 208.7 | 92.8 | 207.2 |
| Venezuela | 197.7 | 440.9 | 484.8 | 454.6 | 314.3 | - |
| Total | 18 746.1 | 25 282.2 | 30 526.4 | 31 355.1 | 28 197.5 | 28 126.2 |

354. PRODUCCIÓN DE ACERO
STEEL PRODUCTION

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 2 684.9 | 2 940.6 | 3 661.7 | 308.8 | 3 610.0 | 2 971.7 |
| Brasil | 15 337.3 | 20 455.6 | 25 055.0 | 20 567.0 | 22 617.0 | 22 617.0 |
| Chile | 703.8 | 681.1 | 903.8 | 799.7 | 771.3 | 807.0 |
| Colombia | 420.2 | 525.4 | 776.7 | 711.4 | 701.0 | 651.9 |
| Cuba | 291.5 | 401.4 | 320.5 | 314.2 | 254.9 | 180.1 |
| México | 7 156.1 | 7 271.0 | 7 853.5 | 7 850.9 | 8 705.5 | 7 963.7 |
| Panamá ^a | 138.8 | 99.1 | 115.3 | 101.2 | 81.3 | 81.4 |
| Paraguay | - | 7.7 | 58.0 | 54.7 | 47.8 | 67.6 |
| Perú | 446.7 | 413.6 | 495.8 | 363.8 | 283.8 | 403.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | - | 167.1 | 361.5 | 293.5 | 355.1 | 750.0 |
| Uruguay | 17.6 | 39.0 | 28.7 | 37.2 | 35.0 | 41.2 |
| Venezuela | 1 975.4 | 3 060.4 | 3 676.6 | 3 195.6 | 3 176.9 | 3 304.3 |
| Total | 29 172.3 | 36 062.0 | 43 307.1 | 34 598.0 | 40 639.6 | 39 839.6 |

^a Incluye Centroamérica.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| 966.1 | 984.2 | 1 409.7 | 1 568.5 | ... | Argentina |
| 23 057.0 | 23 900.0 | 25 092.0 | 25 021.0 | 25 183.6 | Brazil |
| 873.0 | 916.7 | 885.9 | 854.6 | 855.1 | Chile |
| 307.9 | 238.2 | 244.5 | 312.8 | 316.8 | Colombia |
| 3 403.6 | 3 423.0 | 3 500.8 | 4 141.8 | ... | Mexico |
| 92.1 | 81.2 | 90.0 | 103.1 | 109.7 | Paraguay |
| 145.0 | 201.3 | 200.5 | 247.2 | 261.8 | Peru |
| - | - | - | - | - | Venezuela |
| 28 844.6 | 29 744.5 | 31 423.4 | 32 249.0 | ... | Total |

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|
| 2 680.0 | 2 872.0 | 3 314.0 | 3 852.0 | 4 106.0 | Argentina |
| 23 898.0 | 25 155.0 | 25 747.0 | 25 076.0 | 25 237.0 | Brazil |
| 1 013.0 | 1 063.0 | 1 041.0 | 1 018.0 | 1 179.0 | Chile |
| 657.0 | 715.0 | 691.0 | 792.0 | 680.0 | Colombia |
| 134.0 | 90.0 | 78.0 | 72.0 | ... | Cuba |
| 8 459.0 | 9 189.0 | 10 260.0 | 12 090.0 | 13 207.0 | Mexico |
| 88.9 | 56.6 | 167.0 | 235.0 | ... | Panama ^a |
| 83.6 | 76.0 | 85.0 | 90.0 | ... | Paraguay |
| 343.0 | 417.0 | 506.0 | 510.0 | 578.0 | Peru |
| 516.7 | 435.0 | 631.0 | 738.0 | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 55.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 40.0 | ... | Uruguay |
| 3 433.0 | 3 361.0 | 3 521.0 | 3 634.0 | 3 751.0 | Venezuela |
| 41 361.2 | 43 465.6 | 46 077.0 | 48 147.0 | ... | Total |

^a Including Central America.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

355. PRODUCCIÓN DE LAMINADOS PLANOS ^a
PRODUCTION OF FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS ^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 1 385.9 | 693.2 | 1 384.4 | 1 406.8 | 1 378.7 | 1 460.9 |
| Brasil | 6 910.5 | 8 798.0 | 9 265.3 | 9 796.5 | 8 765.2 | 9 407.3 |
| Chile | 272.5 | 261.5 | 402.3 | 363.4 | 249.4 | 255.0 |
| Colombia | 13.1 | 39.8 | 43.4 | 38.0 | 49.2 | 33.9 |
| México | 2 937.1 | 2 640.1 | 2 543.9 | 2 580.2 | 2 684.7 | 2 562.7 |
| Perú | 96.0 | 92.0 | 112.3 | 54.8 | 41.7 | 46.7 |
| Venezuela | 767.4 | 1 228.9 | 1 653.3 | 1 547.3 | 1 569.1 | 1 280.7 |
| Total | 12 382.5 | 13 753.5 | 15 404.9 | 15 787.0 | 14 738.0 | 15 047.1 |

^a Comprende planchas y láminas y hojalata.

356. PRODUCCIÓN DE LAMINADOS NO PLANOS ^a
PRODUCTION OF NON-FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS ^a

(Miles de toneladas / Thousands of tons)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Argentina | 1 153.9 | 928.3 | 1 189.8 | 1 081.4 | 878.7 | 764.6 |
| Brasil | 5 074.4 | 6 812.0 | 8 545.0 | 6 472.0 | 5 720.9 | 5 250.0 |
| Chile | 243.3 | 257.6 | 275.5 | 283.4 | 341.9 | 242.2 |
| Colombia | 306.2 | 427.4 | 552.8 | 559.9 | 541.9 | 537.1 |
| Ecuador | 115.7 | 133.1 | 170.0 | 177.9 | 165.7 | 201.7 |
| México | 2 932.7 | 2 972.1 | 3 145.6 | 3 017.6 | 3 446.2 | 3 405.0 |
| Panamá ^b | 220.7 | 167.6 | 232.9 | 290.1 | 261.8 | 159.5 |
| Perú | 192.7 | 180.6 | 277.3 | 169.3 | 200.7 | 219.4 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | - | 102.9 | 252.8 | 233.5 | 309.6 | 400.0 |
| Uruguay | 51.2 | 31.1 | 38.1 | 36.6 | 33.4 | 38.0 |
| Venezuela | 840.6 | 1 060.5 | 1 233.8 | 1 071.0 | 1 116.7 | 1 017.2 |
| Total | 11 131.4 | 13 073.2 | 15 913.6 | 13 392.7 | 13 017.5 | 12 234.7 |

^a Comprende barras y perfiles livianos, alambrón, rieles y perfiles pesados.

^b Incluye Centroamérica.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 207.8 | 1 009.3 | 1 628.8 | 1 987.2 | 2 006.9 | Argentina |
| 10 063.0 | 10 016.0 | 10 653.0 | 10 625.0 | 10 693.2 | Brazil |
| 374.3 | 403.8 | 365.5 | 334.6 | 388.1 | Chile |
| 31.0 | 31.5 | 40.6 | 49.2 | 46.7 | Colombia |
| 2 595.9 | 2 589.9 | 2 843.2 | 3 872.8 | 4 229.2 | Mexico |
| 47.8 | 61.2 | 88.0 | 91.2 | 103.0 | Peru |
| 1 443.0 | 1 369.0 | 1 426.4 | 1 438.3 | 1 511.6 | Venezuela |
| 15 762.9 | 15 480.7 | 17 045.5 | 18 398.2 | 18 978.6 | Total |

^a Including plates and sheets, and tinplate.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|
| 947.5 | 1 009.0 | 1 137.8 | 1 151.2 | 1 169.7 | Argentina |
| 2 489.0 | 6 175.0 | 6 349.0 | 5 163.0 | 5 196.1 | Brazil |
| 307.4 | 390.7 | 351.1 | 432.6 | 502.9 | Chile |
| 519.6 | 675.8 | 579.8 | 609.1 | 578.7 | Colombia |
| 199.3 | 200.3 | 110.8 | 250.2 | ... | Ecuador |
| 3 403.1 | 3 792.2 | 4 357.9 | 4 402.0 | 4 807.0 | Mexico |
| 201.5 | 203.3 | 221.6 | 238.4 | ... | Panama ^b |
| 208.6 | 252.1 | 309.4 | 301.5 | 337.7 | Peru |
| 482.7 | 417.1 | 524.8 | 610.9 | ... | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 46.1 | 38.1 | 36.1 | 36.6 | ... | Uruguay |
| 1 136.9 | 1 121.5 | 1 075.2 | 115.9 | 121.8 | Venezuela |
| 9 941.8 | 14 275.1 | 15 053.4 | 13 311.3 | ... | Total |

^a Includes bars and light sections, wire rod, rails and heavy sections.

^b Includes Central America.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

357. PRODUCCIÓN DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA
PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY

(Millones de kilovatios hora [GWh] / *Millions of kilowatt hours [GWH]*)

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 30 | 60 | 77 | 91 | 92 | 94 |
| Argentina | 21 727 | 39 676 | 45 265 | 52 165 | 53 062 | 50 837 |
| Bahamas | 489 | 853 | 854 | 907 | 910 | 925 |
| Barbados | 146 | 332 | 390 | 426 | 450 | 441 |
| Belice | 23 | 54 | 71 | 80 | 90 | 95 |
| Bolivia | 787 | 1 564 | 1 510 | 1 520 | 1 883 | 2 009 |
| Brasil | 45 460 | 139 485 | 192 731 | 202 349 | 214 951 | 221 731 |
| Chile | 7 550 | 11 751 | 14 040 | 15 636 | 16 914 | 17 810 |
| Colombia | 8 650 | 22 935 | 30 268 | 31 103 | 33 201 | 34 602 |
| Costa Rica | 1 028 | 2 226 | 2 826 | 3 133 | 3 193 | 3 408 |
| Cuba | 4 889 | 9 990 | 12 199 | 13 594 | 14 542 | 15 240 |
| Dominica | 9 | 11 | 22 | 27 | 29 | 30 |
| Ecuador | 949 | 3 352 | 4 806 | 5 353 | 5 603 | 5 736 |
| El Salvador | 671 | 1 543 | 1 785 | 1 976 | 2 043 | 2 098 |
| Granada | 15 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 47 |
| Guatemala | 759 | 1 617 | 1 755 | 1 966 | 2 160 | 2 319 |
| Guyana | 323 | 419 | 390 | 215 | 218 | 220 |
| Haití | 118 | 315 | 411 | 445 | 470 | 470 |
| Honduras | 315 | 928 | 1 065 | 1 085 | 1 090 | 2 033 |
| Jamaica | 1 542 | 2 195 | 2 286 | 2 519 | 2 502 | 2 728 |
| México | 28 707 | 66 954 | 93 405 | 104 791 | 109 861 | 118 102 |
| Nicaragua | 627 | 1 068 | 1 059 | 1 063 | 1 068 | 1 073 |
| Panamá | 956 | 1 957 | 2 450 | 2 902 | 2 638 | 2 657 |
| Paraguay | 218 | 776 | 1 260 | 1 738 | 20 078 | 24 457 |
| Perú | 5 529 | 9 805 | 12 115 | 13 785 | 13 544 | 13 358 |
| República Dominicana | 1 003 | 3 317 | 4 229 | 5 296 | 5 244 | 5 300 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 |
| Santa Lucía | 18 | 58 | 73 | 80 | 104 | 104 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 12 | 27 | 30 | 43 | 47 | 48 |
| Suriname | 1 322 | 1 577 | 1 300 | 729 | 918 | 1 370 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 202 | 2 056 | 3 018 | 3 479 | 3 470 | 3 475 |
| Uruguay | 2 200 | 3 355 | 6 602 | 7 578 | 6 998 | 5 749 |
| Venezuela | 12 708 | 35 932 | 47 997 | 54 706 | 57 773 | 59 328 |
| Total ^a | 149 982 | 366 213 | 486 349 | 530 841 | 575 209 | 597 931 |

^a El total excluye aquellos países sobre los cuales no existe información.

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 97 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 50 907 | 54 048 | 56 273 | 62 530 | 66 196 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 950 | 965 | 975 | 980 | 985 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 468 | 527 | 537 | 548 | 571 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 105 | 105 | 110 | 110 | 110 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 2 133 | 2 275 | 2 412 | 2 445 | 2 876 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 222 820 | 234 366 | 241 731 | 255 341 | 260 682 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 18 372 | 19 961 | 22 362 | 24 004 | 25 250 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 35 396 | 36 661 | 35 993 | 40 298 | 43 474 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 3 544 | 3 808 | 4 144 | 4 386 | 4 772 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 14 678 | 12 741 | 11 127 | 11 054 | 10 982 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 34 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 6 327 | 6 952 | 7 165 | 7 447 | 8 163 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 2 296 | 2 364 | 2 457 | 2 858 | 3 324 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 55 | 60 | 63 | 65 | 70 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 2 330 | 2 493 | 2 802 | 3 094 | 3 161 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 312 | 250 | 233 | 240 | 242 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 475 | 470 | 430 | 394 | 362 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 2 287 | 2 319 | 2 313 | 2 464 | 2 655 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 2 458 | 2 123 | 2 199 | 3 791 | 3 927 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 122 448 | 126 807 | 130 103 | 133 745 | 144 276 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 1 398 | 1 468 | 1 586 | 1 683 | 1 740 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 2 771 | 2 910 | 3 016 | 3 286 | 3 500 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 27 226 | 29 396 | 27 141 | 31 454 | 35 862 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 13 817 | 14 492 | 13 145 | 14 326 | 15 163 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3 698 | 3 895 | 5 581 | 5 874 | 6 182 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 37 | 84 | 84 | 86 | 86 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 104 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 112 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 50 | 53 | 57 | 62 | 64 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 1 504 | 1 692 | 1 713 | 1 728 | 1 683 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 3 578 | 3 720 | 3 976 | 3 817 | 3 978 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 7 443 | 7 017 | 8 898 | 7 977 | 7 617 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 59 507 | 60 237 | 69 460 | 71 388 | 73 116 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 609 619 | 634 490 | 658 319 | 697 708 | 731 312 | Total^a |

^a The total does not include those countries for which information was not available.

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

358. PRODUCCIÓN DE ENERGÍA ELÉCTRICA POR TIPOS DE CENTRAL
PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY BY TYPE OF PLANT

(Millones de kilowatios hora [GWh] / Millions of kilowatt hours [GWH])

| País | Total | | | Hidroeléctrica Hydroelectric | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1994 | 1970 | 1980 | 1994 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 30 | 60 | 97 | - | - | - |
| Argentina | 21 727 | 39 676 | 66 196 | 1 555 | 15 148 | 27 390 |
| Bahamas | 489 | 853 | 985 | - | - | - |
| Barbados | 146 | 332 | 571 | - | - | - |
| Belice | 23 | 54 | 110 | - | - | - |
| Bolivia | 787 | 1 564 | 2 876 | 641 | 1 080 | 1 391 |
| Brasil | 45 460 | 139 485 | 260 682 | 39 863 | 128 907 | 6 242 918 |
| Chile | 7 550 | 11 751 | 25 250 | 4 307 | 7 343 | 16 938 |
| Colombia | 8 650 | 22 935 | 43 474 | 6 112 | 16 717 | 32 295 |
| Costa Rica | 1 028 | 2 226 | 4 772 | 940 | 2 127 | 3 571 |
| Cuba | 4 889 | 9 990 | 10 982 | 91 | 97 | 106 |
| Dominica | 9 | 11 | 34 | 7 | 9 | 17 |
| Ecuador | 949 | 3 352 | 8 163 | 405 | 887 | 6 372 |
| El Salvador | 671 | 1 543 | 3 324 | 474 | 1 078 | 2 066 |
| Granada | 15 | 25 | 70 | - | - | ... |
| Guatemala | 759 | 1 617 | 3 161 | 328 | 278 | 2 042 |
| Guyana | 323 | 419 | 242 | - | 5 | 5 |
| Haití | 118 | 315 | 362 | - | 220 | 165 |
| Honduras | 315 | 928 | 2 655 | 196 | 783 | 2 450 |
| Jamaica | 1 542 | 2 195 | 3 927 | 122 | 120 | 78 |
| México | 28 707 | 66 954 | 144 276 | 15 005 | 16 910 | 26 586 |
| Nicaragua | 627 | 1 068 | 1 740 | 320 | 511 | 325 |
| Panamá | 956 | 1 957 | 3 500 | 82 | 963 | 2 391 |
| Paraguay | 218 | 776 | 35 862 | 154 | 676 | 35 814 |
| Perú | 5 529 | 9 805 | 15 163 | 3 821 | 7 622 | 11 643 |
| República Dominicana | 1 003 | 3 317 | 6 182 | 85 | 578 | 1 875 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | - | - | 86 | - | - | - |
| Santa Lucía | 18 | 58 | 112 | - | - | - |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 12 | 27 | 64 | 10 | 17 | 21 |
| Suriname | 1 322 | 1 577 | 1 683 | 100 | 892 | 1 418 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1 202 | 2 056 | 3 978 | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | 2 200 | 3 355 | 7 617 | 1 242 | 2 273 | 7 466 |
| Venezuela | 12 708 | 35 932 | 73 116 | 4 104 | 14 337 | 51 379 |
| Total | 149 982 | 366 213 | 731 312 | 79 964 | 219 578 | 476 722 |

| Geotérmica <i>Geothermal</i> | | | Nuclear <i>Nuclear</i> | | | Térmica convencional <i>Thermal conventional plant</i> | | | Country |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------|---|---------|---------|---|
| 1970 | 1980 | 1994 | 1970 | 1980 | 1994 | 1970 | 1980 | 1994 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 30 | 60 | 95 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| - | - | - | - | 2 340 | 8 290 | 20 172 | 22 188 | 30 516 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 489 | 853 | 985 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 146 | 332 | 571 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 23 | 54 | 110 | <i>Belize</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 146 | 484 | 1 485 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | 55 | 5 597 | 10 578 | 17 709 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 243 | 4 408 | 8 312 | <i>Chile</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 538 | 6 218 | 11 179 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| - | - | 342 | - | - | - | 88 | 99 | 859 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 798 | 9 893 | 10 876 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 17 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 544 | 2 465 | 1 791 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| - | 365 | 500 | - | - | - | 197 | 100 | 758 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 25 | 70 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 431 | 1 339 | 1 119 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 323 | 414 | 237 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 118 | 95 | 197 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 119 | 145 | 205 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 420 | 2 075 | 3 849 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 1 | 915 | 5 954 | - | - | 4 280 | 13 701 | 49 129 | 107 456 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| - | - | 521 | - | - | - | 307 | 557 | 894 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 874 | 994 | 1 109 | <i>Panama</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 64 | 100 | 48 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 708 | 2 183 | 3 520 | <i>Peru</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 918 | 2 739 | 4 307 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 58 | 112 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 10 | 43 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 322 | 685 | 265 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 202 | 2 056 | 3 978 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 958 | 1 082 | 151 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 604 | 21 595 | 21 737 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1 | 1 280 | 7 317 | - | 2 340 | 12 625 | 69 117 | 143 015 | 234 646 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
 NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

359. POTENCIA INSTALADA
 INSTALLED CAPACITY

(Miles de kilowatios hora [MWh] / Thousands of Kilowatt hours [MWh])

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | 14 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Argentina | 6 691 | 11 988 | 16 058 | 16 593 | 16 600 | 17 055 |
| Bahamas | 174 | 307 | 357 | 401 | 401 | 401 |
| Barbados | 39 | 94 | 94 | 100 | 132 | 132 |
| Belice | 7 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Bolivia | 267 | 489 | 469 | 469 | 606 | 609 |
| Brasil | 11 233 | 33 293 | 44 035 | 47 614 | 49 575 | 52 125 |
| Chile | 2 143 | 2 940 | 3 967 | 4 033 | 4 015 | 4 079 |
| Colombia | 2 427 | 5 130 | 7 119 | 8 589 | 9 414 | 8 793 |
| Costa Rica | 244 | 646 | 825 | 910 | 912 | 915 |
| Cuba | 886 | 2 731 | 3 229 | 3 532 | 3 841 | 3 988 |
| Dominica | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Ecuador | 304 | 1 080 | 1 795 | 1 956 | 1 966 | 1 914 |
| El Salvador | 205 | 501 | 500 | 740 | 740 | 740 |
| Granada | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Guatemala | 216 | 410 | 777 | 771 | 771 | 696 |
| Guyana | 160 | 162 | 168 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Haití | 43 | 121 | 126 | 146 | 153 | 153 |
| Honduras | 89 | 236 | 285 | 285 | 290 | 290 |
| Jamaica | 405 | 725 | 732 | 732 | 732 | 732 |
| México | 7 318 | 16 985 | 24 085 | 26 788 | 27 338 | 28 504 |
| Nicaragua | 170 | 365 | 394 | 395 | 395 | 395 |
| Panamá | 198 | 568 | 898 | 904 | 904 | 942 |
| Paraguay | 155 | 272 | 1 250 | 3 350 | 4 400 | 5 450 |
| Perú | 1 677 | 3 192 | 3 502 | 3 940 | 4 106 | 4 112 |
| República Dominicana | 327 | 970 | 960 | 1 065 | 1 447 | 1 447 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | - | - | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Santa Lucía | 7 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 4 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Suriname | 260 | 404 | 415 | 415 | 415 | 415 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 334 | 756 | 985 | 985 | 985 | 985 |
| Uruguay | 560 | 835 | 1 291 | 1 449 | 1 449 | 1 681 |
| Venezuela | 3 172 | 8 471 | 15 511 | 17 624 | 16 525 | 18 647 |
| Total | 39 739 | 93 755 | 129 933 | 144 014 | 148 342 | 155 430 |

| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 17 206 | 17 469 | 17 326 | 18 035 | 19 610 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 401 | 401 | 401 | 401 | 401 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | <i>Belize</i> |
| 633 | 726 | 726 | 745 | 786 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 53 050 | 54 141 | 55 129 | 26 231 | 57 640 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 4 079 | 4 809 | 4 809 | 4 809 | 5 504 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 8 849 | 9 599 | 10 218 | 10 361 | 10 781 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 893 | 1 011 | 1 042 | 1 044 | 1 094 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 3 988 | 3 988 | 3 988 | 3 988 | 3 988 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 1 657 | 2 240 | 2 229 | 2 295 | 2 278 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 703 | 703 | 751 | 751 | 751 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 696 | 696 | 696 | 766 | 766 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 290 | 290 | 290 | 305 | 305 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 732 | 732 | 732 | 1 182 | 1 182 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 29 483 | 29 981 | 30 252 | 32 388 | 35 466 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 426 | 426 | 457 | 457 | 457 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 952 | 957 | 957 | 959 | 957 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 6 183 | 6 533 | 6 533 | 6 533 | 6 533 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 4 137 | 4 187 | 4 187 | 4 187 | 4 187 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 447 | 1 447 | 1 447 | 1 447 | 1 447 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 415 | 415 | 415 | 415 | 425 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 985 | 1 150 | 1 150 | 1 150 | 1 150 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 1 681 | 1 795 | 2 065 | 2 065 | 2 055 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 18 520 | 18 934 | 18 741 | 18 775 | 18 975 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 157 930 | 163 154 | 165 065 | 139 813 | 177 263 | Total |

VIII. RECURSOS NATURALES Y PRODUCCIÓN DE BIENES /
NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRODUCTION OF GOODS

360. ESTIMACIÓN DEL POTENCIAL HIDROELÉCTRICO ECONÓMICAMENTE APROVECHABLE ^a
ESTIMATES OF ECONOMICALLY EXPLOITABLE HYDROELECTRIC POTENTIAL ^a

(Miles de kilovatios [MW] / Megawatts [MW])

| País / Country | 1970 | 1980 | 1984 | 1994 |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 44 800 | 45 000 | 46 787 ^b | 44 500 |
| Bolivia | 20 000 | 18 000 | 39 857 | 18 000 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 150 029 | 213 000 | 213 152 | 134 982 |
| Chile | 17 000 | 12 000 | 21 874 | 26 046 |
| Colombia | 50 000 | 120 000 | 120 000 | 93 084 |
| Costa Rica | 8 600 | 8 900 | 8 230 ^b | 25 450 |
| Ecuador | 20 000 | 22 000 | 69 953 | 22 000 |
| El Salvador | 1 350 | 850 | 1 850 | 2 165 |
| Guatemala | 4 950 | 9 900 | 9 642 | 10 890 |
| Honduras | 3 800 ^c | 2 800 | 2 800 | 3 600 |
| México / Mexico | 25 250 | 25 250 | 64 806 | 52 091 |
| Nicaragua | 3 285 | 2 950 | 5 155 | 1 767 |
| Panamá / Panama | 1 890 | 2 900 | 7 146 | 7 320 |
| Paraguay | 11 015 | 17 000 ^d | 17 000 | 25 000 |
| Perú / Peru | 30 000 | 58 000 | 75 381 | 62 530 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 300 | 2 012 | 2 012 | 2 010 |
| Uruguay | 2 200 | 7 000 | 2 682 ^b | 1 777 |
| Venezuela | 25 000 | 36 000 | 83 477 | 65 600 |
| Países del Caribe ^e / Caribbean countries ^e | ... | 13 988 | 13 988 | 10 247 |
| Total | 419 469 ^f | 617 550 | 805 792 | 609 059 |

^a Potencial técnicamente aprovechable. Potencial evaluado con un factor de planta de 0.5. Estimaciones efectuadas por los países con la metodología de OLADE en los años que se indican.

^b Corresponde únicamente al potencial instalable inventariado, no incluye el estimado.

^c Evaluación preliminar.

^d Corresponde sólo a las centrales Corpus, Itaipú, Yaciretá y la parte perteneciente al Paraguay de la "Central Presidente Stroessner".

^e Incluye Barbados, Cuba, Granada, Guyana, Haití, Jamaica, Suriname y Trinidad y Tabago.

^f No incluye países del Caribe.

^a Technically exploitable potential with a plant factor of 0.5. Estimates by countries using the OLADE methodology and for the years indicated.

^b Refers only to assessed installable potential; does not include the estimated potential.

^c Preliminary estimate.

^d Covering only the Corpus, Itaipu and Yacireta plants and the portion of the "Presidente Stroessner Plant" belonging to Paraguay.

^e Includes Barbados, Cuba, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago.

^f Does not include the Caribbean countries.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*361. LONGITUD DE LA RED DE CARRETERAS
TOTAL LENGTH OF THE ROAD NETWORK(Kilómetros / *Kilometres*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | Año <i>Year</i> | Total | Porcentaje Pavimentadas <i>Percentage paved</i> |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---|
| Antigua y Barbuda / <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> | 1986 | 1 165 | ... |
| Argentina | 1994 | 211 410 | 29.3 |
| Bahamas | 1985 | 2 334 | 72.8 |
| Barbados | 1994 | 1 556 | 99.0 |
| Belice / <i>Belize</i> | 1993 | 1 564 | 17.7 |
| Bolivia | 1994 | 51 427 | 4.3 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 1996 | 1 824 392 | 8.1 |
| Chile | 1995 | 79 032 | 15.9 |
| Colombia | 1994 | 114 000 | 10.5 |
| Costa Rica | 1994 | 35 533 | 16.7 |
| Cuba | 1992 | 14 576 | 100.0 |
| Dominica | 1984 | 1 160 | ... |
| Ecuador | 1993 | 45 400 | 13.5 |
| El Salvador | 1995 | 12 540 | 15.9 |
| Granada / <i>Grenada</i> | 1983 | 980 | ... |
| Guatemala | 1995 | 12 475 | 26.0 |
| Guyana | 1985 | 8 890 | ... |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 1985 | 3 700 | 17.4 |
| Honduras | 1992 | 14 203 | 17.0 |
| Jamaica | 1987 | 17 358 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 1995 | 307 983 | 31.3 |
| Nicaragua | 1992 | 15 287 | 10.5 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1995 | 10 792 | 33.5 |
| Paraguay | 1993 | 29 317 | 9.5 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 1995 | 73 439 | 11.4 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1994 | 3 492 | 67.0 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis / <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> | 1985 | 318 | 44.0 |
| Santa Lucía / <i>Saint Lucia</i> | 1994 | 820 | 88.3 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas / <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> | 1994 | 935 | 58.4 |
| Suriname | 1994 | 4 304 | 21.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 1985 | 5 175 | ... |
| Uruguay | 1994 | 8 252 | ... |
| Venezuela | 1986 | 100 571 | 33.1 |

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES***362. LONGITUD DE LA RED FERROVIARIA ^a**
TOTAL LENGTH OF THE RAILWAY NETWORK ^a(Kilómetros / *Kilometres*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Argentina | 34 077 | 34 447 | 34 192 | 34 059 | 35 753 | 35 753 |
| Bolivia | 3 328 | 3 628 | 3 701 | 3 701 | 3 701 | 3 701 |
| Brasil | 28 671 | 28 684 | 29 932 | 30 402 | 30 322 | 30 314 |
| Chile | 6 302 | 6 740 | 6 850 | 6 880 | 6 852 | 6 869 |
| Colombia | 3 403 | 3 255 | 3 239 | 2 113 | 2 113 | 2 113 |
| Costa Rica | ... | 700 | 864 | 842 | 853 | 333 |
| Cuba | 5 197 | 4 889 | 4 820 | 4 843 | 4 607 | 4 677 |
| Ecuador | 965 | 966 | 966 | 966 | 966 | 956 |
| El Salvador | 602 | 674 | 602 | 602 | 602 | 602 |
| Guatemala | 927 | 927 | 1 139 | 1 139 | 1 139 | 1 139 |
| México | 20 058 | 15 591 | 26 399 | 26 391 | 26 360 | 26 334 |
| Nicaragua | 345 | 331 | 289 | 245 | 245 | 245 |
| Panamá | 118 | 109 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 |
| Paraguay | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 |
| Perú | 2 099 | 2 159 | 2 397 | 2 434 | 2 196 | 2 196 |
| Uruguay | 3 005 | 2 991 | 3 006 | 3 005 | 3 002 | 3 004 |
| Venezuela | 268 | 280 | 538 | 538 | 538 | 538 |
| Total | 109 806 ^b | 106 812 | 119 860 | 119 086 | 120 175 | 119 700 |

^a Longitud de líneas electrificadas y no electrificadas, al final del ejercicio.^b No incluye Costa Rica.^c No incluye Uruguay.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 35 753 | 35 753 | 35 753 | 35 753 | 35 753 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 3 697 | 3 697 | 3 697 | 3 697 | 3 697 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 30 302 | 30 381 | 30 392 | 30 403 | 30 403 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 6 837 | 6 560 | 6 925 | 6 445 | 5 998 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2 113 | 2 113 | 2 113 | 2 113 | 2 113 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 581 | 581 | 581 | 581 | 581 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 4 677 | 4 693 | 4 693 | 4 693 | 4 693 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 956 | 956 | 956 | 956 | 956 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 602 | 564 | 564 | 564 | 564 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 1 139 | 1 139 | 1 139 | 1 139 | 1 139 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 26 445 | 26 585 | 26 477 | 26 613 | 26 780 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 218 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 218 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2 121 | 2 121 | 2 121 | 2 121 | 2 121 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3 004 | 3 002 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 627 | 627 | 627 | 627 | 627 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 119 998 | 119 916 | 117 182^c | 116 849^c | 116 569^c | Total |

^a Total length of electrified and non-electrified lines as of the end of the fiscal year.

^b Does not included Costa Rica.

^c Does not included Uruguay.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*
363. TRÁFICO FERROVIARIO
RAILWAY TRAFFIC

(a) Toneladas-kilómetros ^a / *Ton-kilometres*^a
 (Millones / *Millions*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Argentina | 9 492.0 | 9 529.5 | 9 010.6 | 8 303.6 | 7 578.4 | 5 460.2 | 4 386.0 | 4 477.0 | 6 613.0 | 7 613.4 | 8 505.5 |
| Bolivia | 657.9 | 457.9 | 423.8 | 511.6 | 540.9 | 682.3 | 710.4 | 692.0 | 650.0 | ... | ... |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 40 602.5 | 99 881.0 | 119 754.0 | 125 038.0 | 120 432.0 | 121 408.0 | 116 517.0 | 124 738.0 | 133 689.3 | 136 436.6 | 139 240.4 |
| Chile | 1 444.8 | 1 804.5 | 2 808.5 | 2 946.3 | 2 787.0 | 2 717.0 | 2 738.2 | 2 496.1 | 2 371.1 | 2 262.3 | 2 366.1 |
| Colombia | 861.6 | 776.7 | 561.7 | 561.5 | 390.7 | 298.3 | 242.9 | 459.4 | 666.1 | 753.2 | 858.0 |
| Costa Rica | ... | ... | 974.1 | 954.1 | 808.8 | 696.3 | 845.2 | 833.2 | 729.3 | ... | ... |
| Cuba | 2 358.1 | 2 935.1 | 2 429.1 | 2 416.2 | 2 376.4 | 1 758.5 | 1 411.1 | 989.0 | 798.7 | 886.4 | ... |
| Ecuador | 32.1 | ... | 8.4 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 2.35.8 | 3.8 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 55.1 | 25.4 | 36.2 | 22.0 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 29.6 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Guatemala | 91.0 | 564.6 | 425.8 | 455.5 | 391.4 | 371.0 | 255.4 | 135.1 | 145.8 | 142.4 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 41 830.7 | 37 688.8 | 41 177.3 | 38 570.2 | 34 408.4 | 32 698.2 | 34 197.2 | 35 672.0 | 37 315.0 | 37 242.0 | 37 169.2 |
| Paraguay ^b | 29.1 | 12.9 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 5.5 | ... | ... |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 742.2 | 744.2 | 970.7 | 929.2 | 847.8 | 815.1 | 817.4 | 844.4 | 897.9 | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 253.0 | 185.0 | 212.5 | 242.9 | 204.0 | 203.2 | 295.1 | 323.4 | 327.0 | ... | ... |
| Venezuela ^c | 20.8 | 247.2 | 40.2 | 38.6 | 35.5 | 40.5 | 36.2 | 25.7 | 53.3 | 45.6 | ... |
| Total | 98 470.9^d | ... | 100 450.9 | 156 837.8 | 180 838.1 | 181 006.4 | 170 855.4 | 167 199.2 | 162 504.6^e | ... | ... |

^a Mercaderías cargadas o procedentes de transbordo según origen.

^b Los datos se refieren solamente al ferrocarril Presidente Carlos A. López.

^c Excluye el ferrocarril Orinoco Mining Company, cuyo recorrido es de 145 km.

^d No incluye Costa Rica.

^e No incluye Ecuador.

^a *Goods loaded or transhipped, by origin.*

^b *Presidente Carlos A. López railway only.*

^c *Excluding the 145 km. Orinoco Mining Company railway.*

^d *Does not included Costa Rica.*

^e *Does not included Ecuador.*

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

 363. TRÁFICO FERROVIARIO
RAILWAY TRAFFIC

 (b) Pasajeros-kilómetros / *Passengers-kilometres*
 (Millones / *Millions*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Argentina | 13 510.3 | 11 510.0 | 11 001.1 | 10 650.8 | 10 637.5 | 7 356.6 | 6 741.9 | 5 534.1 | 6 460.2 | 7 996.0 | ... |
| Bolivia | 528.9 | 748.3 | 369.0 | 385.8 | 388.0 | 350.0 | 333.8 | 288.0 | 300.0 | 318.0 | 298.0 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 13 390.0 | 16 362.0 | 13 891.0 | 18 851.0 | 18 209.0 | 18 859.0 | 15 668.0 | 14 040.0 | 15 758.0 | 14 498.0 | 14 970.9 |
| Chile | 1 420.9 | 1 521.6 | 1 012.9 | 1 057.6 | 1 077.1 | 1 124.8 | 1 010.0 | 838.2 | 816.3 | 690.9 | 643.6 |
| Colombia | 315.2 | 228.6 | 176.8 | 176.7 | 141.4 | 79.2 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Cuba | 1 801.8 | 2 257.2 | 2 626.7 | 2 891.0 | 2 866.6 | 3 025.5 | 2 593.6 | 2 511.8 | 2 353.3 | 2 188.2 | 2 159.5 |
| Ecuador | 65.3 | 39.7 | 77.1 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 39.3 | 26.2 | ... | ... |
| El Salvador | 27.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Guatemala | ... | ... | 9.1 | 10.2 | 16.0 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 20.2 | - | - |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> ^a | 5 296.4 | 4 014.0 | 5 619.2 | 5 383.4 | 5 336.3 | 4 686.0 | 4 793.9 | 3 219.3 | 1 855.1 | 1 899.0 | 1 788.0 |
| Nicaragua | 14.6 | 25.5 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Paraguay ^b | 22.3 | 25.9 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 495.8 | 486.2 | 596.4 | 659.1 | 469.3 | 319.8 | 325.7 | 165.3 | 240.7 | 259.0 | 275.0 |
| Venezuela ^c | 28.2 | 640.5 ^d | 28.9 | 37.6 | 64.1 | 55.0 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 31.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 |
| Total | 36 916.7^e | 37 864.2^e | 36 916.7 | 37 864.2 | 35 449.5 | 40 225.9 | 39 309.7 | 35 942.3 | 31 612.6 | 27 869.1^f | ... |

a A partir del año 1986, incluye el sistema integrado de transporte colectivo-metro.

b Los datos se refieren solamente al ferrocarril Presidente Carlos A. López.

c Excluye el ferrocarril Orinoco Mining Company, cuyo recorrido es de 145 km.333

d Incluye la Compañía Anónima Metro de Caracas.

e No incluye Guatemala.

f No incluye Ecuador.

a From 1986 onward, includes the integrated collective metro transport system.

b Presidente Carlos A. Lopez railway only.

c Excluding the 145 km. Orinoco Mining Company railway.

d Including Metro de Caracas, C.A.

e Does not included Guatemala.

f Does not included Ecuador.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

364. MARINA MERCANTE, 1995 ^a
MERCHANT FLEETS, 1995 ^a

(Toneladas de registro bruto para barcos de mil toneladas y más /
Gross register tons for vessels of 1 000 tons and over)

| País | Ultramar 1995 / <i>Overseas 1995</i> | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cargueros <i>Freighters</i> | Graneleros <i>Bulk carriers</i> | Frigoríficos <i>Refrigerated</i> | Buques-tanques <i>Tankers</i> | Otros <i>Other</i> |
| Argentina | 96 014 | 33 398 | 18 024 | - | - |
| Brasil | 426 589 | 1 577 900 | - | 842 651 | - |
| Chile | 134 974 | 283 626 | - | 61 220 | - |
| Colombia | 79 961 | 1 561 | - | - | - |
| Costa Rica | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cuba | 127 719 | - | 81 264 | 3 420 | - |
| Ecuador | 25 375 | - | 9 932 | - | - |
| México | 135 978 | - | - | 614 224 | - |
| Paraguay | 9 261 | - | - | - | - |
| Perú | 16 384 | 30 594 | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | 28 060 | - | - | 42 235 | - |
| Venezuela | 9 790 | 26 306 | - | 287 800 | - |
| Total | 1 090 105 | 1 953 385 | 109 220 | 1 851 550 | - |

^a Situación al 31 de diciembre.

| Cabotaje 1995 / Coastal 1995 | | | | Fluviales y lacustres 1995 <i>Inland</i> waterways 1995 | Country |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|
| Cargueros <i>Freighters</i> | Graneleros <i>Bulk carriers</i> | Buques-tanque <i>Tankers</i> | Otros <i>Other</i> | | |
| 42 201 | 9 250 | 85 934 | - | 28 502 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 114 311 | 149 480 | 1 014 857 | 15 143 | 67 577 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 11 507 | - | 77 583 | 4 760 | - | <i>Chile</i> |
| 1 329 | 6 083 | 2 245 | - | - | <i>Colombia</i> |
| - | - | - | 2 509 | - | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 7 673 | - | 66 311 | 8 230 | - | <i>Cuba</i> |
| - | - | 81 164 | 7 451 | - | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 7 602 | - | 57 208 | 24 156 | - | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 15 207 | 1 481 | 5 711 | 3 504 | - | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| - | - | 61 122 | - | 2 765 | <i>Peru</i> |
| - | - | 2 516 | - | 18 388 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 3 950 | 100 394 | 109 917 | 23 633 | - | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 203 780 | 266 688 | 1 564 568 | 89 386 | 117 232 | Total |

^a As of 31 December.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

365. TRÁFICO AÉREO

AIR TRAFFIC(a) Kilómetros volados ^a / *Aircraft kilometres* ^a
(Millones / *Millions*)

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|----------------------|------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | 6.9 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Argentina | 47.4 | 98.4 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 73.0 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Barbados | ... | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Bolivia | 3.6 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Brasil | 95.4 | 203.4 | 228.1 | 278.3 | 291.3 | 297.9 |
| Chile | 20.9 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 38.7 | 43.9 | 50.0 |
| Colombia | 54.8 | 44.5 | 61.3 | 65.0 | 70.3 | 71.6 |
| Costa Rica | 6.0 | 7.7 ^b | 7.1 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 11.5 |
| Cuba | 7.6 | 19.3 | 24.4 | 32.4 | 22.4 | 21.2 |
| Ecuador | 12.3 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.5 |
| El Salvador | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.8 |
| Guatemala | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Guyana | 0.4 | ... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Haití | 0.5 | ... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Honduras | 6.0 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| Jamaica | 5.6 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| México | 57.7 | 126.1 ^c | 185.9 | 136.4 | 148.9 | 180.0 |
| Nicaragua | 2.2 | ... | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Panamá | 5.0 | 6.9 ^d | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 3.6 |
| Paraguay | 2.3 | ... | 7.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Perú | 20.0 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 27.8 | 22.3 | 20.0 |
| República Dominicana | 3.1 | 4.8 ^b | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 13.2 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 9.9 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 23.0 |
| Uruguay | 2.3 | 1.3 ^e | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Venezuela | 21.3 | 51.5 | 43.3 | 73.1 | 69.1 | 55.3 |
| Total | ... | ... | 793.2 | 869.3 | 889.0 | 920.1 |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.^b Se refiere a los primeros nueve meses solamente.^c No abarca las actividades del mes de diciembre de la aerolínea AEROMEXICO.^d No incluye información sobre la aerolínea INAIR.^e Cifras parciales.^f No incluye Barbados y Haití.^g No incluye Barbados, Haití y República Dominicana.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 8.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.8 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 68.3 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 87.9 | 107.2 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 16.2 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 342.1 | 319.7 | 333.1 | 345.8 | 382.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 50.4 | 64.7 | 71.8 | 81.2 | 94.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 70.8 | 78.8 | 87.0 | 97.5 | 79.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 11.5 | 13.5 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 22.2 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 17.1 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 15.6 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 19.4 | 19.4 | 24.2 | 20.2 | 21.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 12.0 | 28.8 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 21.1 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.7 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 190.6 | 219.1 | 237.2 | 263.7 | 230.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 4.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 8.7 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 4.4 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 18.6 | 19.0 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 35.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 12.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 25.1 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 31.8 | 33.4 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 64.4 | 75.7 | 82.4 | 77.5 | 65.4 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 976.8 | 1 033.5 | 1 086.5^f | 1 165.3^f | 1 192.5^g | Total |

^a Scheduled international and domestic traffic.

^b Refers to first nine months only.

^c Does not cover traffic of AEROMEXICO airline during the month of December.

^d Does not include data on INAIR airline.

^e Partial figures.

^f Does not include Barbados and Haiti.

^g Does not include Barbados, Haiti and Dominican Republic.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

365. TRÁFICO AÉREO (continuación)

AIR TRAFFIC (continued 1)(b) Pasajeros transportados ^a / *Passengers carried*^a
(Miles / *Thousands*)

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | 500 | 700 | 740 | 755 |
| Argentina | 2 332 | 4 398 | 4 713 | 5 069 | 4 748 | 4 353 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 861 | 1 066 | 1 150 | 1 090 |
| Bolivia | 244 | 989 | 1 343 | 1 267 | 1 273 | 1 238 |
| Brasil | 3 340 | 13 145 | 13 403 | 17 011 | 19 411 | 18 941 |
| Chile | 575 | 670 | 825 | 1 144 | 1 264 | 1 364 |
| Colombia | 3 010 | 4 589 | 5 737 | 5 460 | 5 565 | 5 267 |
| Costa Rica | 256 | 403 ^b | 310 | 401 | 441 | 467 |
| Cuba | 877 | 754 | 1 002 | 1 142 | 1 216 | 1 137 |
| Ecuador | 419 | ... | 664 | 684 | 742 | 763 |
| El Salvador | 138 | 266 | 395 | 448 | 618 | 525 |
| Guatemala | 113 | 119 | 108 | 99 | 110 | 156 |
| Guyana | 18 | ... | 104 | 135 | 143 | 146 |
| Honduras | 296 | 510 | 451 | 482 | 574 | 610 |
| Jamaica | 279 | 757 | 888 | 1 189 | 1 211 | 1 004 |
| México | 2 967 | 10 851 ^c | 15 364 | 11 412 | 12 689 | 14 341 |
| Nicaragua | 107 | ... | 90 | 87 | 109 | 130 |
| Panamá | 307 | 364 ^d | 390 | 382 | 373 | 205 |
| Paraguay | 81 | ... | 212 | 249 | 272 | 273 |
| Perú | 391 | 1 980 | 1 564 | 2 737 | 1 854 | 1 816 |
| República Dominicana | 129 | 392 ^b | 734 | 351 | 479 | 718 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 108 | 135 | 133 | 133 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 361 | 890 | 1 300 | 1 296 | 1 310 | 1 285 |
| Uruguay | 219 | 89 ^e | 329 | 386 | 313 | 318 |
| Venezuela | 757 | 5 144 | 4 967 | 8 659 | 10 099 | 6 847 |
| Total | ... | ... | 56 362 | 61 991 | 66 837 | 63 882 |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.^b Se refiere a los primeros nueve meses solamente.^c No abarca las actividades del mes de diciembre de la aerolínea AEROMEXICO.^d No incluye información sobre la aerolínea INAIR.^e Cifras parciales.^f No incluye República Dominicana.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 755 | 914 | 955 | 1 000 | 1 050 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 4 532 | 5 241 | 5 104 | 6 261 | 6 532 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1 090 | 835 | 862 | 862 | 937 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1 200 | 1 214 | 1 117 | 1 175 | 1 224 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 19 015 | 16 210 | 16 599 | 17 913 | 19 510 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 406 | 1 906 | 2 360 | 2 962 | 3 197 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 25 540 | 6 232 | 6 425 | 7 686 | 6 277 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 504 | 589 | 690 | 773 | 870 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 831 | 733 | 624 | 731 | 824 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 752 | 756 | 1 243 | 1 126 | 1 160 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 590 | 683 | 723 | 1 617 | 1 698 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 165 | 230 | 240 | 252 | 300 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 112 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 121 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 447 | 438 | 409 | 449 | 474 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 894 | 983 | 1 038 | 1 011 | 1 126 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 14 901 | 15 532 | 16 485 | 18 791 | 14 969 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 130 | 159 | 34 | 44 | 49 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 398 | 283 | 320 | 367 | 661 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 309 | 314 | 337 | 324 | 105 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 491 | 1 218 | 1 362 | 1 895 | 2 584 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 648 | 323 | 328 | 300 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 133 | 216 | 96 | 149 | 162 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 1 345 | 1 354 | 1 389 | 1 642 | 1 727 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 318 | 333 | 503 | 499 | 477 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 6 626 | 7 149 | 6 814 | 5 267 | 4 446 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 84 132 | 63 960 | 66 172 | 73 211 | 70 480 ^f | Total |

^a Scheduled international and domestic traffic.

^b Refers to first nine months only.

^c Does not cover traffic of AEROMEXICO airline during the month of December.

^d Does not include data on INAIR airline.

^e Partial figures.

^f Does not include Dominican Republic.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*
365. TRÁFICO AÉREO (continuación 2)

AIR TRAFFIC (continued 2)

 (c) Pasajeros-kilómetros ^a / *Passenger-kilometres* ^a

 (Millones / *Millions*)

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | 130 | 180 | 190 | 195 |
| Argentina | 2 395 | 6 247 | 7 351 | 8 838 | 9 253 | 9 431 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 218 | 280 | 309 | 346 |
| Bolivia | 109 | 706 | 894 | 955 | 1 032 | 1 068 |
| Brasil | 4 385 | 15 823 | 18 494 | 23 712 | 27 854 | 28 500 |
| Chile | 839 | 1 878 | 1 772 | 2 442 | 2 807 | 2 987 |
| Colombia | 2 063 | 4 134 | 4 242 | 4 308 | 4 537 | 4 384 |
| Costa Rica | 168 | 448 ^b | 570 | 786 | 914 | 983 |
| Cuba | 507 | 1 358 | 2 417 | 3 221 | 3 267 | 1 832 |
| Ecuador | 256 | 861 | 969 | 1 051 | 1 209 | 1 243 |
| El Salvador | 144 | 290 | 575 | 838 | 939 | 1 066 |
| Guatemala | 104 | 159 | 156 | 165 | 164 | 213 |
| Guyana | 4 | ... | 168 | 185 | 215 | 216 |
| Honduras | 167 | 392 | 391 | 466 | 519 | 468 |
| Jamaica | 335 | 1 646 | 1 482 | 1 941 | 1 982 | 1 463 |
| México | 2 939 | 8 048 ^c | 17 773 | 14 946 | 16 059 | 18 290 |
| Nicaragua | 77 | ... | 115 | 92 | 77 | 111 |
| Panamá | 134 | 420 ^d | 534 | 511 | 491 | 196 |
| Paraguay | 81 | ... | 635 | 891 | 591 | 591 |
| Perú | 789 | 1 974 | 1 598 | 2 498 | 2 048 | 2 025 |
| República Dominicana | 68 | 449 ^b | 606 | 263 | 383 | 1 375 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 304 | 555 | 404 | 404 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 511 | 1 546 | 2 058 | 2 507 | 2 691 | 2 726 |
| Uruguay | 63 | 5 ^e | 389 | 468 | 491 | 471 |
| Venezuela | 1 033 | 4 421 | 4 370 | 6 907 | 6 446 | 5 534 |
| Total | ... | ... | 68 211 | 79 006 | 84 872 | 86 118 |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.

^b Se refiere a los primeros nueve meses solamente.

^c No abarca las actividades del mes de diciembre de la aerolínea AEROMEXICO.

^d No incluye información sobre la aerolínea INAIR.

^e Cifras parciales.

^f No incluye República Dominicana.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 195 | 213 | 225 | 240 | 252 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 9 207 | 10 384 | 9 231 | 11 254 | 11 976 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 346 | 188 | 191 | 191 | 200 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 1 022 | 1 069 | 1 092 | 1 139 | 1 234 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 28 539 | 27 827 | 29 555 | 32 150 | 34 370 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 3 036 | 3 854 | 4 425 | 5 398 | 6 333 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 4 465 | 4 874 | 5 296 | 5 675 | 4 869 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 1 050 | 1 204 | 1 429 | 1 611 | 1 838 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 1 598 | 1 370 | 1 321 | 1 556 | 2 006 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 201 | 1 188 | 1 800 | 1 410 | 1 471 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 1 196 | 1 563 | 1 738 | 1 978 | 2 077 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 230 | 366 | 384 | 411 | 500 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 214 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 235 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 336 | 309 | 362 | 323 | 341 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 1 311 | 1 460 | 1 488 | 1 430 | 1 592 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 18 267 | 19 553 | 20 790 | 23 521 | 19 403 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 111 | 186 | 58 | 72 | 80 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 272 | 340 | 380 | 405 | 536 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1 073 | 1 141 | 1 273 | 1 235 | 283 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 759 | 1 528 | 1 926 | 2 601 | 3 016 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 1 350 | 283 | 280 | 234 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 404 | 604 | 304 | 541 | 618 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 3 129 | 3 077 | 3 232 | 4 112 | 4 330 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 471 | 490 | 400 | 634 | 636 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 6 010 | 6 753 | 6 880 | 6 426 | 8 180 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 86 792 | 90 048 | 94 284 | 104 771 | 106 376 ^f | Total |

^a Scheduled international and domestic traffic.

^b Refers to first nine months only.

^c Does not cover traffic of AEROMEXICO airline during the month of December.

^d Does not include data on INAIR airline.

^e Partial figures.

^f Does not include Dominican Republic.

IX. SERVICIOS DE INFRAESTRUCTURA / *INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES*

365. TRÁFICO AÉREO (conclusión)

AIR TRAFFIC (concluded)

(d) Toneladas-kilómetros de carga ^a / *Ton-kilometres of freight* ^a

(Millones / *Millions*)

| País | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | 47.9 | 195.4 | 187.1 | 193.6 | 201.2 | 199.8 |
| Bahamas | ... | ... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Barbados | ... | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Bolivia | 1.5 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Brasil | 164.1 | 588.2 | 909.2 | 975.8 | 1 147.9 | 1 081.6 |
| Chile | 41.1 | 144.9 | 114.2 | 242.8 | 329.5 | 418.5 |
| Colombia | 74.7 | 146.6 | 375.7 | 403.3 | 395.3 | 463.7 |
| Costa Rica | 9.3 | 17.6 ^b | 25.3 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 38.7 |
| Cuba | 10.9 | 21.9 | 33.6 | 51.4 | 42.7 | 19.0 |
| Ecuador | 9.3 | 34.6 | 50.7 | 73.6 | 68.4 | 63.2 |
| El Salvador | 11.4 | 17.2 | - | 6.5 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| Guatemala | 6.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 23.4 | 9.0 |
| Guyana | 1.2 | ... | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Haití | - | ... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Honduras | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Jamaica | 2.5 | 9.4 | 19.1 | 20.6 | 16.3 | 18.8 |
| México | 36.7 | 111.4 ^c | 170.0 | 121.5 | 114.4 | 143.2 |
| Nicaragua | 0.8 | ... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Panamá | 4.2 | 2.7 ^d | 4.3 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 3.6 |
| Paraguay | 0.7 | ... | 3.1 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| Perú | 22.4 | 54.8 | 47.4 | 52.1 | 30.2 | 25.6 |
| República Dominicana | 4.2 | 9.0 ^e | 8.5 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 70.4 |
| Suriname | ... | ... | 11.5 | 22.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 9.7 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 15.2 |
| Uruguay | 0.3 | ... | 1.9 | 2.4 | 9.4 | 2.6 |
| Venezuela | 56.5 | 148.1 | 83.1 | 213.0 | 161.4 | 112.5 |
| Total | ... | ... | 2 118.6 | 2 482.4 | 2 663.1 | 2 732.9 |

^a Tráfico regular, internacional e interior.

^b Se refiere a los primeros nueve meses solamente.

^c No abarca las actividades del mes de diciembre de la aerolínea AEROMEXICO.

^d No incluye información sobre la aerolínea INAIR.

^e Se refiere a los primeros cinco meses solamente.

| 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | Country |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 217.0 | 244.1 | 232.0 | 206.6 | 177.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| 0.4 | - | - | - | - | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 5.0 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 28.4 | 48.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1 005.0 | 1 142.8 | 1 285.9 | 1 468.5 | 1 577.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 428.9 | 529.0 | 616.2 | 652.5 | 775.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 526.1 | 527.8 | 491.8 | 565.8 | 491.4 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 36.1 | 36.2 | 37.9 | 43.4 | 43.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 18.0 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 29.8 | 33.2 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 68.0 | 60.1 | 82.8 | 35.0 | 38.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 6.0 | 15.8 | 25.6 | 14.3 | 15.0 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 9.2 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 24.6 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 3.9 | - | - | - | - | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 19.7 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 21.8 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 162.7 | 158.8 | 150.9 | 225.2 | 155.9 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3.6 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 9.0 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 2.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 5.1 | 22.3 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 6.8 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 16.0 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 22.4 | 26.7 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 70.2 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 14.5 | 15.5 | 2.7 | 26.6 | 24.4 | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 14.8 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 34.4 | 36.1 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 132.0 | 174.4 | 153.2 | 213.8 | 120.3 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 2 773.6 | 3 070.5 | 3 256.1 | 3 643.9 | 3 644.9 | Total |

^a Scheduled international and domestic traffic.

^b Refers to first nine months only.

^c Does not cover traffic of AREOMEXICO airline during the month of December.

^d Does not include data on INAIR airline.

^e Refers to first five months only.

X. EMPLEO / *EMPLOYMENT*

366. POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA ^a
ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION ^a

(Miles de personas / *Thousands of persons*)

| País / <i>Country</i> | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Argentina | 9 429.6 | 10 368.7 | 13 095.7 | 14 345.2 | 15 734.9 |
| Bolivia | 1 387.2 | 1 744.7 | 2 281.1 | 2 644.9 | 3 080.9 |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 30 225.7 | 49 239.2 | 64 024.3 | 71 937.8 | 80 217.9 |
| Chile | 2 856.0 | 3 580.0 | 4 656.1 | 5 317.9 | 5 950.5 |
| Colombia | 6 382.1 | 8 834.2 | 11 972.6 | 13 803.0 | 15 715.3 |
| Costa Rica | 526.2 | 776.8 | 1 104.3 | 1 296.6 | 1 504.7 |
| Cuba | 2 578.7 | 3 429.3 | 4 546.5 | 4 988.7 | 5 240.2 |
| Ecuador | 1 788.9 | 2 392.8 | 3 576.6 | 4 262.1 | 5 021.0 |
| El Salvador | 1 187.0 | 1 444.4 | 1 650.1 | 1 960.9 | 2 324.6 |
| Guatemala | 1 561.2 | 1 947.8 | 2 756.3 | 3 326.1 | 4 027.8 |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 2 327.1 | 2 397.6 | 2 724.7 | 3 033.9 | 3 391.6 |
| Honduras | 776.4 | 1 089.8 | 1 654.3 | 1 997.1 | 2 409.8 |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 13 406.2 | 21 996.4 | 30 163.9 | 35 336.6 | 40 632.2 |
| Nicaragua | 581.7 | 890.3 | 1 238.1 | 1 509.8 | 1 811.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 510.3 | 619.4 | 861.0 | 1 002.8 | 1 148.2 |
| Paraguay | 736.1 | 1 043.8 | 1 443.6 | 1 686.0 | 1 995.3 |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 4 218.6 | 5 937.5 | 8 119.9 | 9 298.9 | 10 762.4 |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 1 463.0 | 2 051.5 | 2 881.9 | 3 327.2 | 3 785.5 |
| Uruguay | 1 103.9 | 1 165.2 | 1 355.4 | 1 422.9 | 1 487.2 |
| Venezuela | 2 969.7 | 4 802.4 | 6 888.5 | 8 134.5 | 9 515.9 |
| Total | 87 432.9 | 126 659.7 | 166 995.0 | 190 632.7 | 215 757.9 |

^a Se refiere a población de 10 años y más.

^a Refers to population aged 10 and over.

X. EMPLEO / EMPLOYMENT

367. POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA, POR SEXO Y SECTOR
DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1970 ^a
ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, BY SEX AND SECTOR
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1970 ^a

(Miles de personas ^b / Thousands of persons ^b)

| País / Country | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | Hombres / Men | | | Mujeres / Women | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e |
| | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e |
| Argentina | 1 508.7 | 3 234.4 | 4 686.5 | 1 409.3 | 2 669.8 | 3 002.7 | 101.0 | 563.5 | 1 683.4 |
| Barbados | 16.6 | 23.7 | 50.8 | 10.6 | 17.9 | 25.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 25.4 |
| Bolivia | 722.7 | 277.4 | 387.0 | 643.4 | 212.6 | 234.5 | 79.5 | 65.0 | 152.2 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 13 571.3 | 6 589.2 | 10 065.1 | 12 447.0 | 5 406.5 | 6 175.4 | 1 245.6 | 1 189.8 | 3 761.5 |
| Chile | 662.6 | 819.7 | 1 373.7 | 647.3 | 669.5 | 900.0 | 16.0 | 149.6 | 473.6 |
| Colombia | 2 508.2 | 1 487.0 | 2 386.9 | 2 357.6 | 1 164.1 | 1 390.0 | 102.9 | 322.0 | 1 045.4 |
| Costa Rica | 223.6 | 105.2 | 197.3 | 218.3 | 87.9 | 122.7 | 4.3 | 17.3 | 73.8 |
| Cuba | 781.4 | 688.5 | 1 108.9 | 741.1 | 581.5 | 776.8 | 39.3 | 105.9 | 334.1 |
| Ecuador | 905.2 | 366.7 | 517.0 | 866.5 | 294.9 | 343.0 | 41.5 | 71.1 | 171.9 |
| El Salvador | 664.7 | 170.9 | 351.3 | 647.4 | 125.7 | 165.1 | 12.9 | 45.8 | 190.0 |
| Guatemala | 955.5 | 267.0 | 338.8 | 887.0 | 219.7 | 249.6 | 21.3 | 46.1 | 137.5 |
| Guyana | 63.8 | 57.0 | 79.2 | 57.0 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 28.0 |
| Haití / Haiti | 1 731.3 | 165.2 | 430.5 | 1 048.7 | 84.7 | 112.1 | 681.4 | 82.2 | 318.0 |
| Honduras | 503.9 | 109.5 | 163.0 | 499.8 | 81.2 | 89.9 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 70.6 |
| Jamaica | 235.7 | 128.5 | 345.7 | 179.6 | 97.9 | 130.6 | 56.0 | 30.2 | 215.6 |
| México / Mexico | 5 912.1 | 3 257.7 | 4 236.4 | 5 214.2 | 2 715.7 | 2 933.0 | 663.8 | 531.5 | 1 347.9 |
| Nicaragua | 299.6 | 90.2 | 192.0 | 286.5 | 70.6 | 104.3 | 10.0 | 19.6 | 90.7 |
| Panamá / Panama | 212.3 | 89.8 | 208.2 | 200.3 | 72.1 | 109.1 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 99.8 |
| Paraguay | 387.2 | 148.7 | 200.2 | 365.4 | 98.6 | 116.0 | 22.2 | 50.4 | 83.6 |
| Perú / Peru | 1 987.0 | 742.5 | 1 489.2 | 1 628.5 | 537.8 | 889.1 | 265.2 | 202.4 | 695.6 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 800.3 | 207.8 | 455.0 | 667.9 | 160.9 | 280.7 | 37.1 | 42.1 | 274.7 |
| Suriname | 24.6 | 20.8 | 53.9 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 37.1 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 16.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 59.0 | 111.6 | 146.5 | 43.3 | 93.8 | 85.8 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 60.8 |
| Uruguay | 205.3 | 321.2 | 577.3 | 192.7 | 245.7 | 364.5 | 10.5 | 74.3 | 216.1 |
| Venezuela | 772.1 | 736.5 | 1 461.1 | 741.3 | 626.7 | 970.5 | 25.2 | 109.2 | 496.8 |
| Total | 35 714.7 | 20 216.6 | 31 501.7 | 32 019.5 | 16 405.3 | 19 659.0 | 3 489.3 | 3 794.6 | 12 063.7 |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2

^b Se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 y más años de edad.

^c Incluye: (1) Agricultura, caza, silvicultura, y pesca.

^d Incluye: (2) Explotación de minas y canteras; (3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Electricidad, gas, y agua y (5) Construcción.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio al por mayor y al por menor y restaurantes y hoteles; (7) Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones; (8) Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas y (9) Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^a In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Rev. 2.

^b Refers to economically active population aged 10 years and over.

^c Includes: (1) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing.

^d Includes: (2) Mining and quarrying, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Electricity, gas and water and (5) Construction.

^e Includes: (6) Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels, (7) Transport, (8) Financial institution, insurance, real estate and business services and (9) Community, social and personal services.

X. EMPLEO / EMPLOYMENT

**368. POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA, POR SEXO Y SECTOR
DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1980^a
ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, BY SEX AND SECTOR
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1980^a**

(Miles de personas^b / Thousands of persons^b)

| País / Country | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | Hombres / Men | | | Mujeres / Women | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e | Agricul- tura ^c | Indus- tria ^d | Servi- cios ^e |
| | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e | Agricul- ture ^c | Indus- try ^d | Serv- ices ^e |
| Argentina | 1 347.9 | 3 504.6 | 5 516.1 | 1 280.0 | 3 035.3 | 3 349.5 | 81.1 | 494.8 | 2 128.0 |
| Barbados | 11.6 | 24.6 | 81.7 | 6.3 | 14.6 | 41.1 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 40.6 |
| Bolivia | 793.8 | 343.7 | 589.7 | 675.7 | 267.7 | 356.1 | 122.4 | 73.4 | 249.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 15 362.6 | 13 097.6 | 20 778.9 | 12 574.1 | 9 991.3 | 11 418.6 | 2 334.0 | 2 898.5 | 10 022.6 |
| Chile | 590.7 | 902.2 | 2 087.1 | 583.4 | 757.3 | 1 335.3 | 20.8 | 148.3 | 734.9 |
| Colombia | 3 021.3 | 2 076.0 | 3 736.9 | 2 663.5 | 1 509.6 | 2 064.7 | 129.8 | 545.2 | 1 921.3 |
| Costa Rica | 239.3 | 179.4 | 358.1 | 234.0 | 147.8 | 234.0 | 6.4 | 32.2 | 122.3 |
| Cuba | 816.2 | 977.4 | 1 635.8 | 570.9 | 683.6 | 1 144.2 | 107.2 | 221.6 | 701.8 |
| Ecuador | 923.6 | 473.8 | 995.4 | 860.4 | 390.8 | 673.7 | 59.9 | 84.2 | 323.8 |
| El Salvador | 624.0 | 278.8 | 541.6 | 607.6 | 215.6 | 265.7 | 17.8 | 64.7 | 273.0 |
| Guatemala | 1 108.3 | 333.1 | 506.4 | 1 068.8 | 275.5 | 315.3 | 27.1 | 57.6 | 203.4 |
| Guyana | 77.7 | 74.9 | 137.0 | 69.5 | 63.5 | 86.8 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 50.2 |
| Haití / Haiti | 1 678.3 | 196.6 | 522.7 | 1 075.2 | 114.3 | 171.5 | 606.4 | 84.0 | 346.2 |
| Honduras | 659.3 | 176.6 | 253.9 | 636.9 | 123.0 | 148.3 | 13.5 | 55.9 | 115.7 |
| Jamaica | 295.9 | 155.3 | 495.1 | 216.7 | 117.0 | 177.3 | 79.2 | 38.3 | 317.8 |
| México / Mexico | 8 050.7 | 6 378.9 | 7 566.7 | 6 979.8 | 4 783.3 | 4 489.5 | 1 105.2 | 1 597.7 | 3 023.6 |
| Nicaragua | 414.0 | 140.7 | 335.6 | 365.3 | 102.2 | 170.6 | 20.1 | 37.7 | 193.8 |
| Panamá / Panama | 197.0 | 112.7 | 310.3 | 181.6 | 94.0 | 178.8 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 136.8 |
| Paraguay | 507.3 | 215.0 | 321.5 | 485.3 | 163.2 | 191.8 | 25.9 | 50.7 | 130.4 |
| Perú / Peru | 2 375.0 | 1 086.6 | 2 475.9 | 1 868.0 | 815.9 | 1 430.7 | 438.1 | 242.4 | 1 115.1 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 937.5 | 318.0 | 796.0 | 773.7 | 251.8 | 491.6 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 452.1 |
| Suriname | 20.7 | 20.6 | 62.7 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 42.0 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 20.7 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / Trinidad and Tobago | 40.2 | 152.7 | 203.6 | 33.5 | 127.6 | 120.5 | 6.7 | 25.2 | 83.1 |
| Uruguay | 219.1 | 340.3 | 640.9 | 163.5 | 244.4 | 363.2 | 11.4 | 91.1 | 291.8 |
| Venezuela | 773.2 | 1 363.9 | 2 665.3 | 749.7 | 1 155.3 | 1 648.6 | 30.7 | 216.1 | 933.9 |
| Total | 41 085.1 | 32 923.8 | 53 615.2 | 34 738.5 | 25 462.7 | 30 909.3 | 5 318.2 | 7 141.7 | 23 932.3 |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^b Se refiere a la población económicamente activa de 10 años y más.

^c Incluye: (1) Agricultura, caza, silvicultura, y pesca.

^d Incluye: (2) Explotación de minas y canteras; (3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Electricidad, gas y agua y (5) Construcción.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio al por mayor y al por menor y restaurantes y hoteles; (7) Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones; (8) Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas y (9) Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^a In accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Rev. 2.

^b Refers to economically active population aged 10 years and over.

^c Includes: (1) Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing.

^d Includes: (2) Mining and quarrying; (3) Manufacturing; (4) Electricity, gas and water and (5) Construction.

^e Includes: (6) Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; (7) Transport, Storage and Communications; (8) Finance, insurance, real estate and business services and (9) Community, social and personal services.

X. EMPLEO / EMPLOYMENT

369. POBLACIÓN ECONÓMICAMENTE ACTIVA, POR SEXO Y SECTOR
DE ACTIVIDAD ECONÓMICA, 1990 ^a
*ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION, BY SEX AND SECTOR
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1990 ^a*

(Miles de personas ^b / Thousands of persons ^b)

| País / Country | Ambos sexos / Both sexes | | | Hombres / Men | | | Mujeres / Women | | |
|-----------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| | Agricultura ^c <i>Agriculture^c</i> | Industria ^d <i>Industry^d</i> | Servicios ^e <i>Services^e</i> | Agricultura ^c <i>Agriculture^c</i> | Industria ^d <i>Industry^d</i> | Servicios ^e <i>Services^e</i> | Agricultura ^c <i>Agriculture^c</i> | Industria ^d <i>Industry^d</i> | Servicios ^e <i>Services^e</i> |
| Argentina | 1 364.9 | 3 125.5 | 7 756.3 | 1 142.7 | 2 545.9 | 4 206.3 | 222.2 | 578.6 | 3 550.0 |
| Bolivia | 954.8 | 407.1 | 993.9 | 614.8 | 331.6 | 492.1 | 340.0 | 75.5 | 501.7 |
| Chile | 731.4 | 1 267.2 | 2 525.2 | 683.9 | 1 061.8 | 1 452.9 | 47.5 | 205.4 | 1 072.4 |
| Colombia | 2 327.6 | 1 895.4 | 4 437.9 | 2 204.3 | 1 433.1 | 2 585.6 | 123.3 | 462.3 | 1 852.3 |
| Ecuador | 1 035.7 | 600.6 | 1 527.3 | 904.7 | 469.8 | 957.5 | 131.0 | 130.8 | 569.8 |
| Guatemala | 1 293.3 | 477.9 | 683.5 | 1 210.2 | 409.3 | 370.9 | 83.1 | 68.7 | 312.5 |
| Honduras | 611.4 | 221.0 | 415.1 | 576.3 | 170.3 | 243.5 | 35.0 | 50.7 | 171.6 |
| México / Mexico | 5 300.1 | 6 503.2 | 10 796.0 | 5 111.0 | 5 355.8 | 6 916.3 | 189.2 | 1 147.5 | 3 879.9 |
| Panamá / Panama | 213.5 | 109.9 | 396.1 | 203.5 | 85.4 | 227.6 | 10.0 | 24.5 | 168.5 |
| Paraguay | 492.7 | 284.5 | 545.3 | 483.4 | 231.3 | 297.8 | 9.4 | 53.2 | 247.5 |
| Perú / Peru | 1 901.2 | 1 129.7 | 3 072.5 | 1 649.7 | 900.8 | 1 875.3 | 251.5 | 228.9 | 1 197.2 |
| Venezuela | 751.7 | 1 416.7 | 3 474.2 | 724.3 | 1 149.2 | 2 040.0 | 27.4 | 267.4 | 1 434.2 |

^a De acuerdo con la Clasificación Industrial Internacional Uniforme de Todas las Actividades Económicas (CIIU), Rev. 2.

^b Se refiere a la población económicamente activa en las edades definidas por los censos de cada país levantados alrededor de 1990.

^c Incluye: (1) Agricultura, caza, silvicultura, y pesca.

^d Incluye: (2) Explotación de minas y canteras; (3) Industrias manufactureras; (4) Electricidad, gas y agua y (5) Construcción.

^e Incluye: (6) Comercio al por mayor y al por menor y restaurantes y hoteles; (7) Transportes, almacenamiento y comunicaciones; (8) Establecimientos financieros, seguros, bienes inmuebles y servicios prestados a las empresas y (9) Servicios comunales, sociales y personales.

^a In accordance with International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) Rev. 2.

^b Refers to the economically active population according to the age of this population, as defined by each country in their censuses undertaken around 1990.

^c Includes: (1) Agriculture, hunting, forest, and fishing.

^d Includes: (2) Mining and quarrying; (3) Manufacturing; (4) Electricity, gas and water and (5) Construction.

^e Includes: (6) Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; (7) Transport, Storage and Communications; (8) Finance, insurance, real estate and business services and (9) Community, social and personal services

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

370. MATRÍCULA EN LA ENSEÑANZA DE PRIMER NIVEL
ENROLMENT IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION

(Número de matriculados / Number of students enrolled)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aruba | ... | ... | 6 405 | 6 640 | 6 965 | 7 191 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 984 | 22 410 |
| Argentina | 4 110 821 | 4 589 291 | 4 998 963 | ... | 4 965 395 | 5 041 090 |
| Bahamas | 32 854 | 36 889 | 36 193 | 35 853 | 36 105 | 33 374 |
| Barbados | 37 422 | 30 359 | 31 973 | 30 872 | 30 595 | 30 491 |
| Belice | 34 615 | 38 512 | 41 320 | 43 579 | 44 201 | 46 023 |
| Bolivia | 863 927 | 1 135 754 | 1 202 862 | 1 229 024 | 1 273 561 | 1 334 154 |
| Brasil | 22 598 524 | 24 769 736 | 26 821 134 | 27 397 179 | 28 482 159 | 29 203 724 |
| Chile | 2 264 573 | 2 062 344 | 2 027 559 | 2 005 879 | 2 008 098 | 2 034 839 |
| Colombia | 3 597 580 | 3 385 217 | 4 028 880 | 4 205 657 | 4 246 658 | 4 310 970 |
| Costa Rica | 354 657 ^a | 362 877 ^a | 412 129 ^a | 424 402 ^a | 435 205 ^b | 453 297 ^b |
| Cuba | 1 468 538 | 1 077 213 | 899 936 | 885 576 | 887 737 | 917 889 |
| Dominica | 16 840 | 16 833 | 15 510 | 14 975 | 14 376 | 14 314 |
| Ecuador | 1 534 258 | 1 738 549 | 1 825 116 | 1 828 193 | 1 843 519 | 2 019 850 |
| El Salvador | 834 665 | 986 097 ^c | 1 063 874 ^c | 1 053 531 ^c | 1 031 559 ^c | 1 084 536 ^c |
| Granada | 18 076 | 20 808 | ... | 21 616 | 19 811 | 21 365 |
| Guadalupe | 53 581 | 42 734 | ... | 38 634 | 38 531 | 38 255 |
| Guatemala | 826 613 | 1 046 043 | 1 148 678 | ... | ... | 1 249 413 |
| Guyana | 130 832 | 113 857 | 118 015 | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 580 127 | 819 565 | 780 660 | 782 369 | 784 099 | 785 824 |
| Honduras | 601 337 | 765 809 | 861 191 | 883 604 | 875 854 | 913 165 |
| Jamaica | 359 488 | 334 418 | 339 163 | 339 023 | 323 378 | ... |
| México | 14 666 257 | 15 124 160 | 14 656 357 | 14 493 763 | 14 401 588 | 14 396 993 |
| Nicaragua | 472 167 | 561 551 | 604 710 | 595 912 | 632 882 | 674 045 |
| Panamá | 337 522 | 340 135 | 345 202 | 350 277 | 351 021 | 350 104 |
| Paraguay | 518 968 | 570 775 | 627 190 | 656 877 | 687 331 | 720 983 |
| Perú | 3 161 375 | 3 616 512 | 3 727 463 | 3 793 601 | 3 855 282 | 3 865 465 |
| República Dominicana | 1 004 966 | 1 032 589 | ... | ... | 948 186 | 952 850 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 7 149 | 7 810 | 7 473 | 7 533 | 7 318 | 7 157 |
| Santa Lucía | 29 605 | 32 817 | 32 636 | 32 636 | 32 402 | 32 221 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 24 158 | 24 561 | 25 867 | 25 742 | 22 030 | ... |
| Suriname | 74 538 | 69 963 | 65 798 | ... | 60 085 | 73 407 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 167 083 ^d | 172 424 | 186 189 | 189 623 | 193 992 | 193 632 |
| Uruguay | 331 247 ^e | 356 002 | 351 984 | 350 415 | 346 416 | 340 789 |
| Venezuela | 2 530 263 | 2 770 520 ^f | 2 967 110 ^f | 3 036 219 ^f | 4 052 947 ^{f g} | 4 190 047 ^{f g} |

^a Corresponde a educación primaria, diurna y nocturna, oficial, privada y semioficial (primer y segundo ciclo).

^b Incluye el total de la educación primaria diurna.

^c Incluye educación preescolar.

^d Incluye las secciones intermedias de las escuelas secundarias.

^e Enseñanza pública solamente.

^f A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.

^g Incluye escuelas nocturnas.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 7 372 | 7 674 | 7 861 | ... | ... | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | 4 990 486 | 4 979 190 | ... | 5 044 827 | Argentina |
| 33 917 | 33 343 | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 26 941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 47 210 | 48 612 | 51 155 | ... | ... | Belize |
| 1 359 891 | 1 419 634 | 1 477 000 | 1 538 454 | ... | Bolivia |
| 30 106 084 | 30 548 879 | 31 220 110 | 32 428 137 | 33 131 270 | Brazil |
| 2 083 775 | 2 083 775 | 2 106 564 | 2 161 968 | ... | Chile |
| 4 525 959 | 4 599 132 | 4 648 335 | 4 854 549 | ... | Colombia |
| 471 049 ^b | 484 958 ^b | 495 879 ^b | 507 037 ^b | 518 603 ^b | Costa Rica |
| 942 431 | 983 459 | 1 007 800 | 1 026 400 | 1 044 600 | Cuba |
| 14 406 | 14 500 | 14 796 | 14 632 | 14 320 | Dominica |
| 1 986 753 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 1 127 219 ^c | 1 165 120 ^c | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| 22 345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 37 765 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guadaloupe |
| 1 393 921 | 1 449 981 | 1 412 720 | 1 470 754 | ... | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| 787 553 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | 990 352 | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 333 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 14 425 669 | 14 469 450 | 14 574 202 | 14 623 400 | 14 657 100 | Mexico |
| 703 854 | 737 476 | 765 972 | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 353 154 | 357 402 | 358 367 | 361 877 | 371 250 | Panama |
| 749 336 | 792 567 | 827 857 | 860 819 | 885 860 | Paraguay |
| 3 858 773 | 3 962 324 | 4 063 025 | 4 131 231 | 5 220 134 | Peru |
| 990 290 | 1 026 628 | 1 106 304 | 1 146 025 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| 7 102 | 7 169 | 6 733 | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 31 928 | 31 487 | 31 194 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | 21 386 | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 79 162 | 87 882 | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| 197 030 | 195 013 | 195 041 | 191 640 | 185 937 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 343 825 | 338 204 | 337 889 | 341 197 | 345 573 | Uruguay |
| 4 222 035 ^{f g} | 4 217 283 ^{f g} | 4 249 389 ^{f g} | 3 973 568 ^{f g} | ... | Venezuela |

^a First-level education in day or night schools, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (upper and lower levels).

^b Including enrolment in day schools.

^c Including pre-primary education.

^d Including intermediate section of secondary schools.

^e Public education only.

^f From 1985 onwards, the duration of first-level was increased from 6 to 9 years.

^g Including night schools.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

371. MATRÍCULA EN LA ENSEÑANZA DE SEGUNDO NIVEL ^a
ENROLMENT IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

(Número de alumnos matriculados / Number of students enrolled)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Aruba | ... | ... | 5 600 | 2 489 | 5 465 | 5 523 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 4 526 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 845 ^b |
| Argentina | 1 326 680 | 1 705 570 | 1 962 128 | ... | ... | 2 262 378 |
| Bahamas ^b | 28 136 | 27 604 | 23 215 | 23 929 | 23 616 | 29 559 |
| Barbados | 28 818 | 29 275 | 25 422 | 24 004 | 24 437 | 22 967 |
| Belice | 5 435 | 6 676 | 7 372 | ... | 7 904 | 8 901 |
| Bolivia | 170 710 | 197 327 | 222 294 | 217 640 | 225 188 | 236 429 |
| Brasil | 2 823 544 | 3 016 175 | 3 368 150 | 3 447 859 | 3 613 685 | 3 770 230 |
| Chile | 628 757 | 667 797 | 788 314 | 795 255 | 758 949 | 739 015 |
| Colombia | 1 433 644 | 1 742 410 | 2 235 284 | 2 282 816 | ... | 2 377 947 |
| Costa Rica ^c | 173 176 | 139 825 | 143 064 | 147 043 | 154 331 | 163 895 |
| Cuba | 1 146 414 | 1 156 555 | 1 127 035 | 1 073 119 | 1 002 338 | 912 165 |
| Dominica | 7 022 | 3 439 | 3 240 | 3 275 | 3 344 | 3 230 |
| Ecuador | 587 024 | 722 549 | 765 331 | 743 227 | 792 297 | ... |
| El Salvador | 73 030 | 89 516 ^b | 98 954 ^b | 95 078 | 92 858 ^b | 94 268 |
| Granada | 8 626 ^b | 9 571 ^b | ... | 9 406 ^b | 9 776 ^b | 9 896 ^b |
| Guadalupe | 49 398 | 51 634 | ... | ... | 49 846 | 50 556 |
| Guatemala | 156 560 ^b | 204 049 | 168 645 | ... | ... | 294 907 |
| Guyana ^d | 75 335 | 76 546 | 72 096 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 99 894 | 143 758 | 155 060 | 168 794 | 176 694 | 184 968 |
| Honduras | 127 293 | 184 112 | 155 116 | 197 062 | 191 857 | 194 083 |
| Jamaica | 248 001 | 237 713 | 241 000 ^b | 236 573 ^b | 225 240 ^b | ... |
| México | 4 791 262 | 6 549 105 | 6 992 439 | 6 913 745 | 6 813 284 | 6 808 987 |
| Nicaragua | 139 743 | 151 269 | 175 087 | 173 954 | 179 277 | 180 112 |
| Panamá | 171 273 | 184 536 | 190 166 | 189 566 | 195 903 | 198 138 |
| Paraguay | 118 828 | 150 736 | 149 909 | 155 434 | 161 765 | 170 773 |
| Perú ^e | 1 306 000 | 1 612 496 | 1 578 051 | 1 633 126 | 1 697 943 | 1 710 715 |
| República Dominicana | 356 091 | 438 922 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | 4 214 ^b | 4 197 ^b | 4 293 ^b | 4 046 ^b | 4 021 ^b | 4 148 ^b |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | 6 782 ^b | 6 864 ^b | ... | 10 719 | ... |
| Santa Lucía | 4 607 ^e | 6 833 ^e | 6 284 ^f | 6 771 ^f | 7 238 ^f | 8 155 ^f |
| Suriname | 24 027 | 37 630 | 34 248 | ... | 33 561 | 35 535 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 89 355 | 94 564 | 98 884 | 97 912 | 98 356 | 97 804 |
| Uruguay | 171 502 | 213 774 | 242 605 | 252 938 | 255 956 | 276 482 |
| Venezuela | 850 470 | 268 580 ^g | 278 247 ^g | 279 742 ^g | 281 419 ^g | 289 430 ^g |

^a Incluye estudiantes de enseñanza general, normal y de otros tipos de enseñanza media.

^b Sólo estudiantes de enseñanza general.

^c Corresponde a educación secundaria oficial, privada y semioficial (tercer ciclo y educación diversificada). Diurna y nocturna.

^d Excluye las secciones superiores de las "escuelas completas".

^e Excluye la enseñanza Normal.

^f Matrícula en segundo nivel, de niños en edad de estar en ese nivel.

^g A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| 5 788 | 6 064 | 6 270 | ... | ... | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | ... | 2 307 821 | ... | 2 387 474 | Argentina ^b |
| 29 863 | 28 363 | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas ^b |
| 21 201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 9 457 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| 250 170 | 268 877 | 280 419 | 293 157 | ... | Bolivia |
| 4 085 631 | 4 183 847 | 4 610 199 | 5 294 873 | 5 739 077 | Brazil |
| 711 744 | 710 891 | 722 325 | 746 987 | ... | Chile |
| 2 686 515 | 2 796 007 | 2 879 681 | 3 080 092 | ... | Colombia |
| 177 276 | 186 043 | 196 553 | 207 231 | 208 233 | Costa Rica ^c |
| 819 712 | 725 800 | 674 200 | 702 600 | 710 600 | Cuba |
| 4 536 | 4 472 | 4 481 | 4 488 | 4 702 | Dominica |
| 814 359 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 105 093 | 118 115 | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| 10 213 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| 50 850 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guadeloupe |
| ... | 334 383 | 235 365 | 246 353 | ... | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana ^d |
| 193 624 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | 203 192 | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 235 071 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 6 893 861 | 7 097 296 | 7 401 872 | 7 749 400 | 8 107 200 | Mexico |
| 183 719 | 203 962 | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 201 047 | 206 509 | 208 775 | 216 210 | 221 022 | Panama |
| 192 374 | 214 272 | 241 789 | 263 187 | 294 344 | Paraguay |
| 1 705 331 | 1 753 808 | 1 810 349 | 1 862 728 | 1 930 917 | Peru ^e |
| ... | 232 999 | ... | ... | ... | Dominican Republic |
| 4 251 ^b | 4 402 ^b | 4 377 ^b | 4 697 ^b | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| ... | 9 870 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 9 169 ^f | 9 721 | 10 190 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| 30 016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| 100 278 | 100 609 ^b | 101 100 | 102 722 | 102 878 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 272 613 | 221 260 ^b | 263 180 | 263 616 | 269 826 | Uruguay |
| 298 534 ^g | 311 209 ^g | 333 704 ^g | ... | ... | Venezuela |

^a Including enrolment in general, teacher-training and other types of second-level education.

^b Enrolment in general educational institutions only.

^c Second-level education and day or night schools, including State-run, private and State-subsidized institutions (multi-course levels).

^d Excluding the upper grades of "complete schools".

^e Does not include teacher-training.

^f Enrolment in second-level of children who, according to their age, should be in second level.

^g From 1985 onwards, the second level was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*

372. MATRÍCULA EN LA ENSEÑANZA DE TERCER NIVEL ^a
ENROLMENT IN THIRD-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

(Número de alumnos matriculados / *Number of students enrolled*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Argentina | 491 473 | 852 500 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Barbados | 5 402 | 5 209 | 5 740 | 5 616 | 6 161 | 6 651 |
| Bolivia | 60 900 | 95 052 | ... | 140 890 | 110 245 | 129 304 |
| Brasil | 1 409 243 | 1 367 609 | 1 503 560 | 1 518 904 | 1 540 080 | 1 565 056 |
| Chile | 119 008 ^c | 113 625 ^c | 233 148 | 229 537 | 245 399 | 246 875 |
| Colombia | 271 630 | 391 490 | 456 834 | 474 787 | 487 448 | 510 649 |
| Costa Rica | 55 593 ^d | 63 625 ^d | 72 023 ^d | 77 756 ^d | 67 132 ^d | 71 534 ^d |
| Cuba | 151 733 | 235 224 | 250 604 | 242 366 | 242 434 | 224 568 |
| Dominica | 212 | 291 | 321 | 356 | 339 | 430 |
| Ecuador | 269 775 | ... | 244 763 | 197 614 | 206 541 | ... |
| El Salvador | 16 838 | 70 499 ^g | 77 532 ^g | 86 469 ^g | 75 672 ^g | 86 114 ^g |
| Guatemala | 50 890 | 48 283 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 2 465 | 2 328 | ... | 4 665 | ... | ... |
| Honduras | 26 639 | 36 620 | 42 548 | 44 849 | 39 324 ^c | ... |
| Jamaica | 13 999 | 10 969 | 12 259 | ... | ... | ... |
| México | 897 726 | 1 199 120 | 1 130 266 | 1 140 224 | 1 143 040 | 1 218 211 |
| Nicaragua | 35 268 | 29 001 | 23 478 | 21 348 | 21 527 | 34 846 |
| Panamá | 40 446 | 53 057 | 51 086 | 50 153 | 52 510 | 58 040 |
| Paraguay | 26 915 | 29 154 | 28 677 | 27 582 | 29 447 | 32 508 |
| Perú | 311 851 | 452 268 | 546 329 | 583 128 | 549 967 | 627 018 |
| República Dominicana | ... | 123 748 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Santa Lucía | 301 | 376 | 616 | 604 | 763 | 738 |
| Suriname | 2 378 | 2 751 | 3 665 | 4 009 | 4 319 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 5 649 | 2 091 ^b | 3 688 ^b | 3 692 ^b | 3 670 ^b | ... |
| Uruguay | 36 298 | 78 221 | 61 367 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 307 133 | 438 908 | 509 894 | 530 300 | 550 030 | 550 783 |

^a Incluye a los estudiantes de las universidades, establecimientos equivalentes, como asimismo, de instituciones de enseñanza normal y de establecimientos no universitarios de tercer nivel.

^b Universidad de West Indies solamente.

^c Universitarios solamente.

^d Se refiere a educación superior, universitaria y parauniversitaria pública y privada.

^e Sólo estatal.

^f Excluye escuelas normales, técnicas y profesionales de tercer nivel.

^g Corresponde a la Universidad y al Instituto Tecnológico.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| ... | ... | 1 069 617 | ... | ... | Argentina |
| 3 851 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 140 995 | 155 096 | 164 765 | 178 693 | ... | Bolivia |
| 1 535 788 | 1 594 668 | 1 661 034 | ... | ... | Brazil |
| 285 399 | 315 653 | 327 084 | 344 776 | ... | Chile |
| 535 320 | 547 468 | 576 540 | 644 188 | 673 353 | Colombia |
| 75 934 ^d | 75 753 ^d | 78 819 ^d | 60 796 ^c | 56 789 ^c | Costa Rica |
| 198 474 | ... | 140 800 ^f | 122 300 ^f | 111 600 ^f | Cuba |
| 421 | 483 | 523 | 528 | 461 | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| 94 935 ^g | 96 599 ^g | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | 122 513 | 125 950 | ... | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 1 195 646 | 1 247 817 | 1 283 208 | 1 372 800 | 1 430 600 | Mexico |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 63 303 | 68 724 | 69 718 | 75 600 | 78 729 | Panama |
| 34 929 | 36 755 | ... | ... | ... | Paraguay |
| 654 922 | 631 948 | 650 621 | 671 802 | 711 529 | Peru |
| ... | ... | 126 020 | 135 525 | 147 689 | Dominican Republic |
| ... | 375 | ... | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 1 060 | 1 136 | ... | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | 4 074 ^b | 4 137 ^b | 4 655 ^b | Trinidad and Tobago |
| ... | ... | 73 772 | 80 681 | 79 098 | Uruguay |
| 469 273 | 599 366 | 563 258 | ... | ... | Venezuela |

^a Including students in universities and equivalent institutions, teacher-training and non-university third-level institutions.

^b University of the West Indies only.

^c University students only.

^d Refers to higher university and quasi-university education in both public and private institutions.

^e State institutions only.

^f Excluding teacher-training, technical and professional third level institutions.

^g Refers to the University and the Technological Institute.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*

373. MAESTROS EN LA ENSEÑANZA DE PRIMER NIVEL
TEACHERS IN FIRST-LEVEL EDUCATION

(Número de maestros / *Number of teachers*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Aruba | ... | ... | 311 | 317 | 326 | 346 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 431 | ... | ... | ... | 1 008 | 1 077 |
| Argentina | 216 627 | 229 715 | 259 579 | ... | ... | 275 162 |
| Bahamas | 1 261 | 1 767 | 1 243 | 1 266 | 1 288 | ... |
| Barbados | 1 469 ^a | 1 582 | 1 689 | 1 689 | 1 671 | 1 701 |
| Belice ^b | 1 421 | 1 582 | ... | 1 748 | ... | 1 776 |
| Bolivia | 48 894 | 47 363 | 48 133 | 48 432 | 51 763 | ... |
| Brasil | 884 257 | 1 040 566 | 1 157 632 | 1 201 034 | 1 260 501 | 1 295 965 |
| Chile | ... | 78 475 | ... | 67 664 | ... | 81 742 |
| Colombia | 115 515 | 112 705 | 135 985 | 139 427 | 141 936 | 143 193 |
| Costa Rica ^c | 17 364 ^d | 13 401 | 14 980 | 14 910 | 18 794 | 17 841 |
| Cuba | 84 041 | 77 111 | 73 216 | 71 887 | 70 962 | 74 354 |
| Dominica | 808 | 612 | 617 | 624 | 595 | 670 |
| Ecuador | 43 619 | 52 460 | 56 956 | 60 025 | 60 608 | ... |
| El Salvador | 17 364 | 20 717 | 23 476 | 22 143 ^a | 24 285 ^a | ... |
| Granada ^e | 776 | ... | ... | 763 | ... | ... |
| Guadalupe | ... | 1 927 | ... | ... | 2 064 | 1 972 |
| Guatemala | 24 242 | 28 497 | 32 500 | 32 500 | ... | 36 757 |
| Haití | 13 401 | 20 263 | 22 900 | 24 879 | 26 208 | 27 607 |
| Honduras | 16 385 | 21 706 | 23 677 | 25 137 | 24 264 | 23 872 |
| Jamaica | 8 676 | 9 648 | 10 251 | 10 076 | 10 365 | 8 830 |
| México | 375 220 | 449 760 | 468 044 | 466 532 | 471 625 | 479 616 |
| Nicaragua | 13 318 | 16 872 | 17 783 | 18 160 | 19 022 | 18 646 |
| Panamá | 12 361 | 13 359 | 13 383 | 13 146 | 13 505 | 13 644 |
| Paraguay | 18 948 | 22 764 | 30 266 | 31 590 | 33 411 | 35 887 |
| Perú | 84 360 | 106 600 | 122 199 | 129 793 | 132 887 | 134 687 |
| República Dominicana | 17 816 | 20 585 | ... | 21 850 | ... | 22 530 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | 353 | 331 | 338 | 363 | 360 |
| Santa Lucía | 957 | 1 084 | 1 229 | 1 137 | 1 127 | 1 105 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | 1 263 | 1 432 | ... | 1 119 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^{f b} | 7 016 | 7 627 | 7 545 | 6 839 | 7 473 | 7 351 |
| Uruguay | 15 676 ^a | 14 742 ^a | 16 882 ^a | 16 824 ^a | 16 877 ^a | 15 747 ^a |
| Venezuela ^{g h} | 92 551 | 108 125 | 166 487 | 171 431 | ... | 183 298 |

^a Enseñanza pública solamente.

^b Escuelas públicas y subvencionadas solamente.

^c Incluye personal administrativo y docente.

^d Incluidas las escuelas nocturnas.

^e A partir del año 1975, las "forms I,II y III" clasificadas anteriormente en la enseñanza de primer nivel, han sido incluídas en la enseñanza general de segundo nivel.

^f Incluye las secciones intermedias de las escuelas secundarias.

^g A partir de 1980 excluye maestros de educación pre-escolar.

^h A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de primer nivel aumentó de 6 a 9 años.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 369 | 385 | 392 | ... | ... | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | ... | 277 064 | ... | 313 764 | Argentina |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 1 454 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 1 818 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize ^b |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 1 329 352 | 1 344 045 | 1 377 665 | ... | 1 388 247 | Brazil |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| 160 920 | 168 941 | 170 526 | 191 452 | ... | Colombia |
| 18 449 | 19 171 | 20 994 | 22 034 | 23 440 | Costa Rica ^c |
| 76 161 | ... | 74 200 | 78 600 | 80 200 | Cuba |
| 598 | 637 | 674 | 641 | 628 | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| ... | 25 952 | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada ^c |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guadaloupe |
| ... | ... | 50 756 | 43 297 | ... | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 486 686 | 496 472 | 507 669 | 516 051 | 518 150 | Mexico |
| 19 301 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 13 987 | 14 231 | 14 573 | 14 677 | 14 797 | Panama |
| 40 887 | 41 432 | 43 526 | 47 006 | 51 830 | Paraguay |
| 136 159 | 141 900 | 143 180 | 146 288 | 184 164 | Peru |
| 22 365 | 23 812 | 27 924 | 32 747 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| 285 | 378 | 347 | ... | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 1 174 | 1 105 | 1 179 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago ^{f b} |
| 16 376 ^a | ... | 16 675 ^a | 15 047 ^a | 15 038 ^a | Uruguay |
| 184 319 | 195 857 | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela ^{g h} |

^a State education only.

^b State-run and State-subsidized schools only.

^c Includes administrative-teaching and teaching staff.

^d Including night schools.

^e From 1975 onwards "forms I, II and III", which were previously classified as part of first level education, are included under general secondary level education.

^f Including the "intermediate" level of secondary schools.

^g From 1980 onwards, excluding teachers of pre-primary education.

^h From 1985 onwards, the duration of first-level was increased from 6 to 9 years.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

374. MAESTROS EN LA ENSEÑANZA DE SEGUNDO NIVEL ^a
TEACHERS IN SECOND-LEVEL EDUCATION ^a

(Número de maestros / Number of teachers)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Aruba | ... | ... | 380 | 375 | 376 | 384 |
| Antigua y Barbuda | 318 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 400 ^b |
| Argentina | 181 884 | 230 093 | 278 396 | ... | ... | 283 583 |
| Bahamas | 1 018 | 1 472 ^b | 1 091 ^b | 1 143 ^b | 1 123 ^b | ... |
| Barbados | 1 353 ^c | ... | 1 481 ^b | 1 224 ^b | 1 365 ^b | 1 369 ^b |
| Belice | 338 ^b | 534 | 576 ^b | ... | 564 ^b | 622 ^b |
| Bolivia | ... | ... | ... | 9 585 | 12 434 | ... |
| Brasil | 198 276 | 206 124 | 230 639 | 236 081 | 243 246 | 259 380 |
| Chile | ... | 37 335 | ... | ... | ... | 49 082 |
| Colombia | 85 135 | 84 022 | 112 386 | 114 839 | ... | 119 742 |
| Costa Rica | 9 230 | 6 613 ^b | 8 790 | 9 423 | 11 219 | 11 190 |
| Cuba | 88 017 | 100 673 | 108 078 | 108 560 | 110 118 | 95 696 |
| Dominica | 144 | 162 | 182 | 175 | 142 | 176 |
| Ecuador | 34 610 | 47 506 | 53 568 | 54 402 | 58 861 | ... |
| El Salvador | 3 080 | 3 880 | 995 ^d | 945 ^d | 999 ^d | ... |
| Granada | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 9 613 | 14 629 ^b | ... | ... | ... | 20 717 ^b |
| Guyana | 4 236 ^b | 2 324 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Haití | 4 392 | 6 286 | 7 634 | 8 223 | 8 814 | 9 470 |
| Honduras | 4 489 | 6 496 | 7 212 | 7 908 | ... | 8 507 ^b |
| Jamaica | 7 525 | 8 012 | 9 061 ^b | 9 211 ^b | ... | ... |
| México | 271 174 | 380 774 | 409 954 | 414 048 | 414 668 | 419 213 |
| Nicaragua | 4 221 | 5 204 | 6 558 | 4 448 | 4 865 | 4 191 ^b |
| Panamá | 8 138 | 9 681 | 9 781 | 9 654 | 9 754 | 9 996 |
| Paraguay ^b | 6 921 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 218 |
| Perú | 45 209 | 69 594 | 77 129 | 82 605 | 86 247 | 86 893 |
| República Dominicana | 4 611 | 6 755 | ... | ... | 5 193 | 4 941 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | 275 ^b | 288 | 281 | 283 | 294 |
| Santa Lucía | 229 | 331 ^b | 351 ^b | 376 | 396 | 445 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | ... | 368 ^b | ... | ... | 382 ^b | ... |
| Suriname | ... | 4 021 | ... | ... | 2 482 | 2 496 |
| Trinidad y Tabago ^e | 4 377 | 4 805 | 4 891 | 4 894 | 4 848 | ... |
| Uruguay | ... | ... | 13 591 | 15 453 | 12 948 | 14 727 |
| Venezuela | 48 910 ^c | ... | 29 209 ^f | 30 447 ^f | 30 844 ^f | 32 572 ^f |

^a Incluye educación general, normal y otra de segundo nivel (técnica y profesional).

^b Sólo educación secundaria general.

^c Escuelas públicas y subvencionadas solamente.

^d Escuelas públicas solamente.

^e Excluye los maestros de segundo nivel de las "escuelas completas" que imparten enseñanza primaria y algunos grados de enseñanza secundaria.

^f A partir de 1985 la enseñanza de segundo nivel se redujo de 6 a 3 años.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| 388 | 394 | 404 | ... | ... | Aruba |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Antigua and Barbuda |
| ... | ... | 228 289 | ... | ... | Argentina |
| ... | 1 775 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Bahamas |
| 1 211 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Barbados |
| 643 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Belize |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bolivia |
| 228 522 | 273 539 | 295 542 | ... | 326 827 | Brazil |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Chile |
| 130 514 | 134 808 | 141 484 | 157 189 | ... | Colombia |
| 11 791 | 12 492 | 13 386 | 14 102 | 15 075 | Costa Rica |
| 92 813 | 85 094 | 69 000 | 73 600 | 69 900 | Cuba |
| 251 | 262 | 256 | 269 | ... | Dominica |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ecuador |
| ... | 4 973 | ... | ... | ... | El Salvador |
| 377 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Grenada |
| ... | 20 942 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Guatemala |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Guyana |
| 10 174 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Haiti |
| ... | 10 203 ^b | ... | ... | ... | Honduras |
| 10 931 ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | Jamaica |
| 424 977 | 438 603 | 461 288 | 481 002 | 500 392 | Mexico |
| 4 703 | 6 172 | ... | ... | ... | Nicaragua |
| 10 521 | 10 979 | 11 440 | 11 817 | 12 294 | Panama |
| 13 091 | 20 793 | 23 362 | 25 815 | 31 039 | Paraguay ^b |
| 87 953 | 85 023 | 95 071 | 97 873 | 102 952 | Peru |
| 5 499 | 5 546 | 5 630 | 5 715 | ... | Dominican Republic |
| 312 | 304 | 326 | 326 | ... | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 507 | 446 | 619 | ... | ... | Saint Lucia |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 2 487 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Suriname |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Trinidad and Tobago ^e |
| 15 522 | ... | 27 096 | 27 615 | 25 925 | Uruguay |
| 34 183 ^f | 33 692 ^f | ... | ... | ... | Venezuela |

^a Including general, teacher-training and other education at the secondary level (technical and professional education).

^b General secondary education only.

^c State-run and State-subsidized schools only.

^d State schools only.

^e The upper grades of schools providing both first and second levels of education are not included in general second level education ("complete schools").

^f From 1995 onwards, the second-level was reduced from 6 to 3 years.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*

375. CAMAS DE HOSPITAL
HOSPITAL BEDS

(Número de camas / *Number of beds*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Antigua y Barbuda | ... | ... | 329 | 329 | 301 | 301 |
| Antillas Neerlandesas | ... | ... | 1 779 | 1 596 | 1 596 | 1 494 |
| Argentina | 150 010 | 73 412 ^a | ... | 71 239 ^a | 70 615 ^a | 74 096 ^a |
| Bahamas | ... | 999 | 978 | 987 | 997 | ... |
| Barbados | 2 129 | 2 111 | 2 049 | 2 076 | 2 085 | ... |
| Belice | 556 | 583 | 583 | 525 | 585 | 585 |
| Bolivia | 10 135 | 11 936 | ... | 8 284 ^b | 9 190 ^b | 8 849 ^b |
| Brasil | 509 104 | 532 283 | 527 196 | 522 895 | 533 558 | ... |
| Chile | 37 967 | 42 224 | 43 049 | 32 818 ^c | 32 515 ^c | 32 295 ^c |
| Colombia | 44 838 | 45 100 | 45 782 | 45 888 | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 6 926 | 6 832 | 6 741 | 6 602 | 6 536 ^d | 6 379 ^d |
| Cuba ^e | 53 417 | 64 160 | 73 212 | 77 739 | 78 164 | 79 997 |
| Dominica | 156 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 195 | 195 |
| Ecuador ^f | 14 560 | 15 616 | 16 726 | 16 698 | 17 004 | 17 324 |
| El Salvador | 5 965 | 5 686 | 5 620 | 5 560 | 5 685 | 5 726 |
| Honduras | 5 213 ^h | ... | 4 341 | 4 268 | 4 677 | 4 376 |
| Jamaica | 6 527 | 5 778 | 5 667 | 5 027 | 5 130 | ... |
| México | 52 983 | 59 250 | 59 552 | 61 251 | 63 122 | 65 153 |
| Nicaragua | 4 732 | 5 083 | 4 796 | 4 718 | 4 720 | 4 974 |
| Panamá ^h | 7 345 | 7 602 | 7 776 | 7 621 | 7 319 | 7 407 |
| Paraguay | 3 207 | 3 380 | 3 498 | 4 517 | 4 596 | 5 388 |
| Perú | 28 708 | 30 443 | 32 434 | 32 434 | 32 434 | 36 725 |
| República Dominicana | 6 633 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 923 |
| Saint Kitts y Nevis | ... | ... | 258 | 258 | 268 | 268 |
| Santa Lucía | ... | ... | 545 | 548 | 518 | 489 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 4 565 | 4 481 | 4 607 | 4 308 | 3 894 | ... |
| Uruguay | 17 441 | 14 973 ^g | ... | ... | 8 250 ^g | 7 754 ^g |
| Venezuela | 41 356 | 45 991 | 47 646 | 47 646 | 52 010 | 52 681 |

^a Se refiere al promedio días-cama disponibles en establecimientos asistenciales del Subsector Oficial. En 1988 los datos corresponden sólo a Hospitales municipales.

^b Se refiere al sub-sector público y seguridad social.

^c Sólo camas del Ministerio de Salud.

^d Información correspondiente a la Caja Costarricense del Seguro Social. (Cobertura entre 90% y 95%).

^e Incluye camas de asistencia social.

^f Camas del Sistema Nacional de Servicios de Salud.

^g Sólo incluye las camas de los establecimientos gubernamentales.

^h Incluye camas para recién nacidos.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 299 | 279 | 279 | 279 | ... | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> |
| 1 436 | 1 448 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Netherlands Antilles</i> |
| 75 822 ^a | 75 695 ^a | 75 596 ^a | 76 764 | 77 243 ^a | <i>Argentina</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 585 | 585 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> |
| ... | ... | 10 336 ^b | ... | 10 896 ^b | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 544 357 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 32 176 ^c | 31 989 ^c | 31 804 ^c | 31 579 ^c | ... | <i>Chile</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 6 224 ^d | 6 131 ^d | 5 860 ^d | 5 947 | 5 956 ^d | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 80 684 | ... | 81 907 | 81 364 | 80 528 | <i>Cuba^e</i> |
| 195 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 223 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 17 253 | 17 345 | 17 573 | 17 804 | ... | <i>Ecuador^f</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Honduras</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 66 420 | 65 953 | 67 171 | 68 755 | 69 547 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 4 955 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 7 435 | 7 429 | 7 083 | 7 202 | 7 327 | <i>Panama^h</i> |
| 5 389 | 5 435 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 979 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 7 818 | 8 621 | 8 363 | 7 234 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 268 | 268 | 268 | ... | ... | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 506 | 520 | 503 | 536 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 184 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 7 754 ^g | 7 691 ^g | 7 703 ^g | 8 005 ^g | 7 383 ^g | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 52 456 | 52 394 | 52 394 | ... | ... | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Refers to average available bed-days in medical institutions in the public subsector. In 1988 the data pertain only to municipal hospitals.

^b Refers to the public subsector and social security.

^c Ministry of Health beds only.

^d Information corresponds to the *Caja Costarricense del Seguro Social*, (90-95% coverage).

^e Including social welfare beds.

^f Beds provided under the National Health System.

^g Beds in government establishments only.

^h Including beds for newborn infants.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*

376. MÉDICOS
PHYSICIANS

(Número de médicos / *Number of physicians*)

| País | 1980 | 1985 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 |
|----------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Bahamas | 197 | 225 | ... | 322 | 370 | ... |
| Barbados | 212 | 224 | 262 | 280 | 294 | ... |
| Belice | 55 | 78 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 96 |
| Bolivia | 2 853 | 2 991 | ... | 3 290 | 3 362 | 3 359 |
| Brasil | 146 091 | 198 329 | 169 488 | ... | ... | ... |
| Chile ^a | 4 128 | 5 549 | 5 348 | 5 438 | 6 085 | 6 563 |
| Colombia | 16 600 | 23 500 | 27 932 | 29 498 | 30 822 | 32 217 |
| Costa Rica | 1 551 | 2 063 | 2 364 | 2 433 | 2 518 | 2 532 |
| Cuba | 15 247 | 22 910 | 31 229 | 34 752 | 38 690 | 42 634 |
| Dominica | ... | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 30 |
| Ecuador ^b | 6 342 | 9 414 | 10 719 ^c | 10 403 ^c | 9 785 ^c | 12 205 ^c |
| El Salvador | 1 582 | 1 614 | 1 884 | 1 936 | 2 243 ^a | 2 331 ^a |
| Haití | 600 ^a | ... | 887 | 944 | 1 150 | 1 080 |
| Jamaica | 716 | 317 | 367 | 415 | 377 | ... |
| México | 62 009 | 70 683 | 89 130 | 84 568 | 89 842 | 96 604 |
| Nicaragua | 1 356 | 1 720 | 1 927 | 2 146 | 1 970 | 2 125 |
| Panamá | 1 821 | 2 484 | 2 761 | 2 822 | 2 750 | 2 831 |
| Paraguay | 2 452 | 2 150 | 2 536 | 2 680 | 2 832 | 2 992 |
| Perú | 12 432 | 18 103 | 20 979 | 21 856 | ... | 16 433 |
| República Dominicana | 1 647 | 2 250 | ... | ... | 3 470 | 2 739 |
| Santa Lucía | 38 | ... | 55 | 61 | 60 | 67 |
| Suriname | ... | 316 | 279 | 300 | 331 | ... |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 802 | 1 103 | 1 205 | 1 598 | 802 | ... |
| Uruguay | 5 400 | 5 638 | 8 886 | 9 398 | 9 061 | 10 504 |

^a Ministerio de Salud solamente.

^b Médicos que trabajan en establecimientos de salud.

^c Incluye médicos a tiempo parcial o de llamada.

| 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | Country |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Bahamas</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 110 | 120 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Belize</i> |
| 3 558 | 3 672 | 3 607 | 3 844 | ... | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 307 952 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 6 940 | 8 704 | 9 286 | 9 521 | ... | <i>Chile</i> ^a |
| 33 489 | 34 863 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 2 607 | 2 649 | 2 761 | 2 845 | 2 937 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 46 860 | ... | ... | 56 836 | 60 129 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 12 853 ^c | 12 149 ^c | 14 271 ^c | 15 212 ^c | ... | <i>Ecuador</i> ^b |
| 2 352 ^a | 2 386 ^a | ... | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 623 | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Haiti</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 99 198 | 102 125 | 106 946 | 112 019 | 113 876 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 2 947 | 3 097 | 3 021 | 3 196 | 3 260 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 3 161 | 3 341 | 3 530 | 3 730 | 3 941 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 708 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3 332 | 5 966 | 5 626 | 6 668 | ... | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 68 | 72 | 78 | 82 | ... | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Suriname</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 957 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 10 608 | 11 021 | 11 241 | 11 470 | 11 815 | <i>Uruguay</i> |

^a Ministry of Health only.

^b Physicians working in health institutions.

^c Includes part-time physicians and physicians on call.

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / *SOCIAL CONDITIONS*

**377. UNIDADES DE VIVIENDA OCUPADAS, SEGÚN TIPO DE TENENCIA,
EN ZONAS URBANA Y RURAL
*OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS, BY TYPE OF OCCUPATION,
IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS***

(Número de unidades de vivienda / *Number of dwelling units*)

| País | Año <i>Year</i> | Unidades de vivienda ocupadas <i>Occupied dwelling units</i> | Total | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | | Total ^a | Propietario <i>Owner</i> | Inquilino <i>Tenant</i> | Otras formas ^a <i>Other^a</i> |
| Argentina | 1990 | 8 515 441 | 8 927 289 ^b | 6 051 319 | 1 101 575 | 1 774 395 |
| Bolivia | 1992 | 1 614 995 | 1 444 817 ^c | 946 761 | 236 946 | 261 110 |
| Brasil | 1980 | 26 436 516 | 25 210 639 | 15 546 151 | 5 682 173 | 3 982 315 |
| Chile | 1992 | 3 101 356 | 3 101 356 | 2 119 078 | 555 775 | 982 278 |
| Colombia | 1985 | 5 266 581 | 5 255 452 ^c | 3 552 686 | 1 240 286 | 462 480 |
| Costa Rica | 1984 | 500 030 | 500 030 | 329 011 | 103 400 | 67 619 |
| Cuba | 1981 | 2 306 590 | 2 290 176 ^c | ... | ... | ... |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 2 111 121 | 2 008 655 ^c | 1 367 045 | 454 782 | 186 828 |
| Guatemala | 1981 | 1 102 281 | 1 151 872 ^b | 745 099 | 130 053 | 276 720 |
| Honduras | 1988 | 762 117 | 762 117 | 612 507 | 92 196 | 58 014 |
| México | 1990 | 16 035 233 | 16 035 233 | 12 486 898 | 2 347 459 | 1 098 682 |
| Panamá | 1990 | 524 284 | 524 284 | 396 046 | 82 325 | 45 913 |
| Paraguay | 1992 | 913 079 | 855 547 ^c | 631 315 | 96 168 | 128 064 |
| Perú | 1992 | 4 904 219 | 4 427 517 ^c | 3 184 838 | 486 037 | 756 642 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1982 | ... | 235 100 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay | 1985 | 859 463 | 862 962 ^b | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela | 1990 | 3 534 507 | 3 519 384 ^d | 2 666 748 | 489 031 | 363 605 |

^a Incluye viviendas cuya forma de tenencia se desconoce.

^b Hogares particulares.

^c Viviendas particulares cuyos ocupantes estaban presentes en el momento del censo.

^d Excluye viviendas particulares clasificadas como "de otra clase".

| Urban / <i>Urban</i> | | | | Rural | | | | Country |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Total | Propie- tario <i>Owner</i> | Inqui- lino <i>Tenant</i> | Otras formas <i>Other</i> | Total | Propie- tario <i>Owner</i> | Inqui- lino <i>Tenant</i> | Otras formas <i>Other</i> | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 806 815 | 405 978 | 213 984 | 186 853 | 638 002 | 540 783 | 22 962 | 74 257 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 594 359 | 1 794 557 | 531 960 | 799 802 | 506 997 | 324 521 | 23 815 | 182 476 | <i>Chile</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 1 148 342 | 670 441 | 396 525 | 81 376 | 830 313 | 696 604 | 58 257 | 75 452 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 318 070 | 218 933 | 79 127 | 20 010 | 444 647 | 393 574 | 13 069 | 38 004 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Mexico</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Panama</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 3 017 681 | 2 032 879 | 449 000 | 535 802 | 1 409 836 | 1 151 959 | 37 037 | 220 840 | <i>Peru</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 2 974 529 | 2 226 787 | 472 613 | 275 129 | 544 855 | 439 961 | 16 418 | 88 476 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a Includes dwellings whose form of tenancy is not known.

^b Private households.

^c Occupied private dwellings whose occupants were present at the time of the census.

^d Excludes private dwellings classified as "others".

XI. CONDICIONES SOCIALES / SOCIAL CONDITIONS

**378. UNIDADES DE VIVIENDA OCUPADAS, SEGÚN TIPO Y DISPONIBILIDAD DE SERVICIOS,
EN ZONAS URBANA Y RURAL
OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS, BY TYPE OF SERVICES AVAILABLE,
IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS**

(Miles de unidades de vivienda / Thousands of dwelling units)

| País | Año Year | Unidades de vivienda ocupadas Occupied dwelling units | Agua por tubería ^a Piped water ^a | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--|---|------------------|-------|
| | | | Total | Urbana Urban | Rural |
| Argentina | 1990 | 8 515 | 8 515 | -----7 874----- | |
| Bolivia | 1992 | 1 615 | 1 445 ^c | 679 | 152 |
| Brasil | 1980 | 25 293 | 25 211 ^e | 13 523 | 319 |
| Chile | 1992 | 3 101 | 3 101 | 2 520 | 215 |
| Colombia | 1985 | 5 267 | 5 251 ^c | -----3 700----- | |
| Costa Rica | 1984 | 500 | 500 | | 434 |
| Cuba | 1981 | 2 307 | 2 290 ^c | 1 453 | 245 |
| Ecuador | 1990 | 2 111 | 2 009 ^c | 914 | 345 |
| Guatemala | 1981 | 1 102 | 1 152 ^d | -----602----- | |
| Honduras | 1988 | 762 | 762 | 270 | 211 |
| México | 1990 | 16 035 | 16 035 | -----12 730----- | |
| Panamá | 1990 | 524 | 524 | | 423 |
| Paraguay | 1992 | 913 | 913 | 225 | 7 |
| Perú | 1993 | 4 904 | 4 428 ^c | -----2 068----- | |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 1982 | 231 | 231 | -----149----- | |
| Uruguay | 1985 | 859 | 863 ^d | 668 | 45 |
| Venezuela | 1990 | 3 535 | 3 517 ^e | 2 599 | 65 |

^a Agua por tubería comprende agua dentro y fuera de la vivienda pero dentro del edificio, como asimismo fuera del edificio a menos de 100 metros de la vivienda.

^b Por sistema de alcantarillado.

^c Viviendas particulares cuyos ocupantes estaban presentes en el momento del censo.

^d Se refiere a hogares particulares.

^e Viviendas convencionales.

| Sistema de eliminación de excretas ^b <i>Sewage disposal</i> ^b | | Alumbrado eléctrico <i>Electric lighting</i> | | Country |
|---|-------|---|-------|----------------------------|
| Urbana <i>Urban</i> | Rural | Urbana <i>Urban</i> | Rural | |
| -----3 287----- | | ... | ... | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 292 | 6 | 702 | 99 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 6 885 | 105 | 15 674 | 1 595 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 2 099 | 71 | 2 498 | 236 | <i>Chile</i> |
| -----3 122----- | | -----4 048----- | | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -----328----- | | -----415----- | | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| ... | ... | 1 587 | 311 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 716 | 77 | 1 097 | 463 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| -----214----- | | -----428----- | | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 142 | 14 | 250 | 52 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| -----8 363----- | | -----14 033----- | | <i>México</i> |
| -----232----- | | -----382----- | | <i>Panama</i> |
| 66 | 0 | 408 | 86 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 1 770 | - | -----2 431----- | | <i>Peru</i> |
| ... | ... | 108 | 89 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 379 | 2 | 676 | 52 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 2 136 | 85 | 2 730 | 545 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

^a "Piped water" includes water supplied within the dwelling, outside the dwelling but inside the building, and outside the building but within 100 metres of the dwelling.

^b By sewerage system.

^c Private dwellings whose occupants were present at the time of the census.

^d Refers to private households.

^e Ordinary dwellings.

ANEXO

ANNEX

ANEXO / ANNEX

INTRODUCCIÓN / INTRODUCTION

Estimaciones para 1997

Las estimaciones que se presentan en este anexo fueron elaboradas en el curso del último bimestre de 1997 y en ellas se han tenido en cuenta las revisiones de índices y de las series históricas efectuadas hasta mediados de diciembre. Originalmente sirvieron de base para que la CEPAL, a través de su Secretario Ejecutivo, diera a conocer su opinión a la comunidad internacional sobre los acontecimientos más destacados de la evolución económica de América Latina y el Caribe durante 1997.

Aunque buena parte de estas cifras fueron proporcionadas por los propios países, otra, también considerable, constituye el resultado de investigaciones de diferentes publicaciones nacionales e internacionales y del análisis de tendencias para obtener estimaciones cuando no se dispuso de suficiente información básica. Así, pues, se trata de órdenes de magnitud que pueden experimentar importantes modificaciones.

No obstante el carácter preliminar de esta información, se ha creído conveniente continuar incluyéndola como anexo del *Anuario estadístico*, por estimarse que ha venido proporcionando una idea bastante aproximada de lo acontecido en una fecha más reciente, como ya se ha podido comprobar en años anteriores.

Al igual que en la edición 1996, se han introducido modificaciones en su estructura y contenido. Entre ellas, cabe destacar la nueva clasificación usada para ordenar los países considerados en cada uno de sus cuadros y la presentación integrada en un solo cuadro de todas las transacciones componentes de la versión analítica de la balanza de pagos, contenida en la quinta edición del Manual de balanza de pagos.

Por tratarse de un conjunto de variables por medio de las cuales se pretende dar una visión global de la evolución de las economías de los países durante un período coyuntural, sólo se refieren al comportamiento de los aspectos más agregados de la producción, precios al consumidor y desempleo, de las transacciones externas, del financiamiento externo y de la relación de precios del intercambio.

Estimates for 1997

The estimates contained in this annex were calculated during the last two months of 1997 and take into account revisions made in the indexes and historical series up to mid-December. They originally served as background material for use by ECLAC in preparing the report presented by its Executive Secretary to the international community concerning the most outstanding features of the economic trends in Latin America and the Caribbean during 1997.

Although many of these figures were supplied by the countries, many others were the result of research based on a variety of national and international publications and analyses of trends which were used to obtain estimates when sufficient background information was not available. Thus, orders of magnitude are involved which may undergo substantial change.

In spite of the preliminary nature of this information, it continues to be included as an annex to the *Statistical Yearbook* because it is felt that, judging from the results of previous years, these tables provide a fairly reliable idea of developments during a more recent period.

Changes in both structure and content have been introduced in the 1997 edition. It is important to note the new classification used in arranging the countries in each table and the integrated presentation in a single table of all the transactions covered in the analytical version of the balance of payments set forth in the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

Because the annex deals with a set of variables which are intended to provide an overview of more recent trends in the countries' economies, reference is made only to the performance of the principal aggregates of production, consumer prices and unemployment, external transactions, external finance and the terms of trade.

**1. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EVOLUCIÓN DEL PRODUCTO
INTERNO BRUTO TOTAL
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL GROSS
DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

(Porcentajes sobre la base de valores a precios de 1990 / Percentages based on values at 1990 prices)

| | Tasas anuales de variación Average annual rate | | | | |
|--|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
| América Latina y el Caribe ^b | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 0.2 |
| Subtotal (19 países) ^b | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 10.0 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 7.5 | -5.0 |
| Bolivia | 5.3 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Brasil | 0.1 | -1.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 |
| Chile | 7.1 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 8.2 |
| Colombia | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Costa Rica | 2.1 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| Cuba ^c | -10.9 | -11.2 | -14.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Ecuador | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.7 |
| El Salvador | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Guatemala | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| Haití | 4.9 | -13.2 | -2.4 | -8.3 | 4.4 |
| Honduras | 2.0 | 6.3 | 7.0 | -1.7 | 4.7 |
| México | 4.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 | -6.6 |
| Nicaragua | -0.4 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| Panamá | 9.0 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| Paraguay | 2.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| Perú | 2.8 | -0.9 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 7.8 |
| República Dominicana | 0.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Uruguay | 3.2 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | -2.3 |
| Venezuela | 9.7 | 6.1 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 3.5 |
| Subtotal Caribe | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Antigua y Barbuda ^d | 4.3 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 4.8 | -4.2 |
| Barbados | -3.5 | -5.6 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Belice | 3.1 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| Dominica | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Granada | 3.6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Guyana | 7.9 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 4.9 |
| Jamaica | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| San Kitts y Nevis | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 3.1 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| Santa Lucía | 2.3 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 |
| Suriname | 3.5 | 4.0 | -2.2 | -7.0 | 5.0 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 3.3 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales transformadas en dólares a precios constantes de 1990.

Nota: Los totales y subtotales, cuando corresponde, excluyen aquellos países para los que no se presenta información.

^a Estimación preliminar.

^b Excluye Cuba.

^c Calculado sobre la base de moneda constante del país.

^d Sobre la base de cifras expresadas a costo de factores.

^e Se refiere al período 1991-1996.

| Tasas anuales de variación <i>Annual growth rates</i> | | Tasa promedio anual <i>Average annual rate</i> | | |
|--|-------------------|---|------------------|---|
| 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1981-1990 | 1991-1997 | |
| 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^a |
| 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | <i>Subtotal (19 countries)</i> ^b |
| 3.5 | 8.0 | -0.7 | 5.5 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 3.9 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 7.2 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 7.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -0.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 7.8 | 2.5 | 3.7 | -3.7 | <i>Cuba</i> ^c |
| 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 2.5 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 5.3 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 3.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 2.8 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -1.8 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 3.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 5.2 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 6.4 | 5.0 | -1.5 | 2.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 2.5 | 7.0 | -1.2 | 5.4 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 7.0 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 4.7 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 4.8 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 4.2 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| -1.4 | 5.0 | -0.7 | 2.9 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | <i>Subtotal Caribbean</i> |
| 5.6 | ... | 6.1 | 2.4 ^e | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> ^d |
| 5.5 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 3.5 | ... | 4.5 | 4.3 ^e | <i>Belize</i> |
| 3.2 | ... | 4.4 | 2.3 ^e | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 3.0 | ... | 4.9 | 1.8 ^e | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 3.1 | 4.0 | -2.9 | 7.0 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| -1.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 3.1 | ... | 5.8 | 3.3 ^e | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 3.6 | ... | 6.5 | 3.0 ^e | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 1.9 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 3.0 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 3.0 | ... | 0.5 | 1.0 ^e | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 3.1 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 1.9 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1990 prices.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include, where applicable, those countries for which no information is provided.

^a Preliminary estimates.

^b Does not include Cuba.

^c Calculated on the basis of constant prices in local currency.

^d Based on figures at factor cost.

^e Refers to 1991-1996.

**2. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: EVOLUCIÓN DEL PRODUCTO
INTERNO BRUTO POR HABITANTE
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PER CAPITA GROSS
DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

(Porcentajes sobre la base de valores a precios de 1990 / Percentages based on values at 1990 prices)

| | Tasas anuales de variación Average annual rate | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
| América Latina y el Caribe^b | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | -1.5 |
| Subtotal (19 países)^b | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | -1.5 |
| Argentina | 8.5 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 6.1 | -6.2 |
| Bolivia | 2.8 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Brasil | -1.5 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Chile | 5.4 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 6.5 |
| Colombia | -0.4 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Costa Rica | -0.4 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 |
| Cuba ^c | -11.6 | -11.8 | -15.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Ecuador | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| El Salvador | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Guatemala | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Haití | 2.8 | -14.9 | -4.4 | -10.2 | 2.3 |
| Honduras | -1.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | -4.5 | 1.8 |
| México | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -8.2 |
| Nicaragua | -3.0 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Panamá | 6.9 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Paraguay | -0.5 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Perú | 0.9 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 6.0 |
| República Dominicana | -1.2 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Uruguay | 2.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 5.8 | -2.9 |
| Venezuela | 7.1 | 3.6 | -1.6 | -4.8 | 1.3 |
| Subtotal Caribe | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Antigua y Barbuda ^d | 3.6 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 4.1 | -4.8 |
| Barbados | -3.9 | -6.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Belice | 0.5 | 6.7 | 1.7 | -1.1 | 1.1 |
| Dominica | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Granada | 3.4 | 0.9 | -1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Guyana | 7.2 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 3.6 |
| Jamaica | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Sant Kitts y Nevis | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| San Vicente y las Granadinas | 2.2 | 5.6 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 2.1 |
| Santa Lucía | 1.0 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Suriname | 2.3 | 2.8 | -3.3 | -8.0 | 3.8 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2.1 | -2.5 | -2.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales transformadas en dólares a precios constantes de 1990.

Nota: Los totales y subtotales, cuando corresponde, excluyen aquellos países para los que no se presenta información.

^a Estimación preliminar.

^b Excluye Cuba.

^c Calculado sobre la base de moneda constante del país.

^d Sobre la base de cifras expresadas a costo de factores.

^e Se refiere al período 1991-1996.

| Tasas anuales de variación <i>Annual growth rates</i> | | Tasa promedio anual <i>Average annual rate</i> | | |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|
| 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1981-1990 | 1991-1997 | |
| 1.9 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> ^b |
| 1.9 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | <i>Subtotal (19 countries)</i> ^b |
| 2.2 | 6.6 | -2.1 | 4.1 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.9 | 1.5 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 1.3 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 5.4 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -2.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 1.0 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 7.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | -4.2 | <i>Cuba</i> ^c |
| -0.1 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 1.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 0.2 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 2.9 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 0.4 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 1.4 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 0.7 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -3.7 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 0.7 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3.4 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 3.6 | 2.3 | -3.9 | -0.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 0.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | 2.9 | <i>Panama</i> |
| -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 0.7 | 5.1 | -3.3 | 3.6 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 5.2 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 4.2 | 6.1 | -0.6 | 3.6 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| -3.5 | 2.9 | -3.2 | 0.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |
| 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 | <i>Subtotal Caribbean</i> |
| 5.6 | ... | 5.6 | 1.9 ^e | <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i> ^d |
| 5.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | <i>Barbados</i> |
| 0.8 | ... | 1.9 | 1.6 ^e | <i>Belize</i> |
| 3.2 | ... | 4.8 | 2.3 ^e | <i>Dominica</i> |
| 2.6 | ... | 4.7 | 1.6 ^e | <i>Grenada</i> |
| 2.0 | 2.8 | -3.4 | 5.9 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| -2.4 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 3.1 | ... | 7.0 | 3.7 ^e | <i>Saint Kitts and Nevis</i> |
| 2.7 | ... | 5.5 | 2.0 ^e | <i>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</i> |
| 0.5 | -0.5 | 5.3 | 1.7 | <i>Saint Lucia</i> |
| 1.9 | ... | -0.7 | -0.2 ^e | <i>Suriname</i> |
| 2.0 | 2.1 | -3.9 | 0.8 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures converted into dollars at constant 1990 prices.

Note: Totals and subtotals do not include, where applicable, those countries for which no information is provided.

^a Preliminary estimates.

^b Does not include Cuba.

^c Calculated on the basis of constant prices in local currency.

^d Based on figures at factor cost.

^e Refers to 1991-1996.

3. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DESEMPLEO URBANO
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT

(Tasas anuales medias / Average annual rates)

| | | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
|---|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| América Latina / Latin America^b | | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| Argentina | Áreas urbanas / <i>Urban areas</i> ^c | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 14.9 |
| Barbados | Total nacional / <i>Total nationwide</i> | 17.2 | 23.0 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 14.0 ^h |
| Bolivia | Capitales departamentales / <i>Departmental capitals</i> | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | ... |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | Seis áreas metropolitanas / <i>Six metropolitan reas</i> | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 ⁱ |
| Chile | Región metropolitana / <i>Metropolitan region</i> | 9.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.5 ^j |
| Colombia ^d | Siete áreas metropolitanas / <i>Seven metropolitan areas</i> | 10.2 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 12.6 ^k |
| Costa Rica | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| Cuba | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Ecuador ^d | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 9.3 ^l |
| El Salvador | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.5 | ... |
| Guatemala ^e | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.9 | ... |
| Honduras | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 7.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 ^m |
| Jamaica | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.0 | ... |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | Áreas urbanas / <i>Urban areas</i> ^c | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 3.9 ⁱ |
| Nicaragua ^e | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 14.2 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> ^e | Región metropolitana / <i>Metropolitan region</i> | 19.3 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 15.8 ^h |
| Paraguay | Asunción metropolitana / <i>Metropolitan Asunción</i> ^f | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 8.2 | ... |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | Lima metropolitana / <i>Metropolitan Lima</i> ^g | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.1 ^h |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 19.6 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 15.9 |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | Total nacional / <i>Total national</i> | 18.5 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 17.2 ^h |
| Uruguay | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 ^j |
| Venezuela | Total urbano / <i>Total urban</i> | 10.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 12.8 ^j |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b No incluye a los países del Caribe.

^c Representa un alto y creciente número de áreas urbanas.

^d Incluye desempleo oculto.

^e Estimaciones oficiales.

^f Desde 1994 las cifras corresponden al total urbano.

^g Desde 1995 las cifras corresponden al primer semestre para el total urbano.

^h Primer semestre.

ⁱ Promedio enero-octubre.

^j Promedio enero-septiembre.

^k Promedio marzo, junio y septiembre.

^l Julio.

^m Junio.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b Does not include the Caribbean countries.

^c Represents a large and increasing number of urban areas.

^d Includes hidden unemployment.

^e Official estimates.

^f Beginning 1994, figures are for total urban unemployment.

^g Beginning 1995, figures are for total urban unemployment for the first half.

^h First half.

ⁱ Average January-October.

^j Average January-September.

^k Average March, June and September.

^l July.

^m June.

4. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: VARIACIONES EN EL ÍNDICE
DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR
*LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: VARIATIONS IN CONSUMER
PRICE INDEX*

(Variaciones de diciembre a diciembre / *December-December variations*)

| País / <i>Countries</i> | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe / <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> | 199.7 | 417.2 | 882.2 | 335.1 | 25.9 | 18.4 | 10.5 |
| Argentina | 84.0 | 17.6 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 ^b |
| Barbados | 8.1 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 9.2 ^c |
| Bolivia | 14.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 7.9 | 3.8 ^b |
| Brasil / <i>Brazil</i> | 475.1 | 1 149.1 | 2 489.1 | 929.3 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 4.1 ^b |
| Chile | 18.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 ^b |
| Colombia | 26.8 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 17.9 ^b |
| Costa Rica | 25.3 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 19.9 | 22.6 | 13.9 | 11.5 ^b |
| Ecuador | 49.0 | 60.2 | 31.0 | 25.4 | 22.8 | 25.6 | 29.9 ^b |
| El Salvador | 9.8 | 19.9 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 2.2 ^b |
| Guatemala | 10.2 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.0 ^d |
| Haití / <i>Haiti</i> | 6.6 | 16.9 | 36.2 | 31.7 | 23.6 | 14.4 | 17.0 ^e |
| Honduras | 21.4 | 6.5 | 13.0 | 28.9 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 15.0 ^d |
| Jamaica | 80.2 | 40.2 | 30.1 | 26.9 | 25.5 | 15.8 | 8.5 ^f |
| México / <i>Mexico</i> | 18.8 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 52.1 | 27.7 | 17.6 ^b |
| Nicaragua | 865.6 | 3.5 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 8.6 ^b |
| Panamá / <i>Panama</i> | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 ^d |
| Paraguay | 11.8 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 5.4 ^d |
| Perú / <i>Peru</i> | 139.2 | 56.7 | 39.5 | 15.4 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 7.1 ^b |
| República Dominicana / <i>Dominican Republic</i> | 7.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 9.9 ^d |
| Trinidad y Tabago / <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> | 2.3 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 ^d |
| Uruguay | 81.3 | 59.0 | 52.9 | 44.1 | 35.4 | 24.3 | 15.7 ^b |
| Venezuela | 31.0 | 31.9 | 45.9 | 70.8 | 56.6 | 103.2 | 38.2 ^b |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de informaciones proporcionadas por instituciones oficiales nacionales.

^a Cifras correspondientes a la variación de precios de los últimos 12 meses concluidos en el mes indicado.

^b Corresponde a la variación entre noviembre de 1996 y noviembre de 1997.

^c Corresponde a la variación entre junio de 1996 y junio de 1997.

^d Corresponde a la variación entre octubre de 1996 y octubre de 1997.

^e Corresponde a la variación entre septiembre de 1996 y septiembre de 1997.

^f Corresponde a la variación entre agosto de 1996 y agosto de 1997.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of information provided by official institutions in the countries.

^a Figures correspond to the variation in prices during the 12-month period ending in the month indicated.

^b Correspond to the variation between November 1996 and November 1997.

^c Correspond to the variation between June 1996 and June 1997.

^d Correspond to the variation between October 1996 and October 1997.

^e Correspond to the variation between September 1996 and September 1997.

^f Correspond to the variation between August 1996 and August 1997.

**5. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: ÍNDICES DE LAS EXPORTACIONES
DE BIENES FOB
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: EXPORTS OF
GOODS INDEXES, FOB**

(Índices: 1900 = 100 / Indexes: 1990 = 100)

| | Valor / Value | | | Valor unitario / Unit value | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 166.4 | 185.3 | 206.8 | 111.4 | 113.8 | 113.1 |
| Argentina | 169.7 | 192.7 | 204.8 | 122.6 | 131.9 | 130.6 |
| Bolivia ^b | 125.4 | 129.2 | 134.2 | 97.9 | 92.2 | 90.8 |
| Brasil | 148.1 | 152.0 | 165.6 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 107.1 |
| Chile | 192.7 | 183.4 | 203.1 | 119.8 | 99.5 | 100.5 |
| Colombia | 144.4 | 150.4 | 174.9 | 105.6 | 104.8 | 108.5 |
| Costa Rica | 183.1 | 202.3 | 225.6 | 124.7 | 124.2 | 129.2 |
| Ecuador | 161.9 | 179.9 | 191.6 | 105.2 | 113.1 | 116.5 |
| El Salvador ^b | 257.8 | 277.8 | 363.4 | 157.7 | 160.6 | 173.4 |
| Guatemala | 178.1 | 183.8 | 216.3 | 134.1 | 123.1 | 128.0 |
| Haití | 51.5 | 55.7 | 73.4 | 81.0 | 77.0 | 79.7 |
| Honduras ^b | 161.9 | 183.4 | 207.8 | 166.7 | 161.2 | 174.1 |
| México | 195.4 | 235.8 | 272.7 | 117.8 | 122.5 | 118.8 |
| Nicaragua | 159.4 | 203.1 | 233.2 | 120.2 | 112.3 | 117.9 |
| Panamá ^b | 182.4 | 176.0 | 196.3 | 147.1 | 139.7 | 145.3 |
| Paraguay | 215.9 | 193.9 | 194.6 | 120.5 | 121.1 | 123.5 |
| Perú | 168.4 | 177.6 | 205.2 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 111.4 |
| República Dominicana ^c | 497.3 | 539.6 | 622.9 | 115.0 | 114.1 | 117.5 |
| Uruguay | 126.9 | 144.1 | 162.5 | 111.0 | 108.0 | 106.9 |
| Venezuela | 108.3 | 129.9 | 133.5 | 79.7 | 92.7 | 88.1 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por entidades nacionales.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Para 1995 y 1996 los índices del valor unitario y del cuántum se basan en las cuentas nacionales.

^c A partir de 1993 se incluye en "Bienes" las exportaciones de la industria maquiladora.

| Quántum / Volume | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | |
| 149.4 | 162.9 | 182.8 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 138.4 | 146.1 | 156.8 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 128.1 | 140.1 | 147.8 | <i>Bolivia^b</i> |
| 138.9 | 144.1 | 154.6 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 160.9 | 184.3 | 202.0 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 136.7 | 143.6 | 161.2 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 146.9 | 162.8 | 174.6 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 153.9 | 159.0 | 164.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 163.5 | 173.0 | 209.6 | <i>El Salvador^b</i> |
| 132.8 | 149.3 | 169.0 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 63.6 | 72.3 | 92.0 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 97.1 | 113.8 | 119.3 | <i>Honduras^b</i> |
| 165.9 | 192.5 | 229.5 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 132.7 | 180.8 | 197.8 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 124.0 | 126.0 | 135.1 | <i>Panama^b</i> |
| 179.2 | 160.1 | 157.6 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 154.0 | 163.4 | 184.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 432.5 | 472.9 | 530.1 | <i>Dominican Republic^c</i> |
| 114.3 | 133.5 | 152.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 135.9 | 140.2 | 151.6 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b For 1995 and 1996, the indexes for unit value and volume are based on national accounts.

^c Beginning 1993, exports of goods include maquila exports.

**6. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE : ÍNDICES DE LAS IMPORTACIONES
DE BIENES FOB
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: IMPORTS
OF GOODS INDEXES, FOB**

(Índices: 1990 / Indexes: 1990 = 100)

| | Valor / Value | | | Valor unitario / Unit value | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 213.9 | 236.1 | 279.1 | 105.5 | 107.1 | 104.4 |
| Argentina | 502.6 | 594.8 | 743.8 | 112.1 | 110.8 | 108.6 |
| Bolivia ^b | 158.8 | 166.6 | 199.2 | 131.1 | 137.9 | 133.8 |
| Brasil | 241.3 | 257.9 | 300.1 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 90.6 |
| Chile | 208.3 | 234.5 | 257.2 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 99.4 |
| Colombia | 253.0 | 250.3 | 268.2 | 86.2 | 84.9 | 81.9 |
| Costa Rica | 164.4 | 174.0 | 202.6 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 112.9 |
| Ecuador | 236.6 | 214.6 | 253.1 | 132.0 | 130.1 | 127.5 |
| El Salvador ^b | 243.1 | 231.5 | 257.0 | 114.3 | 119.4 | 115.8 |
| Guatemala | 212.1 | 202.7 | 231.8 | 116.0 | 112.5 | 109.1 |
| Haití | 116.8 | 112.7 | 115.2 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 91.1 |
| Honduras ^b | 173.2 | 193.9 | 202.9 | 144.4 | 144.1 | 140.5 |
| México | 174.2 | 215.1 | 264.0 | 111.5 | 115.9 | 114.2 |
| Nicaragua | 151.8 | 184.7 | 232.6 | 114.7 | 116.0 | 113.1 |
| Panamá ^b | 190.6 | 186.0 | 208.3 | 156.8 | 148.0 | 145.8 |
| Paraguay | 273.1 | 248.1 | 257.4 | 108.5 | 110.3 | 109.2 |
| Perú | 265.6 | 270.3 | 296.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 110.8 |
| República Dominicana ^c | 287.0 | 319.4 | 357.3 | 93.3 | 96.3 | 95.3 |
| Uruguay | 214.0 | 248.1 | 277.4 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 104.8 |
| Venezuela | 174.5 | 133.5 | 174.1 | 102.7 | 100.7 | 97.7 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por entidades nacionales.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Para 1995 y 1996 los índices del valor unitario y del cuántum se basan en las cuentas nacionales.

^c A partir de 1993 se incluye en "Bienes" las importaciones de la industria maquiladora.

| <i>Quántum / Volume</i> | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | |
| 202.8 | 220.5 | 267.2 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 448.3 | 536.8 | 684.9 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 121.2 | 120.8 | 148.9 | <i>Bolivia^b</i> |
| 257.5 | 273.2 | 331.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 200.3 | 225.2 | 258.8 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 293.5 | 294.8 | 327.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 142.6 | 151.1 | 179.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 179.2 | 164.9 | 198.5 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 212.7 | 193.9 | 221.9 | <i>El Salvador^b</i> |
| 182.9 | 180.2 | 212.5 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 123.6 | 118.2 | 126.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 120.0 | 134.6 | 144.4 | <i>Honduras^b</i> |
| 156.2 | 185.6 | 231.2 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 132.4 | 159.2 | 205.6 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 121.6 | 125.7 | 142.9 | <i>Panama^b</i> |
| 251.7 | 225.0 | 235.7 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 230.2 | 234.2 | 267.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 307.6 | 331.7 | 374.9 | <i>Dominican Republic^c</i> |
| 195.4 | 226.1 | 264.7 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 169.9 | 132.6 | 178.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b For 1995 and 1996, the indexes for unit value and volume are based on national accounts.

^c Beginning 1993, exports of goods include maquila exports.

**7. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: RELACIÓN DE PRECIOS
DEL INTERCAMBIO DE BIENES FOB/FOB
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TERMS OF TRADE
(GOODS), FOB/FOB**

(Índices: 1990 = 100 / Indexes: 1990 = 100)

| País | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe | 98.6 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 102.0 |
| Argentina | 101.7 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 108.3 |
| Bolivia ^b | 92.6 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 84.1 |
| Brasil | 104.9 | 103.4 | 107.3 | 113.9 |
| Chile | 102.3 | 101.3 | 92.2 | 101.7 |
| Colombia | 106.8 | 108.6 | 105.0 | 120.2 |
| Costa Rica | 104.0 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 107.1 |
| Ecuador | 88.4 | 89.5 | 77.9 | 81.2 |
| El Salvador ^b | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.1 | 131.4 |
| Guatemala | 104.3 | 103.8 | 97.7 | 112.6 |
| Haití | 84.1 | 79.9 | 80.7 | 80.8 |
| Honduras ^b | 105.2 | 99.2 | 103.0 | 114.0 |
| México | 100.5 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.7 |
| Nicaragua | 92.7 | 67.9 | 78.6 | 90.9 |
| Panamá ^b | 95.6 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 |
| Paraguay | 99.5 | 98.6 | 103.5 | 108.1 |
| Perú | 96.1 | 95.1 | 92.1 | 93.9 |
| República Dominicana | 114.6 | 107.2 | 105.2 | 110.8 |
| Uruguay | 99.6 | 104.3 | 94.3 | 95.3 |
| Venezuela | 82.6 | 79.4 | 74.0 | 74.8 |

Fuente: CEPAL.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Para 1991-1996 los índices se basan en las cuentas nacionales.

| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | Country |
|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| 105.6 | 106.2 | 108.3 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 109.4 | 119.0 | 120.3 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 74.7 | 66.9 | 67.9 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 113.8 | 111.8 | 118.2 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 115.2 | 95.6 | 101.1 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 122.5 | 123.4 | 132.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 108.2 | 107.8 | 114.4 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 79.7 | 86.9 | 91.4 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 138.0 | 134.5 | 149.7 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 115.6 | 109.4 | 117.3 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 85.7 | 80.7 | 87.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 115.4 | 111.9 | 123.9 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 105.7 | 105.7 | 104.0 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 104.8 | 96.8 | 104.2 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 93.8 | 94.4 | 99.7 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 111.1 | 109.8 | 113.1 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 94.7 | 94.2 | 100.5 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 123.3 | 118.5 | 123.3 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| 101.4 | 98.5 | 102.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 77.6 | 92.1 | 90.2 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b For 1991-1996, the indexes are based on national accounts.

**8. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: PODER DE COMPRA
DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: PURCHASING POWER
OF EXPORTS OF GOODS**

(Índices: 1990 = 100 / *Indexes 1990 = 100*)

| País | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe | 103.5 | 110.0 | 120.7 | 136.7 |
| Argentina | 94.6 | 100.6 | 106.3 | 124.6 |
| Bolivia ^b | 99.3 | 76.4 | 81.4 | 110.6 |
| Brasil | 110.4 | 128.3 | 151.7 | 163.5 |
| Chile | 111.7 | 125.4 | 117.9 | 145.7 |
| Colombia | 120.2 | 126.4 | 130.9 | 153.3 |
| Costa Rica | 112.3 | 126.4 | 132.6 | 145.4 |
| Ecuador | 98.5 | 111.7 | 101.8 | 116.5 |
| El Salvador ^b | 96.9 | 96.8 | 128.5 | 184.3 |
| Guatemala | 97.1 | 98.9 | 105.1 | 131.5 |
| Haití | 94.3 | 51.1 | 57.2 | 45.8 |
| Honduras ^b | 98.5 | 97.5 | 100.2 | 99.7 |
| México | 104.3 | 112.2 | 121.3 | 139.5 |
| Nicaragua | 77.7 | 62.2 | 75.1 | 96.7 |
| Panamá ^b | 133.3 | 124.5 | 112.8 | 111.3 |
| Paraguay | 80.5 | 78.4 | 132.9 | 161.1 |
| Perú | 107.4 | 111.4 | 108.0 | 130.7 |
| República Dominicana ^c | 100.7 | 85.6 | 479.6 | 505.2 |
| Uruguay | 95.0 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 109.7 |
| Venezuela | 88.6 | 83.6 | 87.4 | 94.8 |

Fuente: CEPAL.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b Para 1991-1996 los índices se basan en las cuentas nacionales.

^c A partir de 1993 se incluye en "Bienes" las exportaciones de la industria maquiladora.

| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | Country |
|-------|-------|-------------------|--|
| 157.8 | 173.6 | 198.0 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 151.4 | 174.0 | 188.6 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| 95.7 | 93.7 | 100.3 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^b |
| 158.0 | 161.0 | 182.7 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 185.3 | 176.2 | 204.3 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 167.5 | 177.2 | 213.5 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 158.8 | 175.6 | 199.8 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 122.7 | 138.3 | 150.3 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 225.6 | 232.7 | 313.8 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^b |
| 153.5 | 163.4 | 198.2 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| 54.5 | 58.4 | 80.5 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| 112.1 | 127.3 | 147.9 | <i>Honduras</i> ^b |
| 175.2 | 203.5 | 238.8 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| 139.0 | 175.1 | 206.1 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| 116.3 | 118.9 | 134.7 | <i>Panama</i> ^b |
| 199.0 | 175.8 | 178.2 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 145.9 | 153.9 | 185.2 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 533.1 | 560.3 | 653.6 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> ^c |
| 115.9 | 131.4 | 155.0 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 105.4 | 133.5 | 136.7 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b For 1991-1996, the indexes are based on national accounts.

^c Beginning 1993, exports of goods include maquila exports.

9. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: BALANCE DE PAGOS
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | Exportaciones de bienes fob y servicios <i>Exports of goods (f.o.b.) and services</i> | | | Importaciones de bienes fob y servicios <i>Imports of goods (f.o.b.) and services</i> | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 264 437 | 293 969 | 326 190 | 272 812 | 302 196 | 354 340 |
| Argentina | 23 888 | 27 113 | 28 750 | 23 825 | 27 929 | 34 250 |
| Bolivia | 1 234 | 1 281 | 1 330 | 1 582 | 1 669 | 1 970 |
| Brasil | 51 819 | 54 524 | 59 000 | 62 633 | 69 110 | 80 000 |
| Chile | 19 297 | 18 711 | 20 800 | 17 980 | 20 086 | 22 100 |
| Colombia | 13 744 | 14 511 | 16 425 | 16 056 | 16 561 | 17 700 |
| Costa Rica | 3 790 | 4 117 | 4 575 | 3 901 | 4 171 | 4 790 |
| Ecuador | 5 265 | 5 748 | 6 100 | 5 036 | 4 548 | 5 465 |
| El Salvador | 2 049 | 2 204 | 2 765 | 3 674 | 3 542 | 4 040 |
| Guatemala | 2 822 | 2 787 | 3 260 | 3 727 | 3 527 | 4 065 |
| Haití | 241 | 257 | 290 | 802 | 782 | 800 |
| Honduras | 1 719 | 1 932 | 2 180 | 1 913 | 2 128 | 2 225 |
| México | 89 207 | 106 779 | 123 000 | 81 454 | 99 700 | 121 600 |
| Nicaragua | 644 | 807 | 950 | 1 083 | 1 298 | 1 585 |
| Panamá | 7 592 | 7 426 | 8 130 | 7 764 | 7 531 | 8 435 |
| Paraguay | 4 578 | 4 145 | 4 130 | 5 225 | 4 878 | 5 045 |
| Perú | 6 722 | 7 268 | 8 305 | 9 665 | 9 947 | 10 910 |
| República Dominicana | 5 566 | 6 095 | 6 850 | 5 999 | 6 689 | 7 485 |
| Uruguay | 3 507 | 3 799 | 4 260 | 3 569 | 3 963 | 4 430 |
| Venezuela | 20 753 | 24 465 | 25 090 | 16 924 | 14 137 | 17 445 |

| Balance de bienes <i>Balance on goods</i> | | | Balance de servicios <i>Balance on services</i> | | | |
|--|--------------|-------------------|--|----------------|-------------------|---|
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | |
| 1 943 | 4 404 | -11 530 | -10 318 | -12 631 | -16 620 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 2 238 | 1 649 | -2 415 | -2 175 | -2 465 | -3 085 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| -190 | -219 | -430 | -158 | -169 | -210 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| -3 352 | -5 539 | -10 000 | -7 462 | -9 047 | -11 000 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 1 480 | -1 146 | -1 100 | -163 | -229 | -200 | <i>Chile</i> |
| -2 699 | -2 135 | -1 320 | 387 | 85 | 45 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -474 | -388 | -585 | 363 | 334 | 370 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 354 | 1 220 | 880 | -125 | -20 | -245 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| -1 524 | -1 243 | -1 025 | -101 | -95 | -250 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| -872 | -668 | -690 | -33 | -72 | -115 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| -380 | -351 | -315 | -181 | -174 | -195 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| -122 | -117 | 20 | -72 | -79 | -65 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 7 089 | 6 531 | 1 200 | 664 | 548 | 200 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| -335 | -377 | -550 | -104 | -114 | -85 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| -575 | -630 | -730 | 403 | 525 | 425 | <i>Panama</i> |
| -1 483 | -1 379 | -1 520 | 836 | 646 | 605 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| -2 170 | -2 000 | -1 845 | -773 | -679 | -760 | <i>Peru</i> |
| -1 492 | -1 764 | -1 830 | 1 059 | 1 170 | 1 195 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| -563 | -703 | -765 | 501 | 539 | 595 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 7 013 | 13 663 | 11 490 | -3 184 | -3 335 | -3 845 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

9. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: BALANCE DE PAGOS (continuación)
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (continued)

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | Balance comercial <i>Trade balance</i> | | | Transferencias corrientes <i>Current transfers</i> | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe | -8 375 | -8 227 | -28 150 | 14 955 | 14 526 | 14 510 |
| Argentina | 63 | -816 | -5 500 | 432 | 334 | 300 |
| Bolivia | -348 | -388 | -640 | 247 | 291 | 260 |
| Brasil | -10 814 | -14 586 | -21 000 | 3 974 | 2 899 | 2 200 |
| Chile | 1 317 | -1 375 | -1 300 | 310 | 473 | 600 |
| Colombia | -2 312 | -2 050 | -1 275 | 679 | 530 | 565 |
| Costa Rica | -111 | -54 | -215 | 154 | 140 | 120 |
| Ecuador | 229 | 1 200 | 635 | 231 | 290 | 300 |
| El Salvador | -1 625 | -1 338 | -1 275 | 1 389 | 1 259 | 1 270 |
| Guatemala | -905 | -740 | -805 | 491 | 522 | 525 |
| Haití | -561 | -525 | -510 | 553 | 463 | 390 |
| Honduras | -194 | -196 | -45 | 264 | 275 | 295 |
| México | 7 753 | 7 079 | 1 400 | 3 960 | 4 531 | 5 080 |
| Nicaragua | -439 | -491 | -635 | 226 | 295 | 350 |
| Panamá | -172 | -105 | -305 | 154 | 153 | 155 |
| Paraguay | -647 | -733 | -915 | 72 | 39 | 50 |
| Perú | -2 943 | -2 679 | -2 605 | 642 | 647 | 655 |
| República Dominicana | -433 | -594 | -635 | 992 | 1 080 | 1 165 |
| Uruguay | -62 | -164 | -170 | 76 | 74 | 80 |
| Venezuela | 3 829 | 10 328 | 7 645 | 109 | 231 | 150 |

| Saldo en la cuenta Renta de factores <i>Balance on the income account</i> | | | Balance en la Cuenta corriente <i>Balance on the current account</i> | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|---|
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | |
| -38 846 | -41 791 | -46 255 | -32 266 | -35 492 | -59 895 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| -2 941 | -3 523 | -4 600 | -2 446 | -4 005 | -9 800 | <i>Argentina</i> |
| -207 | -187 | -190 | -308 | -284 | -570 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| -11 132 | -12 660 | -15 000 | -17 972 | -24 347 | -33 800 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| -1 481 | -2 016 | -2 500 | 146 | -2 918 | -3 200 | <i>Chile</i> |
| -2 467 | -3 236 | -4 080 | -4 100 | -4 756 | -4 790 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -186 | -194 | -220 | -143 | -108 | -315 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| -1 195 | -1 379 | -1 405 | -735 | 111 | -470 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| -87 | -90 | -80 | -323 | -169 | -85 | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| -158 | -249 | -200 | -572 | -467 | -480 | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| -31 | -11 | -15 | -39 | -73 | -135 | <i>Haiti</i> |
| -261 | -255 | -220 | -191 | -176 | 30 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| -13 289 | -13 532 | -13 100 | -1 576 | -1 922 | -6 620 | <i>Mexico</i> |
| -359 | -300 | -235 | -572 | -496 | -520 | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| -325 | -108 | -150 | -343 | -60 | -300 | <i>Panama</i> |
| 80 | 59 | 45 | -495 | -635 | -820 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| -1 997 | -1 573 | -1 440 | -4 298 | -3 605 | -3 390 | <i>Peru</i> |
| -659 | -596 | -675 | -100 | -110 | -145 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| -227 | -206 | -210 | -213 | -296 | -300 | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| -1 924 | -1 735 | -1 980 | 2 014 | 8 824 | 5 815 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

9. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: BALANCE DE PAGOS (conclusión)
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (concluded)

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | Balance en la cuentas de capital y financiera ^b <i>Balance on the capital and financial account^b</i> | | | Balance global <i>Overall balance</i> | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
| América Latina y el Caribe | 25 427 | 62 870 | 73 480 | -6 840 | 27 378 | 13 585 |
| Argentina | 268 | 7 887 | 11 300 | -2 178 | 3 882 | 1 500 |
| Bolivia | 242 | 585 | 710 | -66 | 301 | 140 |
| Brasil | 31 452 | 33 364 | 25 800 | 13 480 | 9 017 | -8 000 |
| Chile | 912 | 5 422 | 7 400 | 1 058 | 2 504 | 4 200 |
| Colombia | 4 448 | 6 238 | 5 240 | 348 | 1 482 | 450 |
| Costa Rica | 374 | 47 | 490 | 231 | -61 | 175 |
| Ecuador | 167 | -252 | 310 | -568 | -141 | -160 |
| El Salvador | 471 | 334 | 310 | 148 | 165 | 225 |
| Guatemala | 414 | 643 | 730 | -158 | 176 | 250 |
| Haití | 226 | 25 | 170 | 187 | -48 | 35 |
| Honduras | 219 | 278 | 135 | 28 | 103 | 165 |
| México | 4 793 | 4 246 | 15 620 | -16 369 | 2 324 | 9 000 |
| Nicaragua | -502 | -289 | 420 | -1 074 | -785 | -100 |
| Panamá | 6 | 477 | 810 | -337 | 416 | 510 |
| Paraguay | 562 | 586 | 670 | 67 | -49 | -150 |
| Perú | 3 745 | 4 561 | 5 690 | -554 | 956 | 2 300 |
| República Dominicana | 194 | 72 | 90 | 94 | -39 | -55 |
| Uruguay | 422 | 439 | 530 | 209 | 144 | 230 |
| Venezuela | -3 400 | -1 793 | -2 945 | -1 386 | 7 031 | 2 870 |

Fuente: CEPAL sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por entidades nacionales.

^a Estimaciones preliminares. Las cifras fueron redondeadas a cero o cinco.

^b Incluye errores y omisiones.

^c El signo (-) indica aumento de los activos de reserva.

| Préstamos y uso del crédito del FMI y Financiamiento excepcional <i>IMF loans and credit and financial account and exceptional financing</i> | | | Activos de reserva ^c (variación) <i>Reserve assets^c (variation)</i> | | | |
|--|---------|-------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--|
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a | |
| -23 363 | -26 828 | -13 315 | 30 202 | -550 | -270 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 49 | -3 782 | -1 500 | 2 129 | -100 | ... | <i>Argentina</i> |
| -131 | -308 | -150 | 197 | 7 | 10 | <i>Bolivia</i> |
| -12 919 | -8 665 | 8 000 | -561 | -352 | ... | <i>Brazil</i> |
| -741 | -1 107 | -4 200 | -317 | -1 397 | ... | <i>Chile</i> |
| -348 | -1 482 | -450 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Colombia</i> |
| -154 | 61 | -175 | -77 | ... | ... | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 233 | -245 | -250 | 335 | 386 | 410 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| -148 | -165 | -225 | ... | ... | ... | <i>El Salvador</i> |
| 158 | -176 | -250 | ... | ... | ... | <i>Guatemala</i> |
| -176 | 47 | -35 | -11 | 1 | ... | <i>Haiti</i> |
| -136 | -174 | -185 | 108 | 71 | 20 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| -9 591 | -2 324 | -9 000 | 25 960 | ... | ... | <i>Mexico</i> |
| -3 | -38 | 100 | 1 077 | 823 | ... | <i>Nicaragua</i> |
| -75 | -237 | -510 | 412 | -179 | ... | <i>Panama</i> |
| -47 | 44 | 145 | -20 | 5 | 5 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| -950 | -1 877 | -1 575 | 1 503 | 921 | -725 | <i>Peru</i> |
| -132 | 15 | 45 | 38 | 24 | 10 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> |
| -162 | -119 | -230 | -47 | -25 | ... | <i>Uruguay</i> |
| 1 910 | -6 296 | -2 870 | -524 | -735 | ... | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a Preliminary estimates. Figures have been rounded to the nearest ten or five.

^b Includes errors and omissions.

^c A minus sign (-) indicates an increase in reserve assets.

**10. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: INVERSIÓN EXTRANJERA
DIRECTA NETA ^{a b}
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET FOREIGN
DIRECT INVESTMENT ^{a b}**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^c |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe / Latin America and the Caribbean | 10 679 | 13 228 | 11 386 | 23 603 | 25 174 | 35 386 | 44 021 |
| Argentina | 2 439 | 4 052 | 2 555 | 2 941 | 4 026 | 4 080 | 4 500 |
| Bolivia | 50 | 120 | 122 | 128 | 372 | 472 | 470 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 89 | 2 024 | 1 570 | 2 035 | 3 475 | 9 123 | 14 500 |
| Chile ^d | 400 | 325 | 375 | 846 | 971 | 3 012 | 2 500 |
| Colombia | 433 | 679 | 719 | 1 515 | 2 033 | 3 250 | 2 455 |
| Costa Rica | 173 | 222 | 244 | 293 | 390 | 399 | 400 |
| Ecuador | 160 | 178 | 469 | 531 | 470 | 447 | 350 |
| El Salvador | 25 | 15 | 16 | ... | 38 | ... | ... |
| Guatemala | 91 | 94 | 143 | 65 | 75 | 77 | 85 |
| Haití / Haiti | 14 | -2 | -2 | -3 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Honduras | 52 | 48 | ... | ... | 69 | 90 | 105 |
| México / Mexico | 4 762 | 4 393 | 4 389 | 10 972 | 9 526 | 8 169 | 12 000 |
| Nicaragua | ... | 15 | 39 | 40 | 70 | 85 | ... |
| Panamá / Panama | 41 | 139 | 156 | 354 | 179 | 238 | ... |
| Paraguay | 84 | 137 | 119 | 164 | 157 | 225 | 250 |
| Perú / Peru | -7 | 136 | 670 | 3 083 | 2 083 | 3 571 | 1 985 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 145 | 180 | 214 | 348 | 390 | 380 | 475 |
| Uruguay | ... | .. | 102 | 155 | 157 | 169 | 161 |
| Venezuela | 1 728 | 473 | -514 | 136 | 686 | 1 595 | 3 780 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas en los estados de Balanzas de pagos por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por fuentes nacionales.

^a Corresponde a la inversión directa en la economía declarante, deducida la inversión directa de residentes de esa economía en el exterior. Para algunos países ésta información no está disponible. Incluye la reinversión de utilidades.

^b Conforme a la quinta edición del manual de Balanza de pagos del FMI, todas las transacciones entre empresas no financieras de inversión directa y sus empresas matrices y afiliadas se incluyen como inversión directa.

^c Cifras preliminares.

^d La inversión extranjera en la economía declarante fue de 522, 699, 808, 1 772, 1 668, 4 092 y 4 000 millones de dólares para 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996 y 1997.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of balance of payments figures from the International Monetary Fund and national sources.

^a Refers to direct investment in the reporting economy minus direct investment abroad by residents. For some countries this information is not available. Includes reinvested earnings.

^b In accordance with the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual, all transactions between non-financial direct-investment enterprises and their parent companies and affiliates are included in direct investment.

^c Preliminary figures.

^d Foreign investment in the reporting economy was US\$ 522 million, US\$ 699 million, US\$ 808 million, US\$ 1.77 billion, US\$ 1.66 billion, US\$ 4.09 billion and US\$ 4 billion in 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996 and 1997, respectively.

11. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: TRANSFERENCIAS NETA
DE RECURSOS ^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: NET RESOURCE
TRANSFERS ^a

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^b |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe / Latin America and the Caribbean | 4 202 | 26 440 | 31 279 | 7 642 | 16 690 | 20 339 | 26 295 |
| Argentina | -1 573 | 6 106 | 9 187 | 7 320 | -544 | 4 264 | 6 700 |
| Bolivia | 24 | 258 | 339 | 16 | 232 | 405 | 530 |
| Brasil / Brazil | -8 570 | 584 | -1 633 | -723 | 19 759 | 20 352 | 10 800 |
| Chile | -870 | 1 183 | 781 | 1 815 | -886 | 2 009 | 4 900 |
| Colombia | -2 394 | -1 629 | 658 | 1 063 | 1 981 | 3 002 | 1 160 |
| Costa Rica | 341 | 356 | 335 | 51 | 111 | -147 | 270 |
| Ecuador | -514 | -1 016 | -86 | -85 | -693 | -1 245 | -685 |
| El Salvador | 22 | 190 | 118 | 36 | 384 | 244 | 230 |
| Guatemala | 632 | 513 | 704 | 611 | 256 | 394 | 530 |
| Haití / Haiti | 12 | 37 | 63 | -6 | 184 | 15 | 155 |
| Honduras | 35 | 108 | -4 | 178 | 66 | 94 | -65 |
| México / Mexico | 14 777 | 16 406 | 18 427 | -1 808 | -2 122 | -9 286 | 2 520 |
| Nicaragua | 212 | 340 | 136 | 343 | 216 | 234 | 185 |
| Paraguay | 617 | 225 | 456 | 1 035 | 622 | 650 | 720 |
| Perú / Peru | 979 | 1 164 | 1 411 | 3 894 | 3 251 | 3 909 | 3 525 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic | 322 | 449 | 22 | -781 | -427 | -500 | -575 |
| Uruguay | -161 | 8 | 231 | 293 | 148 | 208 | 320 |
| Venezuela | 311 | 1 158 | 134 | -5 610 | -5 848 | -4 263 | -4 925 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por entidades nacionales.

^a La transferencia neta de recursos equivale al ingreso neto de capitales (incluidos los no autónomos y errores y omisiones), menos el saldo en la cuenta de Renta (utilidades e intereses netos). Las cantidades negativas indican transferencias de recursos al exterior.

^b Cifras preliminares.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national agencies.

^a The net transfer or resources is equal to net capital inflow (including non-voluntary inflows and errors and omissions) minus the balance on the income account (net payments of profits and interest). Negative figures indicate net outward resource transfers.

^b Preliminary figures.

**12. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: DEUDA EXTERNA TOTAL
DESEMBOLSADA ^a
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL DISBURSED
EXTERNAL DEBT ^a**

(Millones de dólares / Millions of dollars)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe | 453 300 | 469 327 | 523 932 | 556 977 |
| Argentina ^c | 58 413 | 59 123 | 70 600 | 79 455 |
| Bolivia ^d | 3 582 | 3 784 | 3 777 | 4 216 |
| Brasil | 123 910 | 135 949 | 145 726 | 148 295 |
| Chile | 17 319 | 18 964 | 19 665 | 21 768 |
| Colombia | 17 335 | 17 277 | 18 942 | 21 954 |
| Costa Rica | 3 992 | 3 991 | 3 827 | 3 818 |
| Cuba | ... | ... | 8 785 | 9 083 |
| Ecuador | 12 802 | 12 795 | 13 631 | 14 589 |
| El Salvador ^d | 2 102 | 2 338 | 1 988 | 2 069 |
| Guatemala ^d | 2 403 | 2 252 | 2 086 | 2 160 |
| Guyana | 1 873 | 2 054 | 2 062 | 2 004 |
| Haití ^d | 809 | 873 | 866 | 875 |
| Honduras | 3 441 | 3 539 | 3 904 | 4 083 |
| Jamaica | 3 874 | 3 678 | 3 687 | 3 652 |
| México ^c | 117 817 | 116 501 | 130 524 | 139 818 |
| Nicaragua ^d | 10 312 | 10 792 | 10 987 | 11 896 |
| Panamá ^d | 3 699 | 3 548 | 3 494 | 3 663 |
| Paraguay | 1 637 | 1 249 | 1 218 | 1 240 |
| Perú | 20 787 | 21 409 | 26 370 | 30 214 |
| República Dominicana ^d | 4 614 | 4 413 | 4 562 | 3 942 |
| Trinidad y Tabago | 2 438 | 2 215 | 2 102 | 2 064 |
| Uruguay ^d | 4 141 | 4 136 | 4 293 | 4 959 |
| Venezuela | 36 000 | 38 447 | 40 836 | 41 160 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales.

^a Incluye la deuda con el Fondo Monetario Internacional (FMI).

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c La deuda corresponde sólo al stock de deuda bruta del sector público y algunas partidas del sector privado. No incluye la deuda financiera de corto plazo del sector privado y, por tratarse de deuda bruta, tampoco la acumulación de activos en el exterior por parte del sector privado.

^d Deuda externa pública.

^e La deuda pública excluye la inversión en valores gubernamentales de los no residentes.

| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^b | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---|
| 608 000 | 629 054 | 644 625 | <i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i> |
| 89 719 | 99 077 | 108 000 | <i>Argentina</i> ^c |
| 4 523 | 4 366 | 4 450 | <i>Bolivia</i> ^d |
| 159 300 | 178 100 | 188 200 | <i>Brazil</i> |
| 21 736 | 22 979 | 26 900 | <i>Chile</i> |
| 25 050 | 29 202 | 31 665 | <i>Colombia</i> |
| 3 852 | 3 449 | 4 000 | <i>Costa Rica</i> |
| 10 504 | 10 465 | 10 500 | <i>Cuba</i> |
| 13 934 | 14 586 | 14 970 | <i>Ecuador</i> |
| 2 243 | 2 497 | 2 770 | <i>El Salvador</i> ^d |
| 2 107 | 2 075 | 2 030 | <i>Guatemala</i> ^d |
| 2 058 | 1 499 | 1 550 | <i>Guyana</i> |
| 863 | 914 | 1 030 | <i>Haiti</i> ^d |
| 4 243 | 4 086 | 4 085 | <i>Honduras</i> |
| 3 452 | 3 232 | 3 200 | <i>Jamaica</i> |
| 165 837 | 160 000 | 156 000 | <i>Mexico</i> ^e |
| 10 246 | 6 094 | 6 965 | <i>Nicaragua</i> ^d |
| 3 938 | 5 069 | 5 030 | <i>Panama</i> ^d |
| 1 328 | 1 366 | 1 475 | <i>Paraguay</i> |
| 33 515 | 33 643 | 27 865 | <i>Peru</i> |
| 3 994 | 3 815 | 3 540 | <i>Dominican Republic</i> ^d |
| 1 905 | 1 876 | 1 900 | <i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> |
| 5 193 | 5 387 | 5 250 | <i>Uruguay</i> ^d |
| 38 460 | 35 277 | 33 250 | <i>Venezuela</i> |

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of official figures.

^a Includes debt owed to the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Debt corresponds only to the stock of gross public-sector debt and the debt of some parts of the private sector. It does not include private-sector short-term financial debt nor, since it is gross debt, cumulative private-sector assets abroad.

^d Public external debt.

^e The public debt does not include investment by non-residents in government securities.

**13. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE : RELACIÓN ENTRE LOS INTERESES TOTALES
DEVENGADOS Y LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS ^a**
**LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: RATIO OF TOTAL ACCRUED INTEREST
TO EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ^a**

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^b |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe / Latin America and the Caribbean | 21.6 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 14.4 |
| Argentina | 36.1 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 25.0 |
| Bolivia | 26.9 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 27.2 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 23.7 |
| Chile | 14.7 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Colombia | 16.4 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 15.4 |
| Costa Rica | 10.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Ecuador | 29.8 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 19.0 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.0 |
| El Salvador | 12.6 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Guatemala | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Haití / Haiti | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Honduras | 21.1 | 25.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| México / Mexico | 18.0 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 12.6 | 10.3 |
| Nicaragua | 110.4 | 158.6 | 115.8 | 102.2 | 54.5 | 35.8 | 24.7 |
| Paraguay | 4.7 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Perú / Peru | 36.7 | 37.3 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 25.5 | 20.1 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic ^c | 8.6 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Uruguay | 21.2 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 15.7 |
| Venezuela | 15.4 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 11.8 | 12.7 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y por fuentes nacionales.

^a Incluye los intereses pagados y los vencidos y no pagados.

^b Cifras preliminares.

^c A partir de 1993 se incluye en "Bienes" las exportaciones de la industria maquiladora.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national sources.

^a Includes interest paid and interest due and not paid.

^b Preliminary figures.

^c Beginning 1993, exports of goods include maquila exports.

**14. AMÉRICA LATINA Y EL CARIBE: RELACIÓN ENTRE LA DEUDA EXTERNA TOTAL
DESEMBOLSADA Y LAS EXPORTACIONES DE BIENES Y SERVICIOS
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: TOTAL DISBURSED EXTERNAL DEBT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**

(Porcentajes / Percentages)

| País / Country | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ^a |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| América Latina y el Caribe / Latin America and the Caribbean | 278.3 | 269.8 | 271.4 | 249.1 | 228.2 | 211.8 | 195.7 |
| Argentina | 406.0 | 401.4 | 451.7 | 429.3 | 375.6 | 365.4 | 375.7 |
| Bolivia | 390.6 | 466.0 | 423.4 | 357.0 | 366.5 | 340.8 | 334.6 |
| Brasil / Brazil | 354.7 | 340.9 | 334.3 | 302.6 | 307.4 | 326.6 | 319.0 |
| Chile | 155.9 | 152.4 | 166.7 | 150.6 | 112.6 | 122.8 | 129.3 |
| Colombia | 190.5 | 186.9 | 190.4 | 181.6 | 182.3 | 201.2 | 192.8 |
| Costa Rica | 182.4 | 154.7 | 131.7 | 115.1 | 101.6 | 83.8 | 87.4 |
| Ecuador | 375.6 | 343.6 | 366.4 | 318.0 | 264.7 | 253.8 | 245.4 |
| El Salvador | 234.1 | 239.8 | 174.7 | 126.2 | 109.5 | 113.3 | 100.2 |
| Guatemala | 142.3 | 118.7 | 103.1 | 94.4 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 62.3 |
| Haití / Haiti | 237.2 | 589.9 | 562.3 | 667.9 | 358.1 | 355.6 | 355.2 |
| Honduras | 338.7 | 340.0 | 322.4 | 304.0 | 246.8 | 211.5 | 187.4 |
| México / Mexico | 228.5 | 210.0 | 212.6 | 196.4 | 185.9 | 149.8 | 126.8 |
| Nicaragua | 3 050.9 | 3 492.6 | 2 993.7 | 2 631.9 | 1 591.0 | 755.1 | 733.2 |
| Paraguay | 80.9 | 65.6 | 41.2 | 36.0 | 29.0 | 33.0 | 35.7 |
| Perú / Peru | 491.2 | 476.1 | 605.8 | 533.6 | 498.6 | 462.9 | 335.5 |
| República Dominicana / Dominican Republic ^b | 248.5 | 230.8 | 98.4 | 77.2 | 71.8 | 62.6 | 51.7 |
| Uruguay | 188.1 | 157.2 | 155.5 | 152.6 | 148.1 | 141.8 | 123.2 |
| Venezuela | 219.7 | 247.8 | 253.3 | 232.8 | 185.3 | 144.2 | 132.5 |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras proporcionadas por el Fondo Monetario Internacional y fuentes nacionales.

^a Cifras preliminares.

^b A partir de 1993 se incluye en "Bienes" las exportaciones de la industria maquiladora.

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the International Monetary Fund and national sources.

^a Preliminary figures.

^b Beginning 1993, exports of goods include maquila exports.



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